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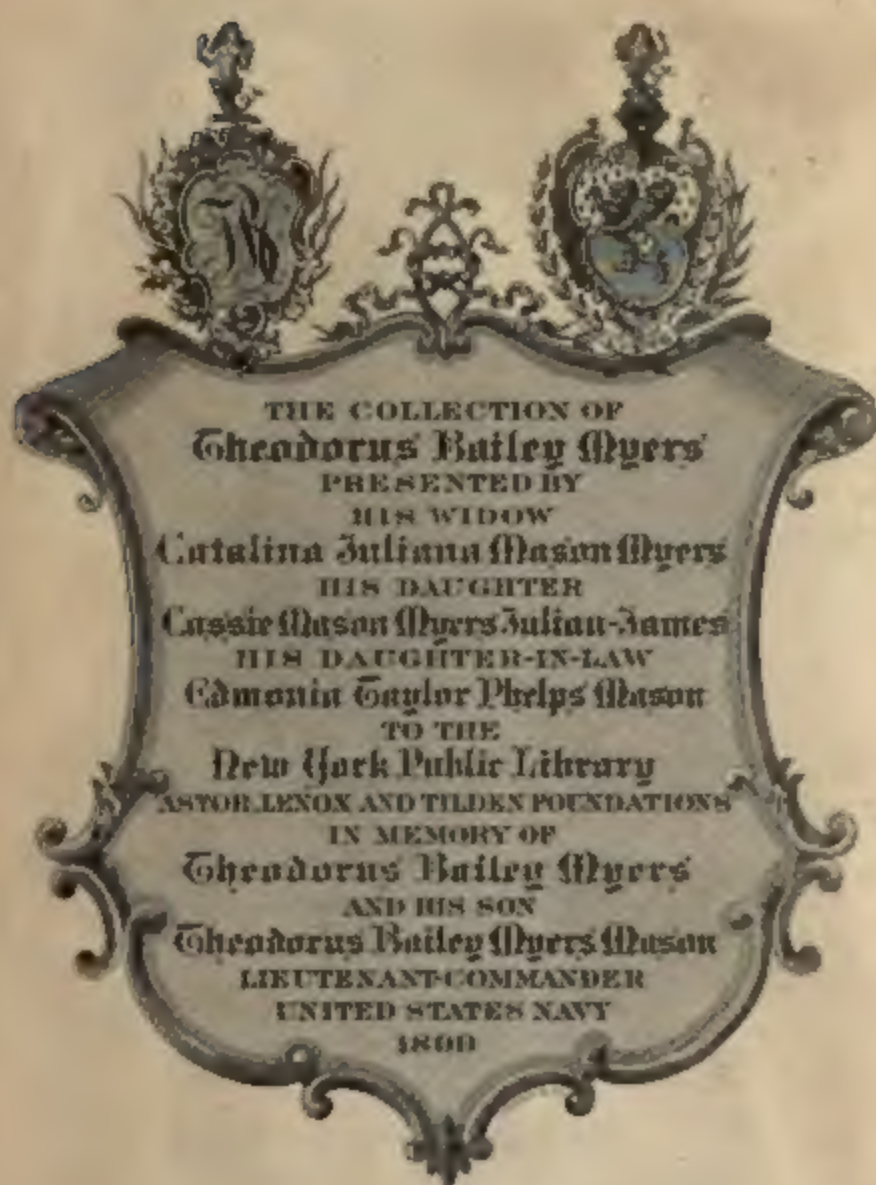
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THE COLLECTION OF
Theodore Bailey Myers

PRESENTED BY

HIS WIDOW

Catalina Juliana Mason Myers

HIS DAUGHTER

Cassie Mason Myers Julian-James

HIS DAUGHTER-IN-LAW

Edmonia Taylor Phelps Mason

TO THE

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IN MEMORY OF

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AND HIS SON

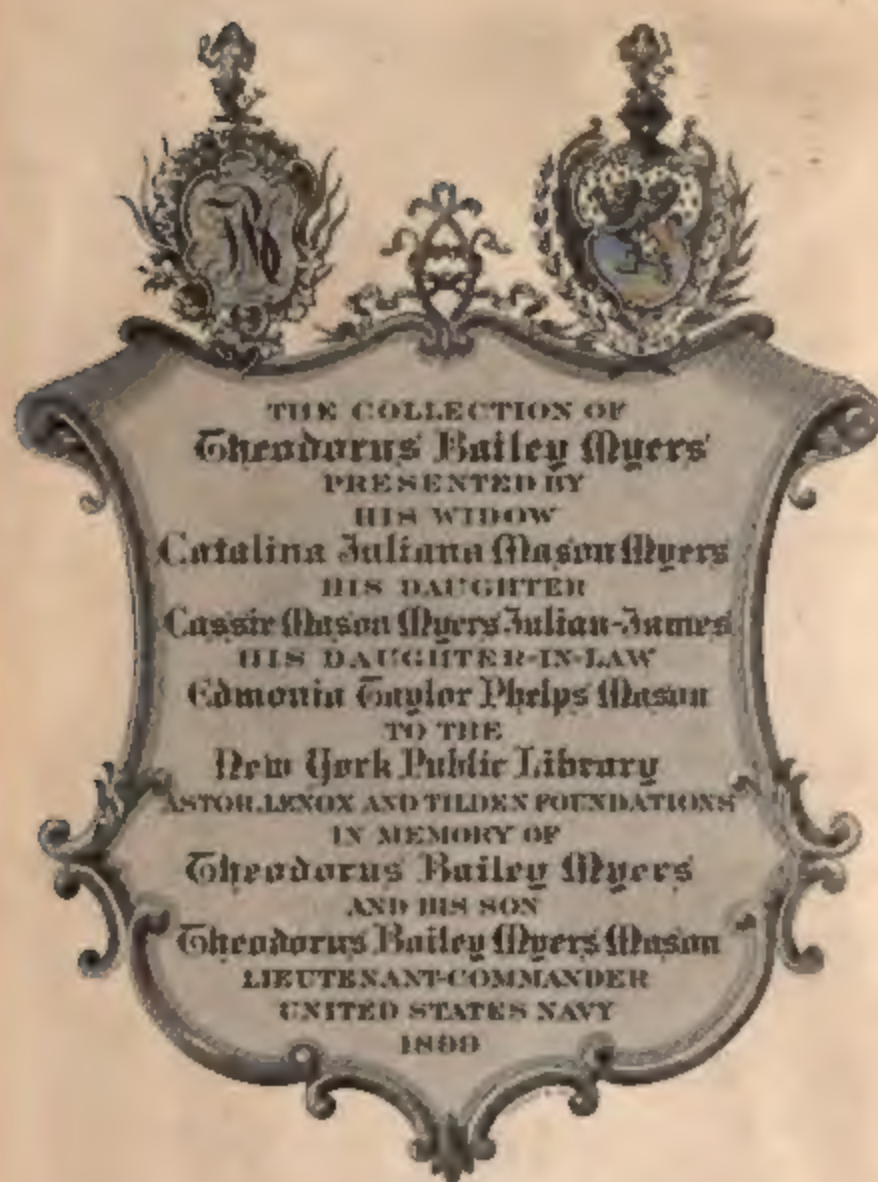
Theodore Bailey Myers Mason

LIEUTENANT-COMMANDER

UNITED STATES NAVY

1860

XSYA
New York City
Common



405

THE COLLECTION OF
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LIEUTENANT-COMMANDER

UNITED STATES NAVY

1880

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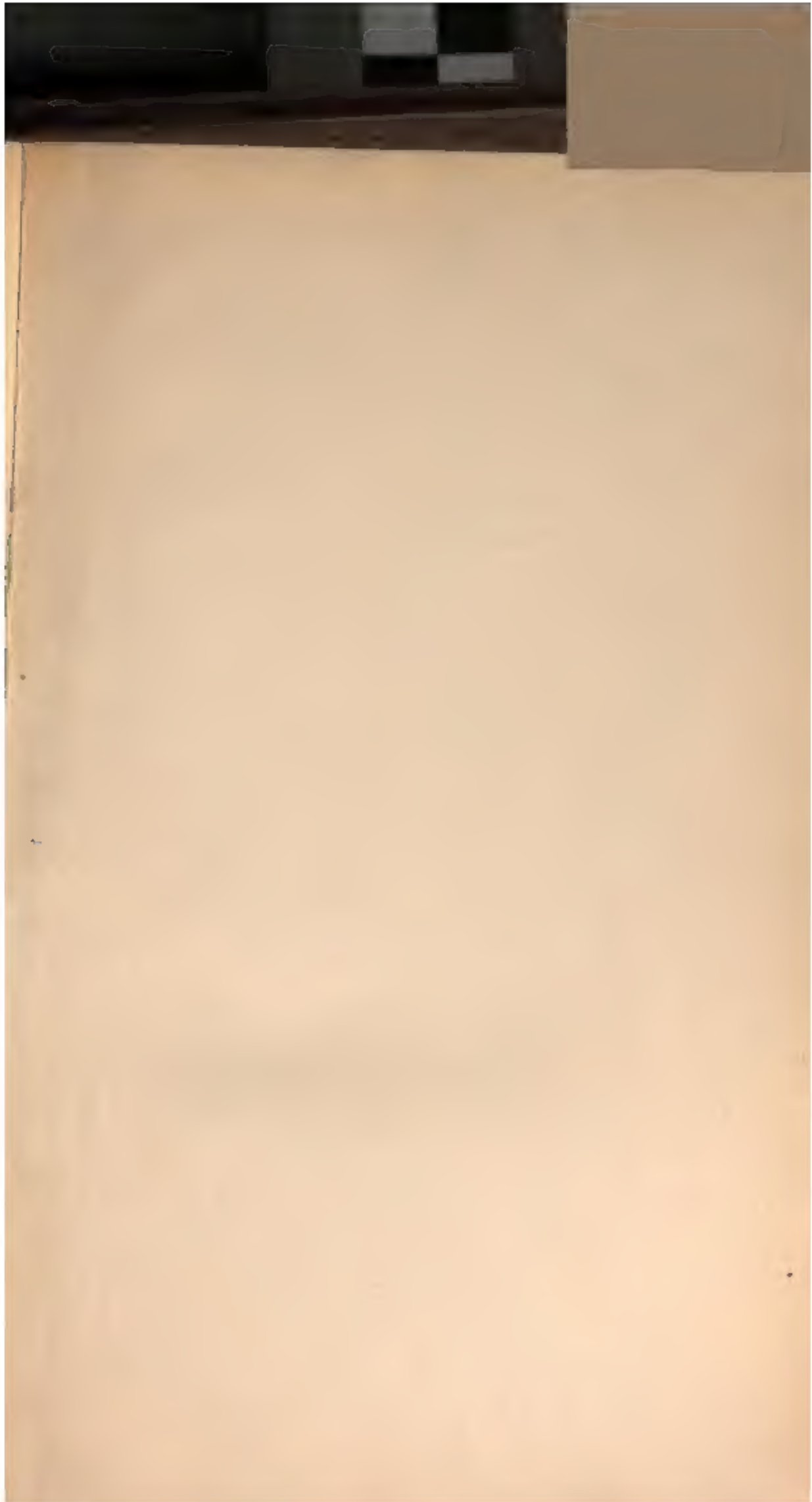
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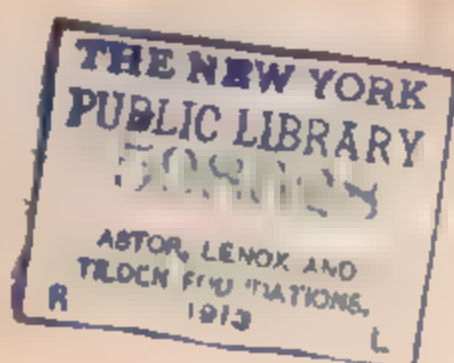


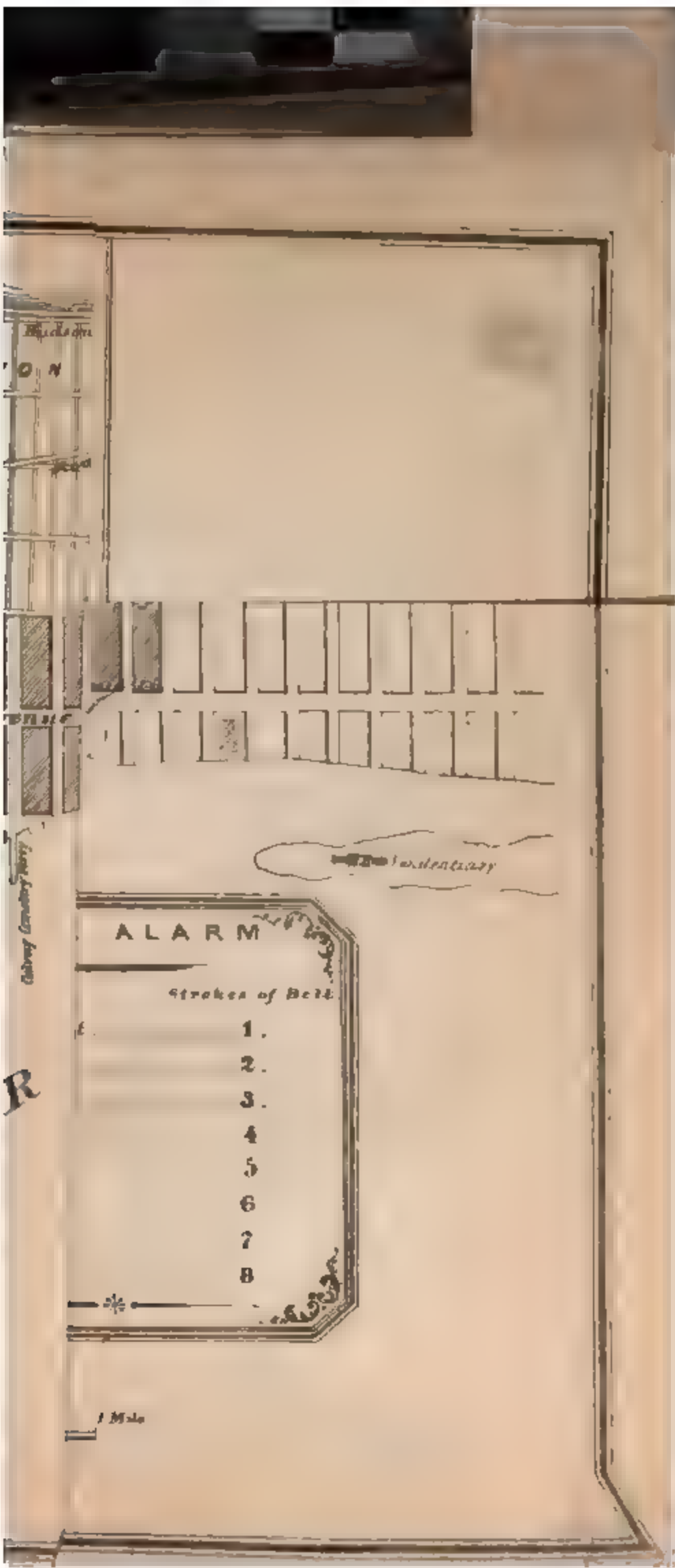


MANUAL
OF THE
CORPORATION
OF THE
CITY OF NEW YORK,
FOR 1852.

BY D. T. VALENTINE.

NEW YORK:
GEORGE P. PUTNAM, 10 PARK PLACE.
1852.





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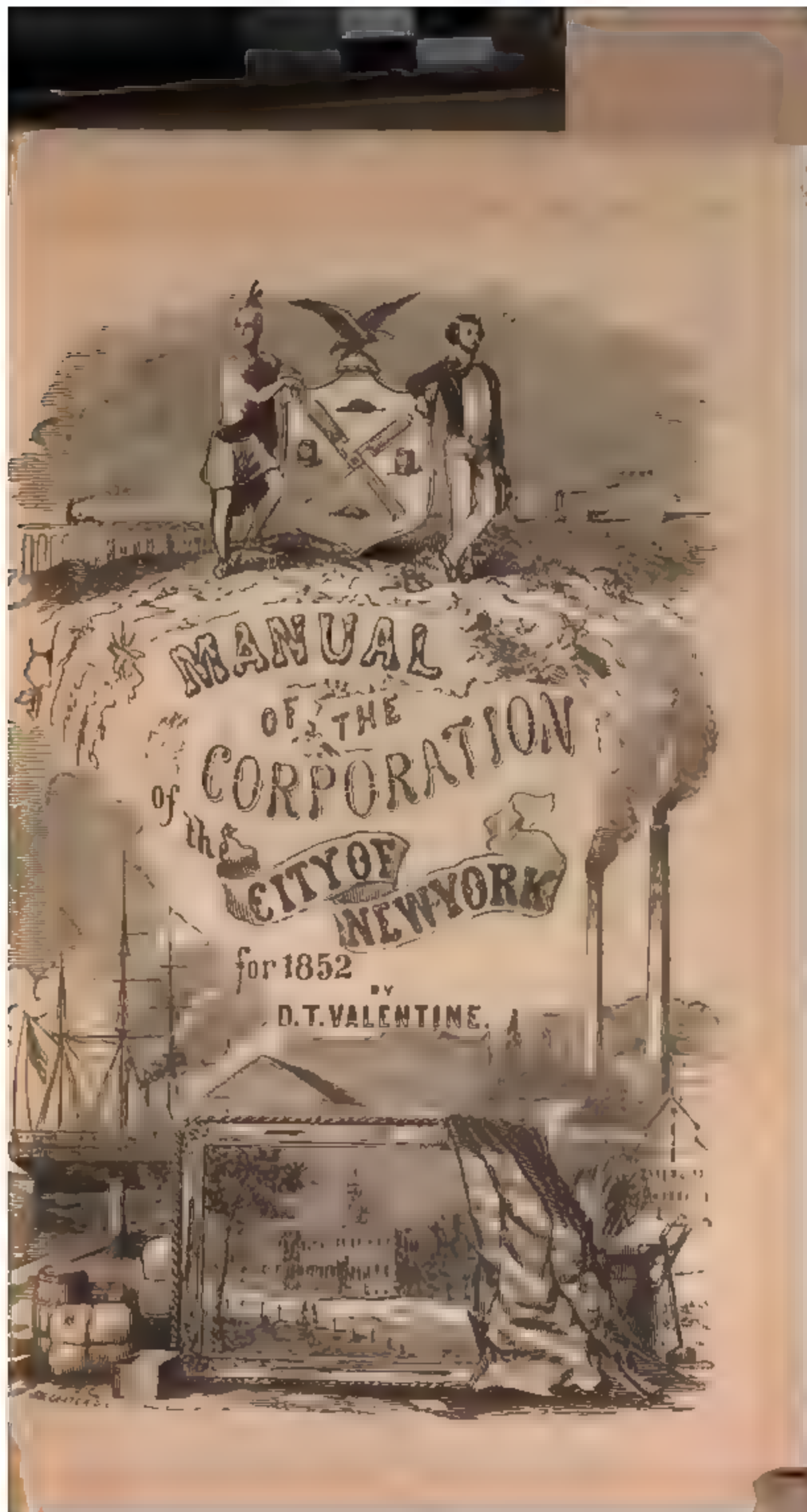
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PREFACE.

Presented by ALDERMAN TWEED.

Resolved, That the Clerk of the Common Council be requested to prepare the ANNUAL MANUAL of the Common Council, for the year 1852, and that, when prepared, he cause the same to be published under his direction and supervision

Adopted by the Board of Aldermen, Feb. 2, 1852.

Adopted by the Board of Assistant Aldermen, Feb. 3, 1852.

Approved by the Mayor, Feb. 4, 1852.

To the Honorable the Mayor and

Common Council of the City of New York :

GENTLEMEN —I submit this work to you as the result of my efforts in compliance with the resolution as above, and I remark, sincerely, that at no time have I lost sight of the responsibility of the undertaking, and to produce it equal to the anticipations of your Honorable Body. I have bestowed upon it the greatest attention in thought and research. Knowing, from the value placed upon its predecessors as "standard references" for information respecting Municipal matters, that accuracy would be regarded as one of its strongest recommendations, it has been my first aim to select and arrange matter, the correctness of which would be indisputable; the latter portion of the MANUAL will be found a continuation of the Sketches of Olden Times in New York, which had been commenced in previous volumes, together with engravings, illustrating places where many interesting and important events occurred, and to which the attention of the reader is respectfully invited.

Very respectfully,

D. T. VALENTINE.

May, 1852.



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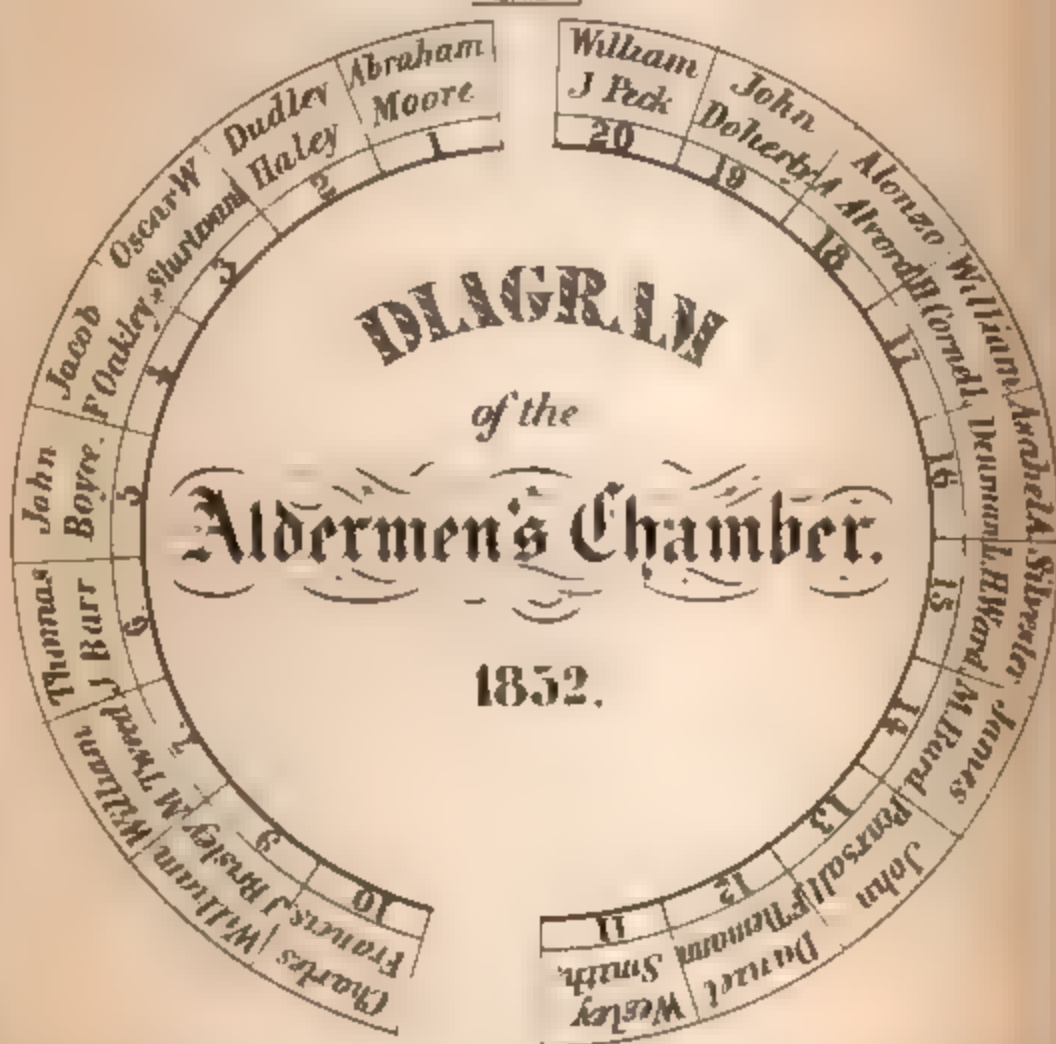


Reporter

Reporter

Clerk
&
Assistant

Very
at
home



Lobby

PRESIDENT

17

NATHAN TROTTER

Reporter

Reporter

Clerk
&
Assistant

Very
true



Lobby



1st Month,

JANUARY

1832.

BEGINS ON THURSDAY,

AND HATH THIRTY-ONE DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
Full Moon.	7	1	13 morn.	New Moon.	21	2	31 morn.
Third Quarter, 13	8	22	even.	First Quarter,	29	5	38 even.

D.	DAYS	REMARKS.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	High water
M.	WEEK.		H M	H M	H M.
1	Thur.	Mulby in Pennsylvania line of the	7 27	4 41	5 54
2	Fri.	Army, on account of the want of pay	7 27	4 42	4 1
3	Sat.	and clothing, 1781	7 27	4 43	5 3
4	Sun	Sir I. Newton born, 1.	7 27	4 43	6 4
5	Mon	Stated Session Common Council begins	7 27	4 44	6 58
6	Tues	Joseph Bonaparte born, 1763.	7 27	4 45	7 42
7	Wed		7 27	4 46	8 27
8	Thur	Battle of New Orleans, 1815.	7 27	4 47	9 9
9	Fri.	Conn. adopted new Constitution, 1788.	7 27	4 48	9 52
10	Sat		7 26	4 49	10 35
11	Sun	Increased the stripes and stars, 1822	7 26	4 50	11 20
12	Mon	To the number of States, 15, Congress in-	7 26	4 51	ev 5
13	Tues.	[city of N. Y., 1822]	7 26	4 52	0 56
14	Wed	Congress re-conveyed the Battery to the	7 25	4 54	1 49
15	Thur	Elizabeth crowned,	7 25	4 55	2 49
16	Fri.		7 25	4 56	4 0
17	Sat	Benjamin Franklin born, 1706.	7 24	4 57	5 12
18	Sun	Battle of the Cowpens, 1781	7 24	4 58	6 24
19	Mon.	[by G. E., 1783]	7 23	4 59	7 24
20	Tues	Independence of the U. S. acknowledged	7 22	5 0	8 14
21	Wed	Louis XVI. beheaded, 1793	7 22	5 2	8 59
22	Thur	Battle of Fretchtown, (Mich.,) 1813.	7 21	5 3	9 39
23	Fri		7 21	5 4	10 15
24	Sat	Battle of Loche Hachee, (Fa.,) 1838.	7 20	5 5	10 50
25	Sun	Battle of Hawk River, (Fa.,) 1842	7 19	5 6	11 24
26	Mon		7 18	5 8	11 58
27	Tues	Treaty with France, 1832	7 18	5 9	morn
28	Wed		7 17	5 10	0 32
29	Thur		7 16	5 11	1 10
30	Fri	Charles I. killed, 1649.	7 15	5 13	1 51
31	Sat.	Ben Jonson born, 1571.	7 14	5 14	2 44

2d Month,

FEBRUARY

1852.

BEGINS ON SUNDAY,

AND HATH TWENTY-NINE DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
Full Moon,	5	1	57 morn.	New Moon,	19	7	58 morn.
Third Quarter, 12	5	7	even.	First Quarter,	28	0	35 even

D.	DAYS M. WEEK	REMARKS.	Sun		Sun		High	
			rises		sets.		water.	
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Sun.	First Presid't election in the U. S., 1789	7 13	5 15			3 55	
2	Mon	Stated Session Common Council begins	7 12	5 16			5 6	
3	Tues	Ratification of Peace at Paris, 1763.	7 11	5 18			6 20	
4	Wed	Battle of Puelia Tacs, 1847	7 10	5 19			7 20	
5	Thur	Massachusetts adopt'd new Const'n, 1788.	7 9	5 20			8 9	
6	Fri	Earthquake in New England, 1786.	7 8	5 21			8 57	
7	Sat	Congress refused to treat with Eng., 1778.	7 7	5 23			9 40	
8	Sun	Earthquake at London, 1760	7 6	5 24			10 23	
9	Mon	Com'l Interourse with France susp'd, 1799.	7 5	5 25			11 6	
10	Tues	Bonaparte leaves Cairo, 1799.	7 3	5 26			11 50	
11	Wed	De Witt Clinton died, 1828.	7 2	5 28			ev 36	
12	Thur	Cholera in London, 1832	7 1	5 29			1 21	
13	Fri.	First salute paid to the Amer flag, 1778.	7 0	5 30			2 14	
14	Sat	Valentine's Day.	6 58	5 31			3 21	
15	Sun	Washington born	6 57	5 32			4 45	
16	Mon	Melancthon born, 1497	6 56	5 34			6 8	
17	Tues	Peace with England ratified, 1815.	6 54	5 35			7 15	
18	Wed	Vermont admitted, 1791	6 53	5 36			8 5	
19	Thur	Florida ceded to U. S., 1821.	6 52	5 37			8 49	
20	Fri	South Carolina invaded, 1780.	6 50	5 38			2 24	
21	Sat	R. Hall died, 1831	6 49	5 40			9 56	
22	Sun	Washington born, 1732, (new style)	6 48	5 41			10 28	
23	Mon	J. Q. Adams died, 1848	6 46	5 42			10 58	
24	Tues	Fulton died, 1815 [of the U. S.,	6 45	5 43			11 28	
25	Wed	Denmark acknowledged the independence	6 43	5 44			11 58	
26	Thur	Bonaparte leaves Egypt, 1815.	6 42	5 46			morn	
27	Fri.	Bk of Eng susp'd specie paym'ts, 1797.	6 40	5 47			0 32	
28	Sat.	Battle of Sacramento, 1847.	6 39	5 48			1 5	
29	Sun.	Deerfield burnt, 1704.	6 37	5 49			1 51	

3d Month,

MARCH

1853.

BEGINS ON MONDAY,

AND HATH THIRTY-ONE DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
Full Moon,	6	0	34 morn.	New Moon,	20	1	47 morn.
Third Quarter,	12	3	33 even.	First Quarter,	23	3	54 even.

D.	DAYS	REMARKS.	Sun	Sun	High
M	WEEK		rises.	sets.	water.
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Mon	Stated Session Common Council begins	6 26	5 50	2 56
2	Tues	The importation of slaves into the U. S.	6 34	5 51	4 20
3	Wed	prohibited, after 1807.	6 32	5 52	5 43
4	Thur	First Congress met at New York, 1789	6 31	5 54	6 58
5	Fri.	James Madison born, 1751	6 29	5 55	7 52
6	Sat	Aurora Borealis discovered, 1716.	6 28	5 56	8 37
7	Sun	Revolution at Warsaw, 1794	6 26	5 57	9 20
8	Mon	Arithmetic brought into Europe, 941.	6 25	5 58	10 3
9	Tues	Shen surrendered, 1678	6 23	5 59	10 46
10	Wed	Benjamin West died, 1820	6 21	6 0	11 28
11	Thur.	Mount Lina's great eruption, 1669	6 20	6 1	ev. 12
12	Fri	Charter granted Virginia, 1612.	6 18	6 2	0 56
13	Sat.		6 16	6 3	1 45
14	Sat		6 15	6 5	2 51
15	Mon.	Andrew Jackson born, 1767	6 13	6 6	4 20
16	Tues	Bowditch died, 1834.	6 11	6 7	5 48
17	Wed	St Patrick died 464	6 10	6 8	7 1
18	Thur	Stamp Act repealed, 1766. [1758.	6 8	5 9	7 48
19	Fri	First lunar Eclipse on record, 720; B. C.	6 7	6 10	8 27
20	Sat		6 5	6 11	9 1
21	Sun	Sir Isaac Newton died, 1727 [gress, 1794	6 3	6 12	9 30
22	Mon.	Slave trade from U. S. prohibited by Con	6 2	6 13	10 0
23	Tues		6 0	6 14	10 29
24	Wed	Queen Elizabeth died, 1603.	5 58	6 15	10 59
25	Thur	Hudson river discovered, 1609	5 57	6 16	11 26
26	Fri	Cholera in Paris, 1832	5 55	6 16	11 59
27	Sat	Battle of Lepanto, (Greek nation,) 1814	5 53	6 17	morn
28	Sun	Palis discovered, 1802	5 52	6 19	0 35
29	Mon	Capture of Vera Cruz, 1847.	5 50	6 20	1 20
30	Tues	William Hunter died, 1793	5 48	6 21	2 21
31	Wed	Capture of Flacotalpin, 1847.	5 47	6 22	3 47

4th Month,

APRIL

1852.

BEGINS ON THURSDAY,

AND HATH THIRTY DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
Full Moon,	4	9	23 even.	New Moon,	19	6	49 morn.
Third Quarter,	11	4	3 morn.	First Quarter,	27	3	7 even.

D.	DAYS		Sun	Sun	High
M.	WEEK.	REMARKS.	rises.	sets.	water.
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Thur	First Congress met, 1789.	5 45	6 23	5 16
2	Fri.	Jefferson born, 1743; Monroe born, 1759	5 43	6 24	6 34
3	Sat.	Franklin's treaty bet Sweden & U. S. 1783	5 42	6 25	7 24
4	Sun.	Lombargo law for ninety days, 1812	5 40	6 26	8 13
5	Mon	Stated Session Common Council begins	5 38	6 28	8 55
6	Tues	Alexander the Great died 325 years B. C.	5 37	6 29	9 38
7	Wed	Revolution in Brazil, 1831	5 35	6 30	10 21
8	Thur	Duel between Randolph and Clay, 1826.	5 34	6 31	11 3
9	Fri.	Battle of Lexington, 1775.	5 32	6 32	11 46
10	Sat	U. S. Bank incorporated, 1816.	5 30	6 33	12 31
11	Sun	Peace of Utrecht, 1713.	5 29	6 34	1 26
12	Mon.	The Tattler appears, 1709.	5 27	6 35	2 30
13	Tues	Riot in New York, 1788	5 26	6 36	3 56
14	Wed	Lombargo law repealed, 1814.	5 24	6 37	5 20
15	Thur		5 23	6 38	6 31
16	Fri	Shakespeare born, 1564.	5 21	6 39	7 19
17	Sat	Franklin died, 1790	5 20	6 40	7 57
18	Sun	Battle of Cerro Gordo, 1848 [1782.	5 18	6 41	8 31
19	Mon	Hollan acknowledged the indep. of U. S.,	5 17	6 42	8 58
20	Tues	George Clinton died, 1812	5 15	6 43	9 29
21	Wed	Texans defeated Santa Anna, 1836.	5 14	6 44	10 0
22	Thur.	Henry VII died, 1509	5 12	6 45	10 29
23	Fri	Shakespeare died, 1616.	5 11	6 46	11 0
24	Sat	Troy destroyed, 1814 years B. C.	5 09	6 47	11 33
25	Sun	Cowper died, 1800 [debt in N. Y.	5 8	6 48	morn.
26	Mon.	Act pass'd for abolishment of impris'nt for	5 7	6 49	0 13
27	Tues	Battle of Ridgefield, (Conn.,) 1777.	5 5	6 50	1 1
28	Wed.		5 4	6 51	2 1
29	Thur	The Essex captured, 1813.	5 3	6 52	3 27
30	Fri.	Washington inaug't'd President, 1789.	5 1,	6 53	4 51

5th Month,

MAY

1852.

BEGINS ON SATURDAY,

AND HATH THIRTY-ONE DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
Full Moon,	3	5	27 morn	New Moon,	18	10	19 morn.
Third Quarter,	10	6	27 even	First Quarter,	26	10	42 even.

D.	DAYS		Sun	Sun	High
M.	WEEK	REMARKS	rises.	sets	water.
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Sat	Union of England and Scotland, 1707.	5 0	6 54	6 5
2	Sun	Battle of Lutzen, 1813.	4 59	6 55	6 58
3	Mon.	Stated Session Common Council begins.	4 58	6 56	7 46
4	Tues		4 56	6 57	8 29
5	Wed	Bonaparte died, 1821.	4 55	6 58	9 15
6	Thur	Battle of Oswego, 1814.	4 54	6 59	10 0
7	Fri	Treaty bet the U. S. and Turkey, 1830.	4 53	7 0	10 43
8	Sat.	Battle of Palo Alto, 1846.	4 52	7 1	11 27
9	Sun	Battle of Resaca de la Palma, 1846.	4 51	7 2	ev. 12
10	Mon	An Banks stopped specie payment, 1837.	4 50	7 3	1 5
11	Tues	Capture of Crown Point, 1775.	4 49	7 4	2 5
12	Wed	Society of Cincinnati founded, 1783.	4 48	7 5	3 21
13	Thur	Landing at Jamestown, 1607.	4 47	7 6	4 38
14	Fri	Camden evacuated by the British, 1781.	4 46	7 7	5 46
15	Sat	Bonnycastle died, 1821.	4 45	7 8	6 39
16	Sun.	John Jay, first Chief Justice, died, 1829.	4 44	7 9	7 16
17	Mon	Foundation of Bowery Theatre laid, 1826.	4 43	7 10	7 54
18	Tues		4 42	7 11	8 27
19	Wed	Occupation of Matamoros, 1846.	4 41	7 12	9 0
20	Thur	Lafayette died, 1834.	4 40	7 13	9 31
21	Fri.	British surrender Silver Bluff, 1781.	4 39	7 14	10 5
22	Sat	First steamship for Liverpool, 1819.	4 39	7 15	10 39
23	Sun	S. Carolina ad'pt'd the new Const'n, 1788.	4 38	7 15	11 18
24	Mon	John Randolph died, 1833. [Phil., 1787.	4 37	7 16	morn
25	Tues	Convention forming Constitution U. S. at	4 37	7 17	0 2
26	Wed	Bowery Theatre destroyed by fire, 1828.	4 36	7 18	0 52
27	Thur	St. Petersburg founded, 1703.	4 35	7 19	1 51
28	Fri.	Victoria crowned, 1838. [cock, 1814.	4 35	7 20	3 6
29	Sat	L'Epervier taken by sloop-of-war Pea-	4 34	7 20	4 22
30	Sun.	Louisiana ceded to the U. S., 1802.	4 34	7 21	5 27
31	Mon.	Stony Point taken, 1779.	4 33	7 22	6 26

6th Month,

JUNE

1852.

BEGINS ON TUESDAY,

AND HATH THIRTY DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
Full Moon,	2	1	30 morn.	New Moon,	17	11	51 morn.
Third Quarter,	9	10	19 even.	First Quarter,	24	3	51 even.

D	DAYS		Sun	Sun	High
M	WEEK	REMARKS.	rises.	sets.	water.
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Tues.	Kentucky admitted into the Union, 1792	4 33	7 23	7 19
2	Wed	Peace with France and England, 1814.	4 32	7 23	8 10
3	Thur	Transit of Venus, 1769.	4 32	7 24	8 57
4	Fri	Peace with Tripoli, 1805.	4 32	7 25	9 43
5	Sat	Capture of Fort Cornwallis, S. C., 1781	4 31	7 25	10 27
6	Sun	Alexander the Great born, 356 B. C.	4 31	7 26	11 12
7	Mon	Stated Session Common Council begins	4 31	7 26	11 58
8	Tues.	Thomas Paine died, 1809	4 31	7 27	ev 45
9	Wed	Cholera first appeared in Quebec, 1832.	4 30	7 28	1 36
10	Thur.	Riot in Boston, 1768.	4 30	7 28	2 34
11	Fri.	Malta taken by Bonaparte, 1798.	4 30	7 29	3 42
12	Sat	New York incorporated, 1663.	4 30	7 29	4 43
13	Sun.	Battle of Ghent, 1791	4 30	7 30	5 42
14	Mon	Flag of U. S. adopted by Cong., 1777.	4 30	7 30	6 33
15	Tues	Washington, Commander-in-Chief, 1775.	4 30	7 30	7 18
16	Wed		4 30	7 31	7 56
17	Thur	Battle of Bunker Hill, 1775.	4 30	7 31	8 34
18	Fri	U. S. declares war against England, 1812	4 30	7 31	9 11
19	Sat.	Samuel Chase died, 1811.	4 30	7 32	9 50
20	Sun	Battle of Stone Ferry, S. C., 1779.	4 30	7 32	10 29
21	Mon.	N. Hampshire adopt'd new Const'n, 1783.	4 31	7 32	11 10
22	Tues	Bonaparte's second Abdication, 1815.	4 31	7 32	11 54
23	Wed	Union of Utrecht formed, 1579.	4 31	7 32	morn
24	Thur	Rittenhouse died, 1796.	4 31	7 33	0 42
25	Fri.		4 32	7 33	1 40
26	Sat		4 32	7 33	2 43
27	Sun	Cholera first in New York, 1832.	4 32	7 33	3 54
28	Mon	Battle of Monmouth, 1775	4 33	7 33	4 56
29	Tues		4 33	7 33	6 0
30	Wed	Montezuma died, 1520.	4 34	7 33	7 0

7th Month,

JULY

1852.

BEGINS ON THURSDAY,

AND HATH THIRTY-ONE DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
Full Moon,	1	10	32 morn.	First Quarter,	23	8	6 morn.
Third Quarter,	9	3	10 even.	Full Moon,	30	9	16 even.
New Moon,	16	11	19 morn.				

D.	DAYS		Sun	Sun	High
M.	WEEK	REMARKS.	riser	sets	water.
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Thur.	Battle of the Boyne, 1690.	4 34	7 33	7 54
2	Fri.	Yellow Fever at Savannah, 1820.	4 35	7 32	8 44
3	Sat.	Mary de Medeis died, 1642	4 35	7 32	9 33
4	Sun.	Jefferson and Adams die, 1826	4 36	7 32	10 15
5	Mon.	Stated Session Common Council begins.	4 36	7 32	10 56
6	Tues.	Battle of James River, 1781.	4 37	7 32	11 29
7	Wed.	Battle of Chippewa, 1814.	4 38	7 31	ev. 19
8	Thur.	Lihu Yale died, 1721	4 38	7 31	0 59
9	Fri.	Braddock's defeat, 1755.	4 39	7 31	1 45
10	Sat.	Aram, emperor, died, 138.	4 40	7 30	2 35
11	Sun.	Hamilton shot, 1804.	4 40	7 30	3 37
12	Mon.	Julius Caesar born, 100 B. C.	4 41	7 29	4 37
13	Tues.	Norwalk, Ct., burnt by the British, 1779	4 42	7 29	5 39
14	Wed.	Battle of Prague, 1420.	4 42	7 28	6 37
15	Thur.	Crusaders take Jerusalem, 1094 [1782	4 43	7 28	7 25
16	Fri.	Contract with France for loan of money	4 44	7 27	8 12
17	Sat.	Capture of St. Johns, 1846.	4 45	7 26	8 54
18	Sun.	Failure Life Fire Ins. Co., N. Y., 1826	4 46	7 26	9 36
19	Mon.	Paulus Hook taken by Americans, 1779	4 46	7 25	10 17
20	Tues.	Prudeaux died, 1650	4 47	7 24	10 58
21	Wed.	[ed by Brant, 1778.]	4 48	7 23	11 43
22	Thur.	The Minnik settlement, N. Y., destroy-	4 49	7 23	morn.
23	Fri.	'Battle of Min sink, N. Y., 1779	4 50	7 22	0 29
24	Sat.	N. Carolina signed the Confed'r't'n, 1778	4 51	7 21	1 19
25	Sun.	Battle of Lundy's Lane, 1814.	4 52	7 20	2 15
26	Mon.	Coleridge died, 1834.	4 53	7 19	3 18
27	Tues.	Overthrow of Robespere, 1794.	4 53	7 18	4 29
28	Wed.		4 54	7 17	5 42
29	Thur.		4 55	7 16	6 50
30	Fri.	Wm. Penn died, 1718.	4 56	7 15	7 50
31	Sat.		4 57	7 14	8 38

5th Month,

AUGUST

1852.

BEGINS ON SUNDAY,

AND HATH THIRTY-ONE DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
Third Quarter,	7	8	81 morn.	First Quarter,	22	1	6 morn.
New Moon,	15	9	2 even.	Full Moon,	29	10	10 even.

D.	DAYS		Sun	Sun	High
M.	WEEK.	REMARKS.	rises.	sets.	water.
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Sun.	Jonathan Edwards died, 1801.	4 58	7 18	9 23
2	Mon.	Stated Session Common Council begins.	4 59	7 17	10 2
3	Tues.	Yellow Fever appeared in N. Y., 1822.	5 0	7 11	10 36
4	Wed.	Trial of Aaron Burr, 1807.	5 1	7 10	11 12
5	Thur.	Cabul taken, 1839.	5 2	7 9	11 47
6	Fri.	Ben Jonson died, 1637.	5 3	7 8	ev 22
7	Sat.	Great fire in New York, 1773.	5 4	7 6	0 59
8	Sun.	George Canning died, 1827.	5 5	7 5	1 39
9	Mon.	Battle of Maguaga, Mich., 1812.	5 6	7 4	2 28
10	Tues.	Greenwich Observatory, 1675.	5 7	7 3	3 36
11	Wed.	Bombardment of Stonington, Ct., 1814.	5 8	7 1	4 48
12	Thur.		5 9	7 0	6 1
13	Fri.	Jer'y Taylor died, 1667	5 10	6 59	7 1
14	Sat.		5 11	6 57	7 52
15	Sun.	Bonaparte born, 1769	5 12	6 56	9 39
16	Mon.	Hull surrendered, 1812.	5 13	6 55	9 20
17	Tues.	[from N. Y. to Albany, 1807.	5 14	6 53	10 1
18	Wed.	First voyage of Fulton's steamboat, N. R.	5 15	6 52	10 42
19	Thur.	British frigate Guerriere taken, 1812.	5 16	6 50	11 23
20	Fri.	Battle of Miami Rapids, Ohio, 1794.	5 17	6 49	morn.
21	Sat.	Great fire at Brooklyn, L. I., 1823.	5 18	6 47	0 8
22	Sun.		5 19	6 46	0 53
23	Mon.		5 20	6 44	1 44
24	Tues.	Washington City taken, 1814.	5 20	6 43	2 49
25	Wed.	Mother of Washington died, 1789.	5 21	6 41	4 7
26	Thur.	Adam Clarke died, 1832.	5 22	6 40	5 33
27	Fri.	Battle of Long Island, 1776.	5 23	6 38	6 46
28	Sat.	Battle of James Island, S. C., 1782.	5 24	6 37	7 42
29	Sun.	Alexandria taken by the British, 1814.	5 25	6 35	8 27
30	Mon.	Cleopatra died, 30 B. C.	5 26	6 34	9 7
31	Tues.	Bunyan died, 1688.	5 27	6 32	9 39

9th Month,

SEPTEMBER

1852.

BEGINS ON WEDNESDAY.

AND HATH THIRTY DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
Third Quarter,	6	1	38 morn.	First Quarter,	20	8	31 morn.
New Moon,	13	5	42 even.	Full Moon,	28	1	29 even.

D.	DAYS		Sun	Sun	High
M.	WEEK.	REMARKS.	rises	sets.	water.
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Wed.	Great fire in London, 1666.	5 28	6 30	10 12
2	Thur.		5 29	6 29	10 43
3	Fri.	Cromwell died, 1658.	5 30	6 27	11 14
4	Sat.	Robert Dudley died, 1588.	5 31	6 26	11 44
5	Sun.	Lafayette born, 1755.	5 32	6 24	ev. 17
6	Mon.	Stated Session Common Council begins	5 33	6 22	0 52
7	Tues.	Queen Elizabeth born, 1533.	5 34	6 21	1 36
8	Wed.	Battle of Eutaw Springs, 1781.	5 35	6 19	2 38
9	Thur.		5 36	6 17	4 3
10	Fri.	Battle of Lake Erie, 1813.	5 37	6 16	5 27
11	Sat.	Battle of Lake Champlain, 1814.	5 38	6 14	6 38
12	Sun.		5 39	6 12	7 33
13	Mon.	Bombardment of Fort Mifflin, 1814.	5 40	6 11	8 16
14	Tues.	Aaron Burr died, 1836.	5 41	6 9	8 58
15	Wed.	New York taken by Howe, 1776.	5 42	6 7	9 39
16	Thur.	Sortie from Fort Erie, (Canada,) 1814.	5 43	6 6	10 19
17	Fri.	U. S. Constitution adopted, 1787.	5 44	6 4	11 2
18	Sat.	Battle of Deerfield, 1675	5 45	6 2	11 55
19	Sun.	Battle of Saratoga, 1777	5 46	6 1	morn.
20	Mon.		5 47	5 59	0 29
21	Tues.	Trinity Ch. & 1000 build'gs burnt, 1776.	5 48	5 57	1 19
22	Wed.	Battle of Mycale, 479 B. C.	5 49	5 56	2 25
23	Thur.	Major Andre taken, 1780.	5 50	5 54	3 54
24	Fri.	[ta. 128.	5 51	5 52	5 23
25	Sat.	Attempt to assassinate Bolivar at Bogota.	5 52	5 50	6 37
26	Sun.	[1779	5 53	5 49	7 27
27	Mon.	J. Jay appointed ambassador to Spain,	5 54	5 47	8 7
28	Tues.	Massacre at Tappan, 1778.	5 55	5 45	8 41
29	Wed.	Michaelmas day	5 56	5 44	9 12
30	Thur.	Whitfield died, 1770.	5 57	5 42	9 42

10th Month,

OCTOBER

1852.

BEGINS ON FRIDAY,

AND HATH THIRTY-ONE DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
Third Quarter,	6	5	40 morn	First Quarter,	19	7	0 morn.
New Moon,	13	2	18 even	Full Moon,	27	6	53 even.

D.	DAYS		Sun	Sun	High
M.	WEEK.	REMARKS.	rises.	sets	water.
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Fri.		5 58	5 40	10 12
2	Sat	Major Andre hung at Tappan, 1780.	5 59	5 39	10 41
3	Sun	Black Hawk died, 1838	6 0	5 37	11 9
4	Mon	State Session Common Council begins.	6 1	5 35	11 42
5	Tues	Battle of the Thames, Canada, 1813.	6 2	5 31	ev. 18
6	Wed.	Capture of Fort Montgomery, 1777.	6 3	5 32	1 2
7	Thur.	Second battle of Saratoga, 1777.	6 4	5 31	2 2
8	Fri	John Hancock died, 1793	6 5	5 29	3 29
9	Sat.	Battle of Yorktown, 1781.	6 6	5 27	4 59
10	Sun.	D. Gregory died, 1710.	6 7	5 26	6 15
11	Mon.		6 8	5 24	7 5
12	Tues	Brasil independent, 1822.	6 10	5 23	7 49
13	Wed.	Napoleon landed at St. Helena, 1815.	6 11	5 21	8 31
14	Thur	Penn born, 1644	6 12	5 20	9 11
15	Fri	Kingston burnt by the British, 1777.	6 13	5 18	9 56
16	Sat	Burgoyne surrendered at Saratoga, 1777.	6 14	5 16	10 37
17	Sun.		6 15	5 15	11 22
18	Mon	Norway and Sweden united, 1814.	6 16	5 13	morn.
19	Tues.	Surrender of Lord Cornwallis, 1781	6 17	5 12	0 7
20	Wed	Battle of Lyons Creek, Canada, 1814	6 18	5 11	1 0
21	Thur	America discovered, 1492	6 20	5 9	2 5
22	Fri	Battle of Fort Mercer, N. J., 1777	6 21	5 8	3 34
23	Sat	Cartage taken, 439	6 22	5 6	5 2
24	Sun.	Macedonia taken, 1812.	6 23	5 5	6 13
25	Mon	Hogarth died, 1764	6 24	5 3	7 1
26	Tues	Grand Canal completed, 1823	6 25	5 2	7 41
27	Wed		6 27	5 1	8 12
28	Thur.	Battle of White Plains, 1776.	6 28	5 0	8 43
29	Fri.		6 29	4 58	9 12
30	Sat	Last Crusade, 1270	6 30	4 57	9 14
31	Sun	N Worcester died, 1839.	6 31	4 56	10 13

11th Month,

NOVEMBER

1852.

BEGINS ON MONDAY.

AND HATH THIRTY DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
Third Quarter,	4	7	45 even.	First Quarter,	18	9	31 morn.
New Moon,	11	11	45 morn.	Full Moon,	26	1	45 even.

D	DAYS		Sun	Sun	High
M	WEEK	REMARKS.	rises.	sets	water
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Mon	Stated Session Common Council begins	6 32	4 54	10 42
2	Tues	Battle of Talushatchee (Creek nation.)	6 34	4 53	11 16
3	Wed	Boston Exchange burnt, 1818. [1812	6 35	4 52	11 52
4	Thur	The American army disbanded	6 36	4 51	ev 38
5	Fri.	Kepler died, 1630	6 37	4 50	1 38
6	Sat		6 38	4 49	2 57
7	Sun	Battle of Tippecanoe, 1811.	6 40	4 48	3 25
8	Mon	Construct'n of N Y & E R commenced.	6 41	4 47	5 40
9	Tues	Cape Cod discovered, 1620. [1835	6 42	4 46	6 34
10	Wed	Com Macdonough died at sea, 1825	6 43	4 45	7 21
11	Thur	Washington retires to Valley Forge, 1777.	6 44	4 44	8 4
12	Fri	Battle of Broad river, (S. C.) 1780.	6 46	4 43	8 50
13	Sat	Curran died, 1817.	6 47	4 42	9 34
14	Sun		6 48	4 41	10 18
15	Mon	Articles of Confederation adopted, 1777	6 49	4 40	11 4
16	Tues	Capture of Fort Wash'g'tn at N Y, 1776.	6 50	4 39	11 53
17	Wed	Queen Mary died, 1558	6 52	4 38	morn.
18	Thur	Benaparte disinterred, 1840.	6 53	4 38	0 43
19	Fri	Jay's Treaty signed, 1794	6 54	4 37	1 46
20	Sat	Battle of Black Stocks, (S. C.) 1780	6 55	4 36	2 59
21	Sun	Great fire at St. Johns, N. F., 1817.	6 56	4 36	4 17
22	Mon	Morellas, the Mexican pat, execu, 1845	6 57	4 35	5 28
23	Tues	Capture of Fort George, N. Y., 1780.	6 59	4 35	6 24
24	Wed		7 0	4 34	7 5
25	Thur.	New York evacuated, 1783.	7 1	4 34	7 41
26	Fri	Isabella died, 1504	7 2	4 33	8 15
27	Sat	Battle of Fort Andrews, (Florida) 1839	7 3	4 33	8 46
28	Sun	Deane rec'd, Adams sent to France, 1779	7 4	4 32	9 19
29	Mon.	Capture of Savannah by the British, 1778.	7 5	4 32	9 50
30	Tues.	Independence U. S. acknowl'g'd by G. B.	7 6	4 32	10 25

12th Month,

DECEMBER

1852.

BEGINS ON WEDNESDAY.

AND HATH THIRTY-ONE DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

Third Quarter,	D. 4	H. 7	M. 26 morn.	First Quarter,	D. 18	H. 3	M. 43 morn.
New Moon,	D. 10	H. 10	M. 36 even.	Full Moon,	D. 26	H. 8	M. 14 even.

D.	DAYS M. WEEK	REMARKS.	Sun rises		Sun sets.		High water.	
			H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.
1	Wed.	Alexander, Emperor of Russia, die 4, 1825.	7	7	4	31	11	1
2	Thur	Naparte, Emperor of France, 1804.	7	8	4	31	11	41
3	Fri.	Washington resign'd his Commis., 1783.	7	9	4	31	by	26
4	Sat	Genoa surrendered, 1746	7	10	4	31	1	21
5	Sun	Treaty bet. U. S. & Central Amer., 1825.	7	11	4	31	2	28
6	Mon	Stated Session Common Council begins.	7	12	4	31	3	46
7	Tues		7	13	4	30	4	55
8	Wed	Washington's army crosses the Del., 1776	7	14	4	30	5	59
9	Thur	Fire in Maiden l., (70 houses burnt,) 1790.	7	15	4	30	6	53
10	Fri.	Mississippi admitted into the Union, 1817	7	16	4	31	7	42
11	Sat.	Pilgrims land at Plymouth, 1620.	7	17	4	31	8	31
12	Sun	Gen. Lee surprised and captured, 1776.	7	18	4	31	9	20
13	Mon	John Jay born in N. Y. city, 1745.	7	18	4	31	10	7
14	Tues	Washington died at Mount Vernon, 1799	7	19	4	31	10	54
15	Wed	U. S. Post and Patent offices burnt, 1836.	7	20	4	32	11	39
16	Thur.	Great fire in N. Y., 1835, loss \$17,115,692	7	20	4	32	morn	
17	Fri.	Sons of Liberty met, 1793.	7	21	4	32	0	28
18	Sat		7	22	4	33	1	17
19	Sun	Capture of Fort Niagara, 1813.	7	22	4	33	2	10
20	Mon	Ignatius killed, 107	7	23	4	33	3	13
21	Tues	Puritans landed, 1620	7	23	4	34	4	20
22	Wed	Congress lays embargo on Am. vessels	7	24	4	34	5	2
23	Thur	Samuel Cooper die 1, 1783. [1808	7	24	4	35	6	20
24	Fri.	Treaty signed at Ghent, 1814	7	25	4	36	7	6
25	Sat	Newton born, 1642	7	25	4	36	7	41
26	Sun	Bat. bet. the Constitution and Java, 1812	7	25	4	37	8	22
27	Mon	Treaty of Ghent ratified by G. B., 1814	7	26	4	38	8	59
28	Tues.	Battle of Tampa Bay, (Florida,) 1835	7	26	4	38	9	37
29	Wed	John Jay President of Congress, 1778	7	26	4	39	10	14
30	Thur	American steamer Caroline burnt, 1837	7	27	4	40	10	53
31	Fri.	Wickliffe died, 1834	7	27	4	41	11	33

A TABLE,

Showing the number of days from any day in one month, to the same day in any other month.

From..... To.....	JANUARY.....	FEBRUARY.....	MARCH.....	APRIL.....	MAY.....	JUNE.....	JULY.....	AUGUST.....	SEPTEMBER.....	OCTOBER.....	NOVEMBER.....	DECEMBER.....
JANUARY.....	365	31	59	90	120	151	181	212	243	273	304	334
FEBRUARY.....	334	365	28	59	89	120	150	181	212	242	273	303
MARCH.....	306	337	365	61	61	92	122	153	184	214	245	275
APRIL.....	275	306	334	365	30	61	91	122	153	183	214	244
MAY.....	245	276	304	335	365	31	61	92	123	153	184	214
JUNE.....	214	245	273	304	334	365	30	61	92	122	152	183
JULY.....	181	215	243	274	304	335	365	31	62	92	123	153
AUGUST.....	153	184	212	243	273	304	334	365	31	61	92	122
SEPTEMBER.....	122	153	181	212	242	273	303	334	365	30	61	91
OCTOBER.....	92	123	151	182	212	243	273	304	335	365	31	61
NOVEMBER.....	61	92	120	151	181	212	242	273	304	334	365	30
DECEMBER.....	31	62	90	121	151	182	212	243	274	304	335	365

EXAMPLE.—Look at April at the left hand, and September at the top, in the angle is 153.



AN ACT TO AMEND
THE
CHARTER OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

PASSED APRIL 7, 1830.—CH. 122.

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows :

1. The legislative power of the Corporation of the city of New York, shall be vested in a Board of Aldermen and a Board of Assistants, who together shall form the Common Council of the city.
2. Each ward of the city shall be entitled to elect one person to be denominated the Alderman of the ward, and the persons so chosen, together shall form the Board of Aldermen; and each ward shall also be entitled to elect one person, to be denominated an Assistant Alderman, and the persons so chosen, together shall form the Board of Assistants.
3. The Aldermen and Assistant Aldermen shall be chosen for one year; and no person shall be eligible to either office, who shall not, at the time of his election, be a resident of the ward for which he is chosen.
4. The annual election for charter officers shall commence on the second Tuesday in April, and the officers elected shall be sworn into office on the

second Tuesday in May thereafter; and all the provisions of law now in force in regard to the nomination, duration, and conduct of elections for Members of Assembly, and in regard to the appointment, powers and duties of the inspectors, holding the same, shall apply to the annual election of charter officers.

5. The first election for charter officers, after the passage of this law, shall take place on the second Tuesday in April, one thousand eight hundred and thirty-one, and all those persons who shall have been elected under the former laws regulating the election of charter officers, and shall be in office at the time of the passage of this law, shall continue in office until the officers elected under this law shall be entitled to be sworn into office.

6. The Board of Aldermen shall have power to direct a special election to be held, to supply the place of an Alderman whose seat shall become vacant by death, removal from the city, resignation, or otherwise; and the Board of Assistants shall also have power to direct a special election to supply any vacancy that may occur in the Board of Assistants; and in both cases, the person elected to supply the vacancy shall hold his seat only for the residue of the term of office of his immediate predecessor.

7. The Boards shall meet in separate chambers, and a majority of each shall be a quorum to do business. Each Board shall appoint a President from its own body, and shall also choose its clerk and other officers, determine the rules of its own proceedings, and be the judge of the qualifications of its own members. Each Board shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and the doors of each shall be kept open, except when the public welfare shall require secrecy, and all resolutions and reports of Committees which shall recommend any specific improvement involving the appropriation of public moneys, or taxing or assessing the citizens of said city, shall be published immediately after the adjournment of the Board, under the authority of the Common Council, in all the newspapers employed by the Corporation; and whenever a vote is taken in relation thereto, the yeas and nays shall be called and published in the same manner.

8. Each Board shall have the authority to compel the attendance of absent members, to punish its members for disorderly behavior, and to expel a member with the concurrence of two-thirds of the members elected to the Board, and the members so expelled shall, by such expulsion, forfeit all his right and powers as an Alderman or Assistant Alderman.

9. The stated and occasional meetings of each Board of the Common Council shall be regulated by its own ordinances; and both Boards may meet on the same or on different days, as they may severally judge expedient.

10. Any law, ordinance or resolution of the Common Council, may originate in either Board, and when it shall have passed one Board, may be rejected or amended by the other.

11. No member of either Board shall, during the period for which he was elected, be appointed to, or be competent to hold any office for which the emoluments are paid from the city treasury, or by fees, directed to be paid by any ordinance or act of the Common Council, or be directly or indirectly interested in any contract, the expenses or considerations whereof are to be paid under any ordinance of the Common Council; but this section shall not be construed to deprive any Alderman or Assistant of any emolument or fees which he is entitled to by virtue of his office.

12 Every act, ordinance or resolution, which shall have passed the two Boards of the Common Council, before it shall take effect, shall be presented, duly certified, to the Mayor, of the city for his approbation. If he approve, he shall sign it, if not, he shall return it with his objections to the Board in which it originated within ten days thereafter, or if such Board be not then in session, at its next stated meeting. The Board to which it shall be returned, shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and cause the same to be published in one or more of the public newspapers of the city.

13 The Board to which such act, ordinance or resolution, has been so returned, shall, after the expiration of not less than ten days thereafter, proceed to reconsider the same. If, after such reconsideration, a majority of the members elected to the Board shall agree to pass the same, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other Board, by which it shall be likewise reconsidered, and if approved by a majority of all the members elected to such Board, it shall take effect as an act or law of the Corporation. In all such cases the votes of both Boards shall be determined by ayes and noes, and the names of the persons voting for and against the passage of the measure reconsidered, shall be entered on the journal of each Board respectively.

14 If the Mayor shall not return any act, ordinance, or resolution so presented to him, within the time above limited for that purpose, it shall take effect in the same manner as if he had signed it.

15 Neither the Mayor nor Recorder of the city of New York shall be a member of the Common Council thereof, after the second Tuesday of May, one thousand eight hundred and thirty-one.

16 Whenever there shall be a vacancy in the office of Mayor, and whenever the Mayor shall be absent from the city, or be prevented by sickness, or any other cause, from attending to the duties of his office, the President of the Board of Aldermen shall act as Mayor, and shall possess all the rights and powers of the Mayor during the continuance of such vacancy, absence or disability.

17 It shall be the duty of the Mayor—

FIRST To communicate to the Common Council, at least once a year, and oftener, if he shall deem it expedient, a general statement of the situation and condition of the city, in relation to its government, finances and improvements.

SECOND To recommend to the adoption of the Common Council all such measures, connected with the police, security, health, cleanliness, and ornament of the city, and the improvement of its government and finances, as he shall deem expedient.

THIRD To be vigilant and active in causing the laws and ordinances of the government of the city to be duly executed and enforced.

FOURTH To exercise a constant supervision and control over the conduct and acts of all subordinate officers, and to receive and examine into all such complaints as may be preferred against any of them for violation or neglect of duty, and generally to perform all such duties as may be prescribed to him by the charter and city ordinances, and the laws of this state and the United States.

18 Annual and occasional appropriations shall be made by proper ordinances of the Common Council for every branch and object of city expenditure, nor shall any money be drawn from the city treasury, except

the same shall have been previously appropriated to the purposes for which it was drawn.

19. The Common Council shall not have authority to borrow any sums of money whatever on the credit of the Corporation, except in anticipation of the revenue of the year in which such loan shall be made, unless authorized by a special act of the legislature.

20. It shall be the duty of the Common Council to publish, two months before the annual election of charter officers, in each year for the general information of the citizens of New York a full and detailed statement of the receipts and expenditures of the Corporation during the year ending on the first day of the month in which such publication was made, and in every such statement the different sources of city revenue, and the amount received from each; the several appropriations made by the Common Council, the objects for which the same were made, and the amount of moneys expended under each, the moneys borrowed on the credit of the Corporation, the authority under which each loan was made, and the terms on which the same was obtained, shall be clearly and particularly specified.

21. The executive business of the Corporation of New York, shall hereafter be performed by distinct departments, which it shall be the duty of the Common Council to organize and appoint for that purpose.

22. It shall be the duty of the Common Council to provide for the accountability of all officers and other persons to whom the receipt or expenditures of the funds of the city shall be entrusted, by requiring from them sufficient security for the performance of their duties or trust, which security shall be annually renewed; but the security first taken shall remain in force until new security shall be given.

23. The Clerk of the Board of Aldermen shall, by virtue of his office, be Clerk of the Common Council, and shall perform all the duties heretofore performed by the Clerk of the Common Council, except such as shall be assigned to the Clerk of the Board of Assistant Aldermen; and it shall be his duty to keep open for inspection, at all reasonable times, the records and minutes of the proceedings of the Common Council, except such as shall be specially ordered otherwise.

24. The division of the Common Council into two Boards shall not take effect until the officers to be elected under this law shall enter on the duties of their office. Each Board shall hold its first meeting for the purpose of organizing, on the second Tuesday of May in each year, at which time the Mayor or Clerk of the Common Council shall attend, by whom the oath of office shall be administered to the members elected. In the absence of the Mayor and Clerk, such oath may be administered by the Recorder, or First Judge of the city, or by any of the Justices of the Superior Court.

25. None of the provisions of this act, except the eighteenth, nineteenth, twentieth and twenty-second sections, shall be construed as applying to the Common Council as now constituted.

26. Such parts of the charter of the city of New York, and of the several acts of the Legislature amending the same, as are not inconsistent with the provisions of this law, shall not be construed as repealed, modified or in any manner affected thereby, but shall continue and remain in full force.

AN ACT TO AMEND
THE
CHARTER OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

PASSED APRIL 2, 1849, "THREE-FIFTHS BEING PRESENT."

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

§ 1 The legislative power of the Corporation of the city of New York, shall continue to be vested in a Board of Aldermen and a Board of Assistant Aldermen, who, together, shall form the Common Council of the city. The Board of Aldermen shall consist of one Alderman from each ward, who shall be elected by the people of the respective wards for two years. The Board of Assistant Aldermen shall consist of one Assistant Alderman from each ward, who shall be elected in like manner, and shall hold their office for one year.

§ 2 The election for charter officers shall be held on the day of the general state election, when all charter officers eligible by the people shall be chosen, and the officers who shall be elected, shall be sworn into office on the first Monday of January thereafter: and the laws of the state regulating elections, shall apply to elections of charter officers; but the Common Council may, by law, extend the time for the canvass of the votes. The Mayor shall hold his office for a period of two years.

§ 3 The Common Council, during the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty, may hold its sessions as often as such Board shall, by resolution, appoint, and thereafter the Common Council shall annually hold only three stated sessions of not exceeding one month each, commencing on the first Monday of January, May and September. The Mayor may convene the Common Council or the Board of Aldermen, only, at any time between the sessions, if, in his judgment, any exigency shall have arisen to render such a proceeding necessary, on the request, in writing, of a majority of the members elected to each Board, specifying the purposes for which such meeting is called, in which case, the action of the Common Council shall be confined to the matters in reference to which it shall have been so convened, or to such other matters as may be submitted by the Mayor for its consideration, during such session, and the respective Boards may adjourn from day to day, until such business shall be completed.

§ 4 The Boards shall sit in separate chambers, and the doors shall be kept open, except when the public welfare shall require secrecy. A majority of each shall be a quorum to do business, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may compel the attendance of absent

members. Each Board shall appoint a President from its own body; shall choose its Clerk and other officers; determine the rules of its own proceedings; be the judge of the election returns and qualifications of its own members; keep a journal of its proceedings, and have power to direct special elections to fill its own vacancies, to compel the attendance of members, to punish them for disorderly conduct, and expel a member by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected, after five days' notice, and opportunity of being heard has been given to him; but such resolution of expulsion shall be of no effect unless it contain a provision for a special election within two weeks thereafter to supply such vacancy, provided, however, that such special election shall not be ordered unless there be at least two months of the term of the expelled member unexpired. The Clerk of the Board of Aldermen shall, by virtue of his office, be Clerk of the Common Council, and shall perform all the duties heretofore performed by the Clerk of the Common Council, except such as shall be assigned to the Clerk of the Board of Assistant Aldermen; and it shall be his duty to keep open for inspection, at all reasonable times, the records and minutes of the proceedings of the Common Council, except so much as shall be specially ordered otherwise. The two Boards shall have concurrent powers, and a negative on each other's proceedings, and shall in all cases act as separate bodies, and shall not appoint joint Committees, except a Committee on Accounts. Each Board may originate, amend, concur in, or reject any law, ordinance, resolution; but no law shall pass either Board, except by a majority of the members elected. Neither Board shall adjourn for a longer period than three days, except by a resolution, to be concurred in by the other body.

§ 5. It shall be the duty of the Clerks of the respective Boards, to publish all ordinances, and amendments of ordinances which shall be passed, and also the proceedings, in the newspapers employed by the Corporation, except such parts as may require secrecy; and whenever a vote shall be taken in either Board, upon the passage of a resolution or ordinance which shall contemplate any specific improvement, or involve the sale, disposition or income therefrom, or lay any tax or assessment, such resolution or ordinance shall, before the same shall be sent to the other Board, and immediately after the adjournment of the Board, at which the same shall have been passed, be published with the ayes and noes, with the names of the persons voting for and against the same, in at least two newspapers, as a part of the proceedings; and no act, resolution or ordinance which shall have passed one Board, shall be acted upon by the other Board on the same day, unless by unanimous consent, except in case of invasion, insurrection, or pestilence.

§ 6. If any ordinance or resolution passed by each Board, as provided by sections twelve and thirteen of the amended charter of one thousand eight hundred and thirty, shall not be returned by the Mayor within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall become a law in the same manner as if he had signed it, unless the close of the session of the Common Council shall prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law until the expiration of five days after the commencement of the next session of the Common Council, by which the ordinance or resolution shall be reconsidered, if returned within such time, and be disposed of in the same manner, and with the like effect, as if presented at the preceding session.

§ 7. No money shall be drawn from the city treasury, except the same shall have been previously appropriated to the purpose for which it is

drawn, and all appropriations shall be based upon specific and detailed statements, in writing, of the several heads of the departments, through the Comptroller.

§ 8 The Board of Assistant Aldermen shall have the sole power of impeachment of all city officers, not otherwise provided for, and pending such impeachment, and until the final disposal thereof, the party impeached shall not exercise any of the functions of his office. The Board of Aldermen shall have the sole power to try all impeachments: when sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation, truly and impartially to try the impeachment according to evidence, and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of all the members elected to said Board. Judgment, in case of impeachment, shall not extend further than removal from office and disqualification to hold any office under the city charter, but the party convicted shall be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

§ 9 The executive power of the Corporation shall be vested in the Mayor, the heads of departments, and such other executive officers as shall be, from time to time, created by law, and neither the Common Council nor any Committee or member thereof shall perform any executive business whatever, except as directed, or shall be expressly imposed on them by the laws of the state, and except that the Board of Aldermen may approve or reject the recommendations made to them, as hereinafter provided.

§ 10 There shall continue to be an Executive Department, which shall be known as the "Police Department," and the Mayor of the city shall be the head officer thereof. There shall be a bureau in this department, and the chief officer thereof shall be denominated the "Chief of Police."

§ 11 There shall be an Executive Department, which shall be denominated "the Department of Finance," which shall have control of all the fiscal concerns of the Corporation, and shall prescribe the forms of keeping and rendering all city accounts whatever, and all accounts rendered to or kept in the several departments of the city government, shall be subject to the inspection and revision of the officers of this department. It shall settle and adjust all claims whatsoever by the Corporation or against them, and all accounts whatsoever, in which the Corporation is concerned, either as debtor or creditor. The chief officer of this department shall be called "the Comptroller of the City of New York." There shall be a bureau in this department for the collection of the revenue accruing from taxes, the chief officer thereof shall be called the "Receiver of Taxes," who shall nominate, and with the advice and consent of the Board of Aldermen, appoint so many Clerks as shall be authorized by the Common Council, provided that nothing in this act contained shall be held to interfere with the tenure of office of the present Receiver of Taxes and Deputy Receiver of Taxes, as established by the act passed April 11, 1848. There shall be a bureau in this department, for the collection of the revenue accruing from rents and interest on lands and mortgages, and for the performance of such other duties as may be directed by the Common Council, the chief officer of which shall be called the "Collector of the City Revenue." There shall be a bureau in this department for the reception of all moneys paid into the treasury of the city, and for the payment of moneys therefrom on the warrant drawn by the Comptroller, and countersigned by the Mayor and Clerk of the Common Council, and the chief officer thereof shall be called the "Chamberlain of the City of New York."

§ 12 There shall be an Executive Department under the denomination of the "Street Department," which shall have cognizance of opening, regulating and paving streets, building and repairing wharves and piers;

digging and building wells, and the construction of public roads, when done by assessment, the filling up of sanken lots, under ordinances of the Common Council from the City Inspector's Department. It shall also have cognizance of collecting the assessments connected with such expenditures; the chief officer shall be called the "Street Commissioner." There shall be a bureau in this department, for the collection of assessments, and the chief officer thereof shall be called the "Collector of Assessments," and his assistants, "Deputy Collectors." There shall be a bureau in this department, the chief officer of which shall be called the "Superintendent of Wharves."

§ 13 There shall be an Executive Department, to be denominated the department of "Repairs and Supplies," which shall have cognizance of all repairs and supplies of and for roads and avenues, public pavements, repairs to public buildings, to fire engines and apparatus of Fire Department, and the chief officer thereof shall be called the "Commissioner of Repairs and Supplies." There shall be four bureaux or branches in this department, and the chief officers shall be respectively denominated the "Superintendent of Roads," "Superintendent of Repairs to Public Buildings," "Superintendent of Pavements," and "Chief Engineer of the Fire Department."

§ 14 There shall be an Executive Department, to be denominated the "Department of Streets and Lamps," which shall have cognizance of procuring the necessary supplies for, and of lighting the public streets and places, lighted at the expense of the Corporation, and of cleaning the public streets, and collecting the revenue arising from the sale of manure, and also of the transferring of butchers' stalls in the public markets. The chief officer thereof shall be denominated the "Commissioner of Streets and Lamps." There shall be three bureaux in this department, and the chief officers thereof shall be called the "Superintendent of Lamps and Gas," "Superintendent of Streets," and "Superintendent of Markets."

§ 15 There shall be an Executive Department, under the denomination of the "Croton Aqueduct Board," which shall have charge of the Croton Aqueduct, and all structures, and works, and property connected with the supply and distribution of water to the city of New York, and the underground drainage of the same, and of the public sewers of said city; and the collection of the revenues arising from the sale of the water, with such other powers and duties as shall or may be prescribed by law. The chief officers thereof shall be called the President, Engineer and Assistant Commissioner, who, together, shall form the Croton Aqueduct Board, and hold their offices for five years. There shall be a bureau in this department for the collection of the revenues derived from the sale of the water, and the chief officer thereof shall be called the "Water Register."

§ 16 There shall be an Executive Department, under the denomination of the "City Inspector's Department," which shall have cognizance of all matters relative to the public health of said city, and the chief officer thereof shall be called the "City Inspector."

§ 17 There shall be an Executive Department, known as the "Alms-House Department," which shall have cognizance of all matters relating to the Alms-house and prisons of said city; the chief officers thereof shall be called the "Governors of the Alms-House." They shall consist of the number, derive and hold their offices, and be charged with the duties, powers and responsibilities as prescribed by the act entitled "An act to provide for the government of the Alms-house and Penitentiary, in the City and County of New York."

§ 18. There shall be an Executive Department, known as the "Law Department," which shall have the charge of, and conduct all the law business of the Corporation, and of the departments thereof, and all other law business in which the city shall be interested, when so ordered by the Corporation, and shall have the charge of, and conduct the legal proceedings necessary in opening, widening or altering streets, and draw the leases, deeds, and other papers connected with the Finance Department, and the chief officer thereof shall be called the "Counsel to the Corporation." There shall be a bureau in this department, the chief officer of which shall be denominated the "Corporation Attorney." There shall be a bureau in this department, the chief officer of which shall be called the "Public Administrator."

§ 19. It shall be lawful for the Common Council of said city to establish such other departments and bureaux as they may deem the public interest may require, and to assign to them and those herein created such duties as they may direct, not inconsistent with this act, but no expense shall be incurred by any of the departments or officers thereof, whether the object of expenditure shall have been authorized by the Common Council or not, unless an appropriation shall have been previously made concerning such expense, and no member of the Common Council, head of department, chief of bureau, deputy thereof or clerk therein, or other officer of the Corporation, shall be directly or indirectly interested in any contract, work, or business, or the sale of any article, the expense, price, or consideration of which is paid from the city treasury, or by any assessment levied by any act or ordinance of the Common Council, nor in the purchase of any real estate or other property belonging to the Corporation, or which shall be sold for taxes or assessments.

§ 20. The heads of departments, except the Croton Aqueduct Board, shall be elected every three years by the people. In case of vacancy of any of said heads of departments, by removal from office or otherwise, the Mayor, by and with the advice and consent of the Board of Aldermen, shall appoint a person to fill the same until the vacancy shall be filled by the electors at the next charter election. The heads of departments shall nominate, and by and with the consent of the Board of Aldermen, appoint the heads of bureaux in their several departments, except the Chamberlain of the city of New York, the Receiver of Taxes, and the Chief Engineer of the Fire Department. The heads of departments shall also in like manner appoint the clerks in their immediate offices. The heads of bureaux shall nominate, and with the consent of the Board of Aldermen, appoint all clerks in their respective bureaux. The Mayor shall nominate, and by and with the consent of the Board of Aldermen, appoint the Chamberlain of the city of New York, the chief officers of the Croton Aqueduct Department, and the Receiver of Taxes. The Chief of the Fire Department shall be elected in the same manner as is now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law. The number of officers and clerks in the several departments shall be prescribed by the Common Council. The terms of all charter officers, not prescribed by law of the state, shall be fixed by the Common Council. All officers whose appointments are not otherwise provided for, shall be elected or appointed in such manner as the Common Council shall by law prescribe. Any officer of the city government, except the Mayor and members of the Common Council, may be removed from office by concurrent resolution of both branches of the Common Council, provided that no removal shall take place until the party sought to be removed has had an opportunity to be heard in his defence, and unless two-thirds of the whole number of both branches vote

therefor; and provided, also, that the cause of such removal shall be entered at large upon the journals of both branches of the Common Council. Any head of department may remove any clerk in his department, or any bureau thereof, with the consent of the Mayor.

§ 21. The several Executive Departments, and the officers and clerks thereof, shall be subject to the legislative regulation and direction of the Common Council, so far as the same shall not be inconsistent with this act, and the duties thereof shall be performed in accordance with the charter, the laws and ordinances of the city. The Mayor, and each Board of the Common Council, may at any time require the opinion in writing of the head of any department, upon any subject relating to his department, or any information possessed by him in relation thereto. And every head of department shall report in writing to the Common Council, at the commencement of each stated session, the state of his department, with such suggestion in relation to the improvement thereof, and to the public business connected therewith, as he may deem advisable.

§ 22. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in the office of Assessor, by death, removal from the ward, resignation, or otherwise, the Board of Assessors shall fill the same by the appointment of a citizen of the ward in which the vacancy shall occur, until the vacancy shall be supplied by the electors of the ward, at the next election. And all assessments and awards shall be open to public inspection at least twenty days, by public notice thereof, before being certified to the proper department, and the assessments made by the assessors for all taxes, shall be made between the first day of January and the first day of April in each year.

§ 23. All contracts to be made or let by authority of the Common Council, for work to be done or supplies to be furnished, and all sales of personal property in the custody of the several departments or bureaux, shall be made by the appropriate heads of departments, under such regulations as shall be established by ordinances of the Common Council. Every person elected or appointed to any office under the city government, shall take and subscribe an oath or affirmation before the Mayor, faithfully to perform the duties of his office, which oath or affirmation shall be filed in the Mayor's office.

§ 24. All officers or other persons to whom the receipts or expenditures of the funds of the city, or fees or funds payable into the city treasury, shall be intrusted, shall give sufficient security for the faithful performance of their duty, in such form and amount as the Common Council may by ordinance prescribe, which shall be annually renewed. No security shall be deemed canceled or lost for want of renewal or re-appointment.

§ 25. Any officer of the city government, or person or persons employed in any department thereof, who shall wilfully violate any of the provisions of this charter, or commit any fraud, or convert any of the public property to his own use, or knowingly permit any other person so to convert it, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and in addition to the penalties imposed by law, shall forfeit his office, and be excluded forever after from receiving or holding any office under the city charter. And any person who shall wilfully swear falsely in any oath or affirmation required by this act, shall be guilty of perjury.

§ 26. The first election of officers to be elected under this act, shall be held at the next general state election. The Mayor who shall be elected at the charter election, on the second Tuesday in April, one thousand eight

hundred and forty-nine, shall hold his office until the first Monday of January, 1851, and the Aldermen and Assistant Aldermen who shall be elected at that election, shall hold their office until the first Monday of January, 1850, and no longer. All officers of said city government, who shall be in office when this act shall take effect, shall hold their offices and execute the duties thereof, until their successors shall be duly qualified.

§ 27. The seventh section of the act entitled "An act to amend the charter of the city of New York," passed April 7th, 1830, and all provisions of law and of charter, which are inconsistent with this act, are hereby repealed.

§ 28. All such parts of the charter of the city of New York, and the several acts of the legislature touching the same, or in any manner affecting the same as are inconsistent with this act, are hereby repealed, but so much and such parts thereof as are not inconsistent with the provisions of this law, shall not be construed as repealed, altered or modified, or in any form affected thereby, but shall continue and remain in full force and virtue.

§ 29. This act shall be submitted for the approval of the electors of the city and county of New York, at an election to be held in said city, on the second Tuesday of April, one thousand eight hundred and forty-nine, for which the Common Council of the city shall make the necessary arrangements. The tickets which shall be put at the said election, shall contain either the words, "In favor of amendments to charter," or "Against amendments to charter," and if a majority of all the persons voting thereon at the said election shall vote the ticket "In favor of amendments to charter," this act shall become a law; if a majority of such persons shall vote "Against amendments to charter," this act shall be void.

§ 30. In case this act shall be approved of by a majority of the electors of said city, as aforesaid, and become a law, it shall go into effect on the first day of June next, and the term of office of all the officers elected at such election on the second Tuesday of April next, shall expire on the days and in the manner hereinbefore provided.

AN ACT

TO AMEND AN ACT ENTITLED "AN ACT TO AMEND THE CHARTER OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK," PASSED APRIL 2, 1849.

PASSED JULY 11, 1851

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

§ 1. The third section of said act shall be amended by striking out the following words "and thereafter the Common Council shall annually hold only three stated sessions of not exceeding one month each, commencing

on the first Monday of January, May and September," and insert in lieu thereof the following words: "and thereafter the Common Council shall hold their sessions monthly, commencing on the first Monday of each month," but at no such session shall the members be entitled to draw any per diem allowance for a longer period than eight days.

§ 2 Section twenty is hereby amended so as to read as follows: "The heads of departments, except the Croton Aqueduct Board, shall be elected every three years, by the people. In case of vacancy of any of said heads of departments, by removal from office or otherwise, the Mayor, by and with the consent of the Board of Aldermen, shall appoint a person to fill the same, until the vacancy shall be filled by the electors at the next charter election. The heads of departments shall nominate, and by and with the consent of the Board of Aldermen, appoint the heads of bureaux in their several departments, except the Chamberlain of the city of New York, the Receiver of Taxes, and the Chief Engineer of the Fire Department, but in case the Mayor shall neglect or refuse to nominate the chief officer of a bureau in the Police Department, designated as the Chief of Police, for five days after the commencement of the session of the Common Council, to be holden in August, eighteen hundred and fifty-one, it shall be the duty of the Board of Aldermen to appoint such officer forthwith. And in case the Mayor shall make such nomination, and it shall be rejected by the Board of Aldermen, the Board of Aldermen shall have power, at any regular session of the Common Council, to appoint such officer, provided that five days of any such session shall elapse without another nomination being made by the Mayor, and that no appointment of such officer shall have been made as heretofore provided: the heads of departments shall nominate, and by and with the consent of the Board of Aldermen, appoint the clerks in their immediate offices. The heads of bureaux shall nominate, and with the consent of the Board of Aldermen, appoint all clerks in their respective bureaux. The Mayor shall nominate, and by and with the consent of the Board of Aldermen, appoint the Chamberlain of the city of New York, the chief officers of the Croton Aqueduct Department, and the Receiver of Taxes. The Chief of the Fire Department, shall be elected in the same manner as is now or may hereafter be prescribed by law. The number of officers and clerks in the several departments shall be prescribed by the Common Council, the terms of all charter officers, not prescribed by law of the state, shall be fixed by the Common Council.

STATE OF NEW YORK, }
Secretary's Office }

I certify that I have compared the foregoing with an original law on file in this office, and that the same is a correct transcript therefrom, and of the whole of said original.

[L. S.] Given under my hand and seal of office, at the city of Albany,
this seventeenth day of July, in the year one thousand eight
hundred and fifty-one.

A. G. JOHNSON,
Dep. Secretary of State.

RULES AND ORDERS
OF THE
BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

PASSED JANUARY 5, 1852.

I. Upon the appearance of eleven members, the President, or in his absence, a President *pro tem* shall take the chair as President, and the members be called to order.

II. In case the President shall not attend, the Clerk, on the appearance of eleven members, shall call the Board to order, when a President *pro tem* shall be appointed by the Board for that meeting, or until the appearance of the President.

III. After the reading and approving of the minutes, the orders of business, which shall not in any case be departed from, except by the consent of eleven members voting therefor, shall be as follows:

- 1st. Presentation of petitions.
- 2d. Motions or resolutions.
- 3d. Reports of Committees.
- 4th. Communications and reports from the Departments or Corporation officers.
- 5th. Unfinished business.
- 6th. Special orders of the day.
- 7th. Messages, papers from the Mayor, or the Board of Assistant Aldermen, may be considered at any time.

IV. Whenever the President may wish to leave the chair, he shall have power to substitute a member in his place, provided that substitution shall not continue beyond the day on which it is made.

V. The President, in all cases has the right of voting; and when the Board shall be equally divided, including his vote, the question shall be lost.

VI. Whenever it shall be moved and carried, that the Board go into Committee of the Whole, the President shall leave the chair, and shall appoint a Chairman of the Committee of the Whole, who shall report the proceedings of the Committee. The rules of the Board shall be observed in the Committee of the Whole, except the rules respecting a call for the ayes and noes, and limiting the time for speaking.

VII. On motion in Committee to rise and report, the question shall be decided without debate.

VIII. No amendment shall be allowed in the Board on any question which has been decided in Committee of the Whole, unless by the consent of two-thirds of the members present.

IX. If the question in debate contains several points, any member may have the same divided.

X. A motion to refer or lay on the table, until it is decided, shall preclude all amendments to the main question.

XI. When a question has been once put and decided, it shall be in order for any member who voted in the majority, to move for the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote, shall be made after the ordinance, resolution, or act shall have gone out of the possession of the Board; and no motion of reconsideration shall be taken more than once.

XII. No act, resolution or ordinance sent to this Board from the other Board for concurrence, shall be acted upon the same day it passed the other Board, unless by unanimous consent of the members present, except in case of invasion, insurrection or pestilence.

XIII. It shall be the duty of the Clerk to publish all ordinances and amendments of ordinances which shall be passed, and also the proceedings in the newspapers employed by the Corporation, except such parts as may require secrecy; and whenever a vote shall be taken upon the passage of a resolution or ordinance which shall contemplate any specific improvement, or involve the sale, disposition or appropriation of public property, or lay any tax or assessment, he shall, before the same is sent to the other Board, and immediately after the adjournment, cause the same to be published, with the yeas and nays, with the names of the persons voting for and against the same, in at least two newspapers, as a part of the proceedings, and shall thereafter certify and send to the other Board every act, ordinance and resolution which has originated in, and passed this Board, and which requires a concurrent vote of the Board of Assistant Aldermen; and to deliver to the Mayor, certified in like manner, all such ordinances and resolutions which shall have been received from the Board of Assistant Aldermen and carried by this Board, and which are required to be submitted to him for approval, and shall certify to the other Board the proceedings of this Board, in reference to all acts or business originating with the other Board.

XIV. The President shall preserve order and decorum, and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Board.

XV. Every member, previous to his speaking, shall rise from his seat, and address himself to the President.

XVI. When two or more members shall rise at once, the President shall name the member who is first to speak.

XVII. No person shall speak more than twice to the same question, without leave of the Board, nor more than once, until every member choosing to speak shall have spoken.

XVIII. While a member is speaking, no member shall entertain any private discourse, or pass between him and the chair.

XIX. No question on a motion shall be debated or put, unless the same be seconded. When a motion is seconded, it shall be stated by the President before debate; and every such motion shall be reduced to writing, if any member desire it.

XX. After a motion is stated by the President, it shall be deemed to be in the possession of the Board, but it may be withdrawn at any time by the mover before decision or amendment.

XXI. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received, unless

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|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. To amend it. | 4. To postpone it. |
| 2. To commit it. | 5. For the previous question, or |
| 3. To lay on the table. | 6. To adjourn. |

XXII. A motion to lay on the table shall be decided without amendment or debate, and a motion to commit, until it is decided, shall preclude all amendments and debate of the main question.

XXIII. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

XXIV. The previous question until it is decided, shall preclude all amendments and debate, and shall be put in this form—"Shall the main question be now put?"

XXV. Every member who shall be present when a question is put, shall vote for or against the same, unless the Board shall excuse him, unless he be immediately interested in the question, in which case he shall not vote, but no member shall be permitted to vote upon a question, when a division is called, unless present when his name is called in its regular order.

XXVI. A member called to order, shall immediately sit down, unless permitted to explain; and the Board, if appealed to, shall decide on the case, but without debate. If there be no appeal, the decision of the Chair shall be submitted to.

XXVII. All questions shall be put in the order they are moved, except in filling up blanks—the longest time and the largest sum shall be first put.

XXVIII. The ayes and noes shall be taken at the request of a member, and the name of the member calling for the division, shall be entered on the minutes.

XXIX. Upon a division of the Board, the names of those who vote for, and those who vote against the question, shall be entered upon the minutes.

XXX. All appointments of officers shall be by ballot, unless dispensed with by the consent of the Board, and a majority of the whole number present shall be necessary to constitute a choice.

XXXI. No member shall absent himself without permission from the President.

XXXII. All Committees shall be appointed by the President, unless otherwise ordered by the Board.

XXXIII. Committees appointed to report on any subject referred to them by the Board, shall report the facts in relation to the subject referred, with their opinion thereon, in writing, and shall attach thereto all resolutions, petitions, remonstrances and other papers relative to the matter referred; and no report shall be received, except the same be signed by a majority of the Committee, but nothing contained in this rule shall prevent a minority of any Committee from submitting a report. And no report shall be printed, unless by the express direction of the Board, specifying the number of copies to be printed.

XXXIV. Whenever the doors are directed to be closed, all persons, excepting the members and the Clerk, shall retire.

XXXV. Every petition, remonstrance or other written application, intended to be presented to the Common Council, may be delivered to the President, or any member of the Board, and the member to whom it shall be given shall examine the same, and indorse thereon the name of the applicant, and the substance of such application, and sign his name thereto; which indorsement only shall be read by the President, unless a member shall require the reading of the paper, in which case the whole shall be read.

XXXVI. STANDING COMMITTEES, consisting of three members each, shall be appointed on the following subjects

1. Alms-House Department.
2. Arts and Sciences.
3. Assessments.
4. Cleaning Streets.
5. Ferries.
6. Finance.
7. Fire Department.
8. Joint Committee on Accounts.
9. Joint Committee on Croton Aqueduct.
10. Lamps and Gas.
11. Lands and Piers.
12. Law Department.
13. Markets.
14. Ordinances.
15. Police.
16. Public Health.
17. Public Buildings on Blackwell's Island, Randall's Island, and Bellevue Establishment.
18. Repairs and Supplies.
19. Roads.
20. Salaries and Offices.
21. Sewers.
22. Streets.
23. Wharves, Piers and Slips.

XXXVII. The President shall be, *ex-officio*, a member of all Committees, but a majority of such Committee, exclusive of the President, shall be sufficient to agree upon a report.

XXXVIII. The members of the Board shall not leave their places on adjournment, until the President leaves the chair.

XXXIX. None of the foregoing rules and orders shall be amended or repealed, except by the vote of at least ten members.

D. T. VALENTINE, *Clerk*.

RULES AND ORDERS
OF THE
BOARD OF ASSISTANT ALDERMEN.

PASSED JANUARY 5, 1852.

I. Upon the appearance of eleven members, including the President, the members shall be called to order.

II. In case the President shall not attend, the Clerk on the appearance of eleven members, shall call the Board to order, when a President *pro tem.* shall be appointed by the Board for that meeting, or until the appearance of the President.

III. Immediately after the President shall have taken the chair, the minutes of the preceding meeting shall be read by the Clerk to the end that any mistake therein may be corrected by the Board.

IV. The order of business, which shall in no case be departed from, except by the consent of eleven members voting therefor, shall be as follows:

- 1st. Presentation of Petitions.
- 2d. Reports of Committees.
- 3d. Communications and Reports from the Departments or Corporation officers.
- 4th. Motions and resolutions.
- 5th. Unfinished business of the preceding meeting.
- 6th. Special orders of the day.
- 7th. General orders of the day.
- 8th. Messages from the Mayor, or from the Board of Aldermen, may be considered at any time.

V. Whenever the President may wish to leave the chair, he shall have power to substitute a member in his place, provided that such substitution shall not continue beyond the day on which it is made.

VI. When the Board shall be equally divided, including the vote of the President, the question shall be lost.

VII. Whenever any five members shall require the Board to go into Committee of the Whole, the President shall leave the chair, and shall appoint a Chairman of the Committee of the Whole, who shall report the proceedings of the Committee. The rules of the Board shall be observed in the Committee of the Whole, except the rules respecting a call for the ayes and noes, and limiting the time of speaking.

VIII. On motion in Committee to rise and report, the question shall be decided without debate.

IX. No amendment shall be allowed in the Board on any question which has been decided in Committee of the Whole, unless by the consent of two-thirds of the members present.

X. The President shall cause the Clerk to make a list of all the messages, ordinances, resolutions and reports not finally disposed of, which shall be considered "the general orders of the day."

XI. If the question in debate contains several points, any member may have the same divided.

XII. A motion to refer or lay on the table, until it is decided, shall preclude all amendments to the main question.

XIII. When a question has been once put and decided, it shall be in order for any member who voted in the majority to move for the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be made after the ordinance, resolution, or act shall have gone out of the possession of the Board; and no motion of reconsideration shall be taken more than once.

XIV. No act, resolution or ordinance, sent to this Board from the other Board for concurrence, shall be called up for final passage on the same day it passed the other Board, unless by unanimous consent of the members present, except in case of invasion, insurrection or pestilence.

XV. It shall be the duty of the Clerk to publish all ordinances and amendments of ordinances which shall be passed, and also the proceedings, in the newspapers employed by the Corporation, except such parts as may require secrecy; and whenever a vote shall be taken upon the passage of a resolution or ordinance, which shall contemplate any specific improvement, or involve the sale, disposition or appropriation of public property, or the expenditure of public money, or the income therefrom, or lay any tax or assessment, he shall, before the same is sent to the other Board, and immediately after the adjournment, cause the same to be published, with the ayes and noes, with the names of the persons voting for and against the same, in at least two newspapers, as a part of the proceedings, and shall thereafter certify and send to the other Board every act, resolution and ordinance which has originated in and passed this Board, and which requires a concurrent vote of the Board of Aldermen, and shall deliver to the Mayor, certified in like manner, all such ordinances and resolutions which shall have been received from the Board of Aldermen, and concurred in by this Board, and which are required to be submitted to him for his approval, and shall certify to the other Board the proceedings of this Board in reference to all acts or business originating with the other Board.

XVI. The President shall preserve order and decorum, and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Board.

XVII. Every member, previous to his speaking, shall rise from his seat, and address himself to the President.

XVIII. When two or more members shall rise at once, the President shall name the member who is first to speak.

XIX. No person shall speak more than twice to the same question, without leave of the Board; nor more than once, until every member choos-

ing to speak shall have spoken; nor more than once upon the previous question.

XX. No question on a motion shall be debated or put, unless the same be seconded. When a motion is seconded, it shall be stated by the President before debate, and every such motion shall be reduced to writing, if any member desire it.

XXI. After a motion is stated by the President, it shall be deemed to be in possession of the Board; but it may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment.

XXII. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received, unless

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|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. To amend it. | 4. To postpone it. |
| 2. To commit it. | 5. For the previous question, or |
| 3. To lay on the table. | 6. To adjourn. |

XXIII. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

XXIV. The previous question, until it is decided, shall preclude all amendments and debate of the main question, and shall be put in this form: "Shall the main question be now put?"

XXV. Every member who shall be present when a question is put, shall vote for or against the same, unless the Board shall excuse him, or unless he be immediately interested in the question, in which case he shall not vote; but no member shall be permitted to vote upon a question when a division is called, unless to vote when his name is called in its regular order.

XXVI. A member called to order shall immediately sit down, unless permitted to explain; and the Board, if appealed to, shall decide on the case, but without debate. If there be no appeal, the decision of the Chair shall be submitted to.

XXVII. All questions shall be put in the order they are moved, except in filling up blanks—the longest time and the largest sum shall be first put.

XXVIII. Upon a division of the Board, the names of those who vote for and those who vote against the question, shall be entered upon the minutes not only in the case required by law, but when any two members require it.

XXIX. In all divisions taken by the Board by ayes and nays, on the call of the member, it shall also be the duty of the Clerk to enter on the minutes the name of the member so calling for the division.

XXX. All appointments of officers shall be by ballot, unless dispensed with by the unanimous consent of the Board, and a majority of the whole number present shall be necessary to constitute a choice.

XXXI. No member shall absent himself without permission from the President.

XXXII. All Committees shall be appointed by the President, unless otherwise ordered by the Board.

XXXIII. Committees appointed to report on any subject referred to them by the Board, shall report the facts in relation to the subject referred.

with their opinion thereon in writing. And shall attach thereto all resolutions, petitions, remonstrances and other papers relative to the matters referred. And no report shall be received unless the same be signed by a majority of the Committee. And no report shall be printed unless by the express direction of the Board, specifying the number of copies to be printed.

XXXIV Whenever the doors are directed to be closed, all persons, excepting the members and the Clerk, shall retire.

XXXV Every petition, remonstrance, or other written application, intended to be presented to the Common Council, is to be delivered to the President, or any other member of the Board, on any day, but not later than four o'clock of the day on which the Common Council convene, except on extraordinary occasions; and the President or other member to whom it shall be given shall examine the same, or indorse thereon the name of the applicant, and the substance of such application and sign his name thereto, which indorsement only shall be read by the President, unless a member shall require the reading of the paper, in which case the whole shall be read.

XXXVI The STANDING COMMITTEES, to consist of three members each, shall be as follows:

1. Alms-House Department.
2. Arts and Sciences.
3. Assessments.
4. Cleaning Streets.
5. Ferries.
6. Finance.
7. Fire Department.
8. Joint Committee on Accounts.
9. Joint Committee on Croton Aqueduct.
10. Lamps and Gas.
11. Lands and Places.
12. Law Department.
13. Markets.
14. Ordinances.
15. Police.
16. Public Health.
17. Public Buildings on Blackwell's Island, Randall's Island, and Bellevue Establishment.
18. Repairs and Supplies.
19. Roads.
20. Salaries and Offices.
21. Sewers.
22. Streets.
23. Wharves, Piers and Ships.

XXXVII The President shall be *ex-officio*, a member of all Committees. But a majority of the members of such Committee, exclusive of the President, shall be sufficient to agree upon a report.

XXXIX The members of the Board shall not leave their places on adjournment, until the President leaves the chair.

EDWARD SANFORD, *Clerk*.



CITY HALL.

CITY GOVERNMENT.

1852.

Hon. AMBROSE C. KINGSLAND, *Mayor*,
Office, No. 5 City Hall; residence, Fifth avenue.
DAVID T. VALENTINE, *Clerk of Common Council*,
Office, No. 8 City Hall; residence, No. 96 Seventh street.

BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

Wards.	Names.	Residences.	Places of Business.
8	Richard T. Compton, <i>Pres't.</i>	39 Van lan street.	Canal & Hob'k'n.
1.	Abraham Moore.....	5 State street	96 Wall street.
2	Dudley Haley	234 Water street.	
3.	Oscar W. Sturtevant	Astor House.	218 Fulton street.
4.	Jacob F. Oakley.	8 Dover street...	340 Pearl street.
5.	John Bayce	320 Greenwich street	227 Fulton street.
6.	Thomas J. Barr	52 Franklin street	
7.	William M. Tweed.....	31 Rutgers street...	5 Cherry street
9.	William J. Brisley... ..	778 Washington st.	787 Washington st.
10	Charles Francis.....	39 Bowery	39 Bowery
11.	Wes cy Smith.....	69 Avenue D, foot of Thirteenth st.	E. R.
12.	Lancil F. Tiemann	Manhattanville.	17 Bowling slip
13.	John Peersal	256 Dearey street	Fulton market.
14	James M. Bard	201 Hester street	10 Canal street.
15.	Sylvester L. H. Ward.	246 Fourth street...	85 Nassau street.
16.	Asahel A. Denman	239 West 19th street	20th street, N. R.
17	William H. Cornell	446 Houston street	59 Fulton market.
18.	Alonzo A. Alford	314 st., near 5th av.	c. B'way & Pine st.
19.	John Roberts	563 Eighth avenue	
20	William J. Peck	210 West 28th street	foot of 30th street

BOARD OF ASSISTANT ALDERMEN.

Wards.	Names.	Residences.	Place of Business.
17.	Jonathan Trotter, <i>Pres't</i>	109 Seventh street...	19 Nassau street
1.	Joshua W. Brown.....	106 Liberty street...	94 Broadway.
2.	John J. Tait.....	68 Cliff street.....	76 Cold street
3.	Samuel R. Mabbatt.....	289 Washington st.	288 Washington st
4.	Timothy O'Brien.....	25 Vandewater st.	
5.	John F. Rodman.....	368 Washington st.	229 West street
6.	Patrick Brenden ..	100 Anthony street	100 Anthony street.
7.	Thomas Woodward.....	240 Canton street.	41 Front street.
8.	Charles H. Ring.....	96 Spring street.	192 Broadway.
9.	Helms M. Wells.....	58 Morton street....	117 1/2 W. & West
10.	William Anderson....	221 Broome street ..	285 Front street
11.	Edwin Bouton ..	276 Seventh street...	47 Houston street
12.	S. Benson McGown.....	Third avenue, near	105th street
13.	William H. Wright.....	33 Sheriff street.	
14.	Thomas Wheelan.....	11 Pence street....	1 Nassau street
15.	Isaac O. Barker.....	246 Fourth street ..	11 Beekman st
16.	Joseph Rogers ..	228 West 19th street.	
18.	Jacob H. Valentine ..	94 East 15th street.	
19.	Peter K. Brastow.....	41st street, between	Lexington & 4th ave
20.	William McCoukey.....	346 Tenth avenue.	

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD OF ALDERMEN

Office, No. 8 City Hall.

David T. Valentine, <i>Clerk</i> ..	Residence, 96 Seventh street.
John H. Chambers, <i>Deputy Clerk</i> ..	" 172 Hester street.
Charles J. Dougherty, <i>First As't. Clerk</i> ..	" 261 William street.
Thomas J. Maroney, <i>Second</i> " ..	" 115 Sullivan street.
Joseph B. Young, <i>Third</i> " ..	" 11 Greenwich ave.
Wm. D. Sealy, <i>Messenger</i> ..	" 212 Elm street.
Nicholas Seagrist, <i>Sergeant-at-arms</i> ...	" 42d st. and 8th ave
Gilbert S. Nixon, <i>Reader</i> ..	" 42 Walker street.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD OF ASSISTANT ALDERMEN

Office, No. 5 City Hall.

Edward Sanford, <i>Clerk</i>	Residence, 8 State street
C. T. McLenachan, <i>Dep. Clerk and Reader</i> .	" 67 Union place
Nicholas M. Shidell, <i>Sergeant-at-arms</i> ..	" 158 51st street.

STANDING COMMITTEES

OF THE BOARDS OF ALDERMEN AND ASSISTANT ALDERMEN.

BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

1852 and 1853.

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| <p>1. <i>Alms-House Department.</i>
 Alderman Haley,
 " Cornell,
 " Sturtevant.</p> <p>2. <i>Arts and Sciences.</i>
 Alderman Moore,
 " Barr,
 " Ward.</p> <p>3. <i>Assessments.</i>
 Alderman Denman,
 " Barr,
 " Sturtevant.</p> <p>4. <i>Cleaning Streets.</i>
 Alderman Barr,
 " Brisley,
 " Alvord.</p> <p>5. <i>Ferries.</i>
 Alderman Bard,
 " Tweed,
 " Pearsall.</p> <p>6. <i>Finance.</i>
 Alderman Bard,
 " Oakley,
 " Boyce.</p> <p>7. <i>Fire Department.</i>
 Alderman Smith,
 " Bard,
 " Ward.</p> <p>8. <i>Joint Committee on Accounts.</i>
 Alderman Tiemann,
 " Denman,
 " Sturtevant.</p> <p>9. <i>Joint Com. on Croton Aqueduct.</i>
 Alderman Oakley,
 " Moore,
 " Loyce.</p> | <p>10. <i>Lamps and Gas.</i>
 Alderman Francis,
 " Doherty,
 " Ward.</p> <p>11. <i>Lands and Places.</i>
 Alderman Peck,
 " Tiemann,
 " Alvord.</p> <p>12. <i>Law Department.</i>
 Alderman Doherty,
 " Tweed,
 " Sturtevant.</p> <p>13. <i>Markets.</i>
 Alderman Cornell,
 " Haley,
 " Pearsall.</p> <p>14. <i>Ordinances.</i>
 Alderman Denman,
 " Tiemann,
 " Ward.</p> <p>15. <i>Police.</i>
 Alderman Moore,
 " Peck,
 " Pearsall.</p> <p>16. <i>Public Health.</i>
 Alderman Oakley,
 " Doherty,
 " Sturtevant.</p> <p>17. <i>Public Buildings on Blackwell's Island, Randall's Island, and Bellevue Establishment.</i>
 Alderman Brisley,
 " Peck,
 " Alvord.</p> |
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18. Repairs and Supplies.

Alderman Tweed,
 " Haley,
 " Pearsall.

19. Roads.

Alderman Tiemann,
 " Doherty,
 " Alvord.

20. Salaries and Offices.

Alderman Peck,
 " Francis,
 " Boyce.

21. Sewers.

Alderman Barr,
 " Denman,
 " Alvord.

22. Streets.

Alderman Cornell,
 " Francis,
 " Ward.

23. Wharves, Piers and Ships.

Alderman Smith,
 " Brasley,
 " Boyce.

BOARD OF ASSISTANT ALDERMEN.**1852.****1. Alms-House Department**

Assistant Alderman Breaden,
 " " Brown,
 " " Valentine.

2. Arts and Sciences

Assistant Alderman Brown,
 " " Woodward,
 " " Barker.

3. Assessments

Assistant Alderman Breaden,
 " " Bouton,
 " " Barker.

4. Cleaning Streets.

Assistant Alderman Wheelan,
 " " Tait,
 " " Valentine.

5. Ferries.

Assistant Alderman Brown,
 " " Wells,
 " " Wright.

6. Finance

Assistant Alderman Wells,
 " " Ring,
 " " Mabbatt.

7. Fire Department

Assistant Alderman Ring,
 " " Anderson,
 " " Mabbatt.

8. Joint Committee on Accounts.

Assistant Alderman Wells,
 " " McGown,
 " " Rogers.

9. Joint Com on Croton Aqueduct.

Assistant Alderman Ring,
 " " O'Brien,
 " " Wright.

10. Lamps and Gas.

Assistant Alderman McGown,
 " " McConkey,
 " " Rogers.

11. Lands and Places.

Assistant Alderman Brastow,
 " " Wheelan,
 " " Rodman.

12. Law Department

Assistant Alderman Woodward,
 " " Brown,
 " " Barker.

13. Markets.

Assistant Alderman Bouton,
 " " Tait,
 " " Rodman.

14. Ordinances

Assistant Alderman Woodward,
 " " McGown,
 " " Barker.

15. Police.

Assistant Alderman McConkey,
 " " Brenden,
 " " Rodman

16. Public Health.

Assistant Alderman Tait,
 " " Ring,
 " " Mabbatt.

17. Public Buildings on Blackwell's Island, Randall's Island, and Bellerue Establishment

Assistant Alderman O'Brien,
 " " Anderson,
 " " Mabbatt.

18. Repairs and Supplies.

Assistant Alderman Anderson,
 " " O'Brien,
 " " Wright

19. Roads.

Assistant Alderman McGown,
 " " Brastow,
 " " Valentine.

20. Salaries and Offices.

Assistant Alderman McConkey,
 " " Tait,
 " " Rodman.

21. Sewers.

Assistant Alderman O'Brien,
 " " Brastow,
 " " Valentine.

22. Streets.

Assistant Alderman Wheelan,
 " " McConkey,
 " " Rogers.

23. Wharves, Piers and Slips.

Assistant Alderman Bouton,
 " " Woodward,
 " " Rogers.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.

The Board of Supervisors is composed of the Mayor, the Recorder and the Aldermen. The stated annual meetings of the Board are—

R. S. part 4,
 c. 2, title 4, art.
 1, sec. 2, v. sec.
 2, p. 129

On the second Monday of July, to prepare a list of the names of six hundred persons to serve as Grand Jurors during the ensuing year

§ R. L. 200,
 laws relative to
 the City 125,
 Act April 9,
 1813, sec. Cl.

On the second Tuesday of July, (at the City Hall, and at any such other times and places as they shall find necessary,) to examine and ascertain what sums of money are by law imposed on the said city, in that year, for taxes,* &c

§ L. N. Y. s
 193, Laws rela-
 tive to the City,
 173. Act Apr.
 8, 1825, sec. 2

On the third Tuesday of August, (at the City Hall, or at such other places, and at such times as they shall find necessary,) to examine the several assessment rolls, &c They are to cause the assessment rolls, when corrected, (or fair copies) to be delivered to the Receiver of Taxes, on or before the last day of October

* The Annual Tax Law empowers them, as soon as it is passed, to order and cause to be raised by tax, etc.

§ R. L. 205,
laws relative to
City, 128. Act
April 8, 1913,
section CLL.

Between the third Tuesday of November and the first Tuesday of December, and at such other times and places as they may direct, to examine and audit the books, accounts and vouchers of the Chamberlain of the city.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF SAID BOARD.

Appointed in pursuance of a Resolution of the 16th September, 1841,

By his Honor the Mayor, AMBROSE C. KINGSLAND, January 10th, 1852:

I On Annual Taxes.

Messrs. Richard T. Compton,
Jacob F. Oakley,
Alonzo A. Alvord.

II On Civil Courts.

Messrs. Daniel F. Tiemann,
James M. Bard,
John Bayce.

III County Officers.

Messrs. Wesley Smith,
Thomas J. Barr,
Sylvester L. H. Ward.

IV. On Criminal Courts and Police.

Messrs. William M. Tweed,
William H. Cornell,
Oscar W. Sturtevant.



EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS.

HEADS OF DEPARTMENTS.

<i>Police</i>	HON. A. C. KINGSLAND, Mayor.
<i>Finance</i>	JOSEPH R. TAYLOR, Comptroller
<i>Streets</i>	JOHN T. LANGE, Street Commissioner
<i>Repairs and Supplies</i>	WILLIAM ADAMS, Comm'r of Repairs and Supplies.
<i>Streets and Lamps</i> ...	H. ALSTADT, JR., " of Streets and Lamps.
<i>Croton Aqueduct</i> ...	{ NICHOLAS DEAN, THEODORE R. DE FOREST, } Croton Board.
<i>City Inspector's</i>	{ ALFRED W. CRAVEN, ALFRED W. WHITE, City Inspector
<i>Alms-House</i>	{ BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE ALMS-HOUSE. SIMON DRAPER, President.
<i>Law</i>	HENRY E. DAVIES, Counsel to the Corporation.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

HON. AMBROSE C. KINGSLAND, MAYOR.

Mayor's Office, No. 6 City Hall

Charles Burdett, <i>Mayor's Clerk</i>	Residence, 272 W. 22d street.
Amber Taylor, <i>First Marshal</i>	" 83 Spring street.
Geo. W. Hinckman, <i>Asst. Clerk and Mayor's Mes.</i>	70 Third street.

BUREAU OF THE CHIEF OF POLICE

Office, No. 1 City Hall

George W. Matsell, <i>Chief of Police</i> ..	Residence, 30 Stanton st.
Wm. McKellar, <i>Clerk</i>	" Harlem.

(For list of officers in this Bureau, and of the Police generally, see another portion of this work.)

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE.

Office, No. 5 Hall of Records.

Joseph R. Taylor, <i>Comptroller</i>	Residence, 138 East Nineteenth st.
Frederick A. Southwold, <i>Book-keeper</i>	" 58 W. Washington pl.
Wakeman H. Dickinson, <i>Stock Clerk</i> ..	" 268 Elizabeth street.
James Thompson, <i>Auditor</i>	" 183 Seventh avenue.
Joseph C. Pinckney, <i>Redempt'n Clerk</i> ..	" 73 St. Mark's place.
George L. Taylor, <i>Assistant Auditor</i>	" 138 East Nineteenth st.
Chas. W. Lawrence, <i>Clerk to Comp.</i>	" 100 East Fourteenth st.

BUREAU OF TAXES.

Office, No. 6 New City Hall, (Basement.)

Harvey Hart, <i>Receiver of Taxes</i>	Residence, 34 Greene street.
William A. Darling, <i>Deputy</i>	" 5th av. and 65th st.
John P. Hone, <i>1st Clerk to</i>	" 50 Great Jones st.
J. S. Vredenburg, <i>2d</i>	" 125 Third avenue.
Henry K. Frost, <i>3d</i>	" 6 Wall street.
James W. Farr, <i>4th</i>	" 36 1/2 4th avenue.
Peter Fargis, <i>Messenger</i>	" 113 Varick street.

(Five or six temporary clerks appointed for six months.)

BUREAU OF THE CITY REVENUE.

Geo. J. Rogers, *Collector of City Revenue*... Residence, 4 Greenwich st.

BUREAU OF DEPOSIT AND DISBURSEMENT.

Shepherd Knapp, *Chamberlain*, Mechanics' Bank... 2 Washington place
John Burke, *Clerk to* " "

BUREAU OF THE CITY HALL AND PARK.

James Taylor, *Keeper of the City Hall and Park*... . . . 9 City Hall.

STREET DEPARTMENT.

Office, No. 4 Hall of Records.

John T. Dodge, <i>Street Commissioner</i>	Residence,	93 Seventh street.
Charles Turner, <i>Deputy</i> " " " "	"	123 East 19th st.
Phineas H. Kingsland, <i>Sale and Red. Clk.</i> " "	"	258 West 19th st.
Oleott Rhine, <i>Map Clerk</i> " " " "	"	166 Spring street.
Michael C. Hart, <i>Contract Clerk</i> " " " "	"	37 West 22d st.
Charles A. Thompson, <i>Copying Clerk</i>	"	11 East 11th st.
Win. Poulson, <i>Inspector of Side-walks</i>	"	252 Broome street.

BUREAU OF ASSESSMENTS.

ASSESSORS OF THE STREET DEPARTMENT.

Samuel H. De Mott	Residence	269 Third street.
Francis Nicholson.	"	147 Mercer street.
Isaac Win Smith	"	38 Sixth street.

BUREAU OF THE COLLECTION OF ASSESSMENTS.

Office, No. 2 City Hall, (Basement)

Abner Sanford, <i>Collector of Assessments</i> . Residence,	25 Amity street.
Lemuel C. Evans, <i>Dep.</i> " " "	187 Hudson street.
Zelotus Wilson, <i>Dep.</i> " " "	40 Amity street.
James Ackerman, <i>Dep.</i> " " "	254 Hudson street.

BUREAU OF WHARVES.

Moody Cummings, *Sup't of Wharves*.... Residence, 63 West 13th st.

BUREAU OF LANDS AND PLACES.

William Kerr, *Sup't of Lands and Places* . Residence, corner Ninth av.
[and West 26th street.
Ebenezer Evans, *Messenger to the Offices of Compt'r and Street Comm'r.*

BUREAU OF SURVEYING.

CITY SURVEYORS.

Edward Ludlam.....	Residence,	8 James street.
Isaac T. Ludlam.....	"	8 James street
Silas Ludlam.....	"	8 James street.
J. F. Bridges.....	"	45 Ann street
Daniel Lwen.....	"	9 Chambers street.
John Pollock.....	"	237 West Eighteenth street
R. Ammerman.....	"	Broadway, bet. 27th and 28th sts.
S. S. Doughty.....	"	45 Bowerly
T. P. Vidal.....	"	6 City Hall place.
G. A. Sage.....	"	635 Broadway.
J. E. Serrell.....	"	43 West Twenty-fifth street
J. J. Serrell.....	"	72 Murray street
George W. Smith.....	"	Twenty-third st and Ninth av.
Edwin Smith.....	"	3 Tryon row
P. H. Dreyer.....	"	157 Sixth avenue
Robert J. Dodge.....	"	3 Tryon row.
Francis Nicholson.....	"	147 Mercer street.

DEPARTMENT OF REPAIRS AND SUPPLIES.

Office, No. 1 New City Hall, (Basement.)

William Adams, <i>Commis'r of Repairs and Sup.</i> ,	Res	186 Church street.
Wm. Swenarton, <i>Clerk in Office of</i>	"	" 170 Broome street.

BUREAU OF ROADS.

Charles M. Graham, Jr., *Superintendent of Roads*... Residence, Harlem.

BUREAU OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

Office, No. 19 Elizabeth street.

Job L. Black, <i>Superintend't of Repairs to Pub. Build's</i> ,	Res	191 Third av.
Oscar F. Benjamin, <i>Clerk to Sup't</i>	"	" " " 193 Third av.

BUREAU OF STREET PAVING.

Office, corner of Tompkins and Rivington streets.

Jefferson Berrian, <i>Sup't of Pavements</i>	Residence,	192 Hudson street.
Jacob E. Howard, <i>Clerk to</i>	"	..... " 25 Tompkins st.

BUREAU OF SUPPLIES FOR THE FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Office, No. 21 Elizabeth street.

Alfred Carson, *Chief Engineer of Fire Depart't.*.. Residence, 185 Mott st.

DEPARTMENT OF STREETS AND LAMPS.

Office, No. 3 New City Hall, (Basement.)

H. Arcularius, Jr., *Com'r of Streets and Lamps*... Res., 66 Morton st.
 Joseph Cole, *Clerk to* " " " " 10 Stuyvesant pl.
 Wm O Jenkins, " " " " 181 Mott st.

BUREAU OF LAMPS AND GAS.

Office, No. 129 Mercer street.

Wm. Douglass, *Sup't of Lamps and Gas*..... Res., 16 Eldridge st.
 Isaac Vermilyea, *Clerk to* " " " " 675 Houston st.
 Seventy-five lamp-lighters.

Whole number of oil lamps in the city, 8,000.
 Whole number of gas lamps in the city, 6,000.

BUREAU OF CLEANING STREETS.

George White, *Superintendent of Streets*, Res., _____
 Robert Wansley, *Clerk to* " " " " _____

BUREAU OF MARKETS.

Matthias Gooderson, *Sup't of Markets*... Res., 9 City Hall square.
 Benj A Guyre, *Clerk of Washington Mar.* " 143 Reade street.
 James Reed, *Dep* " " " " _____
 George W. Isaacs, *Clerk of Fulton Market.* " _____
 Samuel S. Concklin, " *Catharine* " " 408 Fifth avenue.
 Allen Thomas, " *Essex* " " 108 Essex street.
 Hyatt Lyons, " *Union* " " 130 Columbia street.
 Peter Van Iersfoort, " *Jefferson* " " 110 Lightb avenue.
 James W Hartell, " *Tompkins* " " 184 Ludlow street.
 Samuel Long, " *Clinton* " " 76 Barclay street.
 Thomas Cook, " *Franklin* " " Yorkville
 J. Bevins, " *Gouverneur* " " _____
 Frederick Watkins, " *Centre* " " 174 Grand street.

BUREAU OF INSPECTION

Gershon Cohen, *Inspector of Weights and Measures, 1st District.*
 Michael Tuomey " " " " 2d "
 D W Clarke, *Sealer of* " " " "
 Pierce Penahunt, " " " "
 Patrick Vincent, *Pound Master*..... At 77 Robinson street.
 Robert Campbell, " " " " " Thirty-sixth st.
 George Dean, " " " " " Yorkville

CROTON AQUEDUCT DEPARTMENT.

Office, Rotunda, Park.

Nicholas Dean, *President* Res , 298 West 22d street.
 Theodore R. De Forest, *Ass't Commissioner* " 296 West 22d street
 Alfred W Craven, *Chief Engineer*..... " 15 University place.
 Edward H. Tracy, *Engineer*..... " Carlton House, B'way.

Henry L. Robertson, <i>Clerk to President</i> ...	Res.	120 Essex street.
Edmund E. Dean, <i>General Clerk</i> ...	"	298 West 22d street.
John L. Coneklu, <i>Messenger</i> ...	"	498 Hudson street.
John H. Vanburk, " <i>Engineer's Office</i> , ...	"	78 Leonard street.
Daniel Adamson, <i>Sup't Croton Dam</i>	"	Croton Dam.
James Scott, " <i>Sing Sing</i> ...	"	Sing Sing.
Barney See, " <i>Tarrytown</i>	"	Tarrytown.
James Bremner, " <i>Dobbs Ferry</i>	"	Dobbs Ferry.
James Berwick, " <i>Youkers</i>	"	Youkers.
John L. Berrian, " <i>Fordham</i> ...	"	Fordham.
Jacob Moore, " <i>High Bridge</i> .. .	"	High Bridge.
John Geery, " <i>Res. Reservoir</i> ..	"	Res. Res., Yorkville.
T. C. Cooper, " <i>Dist.</i> " ..	"	6th av., near 28th st.

BUREAU OF WATER RENTS.

Revo C. Hance, <i>Register</i>	Res.	145 Greene street.
William Fardon, <i>Assistant Register</i> ..	"	83 Henry street.
William V. Lecont, <i>Clerk to Register</i> ...	"	457 Grand street.
John M. Menden, " " ..	"	474 Broadway.
Gilbert H. White, " " ..	"	223 Broome street.
Seymour V. Moody, " " ...	"	1 M. H. Kennerly, 6th av.
Thomas Hook, " "	"	83 Warren street.

BUREAU OF PIPES AND SEWERS.

John P. Flender, <i>Water Purveyor</i> . . .	Res.	164 Elm street.
Alexander F. Dodge, <i>Sewer Cont. Clerk</i> ..	"	111 Seventh street.
James Gulick, <i>Foreman Proving Yard</i> ...	"	24th st., East river.
Nicholas C. Robertson, <i>Turncock</i>	"	40 Pitt street.
George W. Smock, <i>Asst.</i> "	"	108 Suffolk street.

TAX COMMISSIONERS.

Office, No. 7 New City Hall.

Jonathan W. Allen.	Res.	136 Thompson street.
John Delamater	"	205 Tenth avenue.
George H. Purser.	"	43 Oak street.
J. Andrews, <i>Clerk to do</i>	"	6th av. and 27th st.
George W. Jinks "	"	122 Macdougall street.
Alex. T. Kimmel "	"	69 West 21st street.

CITY INSPECTOR'S DEPARTMENT.

Office, No. 10 New City Hall, (Basement.)

Alfred W. White, <i>City Inspector</i>	Res.	379 Houston street.
Samuel A. Van Derlip, <i>Clerk to City Insp.</i> ..	"	169 East Broadway.
Bernard H. Romans, <i>Temporary Clk to do</i> ..	"	82 Warren street.

ALMS-HOUSE DEPARTMENT.

The Alms-House Department is organized under an "Act to provide for the government of the Department of Alms and Penitentiary in the City and County of New York," passed April 6, 1849, which was amended by an "Act to explain the powers and duties of the Governors of the Alms-House," passed April 10, 1850.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS.

Office, Rotunda, Park

Wm. M. Evans, to serve	1 year from January 1st, 1852.
Jonathan I. Coddington to serve	1 " " " " "
Isaac Townsend, "	2 " " " " "
Richard S. Williams, "	2 " " " " "
Peter McLoughlin, "	3 " " " " "
Schoreman Halstead, "	3 " " " " "
Patrick Henry, "	4 " " " " "
John J. Herrick, "	4 " " " " "
Edward C. West, "	5 " " " " "
Simcon Draper, "	5 " " " " "

Mr. Draper is the President, and Mr. Townsend the Secretary of the Board; Edward B. Corwin, Chief Clerk; Joshua Phlips, Clerk to Governors; John Stephens, Supply Clerk.

The Officers of the Institutions under their charge, are as follows.

Alms-House

John Fitch, <i>Warden.</i>	Eliza K. K., <i>Assistant Matron.</i>
Thomas J. Marshall, <i>Clerk.</i>	Margaret Keating, <i>Help.</i>
John Ahern, <i>Register Clerk.</i>	James Gelson, <i>Captain Dead Boat.</i>
Elijah L. Thompson, <i>Engineer.</i>	John Burns, <i>Captain Ferry Boat.</i>
Eliza Henton, <i>Matron.</i>	George Grassell, <i>Gardener.</i>
Elizabeth Brown, <i>Assistant Matron.</i>	Robert Meinendam, <i>Chaplain.</i>

Bellevue Hospital.

Timothy Daly, <i>Warden.</i>	Three House Physicians.
Charles Sutton, <i>Clerk.</i>	Five Senior Assistants.
John Frey, <i>Apothecary.</i>	Henry Harrison, <i>Assistant Clerk.</i>
John King, <i>Engineer.</i>	Twenty-nine Orderlies.
Jane King, <i>Nurse.</i>	Thirty-five Nurses.
Two House Surgeons	

City Prisons.

William Edmonds, <i>Warden.</i>	Fleming, <i>Matron.</i>
George F. Conluman, <i>Clerk.</i>	Anna French, <i>Assistant Matron.</i>
John C. Covel, <i>Physician.</i>	Anna McHugh, <i>Night</i>
John Gray, <i>Deputy.</i>	Mark F. F., <i>Night Watch.</i>
Alexander Jackson, "	John H. Conchman, "
Peter Crosby, "	Benjamin C. Sparks, <i>Driver.</i>
Charles M. Hoople, "	Asa Butman, <i>Keeper 2d District.</i>
Matthew Daly, "	William Earle, "
Adam C. Flanagan, "	Edward J. Oliver, <i>Keeper 3d District.</i>
John D. Landon, "	John Cooper, "

Lunatic Asylum.

Moses H. Ranney, <i>Resident Phys'n.</i>	John Potter, <i>Attendant.</i>
James C. Rutherford, <i>Clerk.</i>	Thomas Flynn, "
Zetua Searle, <i>Chaplain.</i>	Michael Cordial, <i>Watchman.</i>
Bernard Gormly, <i>Engineer.</i>	Frances Vidal, <i>Matron.</i>
Patrick Weir, <i>Gardener.</i>	Mary Goodwin, <i>Attendant.</i>
Allan McLean, <i>Attendant.</i>	Alice Frazer, "
A Chnton Pinkney, "	Sarah A Childs, "
Edward Robellas, "	Margaret Ray, "
John Rohrer, "	Bridget McGarry, "
Richard W Morgan, "	Margaret Riley, "
Matthew Hart, "	Amelia Neef, "
Wm. Kemp, "	Mary Walsh, <i>Sewing Room.</i>

Office, Rotunda.

George Kellock, Jr, <i>Sup't O. D. P</i>	James Quackinbush, <i>Visitor</i>
Edward B. Corwin, <i>Chief Clerk.</i>	John Mullane, <i>Hearse Driver.</i>
Samuel R. Spelman, <i>Supply Clerk.</i>	Robert McDade, <i>Asst.</i> "
Joshua Phillips, <i>Clerk to Governors.</i>	Wm. Saul, " "
George B. Gilbert, <i>Clerk.</i>	Gustrey Kieffer, <i>Door-keeper.</i>
Sparhawk Parsons, "	John Brewer, <i>Inspector of Beef.</i>
John Ormond, "	Ten Temporary Visitors.
John McGrath, <i>Visitor.</i>	Four keepers of Coal and Wood Yard.
Joel Platt, "	

Penitentiary.

Joseph Keen, <i>Warden.</i>	Thomas Kelly, <i>Keeper.</i>
William B. Flagler, <i>Clerk.</i>	John Keigan, "
Jacob H. Rinkbeck, <i>Dep. Warden</i>	Quincy Stowell, "
Robert McGee, <i>Shoemaker.</i>	Phenix Seaman, "
Owen L. Lamb, <i>Blacksmith.</i>	Henry Minard, "
William W. Dow, <i>Carpenter.</i>	Peter Kennedy, "
Philip D. Brown, <i>Quarryman.</i>	John P. Flynn, "
Hezekiah Brinnard, "	Samuel Atkinson, "
A. H. Quick, <i>Mason</i>	John Haybam, "
James Cushing, <i>Stone Cutter.</i>	Wm. McKenna, "
Joshua Sherwood, <i>Farmer.</i>	John Hackett, "
William Baugh, <i>Keeper</i>	John H. Brown, "
Sidney Parker, "	John Schureman, <i>Asst. Carpenter.</i>
Isaac Britton, "	Ann P. Batey, <i>Matron.</i>
John De Mott, "	Mary W. Raymond, "
Charles Graham, "	Sarah Bird, "

Penitentiary Hospital.

William Kelly, <i>Resident Physician.</i>	Isaac P. Foot, <i>Asst. Physician.</i>
James U. Church, <i>Asst.</i> "	Marcus De Forest, <i>Apothecary.</i>
Wm. Hyslop, " "	Sarah Knox, <i>Matron.</i>
Wm. Haig, " "	Ellen Buckley, "

Randall's Island.

Jonathan Stearns, <i>Warden.</i>	Cath T Goodenough, <i>Sewing-room.</i>
Norman Squires, <i>Farmer.</i>	Mary Baldwin, <i>Nurse</i>
John Casilear, <i>Corsicain.</i>	Ann Brady, <i>Wash-house.</i>
Wm O Webb, <i>Keeper Pot Field.</i>	Henry N. Whittelsey, <i>Res Physic'n.</i>
Rufus Ripley, <i>Keeper.</i>	James H Trumbull, <i>Asst.</i> "
Ebenezer Jessup, <i>Engineer.</i>	Mary Strong, <i>Matron</i>
Jane Ley, <i>Matron</i>	Bridget Byron, <i>Assistant Matron.</i>
Elizabeth Hammond, <i>Asst. Matron.</i>	Angelina Henry, " "
Margaret W Fort, " "	Margaret Mess, <i>Nurse.</i>
Leah E. Strang, " "	Six Nurses.
Susan L. Clifford, <i>Play-room.</i>	T. B. Tappen, <i>Storekeeper and Clerk</i>

Store-House, B. I.

Nehemiah P. Anderson, *Storekeeper.* S. M. Draw, *Clerk.*

Work-House, B. I.

Harmon Eldredge, <i>Superintendent</i>	Charles E. Martin, <i>Keeper.</i>
Charles W Smyth, <i>Clerk.</i>	Joshua Hodgson, "
James Kennedy, <i>Baker</i>	Timothy Dale, "
Isaac Hampton, <i>Carpenter.</i>	Henry B Wood, <i>Watchman.</i>
John H. Stevens, <i>Shoemaker.</i>	

Medical Officers of Bellevue Hospital for 1852.

Consulting Physicians.

John W. Francis,
Isaac Wood.

Consulting Surgeons.

Valentine Mott,
Alexander H. Stevens.

Physicians.

Alonzo Clark,
John T. Metcalfe,
S. Cosant Foster,
Thomas E. Cooke,
Benjamin W. McCready,
Abel B. Robeson

Surgeons.

Willard Parker,
James R. Wood,
John O. Stone,
William H. Van Buren,
Isaac Greene,

John W. Francis, *President of Medical Board*
Charles D. Smith, *Secretary* " "

HOUSE STAFF

House Physicians. Messrs Alexander, Nash and Olmsted.
House Surgeons.... " Money Penny and Rawson
Senior Assistants.. " Brodie, Bryan, Dalrymple, Marshall and Stoll.
Apothecary, John Frey.

LAW DEPARTMENT.

Office, 13 New City Hall.

Henry E. Davies, *Counsel to the Corporation*..Residence, 33 Clinton place
 A. J. Willard, *First Clerk* " 224 West 22d st.
 Henry H. Anderson, *Second Clerk* " 11 Fifth avenue.

BUREAU OF CORPORATION ATTORNEY.

Office, No. 4 New City Hall, (Basement.)

Theodore L. Tomlinson, *Corporation Attorney*..Residence, 33 Seventh st.
 D. T. Walden, Jr., *Clerk* " _____
 Henry C. Banks, " " 13 Murray st

BUREAU OF THE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATOR.

Office, No. 7 Nassau street.

James S. Thayer, *Public Administrator*.....Residence, 721 Broadway.

Printers to the Board of Aldermen and Assistants, (by contract)

McSpedon & Baker 25 Pine street.

Printers to the Departments, (by contract)

Bowne & Co. 149 Pearl street.

Stationers to the Corporation, (by contract)

Arthur & Burnet. 61 Wall street.

Regulator of Public Clocks.

James W. Faulkner. Corner Grand street and Broadway.

WARD OFFICERS.

<i>Assessors</i>	<i>Constables.</i>
Sebastian Kohlkepp, Charles Gannon.	Charles Duley, John Bayard.
Wm G. Dunlap, Charles A. Brown.	Charles W. Kruger, Wm Thompson
Archibald T. Cochrane, Henry Luskomb.	Andrew Nesbitt, Benj C Benham.
Wm. Denman, John Ridden.	Emanuel Josepha, Wm. Cook.
William Scott, Charles McGowan.	Charles F Watts, Joseph Jenkins.
Thomas Gilmartin, Michael McLaughlin.	Peter Collins, John Peraz.
Luther Richards, Benjamin R. Smith.	Edward C. Green, James Simmons.
William McClellan, John Stephens.	Richard A. Chambers, Benjamin Leroy.
Robert Peterson, Thomas H. Brown	Benjamin D. Wisner, Philander Brush.
John Carr, James Griffiths.	Horatio N. Parker, James Rill
Porter G. Sherman, Walter Merrifield.	Henry Drcher, Gilbert Weeks.
Charles Boice, John H. Payne.	John H. Ins, James Martin.
John B. Peck, Oliver S. Powell.	David Saffen, John W. Somerindyko.

FOURTEENTH WARD.

Assessors.

Thomas Hassett,
John Dunn.

Constables.

Washington Q. Hutton,
Nathaniel Finch.

FIFTEENTH WARD.

Isaac M. Phyfe,
Henry Swords.

James King,
James Hostin.

SIXTEENTH WARD.

John McIntyre,
Stephen Merritt.

Cornelius R. Chichester,
Matthew Hanna.

SEVENTEENTH WARD.

William R. Loudon,
Jacob Billet.

Varnum S. Mills,
John Burke.

EIGHTEENTH WARD.

Edward Gray,
Benjamin Harker.

Charles W. Jennings,
Henry Bishop.

NINETEENTH WARD.

D. Brown Morrell,
Peter P. Boppert.

TWENTIETH WARD.

Charles Disch,
William Murray.

John B. Geiler,
George M. Roth.

John Carr is President of said Board; and Wm. Denman, Secretary.

NOTE.—The first named Assessor in each of the Wards serves for the term of one year, and the second named for the term of two years.

WARD JUSTICES' COURTS.

James Green, *Jus 1st Dist.*, 1st, 2d, 3d and 5th Wards, Res., 35 Warren st.
Bartholomew O'Connor, *2d Dist.*, 4th, 6th and 14th " " Cor Duane &
[N. William sts.
William B. Meesh, 3d " 8th and 9th " " Jeff'n Market.
Wm. H. Van Colt, 4th " 10th, 15th and 17th Wards, cor. Bowery
[and Fourth st.
John Anderson, Jr., 5th " 7th, 11th and 13th Wards, cor. Grand
[and Clinton sts.
Anson Willis, 6th " 12th, 16th and 18th Wards, corner Sixth
[avenue and Broadway.
J. B. Batchelor, *Clerk in Justice's Court*... 1st District
Thos F. Peers, " " " 2d "
Wm E. Smith, " " " 3d "
David Seaman, " " " 4th "
E. S. McPherson, " " " 5th "
John Waite, " " " 6th "

No. 10 City Hall.

George W. Riblet, *Clerk.*
William H. Riblet, *Deputy Clerk.*
Thomas C. Anton, *Assistant Deputy Clerk.*
David A. Fowler, *Clerk Supreme Court in Equity.*
G. McDonald, *Clerk Supreme Court at Law.*
William Sinclair, *Assistant Clerk Supreme Court at Law.*
A. C. Gridley, *Clerk Circuit Court.*
E. F. Corey, *Clerk First Part Common Pleas.*
Samuel Brown, *Clerk Second Part* "
James Nack, *First Searcher.*
E. A. Fraser, *Assistant Searcher.*
John H. Elliott, " "
Peter Lemon, " "
John Harper, *Book-keeper.*
Worthington Hodgkinson, *Naturalization Clerk.*
John D. Hoyt, *Clerk Chambers Common Pleas.*
L. P. Hudson, " " *Supreme Court.*
Wm Haviland, " " " "
William H. Aldis, *Recording Clerk*
William Armstrong, *Clerk Special Term.*
Joseph B. Hart *Recording Clerk.*
Edward Collin, " "
William Patterson, *Exemption Clerk.*

No. 11 City Hall.

Thomas Carnley, <i>High Sheriff</i>	Residence,	Carmanville.
T R McDonough, <i>Under</i> ".....	"	137 Allen street.
William S Wood, <i>Deputy</i> ".....	"	169 Mott street.
Abraham T Hillier, ".....	"	13 University place.
James Morris, ".....	"	119 Seventh street.
William P Sell, ".....	"	30 Greenwich street.
Mathew H Chase, ".....	"	68 Stanton street.
William B Drake, ".....	"	43d st, near 8th avenue.
James R Terry, ".....	"	38 Pike street
James Marrener, ".....	"	532 Greenwich street.
Robt L Rue, <i>Tailor and Dep. Sher.</i>	"	22 El bridge street.
Wm B Lowu, <i>Special, for convey'g prisoners,</i>		183 Chambers street.
Charles S Miller, <i>Clerk in Sheriff's Office,</i>		Harlem
D. Coleman, <i>Special Dep for coll'g Juror's fines,</i>		83 Varick street.

SHERIFF'S JURY FOR 1852,

Will meet for the purpose of taking Inquests, and for trial for Claims, and such other business as may be brought before them, at 5 o'clock, p. m., during the months of January, February, March, April, September, October, November and December, and at 6 o'clock, p. m., during the months of May, June, July and August, as follows

1st Panel—January, 1852	7, 14, 21 and 23
“ March, “	3, 10, 17, 24 and 31.
“ May, “	5, 12, 19 and 26.
“ July, “	7, 14, 21 and 28.
“ September, “	1, 8, 15, 22 and 29.
“ November, “	3, 10, 17 and 24.
2d Panel—February, “	4, 11, 18 and 25.
“ April, “	7, 14, 21 and 28.
“ June, “	2, 9, 16, 23 and 30.
“ August, “	4, 11, 18 and 25.
“ October, “	6, 13, 20 and 27.
“ December, “	1, 8, 15, 22 and 29.

REGISTER'S OFFICE.

Office, Nos. 1 and 2 Hall of Records.

Garret Dyckman, <i>Register</i>	Residence, 100 First street.
Henry D. Johnson, <i>Dep Register</i> ...	64 Bowery
Edward Crowell, <i>Examiner</i>	152 Charles street.
Henry Miller, <i>Searcher</i>	49 Lexington avenue.
John I. Wilson, “	557 Greenwich street
Edw. W. Degrove, “	103 Attorney street.
T. S. Blackman, “	83 Warren street.
Patrick J. Molloy, “	89 Hester street
George Mortimer, <i>Recording Clerk</i> .	16 Wooster street
William Dodge, “	681 Washington street.
William Cox, “	201 Monroe street.
Samuel W. Serly, “	12 Avenue C
C. Goodrich Boyce, “	16 Grand street.
Drake R. Palmer, “	358 Washington street.
W. F. F. Chapman, “	231 Bowery
Ira B. Davis, “	19th st and 7th avenue.
Theodore Hart, “	23 White street.
S. T. Fisk, “	188 Canal street
Theodore L. Timolat, “	5 West B'way place.
Ephraim Reed, “	35 Suffolk street.
William M. Cook, “	375 Fourth street
Abraham Aston, “	First av., cor Sixth st.
Timothy Waters, “	11 Elizabeth street.
Stephen A. Duryea, “	500 Washington street.
Jas. B. Hetherington, “	—
Charles S. Baldwin, “	197 Seventh avenue
George H. Tucker, “	100 First street.
John Paynton, “	289 Monroe street.
Edward A. Lurgis, “	271 Bowery
Joseph F. Casserly, <i>Clerk</i> ...	110 West 24th street
Amabel Reed, <i>Collector</i>	99 Christie street.
James Stivers, <i>Porter</i>	cor. W. B'way & Duane st.

SUBROGATE'S OFFICE.

Office, No. 3 Hall of Records

A. W. Bradford, *Surrogate*.....Res., S. E. cor 9th av. and 20th st.
 Gabriel Van Cull, *Chief Clerk*... .. " 659 Fourth street.
 Cornelius Mener, *General* " " 391 Houston street
 Wm. Ropley, *Recording* " .. " 14 Suffolk street.
 Daniel R. Jaques, *Engross* " " 310 West Twenty-second street.
 Dennis Edmundson, *Porter*... .. " Leonard street.

DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE.

Chambers street.

N. Bowditch Blunt, *Dist. Attorney*. James W. Olsen, *2d Clerk*.
 A. Onkey Hull, *Assist* " George Niven, *Detained Officer*.
 Ira Floyd, *1st Clerk*.

CORONER'S OFFICE.

Office, No. 8 New City Hall, (Basement)

John Ives, M. D., *Coroner* Residence, 42d street, near 8th av
 B. L. Budd, M. D., *Deputy Coroner* " 30 Second avenue
 John Abbott, *Clerk*. " Broadway and 45th street.
 John A. Ladd, *employed by Coroner to make post-mortem examinations*.

CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT.

Office, No. 16 City Hall.

Robert G. Campbell, *Clerk*. Henry H. Rice, *Assistant Clerk*.
 George T. Maxwell, *Dep* " Jesse Oakley, " "
 Geo. H. L. Lynch, " *in Equity*.

COMMISSIONER OF JURORS.

Office, No. 7 City Hall.

Wm. A. Walker, *Comm'r of Jurors* Residence, 184 West Eleventh street
 Thos. Walker, *Clerk to* " " 125 Christopher street.

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF COMMON SCHOOLS.

Joseph McKeen Residence, 35 Fifth street.

BOARD OF HEALTH COMMISSIONERS.

Mayor's Office, 6 City Hall.

HEALTH OFFICER, (QUARANTINE)

Doctor Richard L. Morris.....Residence, 26 St. Marks place.

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN,

Doctor Ovid P. Wells.....Residence, 103 Ninth avenue.

HEALTH COMMISSIONER,

.....Res.,
 J. D. Harris, *Clerk to Health Commissioner*.... " 177 East Broadway.

COMMISSIONERS OF EMIGRATION.

Office, New City Hall.

Gulian C. Verplanck, *President*.

Robert B. Minturn,

Cyrus Curtis,

Elias Hicks,

James Kelly,

Charles H. Marshall,

Gregory Dillon, *ex officio*,J. C. Zimmerman, *ex officio*,

Ambrose C. Kingsland, Mayor, N. Y.

Concklin Brush, Mayor, Brooklyn.

FIRE WARDENS.

James Gilmore,

Benjamin Cartwright,

John Reese,

Thomas Boese,

F. Waterbury,

W. Drew,

F. Hagardorn,

W. B. Hayes,

John B. Miller,

William Wessels,

John Crossen,

David Theall,

J. J. Tindall, *Clerk*.



EMBLEM OF CHIEF OF POLICE.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

AN ACT

FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT AND REGULATION OF THE POLICE OF THE CITY
OF NEW YORK.

PASSED MAY 7, 1844, BY A TWO-THIRD VOTE.

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows

ARTICLE I—OF POLICE.

§ 3. The Corporation, by ordinance, shall divide the city into two or more Police Districts, in each of which districts shall be established a Police Court and office.

§ 4. The business of the Police Courts, in two of said police districts, shall be conducted by the Police Courts now established by law, in and for said city; and if the city shall be divided into more than two police districts, the Police Court which shall be established for such additional district, shall possess all the powers, and be subject to all the laws relating to the police courts now established in and for said city. The Corporation, by ordinance, shall prescribe the time and place for holding such courts, and shall designate the magistrates and clerks for each police district.

§ 7. Captains of Police, within their respective districts, shall be Street Inspectors, Health Wardens, Fire Wardens, and Dock Masters; and in the Twelfth Ward, in addition thereto, shall be Superintendent of Roads; such Captains, aided and assisted by the Assistant Captains of Police and policemen, shall do and perform all the duties heretofore performed by the several officers in this section mentioned.

§ 10. In case of the absence of the Captain, the duties required of him shall be performed by the first Assistant Captain, and in his absence, by the Second Assistant Captain, who, while acting in such capacity, shall possess and exercise the powers and rights of such captain.

§ 11. At any alarm of fire, it shall be the duty of the Captain of Patrol, nearest the scene of conflagration, forthwith to proceed to the same, with one half of the number of policemen on duty, to be diligent in preserving order and protecting property. In case of any riot, or any sudden emergency requiring the services of the police, on notice being given, the Captain of Police shall forthwith proceed to the scene of riot, with the whole of the police off duty, or any part thereof, and be vigilant in suppressing the same.

§ 16. A room shall be provided at each Police Court, for the deposit and preservation of property brought to said court. One of the clerks of said court, under the direction of the magistrates, shall be charged with the safe keeping of said property.

§ 17. The Mayor shall detail from the policemen a sufficient number to attend upon the Police Courts, serve the process of said courts, and to attend upon other courts of the city.

ARTICLE II—OF CHIEF OF POLICE

§ 1. The offices of Inspector of Hacks, Omnibuses, Cabs, and Public Porters, Inspector and Deputy Inspector of Stages, Inspector of Carts, Keepers of Lands and Places, are hereby abolished, and all the duties performed by said officers, shall be performed by the Chief of Police, aided and assisted by the Captains of Police, Assistant Captains of Police, and by the policemen, in pursuance of the rules and regulations of the Mayor, in accordance with the laws of the State and the ordinances of the Common Council.

§ 2. The Chief of Police, in and for the city and county of New York, shall possess the powers of a special justice of the Police Court, to entertain complaints in all cases where crimes have been committed, to issue a precept for the arrest of the person, charged with having committed a crime, and to commit the person arrested for examination, such examination to be taken by officers now authorized to take such examinations; and in all such cases shall proceed in the same manner, and be governed by all laws relating to Police Justices in like cases, and shall also possess all the powers now possessed by Marshals appointed by the Mayor of the city of New York; he shall, (subordinate to the Mayor) be the chief executive of the Police Department, he shall obey, and cause the Police Department under him, to obey the rules and regulations prescribed by the Mayor, in accordance with the laws of the United States, of this State, and the ordinances of the Common Council, he shall repair to the scenes of fires and riots and take command of the police present, and may direct any, or all of the police of the city of New York, to any place where their services may be deemed necessary.

§ 3. The Chief of Police, shall have his office in the Mayor's office.

ARTICLE III—OF APPOINTMENTS AND REMOVALS.

§ 2. All vacancies in the office of the Chief of Police, shall be filled in the same manner, and for the residue of the term.

§ 5. The Mayor shall, at least every three months, report to the Common Council, the state of the police in practical operation, with such information in his possession as may promote the welfare and efficiency of the department, with such suggestions as he may deem proper.

§ 7. There shall be kept in the Mayor's office, a book in which shall be entered the name of the Chief of Police, of each captain, assistant captain, and policeman of each ward, the time of his appointment, the period for which he is appointed, and the time his office will expire; the time of any removal from office, or the recurring of a vacancy.

§ 8. The Chief of Police, Captains, Assistant Captains, and policemen, shall subscribe and take before the Mayor, the constitutional oath of office, which oath shall be filed in the office of the clerk of the Common Council.

ARTICLE IV—COMPENSATION OF OFFICERS.

§ 3. In cases of complaints for assaults and batteries, the Magistrate may require that the complainant pay the fees heretofore authorized by law. In case the examination shows that the complaint is just and legal, the Magistrate shall return such fees to the complainant. Should such complaint be frivolous, or malicious and untrue, the Magistrate may charge to the complainant, and receive from him all the costs and fees now authorized in such proceedings, which costs and fees shall be paid to the clerks who shall monthly pay all such fees into the city treasury, accompanying such payment with an affidavit or affirmation, that the sums so paid, are all the fees received by them, for any matter or cause specified in this section.

§ 4. In the city and county of New York, except by the first and two Associate Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, there shall be no costs or fees charged or received upon any proceedings upon writs of habeas corpus, either by the judge or committing officer granting them, or by the officer serving them, or the jailer obeying their orders; and the judge, before whom the matter shall be heard, shall, if the case be bailable, and the amount of bail shall have been fixed by the committing magistrate, only determine whether the party is lawfully committed, or is legally chargeable with the offence imputed, and shall not adjudicate upon the question of bail. The amount of bail ordered by the committing magistrate shall, in such cases, be altered by a court having jurisdiction of the offence for which the prisoner was committed; and any officer violating the provisions of this section, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be subject to the pains and penalties for such offence. The first Judge and Associate Judges of the Court of Common Pleas in and for the city of New York, may charge the fees now allowed by law in such cases.

§ 5. The salaries of captains, assistant captains and patrolmen, shall be paid by the Comptroller, by warrant, semi-monthly. The Captains of the Patrol shall receive the pay of the patrolmen, and pay the same over to them as often as received, and retain only on the receipt thereof, and account therefor in such manner as shall be prescribed by ordinance of the Common Council. The captains and assistant captains of patrol, shall

give bonds for the faithful performance of all duties enjoined on them by this law, in the sum of three thousand dollars each, to be approved of by the Mayor and Comptroller. The clerks of the police shall give bonds with the like condition, to be approved in the like manner, in the penal sum of one thousand dollars.

§ 6. All ordinances, parts of ordinances, resolutions and acts, now in force, and inconsistent with this act, shall be, and the same are hereby repealed.

§ 7. The powers and duties of the officers abolished by this act, shall be possessed and performed by them, until the officers created by virtue of this act are appointed, and enter upon their respective duties.

§ 8. All recognizances given to answer to a charge preferred, or for good behavior, or to appear and testify in all cases cognizable before Courts of Criminal Jurisdiction, on being forfeited, shall be filed by the District Attorney, together with a certified copy of the order of the court forfeiting the same, in the office of the Clerk of the said city and county, and thereupon the said clerk shall locket the same in the book kept by him for docketing of judgments, transcripts whereof are filed with him as such clerk, as if the same was the transcript of a judgment record for the amount of a penalty; and the recognizance and certified copy of the order forfeiting the recognizance, shall be the judgment record; such judgment shall in good faith be a lien on the real estate of the persons entering into such recognizance, from the time of filing said recognizance and copy, order, and locketing the same, as in this section directed, an execution may be issued to collect the amount of said recognizance in the same form as upon a judgment recovered in the Court of Common Pleas, of said city and county, in an action of debt, in favor of the people against the persons entering into such cognizance.

§ 9. All the costs and fees to be charged for entering such judgment and filing the necessary papers, shall be the usual fees to the clerk for filing papers and entering rules; the District Attorney shall receive no fee or compensation for his services in the matter, his salary being deemed compensation for all such services.

§ 10. No member of the Police Department, nor any magistrate or police officer, shall receive any present or reward for services rendered, or to be rendered, unless with the knowledge and approbation of the Mayor, such approbation to be given in writing, and entered in a book to be kept in the Mayor's office. Any officer who shall receive any present or reward, in violation of this section, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall also be removed from office.

§ 11. In cases of offences committed in the city and county of New York, upon persons being at the time of the offence committed in the said city and county, and being non-residents of the said city and county, either upon the person of such non-residents, or by taking or receiving from such non-residents money or property, the District Attorney may apply to any Judge of the said city and county possessing the power of a Supreme Court Commissioner, for an order to take the testimony, *de bene esse*, of all witnesses in the matter of being so, but not residing in said city and county, such Judge, in his discretion, may grant an order so to take such testimony which order shall specify the length of time of such examination that shall be given to the accused. The District Attorney shall serve upon the accused the notice so directed by such Judge, the witness shall be examined in the presence of the accused, his direct and cross-examination shall be reduced to writing in questions and answers,

and shall be signed by the witness, and certified by the judge. The examination shall, by the officer taking the same, be filed in the office of the Clerk of the Court of Sessions in the city and county of New York, and may be used before the Grand Jury, and all courts and tribunals having jurisdiction of the subject matter, in the same manner, and with the like effect, as the witness could be, was he personally present upon the trial of the accused; all questions may be raised to the admissibility of the testimony of the witness, and to questions and answers that could be raised to witness and his examination in open court.

§ 12 Such accused may, in like manner, on his part, on such notice given to the District Attorney, take the examination of non-resident witnesses, to be filed in the same office, and to be used with the like effect subject to similar objections.

§ 13 There shall be no costs or fees charged by any judge or officer, in ordering, taking or filing such examinations, except by the first Judge and Assistant Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, who may charge and receive the same fees now allowed by law for taking examinations of witnesses.

§ 14 Sections four, eight, nine, ten, eleven, twelve and thirteen of article IV of this act, shall take effect immediately.

§ 15 All the other parts of this act shall take effect whenever the Mayor and Common Council of the city of New York, after the 15th day of May, 1844, shall by ordinance, adopt this act, a certified copy of such ordinance shall be sent to, and filed in the office of the Secretary of State, and a copy of the same shall be filed in the office of the Clerk of the city and county of New York, ten days before this act shall take effect. This act shall not be construed as requiring the Mayor and Common Council to adopt it.

The above includes all of the law not repealed by the provisions of the Act of 1844.

AN ACT

TO AMEND AN ACT ENTITLED "AN ACT FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT AND REGULATION OF THE POLICE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK" PASSED MAY 7TH, 1844.

PASSED MAY 13, 1846, BY A TWO-THIRDS VOTE.

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows.

ARTICLE I — OF POLICE.

§ 1. The Watch Department, as at present organized, is hereby abolished, together with the office of Marshals, Street Inspectors, Health Wardens, Fire Wardens, Dock Masters, Day Police officers, Sunday officers, Inspectors of Pawn Brokers' and Junk shops, and of the officers to

attend the polls at the several election districts of the city and county of New York, and Superintendent of Roads of the Twelfth Ward of said city, except the office of Mayor's or First Marshal.

§ 2. In lieu of the Watch Department, and the various officers mentioned in the foregoing section, there shall be established a night and day police, of not to exceed one hundred men, including Captains, Assistant Captains, Sergeants and Policemen.

§ 3. The Police Department shall consist of the following officers:—Chief of Police, Captains and Assistant Captains of Police, Sergeants of Police, Policemen and Door-men.

§ 4. Each ward of the city of New York shall be a patrol district. The Corporation shall provide in each patrol district suitable accommodation for the patrol of such district, to be designated "Police Station-house." The patrol of each district shall consist of one Captain of Police, a first and second Assistant Captain of Police, two or more Sergeants, and such number of policemen as shall be appointed to the ward or district, by an ordinance of the Common Council.

§ 5. The Captains, Assistant Captains, Sergeants and Policemen, shall, in and for the city of New York, possess all the power now possessed by marshals appointed by the Mayor of the city and county of New York, except they shall not be entitled to execute civil process.

§ 6. The Captains, Assistant Captains, Sergeants and Policemen of each district, in accordance with rules and regulations prescribed by the Mayor, in conformity to the laws of the state, and the ordinances of the Corporation, shall watch and guard the district, day and night, and protect the polls at elections.

§ 7. The Chief of Police, Captains, Assistant Captains, Sergeants and Policemen shall carry a suitable emblem or device, by which they may, when necessary, make themselves known.

§ 8. It shall be the duty of the Sergeants and Policemen to obey such orders as they may, from time to time, receive from the Chief of Police, Captains and Assistant Captains of Police, respecting their duty; and to report, through the captains and assistant captains, to the Chief of Police, all violations of the Corporation ordinances; to preserve the public peace; and it shall be the duty of the policemen to render every assistance and facility to ministers and officers of justice, and report to the captains of their respective districts, all suspicious persons, and lawly houses, receiving shops, pawnbrokers' shops, junk shops, second hand dealing shops, gaming houses, and all places where idlers, tipplers, gamblers, and other disorderly and suspicious persons congregate; to caution strangers and others against going into such places, and against pickpockets, watch stuffers, droppers, mock auctioneers, lurers, and all other vicious persons; to direct strangers and others the nearest and safest way to their places of destination, and when necessary, to cause them to be accompanied to their destination by one of the police, and to perform all other duties which shall be prescribed to them by ordinance of the Corporation.

§ 9. The clerks in each police office shall keep a proper book or books, in which shall be entered at length, a description of each and every article stolen, or other property which shall be brought to said offices, or which shall be taken from prisoners, and what disposition has been made thereof; and they shall attach a number to each and every article, and enter a cor-

responding number in said books. They shall also keep a receipt book for property delivered from said office; also, a book to contain a statement of known burglaries, larcenies and stolen property; a correct transcript of which last mentioned book shall be furnished each and every day to the Chief of Police, and perform any official service required of them by the Special Justice.

§ 10. Punctual attendance shall be required of every officer and patrolman connected with the department, on all occasions, sickness and disability only shall be an excuse for absence from duty, to be proved by the affidavit or affirmation in writing of the party, that he was actually sick or disabled, and unable to do duty by reason of such sickness or disability; and it shall be competent for the captain of the district to administer the oath or affirmation.

§ 11. Any person or persons who shall falsely represent any of the members of the Police Department of the city of New York, or who shall maliciously, with intent to deceive, use or imitate any of the signs, signals or devices adopted and used by the Police Department, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be punished by a fine not less than five, nor more than two hundred and fifty dollars, or by imprisonment for a term not exceeding three months.

ARTICLE II. —OF APPOINTMENTS AND REMOVALS.

§ 1. The Chief of Police shall be nominated by the Mayor to the Common Council, and, with their approval, shall be appointed by the Mayor. The Chief of Police must be a citizen of the United States, a citizen of the State of New York, and an actual resident of the city and county of New York. He shall hold his office for two years, unless sooner removed from office for cause. His removal from the city and county shall vacate his office.

§ 2. All vacancies in the office of Chief of Police shall be filled in the same manner.

§ 3. The Alderman and Assistant Alderman of each ward shall nominate to the Mayor one Captain, one first Assistant Captain, one second Assistant Captain of Police, and as many policemen as the ward may be entitled to, the Mayor may appoint all or any of the persons thus nominated. Should the Mayor reject any such nominations, other persons shall in like manner be nominated to the Mayor for such places. Each of said persons, so nominated, must be a citizen of the United States, of the State of New York, and a resident of the ward for which he may be nominated. All vacancies in any of said offices shall be filled in like manner. Removal from the ward shall vacate either of said offices. The captains, assistant captains and policemen, shall hold their offices for two years from the date of their appointment, unless sooner removed under this act. The Captains of Police of the several Patrol districts shall appoint suitable policemen to perform the duties of Sergeants of Police.

§ 4. The Chief of Police, and the Captains of the Police, shall have power to suspend policemen from office for cause, and the judges and justices shall have the like power in reference to policemen attending their courts. In all cases of suspension, the officer making the suspension shall, within twenty-four hours thereafter, notify the Mayor of such suspension, in writing, which notice shall specify the grounds of such suspension, and contain the names of the witnesses to establish the charge. The Mayor

shall receive from any persons, complaints for cause against the Chief of Police, Captains, Assistant Captains, Sergeants, Policemen and Door-men. In each case of suspension and complaint, the Mayor shall cause notice to the accused to be given, to afford him an opportunity to be heard in his defence. The Mayor or in his absence, the Chief of Police, shall examine witnesses under oath or affirmation, upon the charges and in defence, and the Mayor may, for cause, continue the suspension, remove the accused from office, or restore him to duty. The testimony shall be reduced to writing, which testimony, together with the decision of the Mayor thereon, shall be filed in the office of the Clerk of the Common Council, but in all cases in which the suspension is continued, the party suspended shall be deprived of his pay from the date of his suspension, and during the continuance of the same. The Mayor shall have power to issue subpoenas to require the attendance of witnesses, as on the trial of such cases, and disobedience thereof shall render parties liable to the penalties provided by law in Courts of Record.

§ 5. In making appointments under this article, the Alderman and Assistant Alderman in each ward shall transmit to the Mayor a certificate of their nominations, which certificate, with the determination of the Mayor indorsed thereon, shall be filed in the office of the Clerk of the Common Council.

§ 6. No person connected with the Police Department shall be liable to military or jury duty.

§ 7. In case of the refusal or neglect from any cause, of the Alderman and Assistant to nominate the officers for the said ward, as hereinbefore provided, within twenty days after notice of any vacancy or vacancies occurring in either or all of said officers, then it shall be the duty of the Mayor to proceed forthwith to make said appointment and to fill said vacancy or vacancies.

§ 8. The Mayor, Chief of Police, and the Special Justices, and the Captains of Police, or by their, or by either of their order, shall have power to examine the books of any pawnbroker, and also to examine under oath, the pawnbroker, his clerk or clerks, if they deem necessary, when in search of stolen property; and any person having in his possession a pawnbroker's ticket, shall, when accompanied by a policeman, or by an order from the Mayor, Chief of Police, Captain of Police, or Special Justice, be allowed to examine the property purporting to be pawned by said ticket; but no property shall be removed from the possession of any pawnbroker without process of law, required by the existing laws of this state, or the laws and ordinances of the city of New York regulating pawnbrokers.

ARTICLE III.—COMPENSATION OF OFFICERS.

§ 1. The compensation of officers and patrolmen named in this law, shall be fixed by the Common Council, but shall not exceed the following sums, to wit: Chief of Police, one thousand six hundred dollars; Special Justices, one thousand five hundred dollars; Clerks of Police, eight hundred dollars; Captains of Patrols, seven hundred dollars; Assistant Captains, six hundred dollars; Sergeants and Policemen, five hundred dollars; Police officers, when sent out of the county on public business, shall be allowed all necessary expenses, upon the same being sworn to and approved by the Mayor, and allowed by the Board of Supervisors.

§ 2. No fees or compensation shall be charged or received by any magistrate, clerk, officer, policeman or constable, for the arrest of any prisoner, or for mileage, or for receiving any prisoner into the prison, or for discharging him from the same, and no fees or costs shall be charged or received for the issuing of any warrant, subpoena, or other process, or for the taking of a complaint, bail, or affidavit, except as hereinafter provided. Any magistrate or officer violating the provisions of this section shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be subject to the pains and penalties for such an offence.

§ 3. The Clerk of the Court of Sessions shall file with the Chief of Police, a copy of all recognizances given to answer to a charge preferred for any criminal offence, on the same being forfeited; and it shall be the duty of the Chief of Police to cause the same to be registered in a book to be kept for that purpose.

§ 4. It shall be the duty of the sheriff, in all cases of forfeited recognizances placed by the District Attorney with him for collection, to report to the Chief of Police the moneys collected on such judgments, immediately after the receipt of the same, and in case the amount of the judgment cannot be collected upon any forfeited recognizances, he shall immediately after the expiration of the time limited by law for making such collections, make a return of the same, with the causes of failure, to the Chief of Police, who shall, in all cases mentioned, enter into the book aforesaid the result thereof, opposite to the names of the persons who had become bail in such cases.

§ 5. Upon receiving information from the Sheriff of failure to collect the amount of any forfeited recognizances, from the person or persons who had become bail in such case, the Chief of Police shall notify the Court of Sessions and the Police Courts of the names of such persons, and it shall be the duty of the clerks of said courts, to register the same, into a book to be kept in said courts for that purpose.

§ 6. No person registered, as provided in the last preceding section, shall be received by any judge or magistrate, as bail for any person charged with any offence whatever, and in all cases of bail taken for persons charged with any criminal offence, the judge or magistrate taking the same, shall require the persons so becoming bail to make affidavit, in writing, that they are worth the amount for which they propose to become bail, which affidavit shall also include a description of the property constituting the amount of their liability.

§ 7. No officer authorized to let to bail a person charged with any criminal offence, shall accept as bail, any member of the Police Department, keeper, assistant keeper, or turnkey, of any prison, or place of detention for persons charged with any criminal offence, or any attorney or counselor practicing in the Court of Sessions.

§ 8. No officer, other than the Committing Magistrate, shall let to bail any person charged with a criminal offence, unless notice of the application to bail such person shall have been given to the District Attorney of the city and county of New York, at least two days before such application, specifying the name of the officer, the time and place when and where such application will be made, and the names and residences of the proposed bail, and the original commitment and proofs upon which it is founded, shall have been presented to the officer to whom the application

for bail is made; the persons having the custody of such commitment and proofs shall, when required, in writing, produce the same before the officer last-mentioned.

§ 9 The examination of a non resident witness, or a witness about to depart beyond the jurisdiction of the court, may, on the application of the District Attorney, or the party accused, upon his giving notice to the District Attorney, be taken in the manner provided in section eleven of article four, of the act hereby amended.

§ 10 Sections twenty and twenty-one of an act, entitled "An act relative to the powers of the Common Council of the city of New York, and the Police and Criminal Courts of said city," passed January 23d, 1833, shall apply to carts and cartmen, cabs and cabmen, hackney coaches and hackney coachmen, stages and accommodation coaches, or omnibuses and their drivers, and public porters and hand-cartmen.

§ 11 Sections one, two, five, six, eight, nine, twelve, fourteen and fifteen, of article first, sections one, two, three, four and six, of article third, and sections one, two and twelve, of article fourth, of the law hereby amended, are repealed.

§ 12 Nothing contained in this act shall be construed to prevent the captains, assistant captains and policemen, already appointed under the act hereby amended, from holding their offices one year from the dates of their respective appointments.

§ 13 The Board of Supervisors of the city and county of New York, shall have power to raise by tax the sum of fifty seven thousand, five hundred dollars, to defray the expense of the increase in the number of policemen provided for in this act, in case the Common Council shall deem such increase necessary.

§ 14 This act shall take effect on the thirteenth day of May, eighteen hundred and forty-six, except section two of article three, which shall take effect ten days after its passage.

AN ACT

IN RELATION TO JUSTICES' AND POLICE COURTS IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

PASSED MARCH 30, 1848.

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

§ 1 The city of New York shall be divided into six judicial districts, in each of which there is thereby established a court, to be called the Justices' Court of the city of New York.

§ 2 The First, Second, Third and Fifth Wards of the said city, shall constitute and be the First Judicial District; the Fourth, Sixth and Fourteenth Wards of said city, the Second Judicial District; the Eighth and Ninth Wards of said city, the Third Judicial District; the Tenth, Fifteenth and Seventeenth Wards of said city, the Fourth Judicial District; the Seventh, Eleventh and Thirteenth Wards of said city, the Fifth Ju-

dicinal District; and the Twelfth, Sixteenth and Eighteenth Wards of said city, the Sixth Judicial District. In each of the said districts hereby created, there shall be elected by the electors thereof, having the necessary qualifications required of a voter at any general election, a justice to hold the court in said district.

§ 4. There shall be appointed by the Common Council of the city of New York, a clerk of each of the justices' and police courts hereby established by this act, whose compensation shall be fixed by the Common Council, and who shall hold his office for four years, from the second Tuesday of May next, and their compensation shall not be increased or diminished during their continuance in office.

§ 4. All the powers and duties which by any law of this state, now in force, belonging to or are vested in the present assistant justices of the city of New York and their clerks, shall hereafter belong to and be vested in the justices and clerks to be elected or appointed by virtue of this act; and the said justices so to be elected shall have jurisdiction over, and authority to hear, try and determine all actions of contract or tort, where the sum claimed or recovered shall not exceed the sum of one hundred dollars, and actions of replevin, where the goods sought to be recovered do not exceed the sum of fifty dollars; and all suits by and against corporations in the city of New York, where the amount in controversy shall not exceed one hundred dollars; and the said offices of Assistant Justice of the city of New York, and clerks of the said Assistant Justices' Courts, and the said Assistant Justices' Courts, from and after the second Tuesday of May, eighteen hundred and forty-eight, are hereby abolished.

§ 5. The said justices shall be elected at the next annual charter election, to be held in the city of New York, and once in every four years thereafter, at the annual charter election—they shall hold their respective offices for four years, and shall enter on their duties on the second Tuesday of May, after their election, respectively.

§ 6. The courts in said districts shall be held at such places in the said districts respectively, as shall be designated and provided for by the Common Council of the city of New York; and no such court or any justice thereof shall be authorized to make any process or citation returnable, nor to hear or determine any cause or matter at any place than the court room of said court.

§ 7. There shall also be elected in each of the said districts, at the same election, and in the same manner, one police justice for the city of New York, who shall hold their offices for four years, and shall enter on their duties on the second Tuesday of May next after their election. The said Police Justices shall have all the powers, and perform all the duties of the Special Justices for preserving the peace in the city of New York, and the said offices of Special Justices for preserving the peace, and clerks of police, as heretofore existing, are hereby abolished from and after the time when the Police Justices and clerks elected or appointed under this act shall enter on their duties.

§ 8. The Common Council shall, by ordinance, assign such police justices and clerks to such police offices and police courts, in rotation or otherwise, as the public business may require.

§ 9. The justices elected under the provisions of this act, shall receive such an annual compensation for their services as shall be fixed by the Common Council of the city of New York, which annual compensation shall be in lieu of all fees or other perquisites, and shall not be increased or diminished during their continuance in office, and shall receive no other fees or perquisites whatever, by virtue of their offices. The justices and

clerks to be elected or appointed in pursuance of this act, shall, on the first day of every month, or within three days thereafter, account under oath, for all fees and perquisites, if any, of every kind and description received by them by virtue of their offices, directly or indirectly, and pay the same into the treasury of the city of New York, and no justice or clerk shall perform any service, for which a fee is allowed by law, until such fee is paid for the use of the city as aforesaid. The provisions of this section shall also apply to the Judges and Clerk of the Marine Court in said city, who shall, after the second Tuesday of May next, receive an annual compensation to be fixed by the Common Council of said city.

§ 10. All the provisions of law now in force in reference to the commencement of suits, the mode of conducting them, the perfecting and obtaining satisfaction of judgments in the Assistant Justices' Courts of the city of New York shall extend and apply to the courts established by the first section of this act.

§ 11. All the provisions of law in relation to charter elections in the city of New York, and the notices thereof, shall apply to the officers whose election is hereby provided for; and the said officers shall be voted for on one ballot, to be indorsed "Justices," and which shall be deposited in a separate box, to be provided for that purpose by the Common Council of said city.

§ 12. The present Assistant Justices and Special Justices for preserving the peace, are hereby required, on the second Tuesday of May, eighteen hundred and forty-eight, to deliver to the respective justices and police justices elected under this act, all their official papers and documents, and all papers and documents connected with any suits or proceedings which shall then be pending and undetermined in their respective courts, and the justices and police justices elected under this act, are hereby authorized to receive and demand the same; and such suits and proceedings as pending and undetermined shall be continued before the said justices and police justices so elected, with the same effect and virtue as though before the said Assistant Justices, and present Special Justices for preserving the peace; and all judgments rendered, may be executed by process to be issued by said justices. The courts hereby created, may issue all process necessary or proper to carry into effect the purposes of this act, and all constables and other officers are hereby authorized to perform all the duties, and to receive the fees in the courts hereby created, which they were authorized to perform in the courts hereby abolished, and may serve all process issued by said courts hereby created.

§ 13. This act shall take effect immediately.

AN ACT

TO AMEND AN ACT, ENTITLED "AN ACT TO AMEND AN ACT, ENTITLED AN ACT FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT AND REGULATION OF THE POLICE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK," PASSED MAY 13, 1846

PASSED APRIL 11, 1849 — THREE-FIFTHS BEING PRESENT.

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows

§ 1. The tenth section of article first, of the act entitled "An act to amend an act, entitled an act for the establishment and regulation of the

police of the city of New York," passed May 13, 1946, is hereby amended so as to read as follows:

§ 10. Punctual attendance shall be required of every officer, patrolman, and doorman, connected with the department on all occasions. But nothing herein contained shall be construed to prevent the Mayor from relieving captains, sergeants, policemen and doormen from duty for a limited time. The Mayor may also authorize captains to relieve sergeants, policemen and doormen from duty for a limited time. No compensation shall be allowed to such officers, patrolmen or doormen, for any period during which they may be absent from duty, except by the Mayor, in cases in which he shall be satisfied that the absence was consequent upon disease or injury contracted in the public service.

§ 2. The sixteenth section of article first, is hereby amended, so as to read as follows:

§ 16. A room shall be provided at each police court, for the deposit and preservation of all property brought to said court. One of the clerks of said courts, under the direction of the magistrates, shall be charged with the safe keeping of said property. It shall be the duty of any magistrate or clerk with whom any such deposit shall be made, to give a receipt in writing describing the same, for such property, to any officer or other person making such deposit or bringing in such property.

§ 3. The first section of article second of said act, is hereby amended, so as to read as follows:

§ 1. The Chief of Police shall be nominated by the Mayor to the Common Council, and with their approval shall be appointed by the Mayor. The Chief of Police must be a citizen of the United States, a citizen of the State of New York, and an actual resident of the city and county of New York. He shall hold his office during the term of the Mayor, and thirty days thereafter, unless sooner removed for cause. His removal from the city and county shall vacate his office.

§ 4. The third section of article second of said act, is hereby amended, so as to read as follows, viz:

§ 3. The Alderman and Assistant Alderman of each Ward, shall nominate to the Mayor, one captain, one first assistant captain, one second assistant captain of police, and as many policemen as the Ward shall be entitled to. The Mayor may appoint all or any of the persons thus nominated. Should the Mayor reject any such nominations, other persons shall in like manner be nominated for such places. Each of said persons, so nominated, must be a citizen of the United States, of the State of New York, and a resident of the Ward for which he may be nominated. All vacancies in any of said offices shall be filled in like manner. Removal from the Ward shall vacate either of said offices. The captains, assistant captains and policemen hereafter to be appointed, shall hold their offices for four years from the date of their appointment, unless sooner removed under this act. The captains of police of the several patrol districts, shall appoint suitable policemen to perform the duties of sergeants of police.

§ 5. The fourth section of article second of said act, is hereby amended, so as to read as follows, viz:

§ 4 The Chief of Police and the Captain of the Police shall have power to suspend policemen from office for cause, and the Judges and Justices shall have like power in reference to policemen attending their courts. In all such cases of suspension, the officer making the suspension shall, within twenty-four hours thereafter, notify the Mayor of such suspension in writing, which notice shall specify the grounds for such suspension, and contain the names of the witnesses to establish the charge. The Mayor shall receive, from any person, complaints for cause against the Chief of Police, Captains, Assistant Captains, Policemen and Doormen. In each case of suspension and complaint, the Mayor shall cause notice to the accused to be given, to afford him opportunity to be heard in his defence. The Mayor, or, in his absence, the Chief of Police, (except in case of charges against himself,) shall examine witnesses under oath or affirmation, upon the charges and in defence, and the Mayor may, for cause, continue the suspension, remove the accused from office, or restore him to duty. In all cases in which the suspension is continued, the party suspended shall be deprived of his pay from the date of his suspension, and during the continuance of the same, but he shall not, at any time, be exempted from the performance of duty, unless the officer making such suspension shall so expressly order; unless and until such order be made, a suspension under this section shall only mean a suspension from pay. The testimony to be reduced to writing, and the same, together with the decision of the Mayor thereon, shall be filed in the office of the Clerk of the Common Council. The Mayor shall have power to issue subpoenas to require the attendance of witnesses on the trial of such cases; and disobedience thereof shall render parties liable to the penalties provided by law in Courts of Record.

§ 5 The eighth section of article second of said act, is hereby amended, so as to read as follows:

§ 8 The Mayor, Chief of Police, and the Police Justices and the Captains of Police, or by their, or by either of their orders, shall have power to examine the books of any pawnbroker, his clerk or clerks, if they deem it necessary, when in search of stolen property; and any person having in his possession a pawnbroker's ticket, shall, when accompanied by a policeman, or by an order from the Mayor, Chief of Police, Captain of Police, or Special Justice, be allowed to examine the property purporting to be pawned by said ticket, but no property shall be removed from the possession of any pawnbroker without the process of law required by the existing laws of this State, or the laws and ordinances of the city of New York, regulating pawnbrokers. A refusal or neglect to comply in any respect with the provisions of this section, on the part of any pawnbroker, his clerk or clerks, shall be deemed a misdemeanor, and punishable as such.

§ 7 The first section of article third of said act, is hereby amended, so as to read as follows:

§ 1 The compensation of officers and patrolmen named in this act, shall be fixed by the Common Council, and shall not be increased or diminished during the time for which they are appointed. Police officers, when sent out of the county on public business, shall be allowed all necessary expenses, upon the same being sworn to, and approved by the Mayor, and allowed by the Board of Supervisors.

§ 8 All laws inconsistent with this act are hereby repealed.

§ 9 This act shall take effect on the first day of June next.

AN ORDINANCE

REGULATING THE POLICE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK

The Mayor, Aldermen and Commonalty of the city of New York, in Common Council convened, do ordain as follows

§ 1. The city is hereby divided into three districts, as follows:

The first District shall comprise the First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth and Sixth Wards.

The Second District shall comprise the Eighth, Ninth, Twelfth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth and Eighteenth Wards.

The Third District shall comprise the Seventh, Tenth, Eleventh, Thirteenth, Fourteenth and Seventeenth Wards.

§ 2. In each of said districts there shall be a Police Court and office. The business of the police offices already established shall continue to be conducted where they are now located, until otherwise directed by the Corporation. The police office for the First District shall continue to be held at the Halls of Justice in Centre street; for the Second District, at the Jefferson market, in the Ninth Ward; and for the Third District, at the Essex market, in the Tenth Ward.

§ 3. The magistrates and clerks of the Police Courts, are hereby assigned as follows. Justices Osborne and Drinker to the First District; Justices Roome and Merritt to the Second District; and Justices Taylor and Ketchum to the Third District; Clerks Hasty, Snow and Stewart to the First District; Clerks Mountfort and Bleakley to the Second District; and Clerks Frye and Corey to the Third District.

§ 4. The policemen for the various wards of the city of New York, including captains, assistant captains, and sergeants, are hereby apportioned as follows.

To the First Ward—Fifty-nine.
 To the Second Ward—Forty-three.
 To the Third Ward—Forty-three.
 To the Fourth Ward—Sixty.
 To the Fifth Ward—Fifty-five.
 To the Sixth Ward—Sixty-six.
 To the Seventh Ward—Sixty-three.
 To the Eighth Ward—Fifty-six.
 To the Ninth Ward—Fifty.
 To the Tenth Ward—Forty-eight.
 To the Eleventh Ward—Forty-five.
 To the Twelfth Ward—Thirty-three.
 To the Thirteenth Ward—Forty-eight.
 To the Fourteenth Ward—Fifty-four.
 To the Fifteenth Ward—Forty.
 To the Sixteenth Ward—Forty-three.
 To the Seventeenth Ward—Fifty-one.
 To the Eighteenth Ward—Forty-three.

§ 5. The compensation to be paid to the officers mentioned in this ordinance shall be at the following rates.

To the Chief of Police, one thousand six hundred dollars per annum.

To the Special Justices, each one thousand five hundred dollars per annum.

To the Clerks of Police, eight hundred dollars per annum.

To the Captains of Police or Patrol, each seven hundred dollars per annum.

To the Assistant Captains, each six hundred dollars per annum.

To the Sergeants and Policemen, each five hundred dollars per annum.

§ 6 The compensation of the officers mentioned in the preceding section shall be in the following manner.

To the Captains, Assistant Captains, Sergeants and Policemen, by warrant, semi-monthly. The captains shall receive the pay of policemen and doormen within their districts, and pay the same over as soon as received, taking a receipt, in a book to be provided for that purpose by each captain, making returns to the Comptroller within two days after each payment; which return shall be sworn to by said captains, before some person authorized to administer oaths, as a just and true account of all the moneys received, and that they have paid the same in money, without deduction, to the several policemen and doormen, according to their several receipts contained in said returns.

§ 7 When any officer, mentioned in this ordinance, shall die, or forfeit his office, or be removed therefrom, compensation at the rates hereinbefore prescribed shall be paid up to the time of such death, forfeiture or removal, to his legal representatives, if he be deceased.

§ 8. The Mayor is hereby authorized to appoint one or more suitable and discreet persons, removable at his pleasure, who shall be known and designated as clerks to the Chief of Police, and shall perform all such duties as may be required by the Mayor and Chief of Police. The salary of such clerk or clerks shall not, together, exceed the sum of one thousand dollars per annum.

§ 9. The captains, assistant captains, sergeants and policemen, shall receive a certificate of appointment from the Mayor, and before entering on the duties of their respective offices, shall take and subscribe an oath or affirmation well and truly to perform the duties thereof.

§ 10. The Mayor shall have power to prescribe rules and regulations for the government of the police, and from time to time alter and amend the same, as in his judgment may be deemed necessary.

§ 11. Such portions of the following buildings and places in the city of New York as are hereby designated, are appropriated as a portion of the City Prison and Bridewell of the said city, viz: the building known as the Station-house, near Jefferson market, in the Ninth Ward; the building owned by the Corporation, in the rear of Essex market, in the Tenth Ward, and the various station-houses in the different districts.

§ 12. The Aldermen and Assistant Aldermen shall appoint two persons for their wards, whose duty it shall be to attend at the station-houses of the wards respectively, to keep the same in order, and act as doorkeepers, and do such other duties as may be required of them by the captains of police of such wards respectively, to be paid each seven dollars per week for such services. The said persons so to be appointed to be removable by the said Aldermen and Assistants.

§ 13. Policemen who shall necessarily incur an expense in conveying a person before a magistrate, or to a police station-house, or to the hospital, by the employment of a cart or any other vehicle for that purpose, shall be refunded such expense, upon presenting to the Chief of Police the certificate of the Magistrate or Captain, before whom the person shall be brought, stating that such person was brought by him to the office on a cart or other vehicle. The certificate shall be in the following words, to wit:

No	Police District, No.
This is to certify, that Policeman	
has brought to this office,	
in	Amount \$
New York,	185
To George W. Matsell,	
Chief of Police.	Special Justice.

§ 14. The Chief of Police is hereby authorized, when the necessity may arise, to draw upon the Comptroller for a sum not exceeding one hundred dollars, to defray the expenses necessarily incurred by policemen in conveying persons as aforesaid, and his own traveling expenses or other purposes provided for in this ordinance. The same to be accounted for to the Comptroller by a return of the vouchers for the money so expended, as often as he shall have occasion to renew the draft, such draft being first approved by the Mayor.

§ 15. The Captains of Police, or in their absence the Assistant Captains of Police, are hereby authorized to furnish food to persons in custody in the various police station-houses, who they have reason to believe are in a suffering or starving condition, and the expense thereof, when duly certified by the Captain or either of the Assistant Captains of Police, shall be paid by the Chief of Police.

§ 16. Policemen who shall necessarily incur an expense in conveying stolen or other property to the office of the Chief of Police, Police Courts, or police station houses, shall be refunded such expense, on presenting to the Chief of Police the certificate of the magistrate or captain of police to whom such property was delivered.

§ 17. The Captain and Assistant Captains of each ward shall be the keepers of the station house or houses in such ward, and shall be for that purpose deemed deputy keepers of the city prison.

§ 18. The several ordinances of the Corporation of the city of New York, now in force, in relation to carts and cartmen, cabs and cabmen, hackney coaches and hackney coachmen, stages and see accommodation coaches, omnibuses and omnibus drivers, public porters and hand cartmen, are hereby confirmed and ordained.

§ 19. It shall be the duty of the officers mentioned in this ordinance to see that the ordinances heretofore mentioned, and all ordinances of the Corporation to prevent evil practices in the city of New York, and in relation to the police of said city, are enforced.

§ 20. The ordinance passed June 15, 1845, entitled, "An ordinance regulating the police of the city of New York," and the ordinance passed January 27, 1846, entitled, "An ordinance in addition to an ordinance entitled an ordinance regulating the police of the city of New York," and all ordinances and parts of ordinances inconsistent herewith, are hereby repealed.

Adopted by the Board of Assistant Aldermen, June 15, 1846.

Adopted by the Board of Aldermen, June 22, 1846.

Approved by the Mayor, June 23, 1846.

occur by the death, resignation, removal, disqualification, or by the expiration of the term of office of any of the policemen now acting in and for the said Sixth Ward, the appointment to fill the same shall be for the Fifteenth Ward, until the number of the policemen in the Sixth Ward shall be reduced to fifty-one; and thereafter the first section of this ordinance shall be and continue in full force and effect as to the said Sixth Ward and the Third Ward.

And when, and as often as one or more vacancies shall occur, by the death, resignation, removal, disqualification, or by the expiration of the term of office of any of the policemen now acting in and for the Fourteenth Ward, this ordinance shall take effect as to such offices so becoming vacant, and the appointment to fill the same shall be for the Fifteenth Ward, until the number of the policemen in the Fourteenth Ward shall be reduced to fifty. And thereafter the first section of this ordinance shall be, and continue in full force and effect, as to the said Fourteenth and Fifteenth Wards, and when and as often as one or more vacancies shall occur, by the death, resignation, removal, disqualification, or by the expiration of the term of office of any of the policemen now acting in and for the Fourth Ward, this ordinance shall take effect as to such offices so becoming vacant, and the appointment to fill the same shall be for the Seventeenth Ward, until the number of the policemen in the Seventeenth Ward shall be increased to fifty-three. And thereafter the first section of this ordinance shall be and continue in full force and effect as to the said Seventeenth Ward, and when and as often thereafter as one or more vacancies shall occur, by the death, resignation, removal, disqualification, or by the expiration of the term of office of any of the policemen now acting in and for the said Fourth Ward, the appointment to fill the same shall be for the Eleventh Ward, until the number of policemen in the Fourth Ward shall be reduced to fifty-five; and thereafter the first section of this ordinance shall be and continue in full force and effect as to the said Fourth and Eleventh Wards, and when and as often as one or more vacancies shall occur, by death, resignation, removal, disqualification, or by the expiration of the term of office of any of the policemen now acting in and for said Second Ward, this ordinance shall take effect as to such offices so becoming vacant, and the appointment to fill the same shall be for the Eighteenth Ward, until the number of policemen in the Second Ward shall be reduced to forty. And thereafter the first section of this ordinance shall be and continue in full force and effect as to said Second and Eighteenth Wards, provided; however, no policeman now duly appointed and acting according to law shall be deprived of his office, until the same shall become vacant according to law.

Adopted by the Board of Aldermen, February 3, 1851.

Adopted by the Board of Assistants, February 5, 1851.

Approved by the Mayor, February 13, 1851.

AN ORDINANCE.

The Mayor, Aldermen and Commonalty of the City of New York, in Common Council convened, do ordain as follows

§ 1 The salary of Captains of Police, is hereby fixed at eight hundred dollars per annum

§ 2 The salary of the Assistant Captains of Police, is hereby fixed at the sum of seven hundred dollars per annum

§ 3 The compensation of Sergeants of Police and Policemen, performing duty in their respective wards, shall be for each and every day's service, at the rate of six hundred dollars per annum

§ 4 The salary of Policemen, detailed by the Mayor or Chief of Police, for the performance of any special duty, is hereby fixed at the sum of five hundred dollars per annum

§ 5 This ordinance shall take effect on the first day of September next.

Adopted by the Board of Aldermen, August 11, 1851.

Adopted by the Board of Assistants, August 13, 1851.

Approved by the Mayor, August 18, 1851.

AN ORDINANCE

TO ORGANIZE THE POLICE OF THE NINETEENTH WARD.

Be it ordained by the Mayor, Aldermen and Commonalty of the city of New York, in Common Council convened

That it shall be lawful for the Alderman and Assistant Alderman of the Nineteenth Ward, to nominate to the Mayor, thirty-seven policemen for the said ward, who shall hold their offices for the term now prescribed by law, and shall form part of the Police force of said city, and be subject to the like rules and regulations, and invested with the same power and authority.

Adopted by the Board of Aldermen, December 16, 1850.

Adopted by the Board of Assistants, December 31, 1850

Approved by the Mayor, January 4, 1851.

AN ORDINANCE

TO ORGANIZE THE POLICE DISTRICT OF THE TWENTIETH WARD.

Be it ordained by the Mayor, Aldermen and Commonalty of the city of New York in Common Council convened, as follows

That it shall be lawful for the Alderman and Assistant Alderman of the Twentieth Ward, to nominate to the Mayor, fifty-three policemen, in addition to the captain, and first and second assistant captains for the said ward, and who shall hold their offices for the terms now prescribed by law, and shall form part of the police force of said city, and be subject to the like rules and regulations, and invested with the same power and authority.

Adopted by the Board of Aldermen, January 12, 1852.

Adopted by the Board of Assistants, January 14, 1852.

Approved by the Mayor, January 15, 1852.

POLICE COURTS
OF
THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

FIRST DISTRICT POLICE COURT

Halls of Justice, Centre street.

JUSTICES

Barnabas W. Osborn.....Residence, 115 Eldridge street.
James H. Welch... .." 293 Pearl street.

CLERKS.

William B. Rockwell.....Residence, Fiftheth st. near 3d av
James Nesbitt....." 71 Warren street.

POLICEMEN DETAILED FOR DUTY AT FIRST DISTRICT POLICE COURT.

William H. StephensResidence, 89 Elm street
Alexander Grossett " 137 Reade street
Stewart J. Smith..... " 224 Greene street.
Ralph Patterson. " 169 Reade street.
William G. Elder..... " 50 First street
John H. Burley..... " 109 West Broadway.
George L. Green " 12 Oak street
Samuel Lowden..... " 1 Washington street.
John T. Horton..... " _____
Henry Evans..... " 20 North Moore street.
Daniel J. Benson..... " 135 Varick, cor. Spring st.
Amasa Hagar... .. " _____
George W. Westlake. " 22 Attorney, c Grand st.

SECOND DISTRICT POLICE COURT.

Jefferson Market, Sixth avenue.

JUSTICES.

Abraham L. BogartResidence, 28 Vandam street.
James McGrath " 134 White street

CLERKS.

James M. Murray.....Residence, 158 Wooster street.
Wm. L. Davison....." 153 Avenue A.

POLICEMEN DETAILED FOR DUTY AT SECOND DISTRICT POLICE COURT.

Andrew Trumpp.....	Residence, cor. 36th st. & Madison av.
Leidy Bilger.....	" 319 Fifth avenue.
John Wildey.....	" 140 Sullivan street

THIRD DISTRICT POLICE COURT.

Essex Market, Essex street.

JUSTICES.

Sidney H. Stuart.....	Residence, 65 East 27th street.
Wm. L. Wood.....	" 499 Madison street.

CLERKS.

John Lalor.....	Residence, 103 Essex street.
Robert H. Johnston.....	" 6 Mangin street.

POLICEMEN DETAILED FOR DUTY AT THIRD DISTRICT POLICE COURT.

Jackson Bumstead.....	Residence, 98 Hester street.
A. C. Weed.. ..	" 51 Eldridge street.
Owen Daly.....	" 58 Sheriff street.
Benjamin Merritt.....	" 87 Seventh street.
L. S. Beck.....	" 152 West Broadway.



NAMES
OF THE
OFFICERS AND MEMBERS
OF
THE POLICE DEPARTMENT
OF THE
CITY OF NEW YORK,
LOCATION OF THE STATION HOUSES, ETC.

MAY 1, 1852.

Office of Chief of Police, No. 1 Basement of the City Hall, Park.

George W. Mottell, *Chief of Police*.....Residence, 30 Stanton street
William Mackellar, *Clerk to* do " Harlem

D. B. Wood and James Talbot, *Scriveners*
Robert J. Brown and George W. Walling, *Orderly Sergeants*

POLICE DETAILED FOR DUTY AT THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF POLICE.

George W. Walling, }
Arthur McManus, } *Inspectors of Stages*
R. Latty, }

Ely Devoe, *Inspector of Hacks*

Geo W. Trenchard, }
John Colvin, } *Inspectors of Carts.*
Elihu Burlison, }
Hugh Musterson, }

Robert J. Brown, *Inspector of Pawnbrokers.*

George W. Norris, } *Inspectors of Junk Shops.*
William H. Bell, }

Alanson S. Jones, M. D., *Physician to the Department.*

John K. Hardenbrook M. D., " " "

William H. Bedell, *Messenger and Inspector of Intelligence Offices.*

DAY STATIONS OF POLICEMEN.

FIRST WARD.

No. 1 Merchants' Exchange in Wall street; 2, Post-office in Nassau st.; 3, South Ferry, foot of Whitehall street.

SECOND WARD.

No. 1, Broadway, corner of Ann street; 2, Fulton Ferry.

THIRD WARD.

No. 1, Barclay street ferry; 2, Cortlandt street; 3, Washington market; 4, Hudson River Railroad Depot; 5, Broadway, corner Cortlandt street; 6, West street.

FOURTH WARD.

No. 1, Peck slip ferry; 2, Catharine ferry.

FIFTH WARD.

No. 1, corner of Broadway and Canal street; 2, corner of Hoboken and West streets.

SIXTH WARD.

No. 1, Park; 2, corner of Bowery and Bayard street; 3, at the Five Points, (two policemen;) 4, on the east side of Broadway, from Park to Canal street.

SEVENTH WARD.

No. 1, corner East Broadway and Catharine street; 2, corner of Jackson and Monroe streets.

EIGHTH WARD.

No. 1, corner of West and Spring streets; 2, corner of Laurens and Grand streets; 3, corner of Charlton and Varick streets.

NINTH WARD.

No. 1, Hoboken ferry, foot of Christopher street; 2, foot of Thirteenth street.

TENTH WARD.

No. 1, corner of Grand street and Bowery; 2, corner of Forsyth and
D etc.

ELEVENTH WARD.

No. 1, Dry Dock, at the head of Avenue D; 2, at the ferry foot of Houston street; 3, at the corner of Columbia and Houston streets.

TWELFTH WARD.

No. 1, Manhattan street and Bloomingdale road; 2, Forty-second street and Eighth avenue.

THIRTEENTH WARD.

No. 1, corner of Grand and Clinton streets; 2, corner of Grand and East streets.

FOURTEENTH WARD.

No. 1, corner of Bowery and Broome street; 2, corner of Walker and Mulberry streets.

FIFTEENTH WARD.

No. 1, University place, east side, between Tenth and Eleventh streets; 2, Washington parade ground.

SIXTEENTH WARD.

No. 1, corner of Thirty-eighth street and Ninth avenue; 2, corner of Thirtieth street and Seventh avenue.

SEVENTEENTH WARD.

No. 1, Avenue A and First street; 2, Third avenue and Tenth street.

EIGHTEENTH WARD.

No. 1, Union park; 2, Stuyvesant square; 3, Madison square.

NINETEENTH WARD.

No. 1, Sixty-first street and Third avenue; 2, Forty-second street and Third avenue; 3, Forty-third street and Tenth avenue; 4, Bloomingdale, in Broadway.

TWENTIETH WARD.

No. 1, corner of Thirty-second street and Sixth avenue; 2, corner of Thirtieth street and Seventh avenue; 3, corner of Twenty-ninth street and Eighth avenue; 4, corner of Thirty-eighth street and Ninth avenue; 5, corner of Twenty-ninth street and Tenth avenue; 6, corner of Thirty-first street and Eleventh avenue; 7, corner of Thirty-ninth street and Broadway; 8, corner of Thirty-fifth street and Seventh avenue; 9, corner of Thirty-sixth street and Eighth avenue; 10, corner of Thirty-eighth street and Tenth avenue; 11, corner of Thirty-ninth street and Eleventh avenue.



POLICEMEN AND STATION-HOUSES.

FIRST PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, Trinity place.

POLICEMEN	WHEN APPOINTED	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Robert Silvey, Captain	Sept. 5, 1850.	Sept. 5, 1854.
Thos. Snodgrass, 1st Asst. Capt. .	August 11, 1851	August 11, 1855.
Garrett Van Zandt, 2d Asst. Capt.	Sept. 4, "	Sept. 4, "
George Hammond	June 7, 1849.	June 7, 1853.
James Conner	July 5, "	July 5, "
George Peters	" 14, "	" 14, "
Gideon Rice	" 27, "	" 27, "
Bryan King	Oct 15, "	Oct. 15, "
Ephraim Grilands	Nov 8, "	Nov. 8, "
John Black	" 8, "	" 8, "
William H. Smith.	" 9, "	" 9, "
George Roland	" 19, "	" 19, "
Robert Hasson	Dec 18, "	Dec 18, "
Jacob Kleijer	Jan. 28, 1850.	Jan. 28, 1854
George C. Snodgrass	Feb. 11, "	Feb. 11, "
Robert F. Alison.	" 18, "	" 18, "
Reuben Hoffman	" 18, "	" 18, "
Joseph G. Thrall	" 18, "	" 18, "
William Guerker	June 4, "	June 4, "
Henry Goodhue	" 4, "	" 4, "
John Hays.	August 2, "	August 2, "
William Watson.	" 7, "	" 7, "
Stephen Johns.	" 9, "	" 9, "
James Italey	" 12, "	" 12, "
Edward Dwyer	" 12, "	" 12, "
Calvin N. Henry.	" 13, "	" 13, "
Charles Williams.	" 26, "	" 26, "
John A. Harper.	Sept. 9, "	Sept. 9, "
Edward C. Butler.	" 9, "	" 9, "
Joshua Metcabe	" 16, "	" 16, "
Laurence Keeiley.	" 16, "	" 16, "
Archibald M. Crawford.	Oct 1, "	Oct. 1, "
Valentine Hinton	Nov. 7, "	Nov. 7, "
John King.	" 19, "	" 19, "
Christopher Harris.	" 20, "	" 20, "
Andrew Glass	" 20, "	" 20, "
John Donovan	" 27, "	" 27, "
James C. Nelson.	Dec. 4, "	Dec. 4, "

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Michael Crowley.....	Feb 5, 1851	Feb. 5, 1855.
James H. Kellam.....	" 6, "	" 6, "
James Selvey	" 24, "	" 24, "
John Miller.....	March 19, "	March 19, "
Charles McDougall.....	" 19, "	" 19, "
Samuel Lowden.....	" 28, "	" 28, "
Robert Hill	April 10, "	April 10, "
Michael McCormack.....	" 10, "	" 10, "
John W. Black	" 12, "	" 12, "
Michael McCarthy.....	" 24, "	" 24, "
Patrick Cullen.....	" 30, "	" 30, "
Joseph Dreyerwaiz.....	May 7, "	May 7, "
Timothy Collins	" 26, "	" 26, "
Francis Anderson.. . . .	" 26, "	" 26, "
Elias Lynch	June 3, "	June 3, "
Solomon Worthenmer	" 13, "	" 13, "
William Fulton.....	July 19, "	July 19, "
John Conley.....	August 28, "	August 28, "
James Marshall	Nov 24, "	Nov 24, "
Isaac W. Woolley.. . . .	Dec. 2, "	Dec. 2, "
Edmund Collins.....	" 24, "	" 24, "

Doormen—Simeon Stiles, Thomas Ronch.



SECOND PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, No. 70 Beekman street.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
James Leonard, <i>Captain</i>	April 18, 1850.	April 18, 1851.
Alfred Chancellor, <i>1st Asst. Capt.</i>	May 21, 1851.	May 21, 1853.
Arthur Keating, <i>2d Asst. Capt.</i> ...	" 19, "	" 19, "
George T. Tracey.....	June 5, 1849.	June 5, 1853.
William Kline.....	Dec. 17, "	Dec. 17, "
Elijah Curtis.....	Jan. 3, 1850.	Jan. 3, 1854.
Alexander F. Walsh.....	" 3, "	" 3, "
Thomas Moloney.....	Feb. 24, "	Feb. 24, "
Alexander Marcet.....	June 12, "	June 12, "
Patrick Hourigan.....	" 17, "	" 17, "
Michael Carmody.....	" 24, "	" 24, "
Jacob L. Codett.....	" 27, "	" 27, "
Walter Joyce.....	" 27, "	" 27, "
George Niven.....	" 27, "	" 27, "
Robert J. Finley.....	July 1, "	July 1, "
Charles Gallagher.....	" 27, "	" 27, "
John O'Sullivan.....	" 27, "	" 27, "
Edward L. McCready.....	August 9, "	August 9, "
Lewis Mather.....	" 9, "	" 9, "
Nathaniel Cavanagh.....	" 9, "	" 9, "
George Jackson.....	" 9, "	" 9, "
Joseph H. Rice.....	" 9, "	" 9, "
James Finney.....	" 9, "	" 9, "
James Carmodey.....	" 9, "	" 9, "
Jesse B. Witherby.....	" 9, "	" 9, "
Alonzo B. Corey.....	" 9, "	" 9, "
Richard Logan.....	Sept. 18, "	Sept. 18, "
John Donnelly.....	" 23, "	" 23, "
Thomas C. Harrison.....	Nov. 24, "	Nov. 24, "
Patrick McGrath.....	Dec. 13, "	Dec. 13, "
Albert Lombard.....	" 19, "	" 19, "
Patrick Cherry.....	" 23, "	" 23, "
Patrick C. Muldowney.....	Feb. 3, 1851.	Feb. 3, 1855.
Wm. H. Simonds.....	" 3, "	" 3, "
Patrick O'Brien.....	May 8, "	May 8, "
Patrick Shea.....	" 21, "	" 21, "
Thomas Moroney.....	" 21, "	" 21, "
Robert Walsh.....	" 21, "	" 21, "
John Gaffney.....	" 21, "	" 21, "
Anthony Durand.....	March 21, 1852.	March 21, 1856

Doormen—John Clarke, John Barrett.

THIRD PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, No. 35 Barclay street.

PO LICEMEN	WHEN APPOINTED	TIME EXPIRES WITH
James A. P. Hopkins, <i>Captain</i>	June 3, 1850	June 3, 1854.
J. P. Olinstead, <i>1st Asst. Capt.</i>	Sept 23, "	Sept 23, "
Ira Goodenow, <i>2d Asst. Capt.</i>	" 23, "	" 23, "
James Cotton	June 7, 1849	June 7, 1853.
Henry Q. Wright	July 7, "	July 7, "
Daniel H. Read	" 21, "	" 21, "
Israel Roberts	" 23, "	" 23, "
Thomas M. Armstrong	August 8, "	August 8, "
Garrett P. Gilleland	" 16, "	" 16, "
Carville De Cro	Sept 4, "	Sept 4, "
James R. Reed	Dec 28, "	Dec 28, "
Charles Hays	Jan 28, 1850	Jan. 28, 1854.
Alexander Crawford	May 10, "	May 10, "
Richard M. Powell	" 25, "	" 25, "
Charles Wood	June 7, "	June 7, "
Thomas H. Sence	" 11, "	" 11, "
Samuel W. Mackey	July 6, "	July 6, "
Peter M. Oltigton	" 12, "	" 12, "
William McColluck	" 17, "	" 17, "
Jabez Taylor	" 18, "	" 18, "
William P. Hervey	August 15, "	August 15, "
Seneca Martindale	" 15, "	" 15, "
Ralph Patterson	Sept 23, "	Sept 23, "
Alexander Crossett	" 24, "	" 24, "
John Beam	" 24, "	" 24, "
William B. Low	" 26, "	" 26, "
Walter Williams	Nov. 7, "	Nov. 7, "
Sanford L. Porter	Dec. 4, "	Dec. 4, "
Robert H. Campbell	" 19, "	" 19, "
Charles H. Hinson	Jan. 2, 1851.	Jan. 2, 1855.
Oakley Bray	Feb. 11, "	Feb 11, "
William Fowler	" 19, "	" 19, "
Jesse C. Kinner	March 18, "	March 18, "
Milton Swayze	" 18, "	" 18, "
Alanson S. Jones	" 20, "	" 20, "
John W. Cropsey	" 26, "	" 26, "
George J. Radford	" 27, "	" 27, "
Henry Fish	" 29, "	" 29, "
Sterling Peet	April 7, "	April 7, "
George Mountjoy	" 8, "	" 8, "
John B. Jeffrey	" 8, "	" 8, "
Pearson Rodermond	" 9, "	" 9, "
Edward Haestis	" 30, "	" 30, "
Asa C. Brundage	May 9, "	May 9, "
John Hamblin	" 17, "	" 17, "
Abraham Van Winkle	" 19, "	" 19, "
James G. Folwell	August 2, "	August 2, "
William A. Phillips	Feb. 3, 1852.	Feb 3, 1856.
James R. Reed	March 19, "	March 18, "

* Doormen—Nicholas Martin, Primrose Hopping.

FOURTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, 9 Oak street

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED	TIME EXPIRES WITH
J. Murray Ditchett, <i>Captain</i>	April 27, 1850	April 27, 1854.
William Beard, <i>1st Asst Capt</i>	May 4, "	May 4, "
William Williston, <i>2d Asst Capt</i>	March 5, "	March 5, "
Thomas J. Radden.....	June 5, 1849	June 5, 1853.
Dennis McGuire.....	August 15, "	August 15, "
Patrick J. Prendergast.....	Sept. 6, "	Sept. 6, "
John Walsh.....	" 28, "	" 28, "
Edmond Nugent.....	Nov. 17, "	Nov. 17, "
William K. Knowles.....	" 19, "	" 19, "
William Phillips.....	Dec. 3, "	Dec. 3, "
George L. Green.....	January 3, 1850.	January 3, 1854.
David H. Kelley.....	March 6, "	March 6, "
Robert Rander.....	April 24, "	April 24, "
Thomas W. Sheridan.....	" 25, "	" 25, "
James Langdon.....	" 30, "	" 30, "
Arthur McManus.....	May 9, "	May 9, "
George Dougherty.....	" 10, "	" 10, "
Eli Keel.....	" 10, "	" 10, "
Michael Kelley.....	" 13, "	" 13, "
William Atkins.....	" 18, "	" 18, "
Patrick Duffey.....	" 28, "	" 28, "
Hugh McGuire.....	June 18, "	June 18, "
Michael Wogan.....	" 20, "	" 20, "
James Talbot.....	July 11, "	July 11, "
Patrick Lawless.....	" 30, "	" 30, "
James Harbison.....	August 5, "	August 5, "
Phillip Colgan.....	" 5, "	" 5, "
Michael Sullivan.....	" 7, "	" 7, "
James Darney.....	" 9, "	" 9, "
Laurence Maher.....	" 13, "	" 13, "
Neil Duffey.....	" 24, "	" 24, "
Robert J. Brown.....	" 28, "	" 29, "
Robert Connaughen.....	" 13, "	" 31, "
William Street.....	Sept. 13, "	Sept. 13, "
Thomas Casey.....	" 19, "	" 19, "
Patrick Holden.....	" 19, "	" 19, "
John S. Coulter.....	Oct. 3, "	Oct. 3, "
Joseph P. Smith.....	Nov. 8, "	Nov. 8, "
Thomas C. Doyle.....	" 9, "	" 9, "
Timothy Gleason.....	January 10, 1851.	January 10, 1855.
Thomas Reeves.....	" 13, "	" 13, "
Thomas Hogan.....	" 29, "	" 29, "
Martin McInerney.....	Feb. 5, "	Feb. 5, "
Maurice Kane.....	May 9, "	May 9, "
William Furlong.....	" 12, "	" 12, "
Henry Senwood.....	" 21, "	" 21, "
Patrick Murphy.....	July 23, "	July 23, "

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Matthew Metcalf.	August 30, 1851.	August 30, 1855.
Edward Travers.	Sept 2, "	Sept. 2, "
John Cahane.	Nov 14, "	Nov. 14, "
James White.	Feb. 2, 1852.	Feb. 2, 1856.
John White.	" 3, "	" 3, "
Thomas Flanley.	" 5, "	" 5, "
Patrick Connor.	" 5, "	" 5, "
William Cenkley.	" 7, "	" 7, "

Doormen—Henry Engle, James Waterman.

FIFTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, 48 Leonard street.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Daniel H. Carpenter, <i>Captain</i> .	Dec 21, 1849.	Dec 21, 1853.
Wm. H. Martin, <i>1st Asst. Capt.</i>	Feb 24, 1852.	Feb. 24, 1856.
Henry Hutchings, <i>2d Asst. Capt.</i>	March 25, "	March 24, "
Charles Ford.	June 4, 1849.	June 4, 1853.
William S. Kizer.	" 8, "	" 8, "
Thomas Hgley.	" 8, "	" 8, "
Howell Clarke.	" 18, "	" 18, "
Wm W. Martin.	July 9, "	July 9, "
Robert Lockhead.	" 14, "	" 14, "
Samuel C. Livingston.	" 19, "	" 19, "
Henry S. Cook.	" 20, "	" 20, "
Edward Weylen.	August 8, "	August 8, "
William Westcott.	Dec 1, "	Dec 1, "
H. W. Johnson.	Feb. 20, 1850.	Feb 20, 1854.
William Savidge.	April 1, "	April 1, "
John Garvin.	" 24, "	" 24, "
Peter Podne.	May 8, "	May 8, "
John Metcalf.	" 18, "	" 18, "
William Kennedy.	June 15, "	June 15, "
Henry Hutchings.	" 15, "	" 15, "
John N. Smith.	July 8, "	July 8, "
Henry Evans.	" 8, "	" 8, "
William Pettit.	" 29, "	" 29, "
Abram V. Davis.	" 29, "	" 29, "
James Y. Burnham.	" 29, "	" 29, "
Dennis Cochran.	" 29, "	" 29, "
S. W. Maynard.	August 6, "	August 6, "

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Andrew Nesbitt.....	August 6, 1850	August 6, 1851.
Wm F Archer.....	" 6, "	" 6, "
George C. Crelus.....	" 6, "	" 6, "
John H. Burley.....	" 6, "	" 6, "
Smith Gasque.....	" 8, "	" 8, "
Henry T. Peters.....	" 9, "	" 9, "
Henry C. King.....	" 19, "	" 19, "
Daniel L. Ritter.....	" 19, "	" 19, "
Wm H. Isaacs.....	" 19, "	" 19, "
Augustus P. Bullback.....	" 19, "	" 19, "
Manuel A. White.....	" 26, "	" 26, "
John Read.....	" 26, "	" 26, "
John G. Goodell.....	" 27, "	" 27, "
John McCord.....	Sept. 3, "	Sept. 3, "
Lambert S. Beck.....	" 3, "	" 3, "
Washington Adams.....	" 14, "	" 14, "
Samuel Housley.....	Oct. 1, "	Oct. 1, "
Joseph T. Webster.....	" 8, "	" 8, "
Moses Hunt.....	Nov 25, "	Nov 25, "
Thomas Bell.....	" 29, "	" 29, "
Warren S. Van Court.....	Dec. 21, "	Dec. 21, "
Robert King.....	" 23, "	" 23, "
Joseph Keefe.....	" 24, "	" 21, "
Samuel Truex.....	Feb. 7, 1851.	Feb. 7, 1855.
Jacob Webb.....	Nov. 10, "	Nov. 10, "
Thomas H. Moneypenny.....	Jan 3, 1852	Jan 3, 1856.
John J. White.....	March 16, "	March 15, "
John J. Willets.....	March 24, "	March 23, "

Doormen—Jeremiah H. Fowler, Frederick Tarr.

SIXTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, Halls of Justice, (Franklin and Centre streets)

POLICEMEN	WHEN APPOINTED	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Matthew T. Brennan, <i>Captain</i>	Nov. 20, 1851.	Nov. 20, 1855.
John Garrett, <i>1st Asst. Capt.</i>	May 27, "	May 27, "
Peter L. Farty, <i>2d Asst. Capt.</i>	" 13, "	" 13, "
Domnick Crassous.....	July 30, 1849.	July 30, 1853.
Adolphus Mincho.....	Dec. 28, "	Dec. 28, "
Bernard McParlin.....	Feb 5, 1850	Feb 5, 1854.
Patrick O'Neil.....	Dec 29, 1849.	Dec. 29, 1853.
Patrick Neales.....	Feb. 18, 1850.	Feb. 18, 1854.
Hugh McDermott.....	April 9, "	April 9, "

POLICEMEN	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Thomas Blake.....	May 16, 1850	May 16, 1854.
William Neales.....	June 14, "	June 14, "
James Martin.....	" 15, "	" 15, "
Patrick Gleeson.....	" 17, "	" 17, "
John T. Kaveney.....	" 17, "	" 17, "
Rodger Judge.....	" 21, "	" 21, "
Patrick Hunt.....	" 26, "	" 26, "
James McNulty.....	July 27, "	July 27, "
William H. Stevens.....	" 29, "	" 29, "
John Lord.....	" 29, "	" 29, "
James Conlon.....	" 29, "	" 29, "
Ennis Geraghty.....	" 29, "	" 29, "
Alonzo Bingham.....	" 31, "	" 31, "
Timothy Lally.....	" 31, "	" 31, "
Edward Gallagher.....	" 31, "	" 31, "
Patrick Dalton.....	" 31, "	" 31, "
Patrick Carley.....	August 1, "	August 1, "
Richard Conte.....	" 1, "	" 1, "
Patrick Sharkey.....	" 8, "	" 8, "
John B. Mitchell.....	" 13, "	" 13, "
John S. Riker.....	" 15, "	" 15, "
Rufus Blake.....	" 15, "	" 15, "
John Finnerty.....	" 15, "	" 15, "
Joseph Dowling.....	" 21, "	" 21, "
Daniel O'Neil.....	Sept 4, "	Sept 4, "
John Cannon.....	Nov 4, "	Nov 4, "
Patrick McGuire.....	" 7, "	" 7, "
Jacob B. Smith.....	" 8, "	" 8, "
William Carlin.....	" 9, "	" 9, "
John Goughan.....	" 14, "	" 14, "
Wm. McGrath.....	" 19, "	" 19, "
Dennis Dowd.....	Jan. 2, 1851.	Jan. 2, 1855.
George W. Norris.....	" 2, "	" 2, "
Thomas Kylin.....	" 11, "	" 11, "
Thomas Meehan.....	" 11, "	" 11, "
Owen Lee.....	" 20, "	" 20, "
Dennis Dandean.....	" 22, "	" 22, "
Francis Owen.....	" 22, "	" 22, "
Michael McLaughlin.....	" 24, "	" 24, "
Thomas McAndrew.....	" 27, "	" 27, "
John Munson.....	Feb 4, "	Feb 4, "
Bernard McLaughlin.....	" 6, "	" 6, "
Robert Bowyer.....	March 19, "	March 19, "
Donas McCauley.....	Jan. 23, 1852.	Jan 23, 1856.
John McCluskey.....	April 2, "	April 1, "

Doormen—Thomas Hines, Thomas Brown.

SEVENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, Gouverneur Slip.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
William A. Haggerty, <i>Captain</i> ..	January 25, 1851	January 25, 1855
Barnes Bennett, <i>1st Asst Capt.</i>	" 27, "	" 27, "
Edward Merritt, <i>2d Asst Capt</i>	March 1, "	March 1, "
Edmund Ferris.	June 18, 1849	June 18, 1853
David C. Harris	" 27, "	" 27, "
James Valentine.	July 23, "	July 23, "
Adam Prosch.	Aug. 2, "	Aug. 2, "
James Kain	" 21, "	" 21, "
James Money Penny	" 24, "	" 24, "
Dennis Murphy.	" 30, "	" 30, "
Wm. Willey	Sept 14, "	Sept. 14, "
Christopher Fuhrer.	" 10, "	" 10, "
Charles F. Way	Nov. 13, "	Nov. 13, "
James Furrow.	Feb. 9, 1850.	Feb. 9, 1854
John Hughes	" 25, "	" 25, "
William L. Dabingham.	" 27, "	" 27, "
Oly Anderson	March 19, "	March 19, "
Samuel W. Simpson	April 16, "	April 16, "
Thomas Ritchie	" 20, "	" 20, "
William A. Waterberry.	June 10, "	June 10, "
Holly Lyon	" 10, "	" 10, "
John Gallery.	" 22, "	" 22, "
George Burras	July 20, "	July 20, "
John L. Hollinger.	" 20, "	" 20, "
Thomas Town.	" 20, "	" 20, "
Levi W. Peirce	" 22, "	" 22, "
John P. Coffman.	" 24, "	" 24, "
Michael Wilkinson.	" 24, "	" 24, "
Charles R. Newton	Aug 15, "	Aug. 15, "
John Lyner.	" 16, "	" 16, "
James Sammis	" 16, "	" 16, "
Israel S. Smith.	" 16, "	" 16, "
Thomas K. Coultas	" 16, "	" 16, "
John W. Grear	" 19, "	" 19, "
Henry C. Baugh.	" 19, "	" 19, "
Benjamin Hobby	" 19, "	" 19, "
Warren H. Kaylor.	" 22, "	" 22, "
William V. Turner.	Sept 3, "	Sept. 3, "
Joseph Barian	" 25, "	" 25, "
Richard H. Canniff	Oct. 12, "	Oct. 12, "
John J. Hudson.	Nov. 9, "	Nov. 9, "
Abraham R. Randall.	" 11, "	" 11, "
William Woodhull.	Dec. 9, "	Dec. 9, "
Leroy T. Clarke.	Feb. 3, 1851	Feb. 3, 1855.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED	TIME EXPIRES WITH
John Daffon	Feb 3, 1851	Feb. 3, 1855.
Daniel Baker	" 4, "	" 4, "
Alexander Evans	" 14, "	" 14, "
Bernard Mouholland	" 15, "	" 15, "
William H. Youngs	" 15, "	" 15, "
Edward Hiss	" 15, "	" 15, "
James L. Saffon	" 26, "	" 26, "
Patrick McMahon	" 26, "	" 26, "
William H. Sedell	" 27, "	" 27, "
Chester Weld	March 5, "	March 5, "
William W. Gregory	" 10, "	" 10, "
George Manwaring	April 3, "	April 3, "
Bernard Brannegan	" 14, "	" 14, "
Edward B. Holly	" 29, "	" 29, "
William McVeagh	" 29, "	" 29, "
Richard Carey	May 22, "	May 22, "
George W. Coutant	" 23, "	" 23, "
William Hiler	July 17, "	July 17, "
John K. Bridge	Dec. 5, "	Dec. 5, "

Doormen—Walter S. Jarboe, Charles Doty.

EIGHTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, corner Prince and Wooster streets

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Charles S. Turnbull, <i>Captain</i> ...	August 24, 1850	August 23, 1854.
Morris De Camp, <i>1st Asst. Capt</i>	" 28, "	" 23, "
James A. Warlow, <i>2d Asst. Capt</i>	Dec 23, 1851	Dec 23, 1855.
Augustus Kelly	Oct. 12, 1849.	Oct. 12, 1853.
John Shaffer	" 11, "	" 11, "
Isaac Johnson	April 10, 1850.	April 10, 1854.
Nathaniel W. Stilwell	May 20, "	May 20, "
Albert J. Spear	June 7, "	June 7, "
Thomas J. Veldron	" 24, "	" 24, "
Daniel L. Benson	" 24, "	" 24, "
Henry Clough	" 24, "	" 24, "
Mahlon Kinney	July 18, "	July 18, "
William Sarritt	" 18, "	" 18, "
Augustus Goodrich	" 18, "	" 18, "
Henry F. Jones	" 18, "	" 18, "
Thomas McDougall	Aug. 9, "	Aug. 9, "
Anthony Austin	" 6, "	" 9, "

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Henry A. Miles	August 27, 1850.	August 27, 1854.
Lewis Baker	" 27, "	" 27, "
Freeman Payne	" 27, "	" 27, "
Theodore Rynders	" 27, "	" 27, "
Lorenz D. Leighton	" 27, "	" 27, "
Laurence Austin	" 27, "	" 27, "
George Perkins	" 27, "	" 26, "
Elmas Willett	" 28, "	" 28, "
Thos. Bre. Winchell	Sept. 3, "	Sept. 3, "
John Reynolds	" 3, "	" 3, "
Charles Paroztz	" 4, "	" 4, "
John Understiller	" 4, "	" 4, "
Stephen S. Chamberlain	" 5, "	" 5, "
Robert Miller	" 5, "	" 5, "
Patrick Dillon	" 5, "	" 5, "
Augustus Goutier	" 5, "	" 5, "
John J. Mount	" 23, "	" 23, "
John Pollon	Oct. 17, "	Oct. 17, "
William West	Nov. 15, "	Nov. 15, "
Jonathan Knapp	" 25, "	" 25, "
Marcus Anses	Feb. 1, 1851.	Feb. 1, 1855.
Amasa Hagar	" 15, "	" 15, "
Howard A. Baldwin	" 24, "	" 24, "
William Hanna	" 25, "	" 25, "
James M. Miller	March 5, "	March 5, "
Robert Heyerden	" 5, "	" 5, "
Joseph Wark	" 17, "	" 17, "
John Van Beuren	" 28, "	" 28, "
John G. Giltzow	April 15, "	April 15, "
Michael Swift	" 16, "	" 16, "
Ezra Beach	" 21, "	" 21, "
James Z. Fogart	May 15, "	May 15, "
William H. Smith	June 27, "	June 27, "
John Wiley	Nov. 12, "	Nov. 12, "
Abram Webb	Dec. 30, "	Dec. 30, "
William H. Hill	Feb. 10, 1852.	Feb. 10, 1856
Frazer Dunham	" 13, "	" 13, "
Daniel Linn	" 13, "	" 13, "
John D. Jenkins	" 25, "	" 25, "

Doormen—James Cummings, John Craft.

NINTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, Jefferson Market.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH.
Thomas Lovett, <i>Captain</i>	Feb 12, 1850.	Feb 12, 1854.
William Y. Talt, <i>1st Asst. Capt.</i>	" 13, "	" 13, "
Jacob L. Sebring, <i>2d Asst. Capt.</i>	" 13, "	" 13, "
James C. Pol	June 5, 1849.	June 5, 1853.
Thomas Taylor	" 21, "	" 21, "
James C. Westerfield	" 28, "	" 28, "
Alexander Smith	" 28, "	" 28, "
John L. Wyman	July 3, "	July 3, "
William Olding	Aug. 31, "	Aug 31, "
Moses Springer	Nov. 8, 1850.	Nov. 8, 1854
John W. Stannan	" 16, "	" 16, "
Abraham D. Carlock	March 18, "	March 18, "
Alexander Fraser	April 30, "	April 30, "
Chauncey Mason	May 8, "	May 8, "
William H. Lefferts	" 21, "	" 21, "
James B. Mend	" 22, "	" 22, "
John Casick	July 6, "	July 6, "
William H. Davis	" 8, "	" 8, "
John Hamfer	" 30, "	" 30, "
Ralph Blacklock	" 30, "	" 30, "
James P. Bennett	" 30, "	" 30, "
Nathaniel Crawford	Aug. 6, "	Aug. 6, "
Horatio Sanger	" 7, "	" 7, "
James H. Hawes	" 7, "	" 7, "
Hiram H. Hammond	" 7, "	" 7, "
George G. Jewett	" 8, "	" 8, "
Thomas Crane	" 10, "	" 10, "
Samuel F. Chatterton	" 12, "	" 12, "
Daniel Van Buskirk	" 12, "	" 12, "
Ezekiel Maynard	" 12, "	" 12, "
Samuel Carpenter	" 12, "	" 12, "
Daniel B. Wood	" 14, "	" 14, "
William Cargill	" 15, "	" 15, "
William Carlock	" 22, "	" 22, "
Algernon Kniffen	Sept. 23, "	Sept 23, "
George H. Rampen	" 27, "	" 27, "
Dewitt C. Clarke	Nov. 14, "	Nov. 14, "
Joseph G. Turner	" 14, "	" 14, "
William Wallace	Dec 13, "	Dec 13, "
Caleb H. Frost	March 3, 1851.	March 3, 1855
Elshu Berhson	" 29, "	" 29, "
Francis I. Fowler	April 8, "	April 8, "
William Springer	" 12, "	" 12, "
Timothy G. Clarke	May 12, "	May 12, "
William A. Kent	" 15, "	" 15, "
James McPherson	July 1, "	July 1, "
Lyman G. Knapp	Sept 2, "	Sept 2, "
William H. De Boyse	" 29, "	" 29, "
Benjamin Parker	Jan 29, 1852.	Jan. 29, 1856.

Doormen--John G. B'auvelt, Wm. H. Dobbs.

TENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, Essex Market.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH.
Benjamin W. Bradford, <i>Captain</i>	July 25, 1850.	July 25, 1854.
Wm H. Sparks, <i>1st Asst. Capt.</i>	Oct. 21, "	Oct. 21, "
Thad. C. Davis, <i>2d Asst. Capt.</i>	April 1, 1851.	April 1, 1855.
Augustus C. Weed	June 27, 1849.	June 29, 1853.
Edson Williamson.	Dec. 6, "	Dec. 6, "
John R. Weed	" 7, "	" 7, "
William R. Lowery	July 10, 1850.	July 10, 1854.
Joseph Ackerman	" 10, "	" 10, "
Stephen D. Skidmore	" 25, "	" 25, "
Benjamin Way	" 25, "	" 25, "
Henry Otten	Sept. 2, "	Sept. 2, "
Nicholas Kelly.	" 2, "	" 2, "
Samuel Brown.	" 2, "	" 2, "
Isaac Menz	" 2, "	" 2, "
Richard King.	" 2, "	" 2, "
Bartlelowew Meho	" 2, "	" 2, "
James Anderson	" 2, "	" 2, "
Henry J. Ingersoll.	" 2, "	" 2, "
Henry Freeman	" 2, "	" 2, "
Matthew Miller.	" 2, "	" 2, "
Richard Latty	" 5, "	" 5, "
Henry Spicer.	" 5, "	" 5, "
Aaron Rogart.	" 9, "	" 9, "
John J. Horton	" 14, "	" 14, "
Philip Treffenger	" 27, "	" 27, "
John I. Gaultz	Oct. 21, "	Oct. 21, "
Andrew Penn	Nov. 11, "	Nov. 11, "
Samuel Rothschild.	" 14, "	" 14, "
Henry Miner	" 14, "	" 14, "
James G. Kent	" 26, "	" 26, "
James Lloyd	Dec. 19, "	Dec. 19, "
Jackson Bristead	" 27, "	" 27, "
George W. Miller.	Jan. 4, 1851.	Jan. 4, 1855.
Joseph D. King	" 29, "	" 29, "
Edmund M. Williams	Feb. 1, "	Feb. 1, "
Charles James	" 5, "	" 5, "
John I. Vandewater	March 10, "	March 10, "
David Kelley	April 1, "	April 1, "
William H. Vandewater.	" 21, "	" 21, "
John I. Smith.	May 1, "	May 1, "
Peter Rogert.	" 3, "	" 3, "
John Hay.	" 6, "	" 6, "
Patrick McMahon.	" 7, "	" 7, "
Henry Harper	" 7, "	" 7, "
Frederick Schwab	" 9, "	" 9, "
Frazer Quinn.	June 21, "	June 21, "
George Reimer.	Aug. 19, "	Aug. 19, "
John Reed.	Nov. 6, "	Nov. 6, "

Doormen—Jacob Ferris, Ebenezer Chambers.

ELEVENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, Union Market.

POLICEMEN	WHEN APPOINTED	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Peter Squires, Captain	Aug. 25, 1849.	Aug. 25, 1853.
Thomas Hagen, 1st Asst. Capt.	Sep. 15, "	Sept. 15, "
John Cannon, 2d Asst. Capt.	" 29, "	" 29, "
Thomas Magnus	Aug. 22, "	Aug. 22, "
Samuel Asarnoe	June 30, "	June 30, "
William Peterson	July 17, "	July 17, "
Laban C. Stiles	" 17, "	" 17, "
Hewlet Smith	Aug. 27, "	Aug. 27, "
John H. Vantassell	" 27, "	" 27, "
Joseph H. Thorn	Oct. 4, "	Oct. 4, "
James Jones	" 15, "	" 15, "
Zephaniah C. Smith	Dec. 6, "	Dec. 6, "
Gilbert Leggett	" 15, "	" 15, "
John C. Keatsing	" 20, "	" 20, "
John W. Welch	Jan. 7, 1850	Jan. 7, 1854
Samuel S. Acker	May 3, "	May 3, "
James McGivran	July 5, "	Feb. 5, "
Joshua Marsh	" 8, "	" 8, "
Frederick Castire	" 8, "	" 8, "
Henry Whitehead	" 8, "	" 8, "
John Johnson	" 19, "	" 19, "
Benjamin Brush	" 19, "	" 19, "
James Crewley	" 20, "	" 20, "
John Sk. Moore	" 26, "	" 26, "
Francis Hurst	" 29, "	" 29, "
Moses Fargo	Sept. 4, "	Sept. 4, "
Aaron Vanderbilt	" 4, "	" 4, "
Jackson Vermilyea	" 4, "	" 4, "
Wesley Lyon	" 16, "	" 16, "
Ambrose Deines	Oct. 7, "	Oct. 7, "
Alexander Rohl	" 7, "	" 7, "
Isaac W. Nichols	" 19, "	" 19, "
James Ryan	Dec. 17, "	Dec. 17, 1854
Thomas Sackles	" 19, "	" 19, "
George Miller	" 31, "	" 31, "
William H. Sutton	Jan. 2, 1851.	Jan. 2, 1855.
William Boyer	April 7, "	April 7, "
William Jeffrey	" 19, "	" 19, "
James Whaley	" 21, "	" 21, "
Aaron Brookhem	" 23, "	" 23, "
Simoon Decker	May 2, "	May 2, "
Edward Church	" 5, "	" 5, "
Thomas R. Barton	" 19, "	" 19, "
Daniel A. Rostwick	" 19, "	" 19, "
Moses Fellman	" 22, "	" 22, "
Patrick Barry	Nov. 12, "	Nov. 12, "
Edward C. Schoonmaker	Feb. 18, 1852	Feb. 18, 1856.

Doormen—Vouts Penny, David Watertury.

TWELFTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station Houses, Harlem, 125th st., between 3d and 4th avenues, and at Manhattanville.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH.
Galen T. Porter, <i>Captain</i>	Dec 29, 1849	Dec 29, 1853.
James Crowe, <i>1st Asst. Capt.</i>	Feb 4, 1851	Feb 4, 1855
Wm. G. Graham, <i>2d Asst. Capt.</i>	Jan. 3, 1850	Jan. 3, 1854
Abraham G. Bertholf	June 2, 1849	June 2, 1853.
Nathan Holmes	" 4, "	" 4, "
Matthew Coggey	" 8, "	" 8, "
James Lauaham	Aug. 4, "	Aug 4, "
William Chapman	" 8, "	" 8, "
William C.	Sept. 10, "	Sept 10, "
Hugh Masterson	Nov. 14, "	Nov. 14, "
Sylvester Osborn	" 26, "	" 26, "
Martin White	" 26, "	" 26, "
Wm. Read	" 30, "	" 30, "
John Fitzgerald	Dec 28, "	Dec. 28, "
Edward V. Graham	" 28, "	" 28, "
Wm. H. Liver	April 3, 1850.	April 3, 1854
Isaac B. Dickenson	July 5, "	July 5, "
Christopher Pabor	Aug. 22, "	Aug 22, "
William Griffith	" 31, "	" 31, "
William White	Sept. 25, "	Sept. 25, "
James McCusker	" 28, "	" 28, "
Robert Thompson	Nov. 26, "	Nov. 26, "
John Nash	" 16, "	" 16, "
James Hope	" 31, "	" 31, "
Samuel B. Ryer	Jan 22, 1851.	Jan 22, 1855.
Dennis Falvey	" 30, "	" 30, "
John McCunde	Feb 4, "	Feb. 4, "
William H. Tone	April, 1, "	April 1, "
Joseph Greery	Sept 23, "	Sept 23, "
Philip McCusker	March 31, 1852.	March 30, 1856.

Doormen—Anthony Schwickert, Martin McAnnally.

THIRTEENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, corner of Attorney and Delancey Streets.

POLICEMEN	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
John F. Russell, <i>Captain</i>	July 16, 1850.	July 16, 1854
Aaron H. Sharpe, <i>1st Asst. Capt.</i>	May 15, 1851.	May 15, 1855.
Ira A. Clarke, <i>2d Asst. Capt.</i> ..	July 16, 1850.	July 16, 1854.
George W. Westlake.....	August 16, 1849	August 16, 1853
James Dorsey	Nov 23, "	Nov 23, "
John Flynn	April 1, 1850.	April 1, 1854.
James Boyle	June 7, "	June 7, "
John Farrel	" 21, "	" 24, "
Abraham Post.	" 26, "	" 26, "
John Davis	July 6, "	July 6, "
Joseph Johnson....	" 15, "	" 15, "
Moses Brush	" 16, "	" 16, "
William McKinney.	" 20, "	" 20, "
John Rapp	" 20, "	" 20, "
Thomas Young	" 22, "	" 22, "
William Taylor.....	" 22, "	" 22, "
Charles Doty	" 22, "	" 22, "
James Parrish	" 22, "	" 22, "
Benjamin Hallick.....	" 22, "	" 22, "
Timothy T. Weeks....	" 24, "	" 24, "
Patrick Flood.	" 24, "	" 24, "
Daniel Acker.....	" 24, "	" 24, "
Frederick Firehook.....	" 25, "	" 25, "
Malachi Kelley	August 12, "	August 12, "
James Trauley.	" 12, "	" 12, "
Charles A. Du Molen.....	" 30, "	" 30, "
Morris Oakley	Sept. 9, "	Sept 9, "
Alexander Ward	" 11, "	" 11, "
Morris Pinswanger	" 13, "	" 13, "
Samuel Lihett.....	Oct 11, "	Oct. 11, "
Thomas Steers	Nov 28, "	Nov. 28, "
Albert Van Tassel	Dec. 4, "	Dec 4, "
John Foley	" 20, "	" 20, "
John Nelson	" 20, "	" 20, "
William Irwin.	Feb 4, "	Feb 4, 1855.
William H. Brown	" 28, "	" 28, "
James Sherry.	March 19, "	March 19, "
Matthew H. O'Connor	April 5, "	April 5, "
Moses Edwards	May 6, "	May 6, "
William D. Brundage	" 24, "	" 24, "
Owen Daly	" 28, "	" 24, "
Bernard Friedman	June 10, "	June 10, "
Richard Cornwell	July 3, "	July 3, "
Santo Minto	Oct. 1, "	Oct 1, "
William Churchill.	Nov 20, "	Nov 20, "
John C. Smith	Jan 29, 1852	Jan 29, 1856.
Daniel Feiles.....	Feb 27, "	Feb 27, "
George W. Conklin.	" 27, "	" 27, "

Doormen - James P. A. Webb, Thomas Miner.

FOURTEENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, Centre Market.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
James Seathill, <i>Captain</i>	Feb. 27, 1851.	Feb. 27, 1855.
Philip O'Brien, <i>1st Asst. Capt.</i> ..	" 28, "	" 28, "
Thomas Farrin, <i>2d Asst. Capt.</i> ..	" 28, "	" 28, "
James Davin	July 31, 1849.	July 31, 1853.
Daniel K. Crawford	August 22, "	August 22, "
John W. Grasside	Sept. 10, "	Sept. 10, "
Patrick Lynch	Feb. 8, 1850.	Feb. 8, 1854
John R. Hooper	" 9, "	" 9, "
George D. Sharpe	" 25, "	" 25, "
Bernard Conway	March 7, "	March 7, "
William Hays	April 3, "	April 3, "
Terrence O'Hare	" 17, "	" 17, "
Daniel Ebbets	" 20, "	" 20, "
Henry Myers	May 8, "	May 8, "
Patrick McGinn	" 24, "	" 24, "
Peter Daley	June 10, "	June 10, "
Edward A. Davin	July 8, "	July 8, "
Eli Ferry	" 9, "	" 9, "
Alexander Ross	" 9, "	" 9, "
William F. Sniffen	" 9, "	" 9, "
John Ahern	" 22, "	" 22, "
Moses Raynor	" 24, "	" 24, "
Michael Smith	" 25, "	" 25, "
Michael Finnigan	" 25, "	" 25, "
Thomas McGuire	" 25, "	" 25, "
Michael McGrade	" 25, "	" 25, "
Garrett Bennet	" 26, "	" 26, "
John Reese	" 27, "	" 27, "
Patrick Barnes	" 29, "	" 29, "
Thomas Boese	" 29, "	" 29, "
David Fenton	" 30, "	" 30, "
Jeremiah Callaghan	August 2, "	August 2, "
Andrew Heister	" 6, "	" 6, "
James White	" 19, "	" 19, "
William Meehan	" 24, "	" 24, "
Hugh O'Brien	Sept. 9, "	Sept. 9, "
Patrick Pattou	" 9, "	" 9, "
Hugh Kearney	" 9, "	" 9, "
Thomas Mitchell	" 9, "	" 9, "
William F. Crumwell	Nov. 7, "	Nov. 7, "
Arthur Doyle	" 12, "	" 12, "
William B. Erickson	" 21, "	" 21, "
John McQuade	Jan. 27, 1851.	Jan. 27, 1855.
Thomas Wallace	Feb. 24, "	Feb. 24, "
James Durn	Nov. 13, "	Nov. 13, "
Thomas W. Nowlan	Jan. 14, 1852.	Jan. 14, "
James Smallman	Feb. 10, "	Feb. 10, "
John Major	" 14, "	" 14, "
Michael O'Brien	March 1st, "	March 1, "

Doormen—Daniel O'Meara, Thomas Halfpenny.

FIFTEENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, 220 Mercer Street

POLICEMEN	WHEN APPOINTED	TIME EXPIRES WITH
E. S. Voorhees, <i>Captain</i>	August 1, 1850.	August 1, 1851.
Peter A. Barba, <i>1st Asst Capt</i>	" 14, "	" 14, "
Amos L. Ham, <i>2d Asst Capt</i>	June 11, 1849.	June 11, 1853.
Richard Van Cott	" 12, "	" 12, "
Edward Foster	July 14, "	July 14, "
John Demarest	August 23, "	August 23, "
Joseph S. Miller	Dec 21, "	Dec 21, "
Thomas L. Jackson	Jan 17, 1850	Jan 17, 1854.
Rufus Weed	March 4, "	March 4, "
John Little	May 9, "	May 9, "
Stewart I. Smith	June 7, "	June 7, "
William McDorand	June 7, "	" 7, "
Stephen Rockwell	" 24, "	" 24, "
Nathaniel Hepburn	August 1, "	August 1, "
John W. Bliven	" 1, "	" 1, "
Jonathan W. Odell	" 8, "	" 8, "
Samuel S. Davis	" 19, "	" 19, "
Robert Miller	" 21, "	" 21, "
Wright Case	" 21, "	" 21, "
Harman R. Lyng	" 21, "	" 21, "
William R. Banks	" 26, "	" 26, "
Samuel Holmes	" 26, "	" 26, "
John McKnight	Sept. 23, "	Sept. 23, "
William DeLamater	Oct 10, "	Oct 10, "
John S. Jones	" 10, "	" 10, "
Abraham Clearman	" 11, "	" 11, "
William Smart	Nov 7, "	Nov. 7, "
Ira Looker	" 11, "	" 11, "
H. B. Atherton	" 18, "	" 18, "
Edgar Davis	Dec 23, "	Dec 23, "
Joseph P. Ball	Feb 11, 1851	Feb 11, 1853.
Gustavus G. Bowker	" 21, "	" 21, "
William B. Willis	March 10, "	March 10, "
John W. Williams	" 10, "	" 10, "
William Wilson	April 4, "	April 4, "
John W. Tinsdale	May 5, "	May 5, "
Samuel Jackson	" 12, "	" 12, "
Isaac B. Terboss	" 17, "	" 17, "
William Dilks	" 30, "	" 30, "
James Spear	" 30, "	" 30, "
Edmund Bodme	July 9, "	July 9, "
Walter Meyer	August 16, "	August 16, "
Joseph H. Dye	Dec. 10, "	Dec 10, "
John R. Scott	March 31, 1852.	March 30, 1856

Doormen—Abraham Forsbay, John Gilman.

SIXTEENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, 20th street, between 7th and 8th avenues.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Thomas Stevenson, <i>Captain</i>	Sept. 4, 1850.	Sept. 4, 1854.
James M. Heyt, <i>1st Asst. Capt</i> ..	August 27, 1849.	August 27, 1853.
Henry B. May, <i>2d Asst. Capt</i> ..	Feb. 21, 1850.	Feb. 21, 1854.
Thomas Houston	Oct. 6, 1849.	Oct. 6, 1853.
George Whiting	Feb. 2, 1850.	Feb. 2, 1854.
John Graham	" 15, "	" 2, "
James Fisher	March 30, "	March 30, "
Wm. Southerland, Jr.	April 15, "	April 15, "
Andrew McConnell	May 14, "	May 14, "
John Roach	July 8, "	July 8, "
John Graham	" 10, "	" 10, "
Charles Newhall	" 11, "	" 11, "
James Sweeney	" 17, "	" 17, "
Martin R. Beam	August 12, "	August 12, "
John P. Whiteman	" 12, "	" 12, "
Stephen H. Munn	" 13, "	" 13, "
Christian Miller	" 19, "	" 19, "
George Fisher	" 27, "	" 27, "
Bernard Sweeney	" 27, "	" 27, "
John Hough	" 27, "	" 27, "
William Townsend	" 27, "	" 27, "
James Bird	Sept. 9, "	Sept. 9, "
William Gregg	" 23, "	" 23, "
Peter Lambert	Oct. 7, "	Oct. 7, "
John G. Lindler	" 19, "	" 19, "
Alfred Brewer	" 29, "	" 29, "
Nathaniel Mason	Nov. 19, "	Nov. 19, "
Samuel H. Waugh	Dec. 10, "	Dec. 10, "
Matthew Butler	" 26, "	" 26, "
William Booker	" 31, "	" 31, "
John V. L. Conover	Jan. 17, 1851.	Jan. 17, 1855.
Richard Gambling	" 18, "	" 18, "
Willet Smith	" 22, "	" 22, "
William Worden	Feb. 1, "	Feb. 1, "
David Roach	March 4, "	March 4, "
John I. Terhune	April 5, "	April 5, "
Richard A. Titus	" 5, "	" 5, "
Jeremiah McCafferty	May 8, "	May 8, "
Nathaniel Patton	" 8, "	" 8, "
William Jackson	" 8, "	" 8, "
John H. Garbutt	" 8, "	" 8, "
Isaac B. Smith	" 14, "	" 14, "
Martin Fischer	" 29, "	" 29, "
Thomas Cummings	August 16, "	August 16, "
William C. Havens	Sept. 11, "	Sept. 11, "

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Cornelius C. Ackerman	Sept. 11, 1851.	Sept. 11, 1855.
William Starratt	Dec 31, "	Dec 31, "
John Jackson	" 31, "	" 31, "
John H. Hardenbrook	Jan. 26, 1852	Jan 26, 1856.
Charles L. Stout	Feb. 9, "	Feb 9, "
John F. Nelle	" 16, "	" 16, "
Edward B. Smith	March 1, "	March 1, "

Doormen—Jacob Vincent, William Knapp.

SEVENTEENTH PATROL DISTR

Station-House, corner of Bowery and Third street.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Jedediah W. Hartt, <i>Captain</i>	Dec 23, 1851	Dec 23, 1855.
Nath'l F. Hicks, <i>1st Asst Capt</i>	" 31, "	" 31, "
Thos Stanford, <i>2d Asst Capt.</i>	Jan 2, 1852	Jan 2, 1856
William W. Young	June 5, 1849	June 5, 1853.
Paul Van	" 6, "	" 6, "
Cornelius Francisco	July 2, "	July 2, "
John Peterson	August 16, "	August 16, "
Robert B. Gilmore	" 24, "	" 24, "
William C. Elder	Dec. 5, "	Dec 5, "
John N. Hoffman	June 3, 1850.	June 3, 1854.
George Lovvress	Sept 2, "	Sept. 2, "
George W. Trenchard	" 10, "	" 10, "
James Goodman	" 18, "	" 18, "
Joseph Van Velsor	" 18, "	" 18, "
Matthias Weirich	" 18, "	" 18, "
John Brewer	" 18, "	" 18, "
Edward Deatonson	" 18, "	" 18, "
John Pousson	" 18, "	" 18, "
Henry S. Ripoy	Oct. 7, "	Oct 7, "
Wm Raynor	" 7, "	" 7, "
Charles L. Mortimer	" 7, "	" 7, "
David Sherwood	" 7, "	" 7, "
John Long	" 7, "	" 7, "
David M. Jones	" 7, "	" 7, "
Henry Brown	" 8, "	" 8, "
Richard Jackson	" 11, "	" 11, "

POLICEMEN	WHEN APPOINTED	TIME EXPIRES WITH
John Austin	Oct. 14, 1850.	Oct 14, 1854.
Louis Zeigler.....	" 15, "	" 15, "
William Robins	" 15, "	" 15, "
John Orr.	" 22, "	" 22, "
Wm. H. Brown.....	" 22, "	" 22, "
John T. Underhill	" 28, "	" 28, "
Jonathan Wiley	Nov. 4, "	Nov. 4, "
Oakley Harrington.....	" 11, "	" 11, "
Michael Frischman.	Dec. 4, "	Dec. 4, "
William Byxbee.....	Jan. 4, 1851.	Jan 4, 1855.
Frank White	March 1, "	March 1, "
John Henry Voss	" 4, "	" 4, "
Benjamin Merritt	" 5, "	" 5, "
John M. Rollins.....	" 8, "	" 8, "
Lyman Crockett.....	" 15, "	" 15, "
Thomas Cunningham....	" 17, "	" 17, "
John D. Leach.....	" 28, "	" 28, "
Luke Usher	April 7, "	April 7, "
Richard Freed.....	" 7, "	" 7, "
William Kenney.	" 19, "	" 19, "
Francis Spicer	May, 17, "	May 17, "
William G. Lybert.....	June 7, "	June 7, "
William Andariese.....	" 26, "	" 26, "
Philip M. Cluskey.....	July 14, "	July 14, "
John M. Mahon.....	Dec. 19, "	Dec. 19, "
William H. Mansfield.....	Feb 12, 1852.	Feb. 12, 1856.
John Vandervoort.....	March 6, "	March 6, "

Doormen—Charles Ebling, Benjamin Van Hise.

EIGHTEENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, 29th street, between 4th and 5th avenues.

POLICEMEN	WHEN APPOINTED	TIME EXPIRES WITH
John S. Whigam, <i>Captain</i>	Jan 4, 1851.	Jan. 4, 1855.
T. R. Bennett, <i>1st Asst. Capt.</i> ...	May 10, 1850.	May 10, 1854.
J. M. Flanigan, <i>2d Asst. Capt.</i> ...	" 10, "	" 10, "
Jacob Sutton.....	June 5, 1849.	June 5, 1853.
Philip Marks.....	July 5, "	July 5, "
Leidy Bulger.....	Sept. 29, "	Sept. 29, "
John Miller.....	Nov 5, "	Nov. 5, "
John Cannon.....	" 17, "	" 17, "
John Monroe.....	Dec 15, "	Dec 15, "
George W. Walling.....	May 11, 1850.	May 11, 1854.
James Randall.....	June 7, "	June 7, "
George Howard.....	" 7, "	" 7, "
Solomon Randsall.....	" 11, "	" 11, "
Nathaniel S. Whigam.....	" 11, "	" 11, "
Walter Weeks.....	" 11, "	" 11, "
William H. Bell.....	" 11, "	" 11, "
William Peck.....	" 17, "	" 17, "
Andrew Trumpp.....	" 17, "	" 17, "
John L. Carman.....	" 18, "	" 18, "
Reuben L. Knapp.....	" 20, "	" 20, "
Albert M. Palmer.....	" 22, "	" 22, "
Henry Burden.....	" 24, "	" 24, "
John H. Watson.....	" 26, "	" 26, "
Benjamin Thomas.....	July 6, "	July 6, "
John Quinn.....	August 6, "	August 6, "
Daniel Roff.....	" 6, "	" 6, "
James Brown.....	" 7, "	" 7, "
Daniel Vandewater.....	Sept. 7, "	Sept. 7, "
Nathaniel E. Abbott.....	" 9, "	" 9, "
David A. Pitcher.....	Oct 7, "	Oct. 7, "
Daniel Doland.....	Nov. 9, "	Nov. 9, "
John Lrb.....	Dec 16, "	Dec 16, "
Luke Gary.....	Jan 3, 1851.	Jan. 3, 1855.
Frederick Kinnerdale.....	Feb. 8, "	Feb. 8, "
William J. Hardeastle.....	March 12, "	March 12, "
Ebenezer Loud.....	" 13, "	" 13, "
Israel A. Haight.....	" 14, "	" 14, "
James C. Haswell.....	" 27, "	" 27, "
Thomas McFarlane.....	April 16, "	April 16, "
John H. Arnoux.....	" 24, "	" 24, "
Washington Secor.....	" 24, "	" 24, "
Peter Hadden.....	May 12, "	May 12, "
David Heath.....	" 31, "	" 31, "
John Grogan.....	Sept 27, "	Sept. 27, "
Samuel Areon.....	Oct 3, "	Oct 3, "
William Young.....	Jan. 7, 1852	Jan. 7, 1856.

Doormen—James E. Graham, William H. Wilson

NINETEENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-Houses, Eighth Avenue, near 48th st., and at Yorkville.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Hiram A. Maynard, <i>Captain</i>	Jan 10, 1851.	Jan 10, 1855.
Philip M. Ber, <i>1st Asst. Capt.</i> ...	April 15, "	April 15, "
Geo. W. Balaban, <i>2d Asst. Capt.</i>	" 15, "	" 15, "
William A. Ross.....	Jan. 10, "	Jan 10, "
John Colvin.....	" 10, "	" 10, "
John Drake.....	" 10, "	" 10, "
Jonathan Wale.....	" 10, "	" 10, "
Geo. W. Delahunt.....	" 10, "	" 10, "
Owen McFisky.....	" 10, "	" 10, "
Francis Woodruff.....	" 10, "	" 10, "
William Cartwright.....	" 10, "	" 10, "
George W. Rockwell.....	" 10, "	" 10, "
William V. Leggett.....	" 10, "	" 10, "
Johannes C. Slott.....	" 10, "	" 10, "
John Cat.....	" 13, "	" 13, "
Thomas McCracken.....	" 13, "	" 13, "
Philip Latimer.....	" 14, "	" 14, "
William Post.....	" 14, "	" 14, "
John M. Limero.....	" 15, "	" 15, "
Moses J. Decker.....	" 15, "	" 15, "
John Kehler.....	" 15, "	" 15, "
John G. Haviland.....	" 15, "	" 15, "
James Bowley.....	" 16, "	" 16, "
William Travis.....	" 16, "	" 16, "
Thomas Jackson.....	" 17, "	" 17, "
Christopher V. Hogan.....	" 17, "	" 17, "
Patrick Mahoney.....	" 18, "	" 18, "
Nathaniel Russell.....	" 18, "	" 18, "
Elijah Blackman.....	" 20, "	" 20, "
Edward Hoyt.....	" 22, "	" 22, "
Sylvanus Loud.....	" 22, "	" 22, "
John Berran.....	" 22, "	" 22, "
Joseph Cook.....	" 27, "	" 27, "
Thomas C. Dixon.....	" 27, "	" 27, "
James Leggett.....	Feb 18, "	Feb 18, "
Thomas Lagin.....	April 7, "	April 7, "
Roswell B. Richardson.....	" 21, "	" 21, "
James Pien.....	May 6, "	May 6, "
Charles McCarthy.....	August 2, "	August 2, "
John R. Newberry.....	Dec. 17, "	Dec. 17, "

Doormen—Isaac R. Lake, James Flynn, James McKinney, William Wright.

TWENTIETH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, Ninth avenue, near Thirtieth street.

POUR MEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Thomas Hannegan, Captain	Jan 7, 1852	Jan 7, 1856
Chas. R. Prager, 1st Asst Capt.	" 8, "	" 8, "
Thomas A. Dunn, 2d Asst Capt.	" 10, "	" 10, "
Laurence Harvey	" 20, "	" 20, "
James S. Gattens	" 21, "	" 21, "
Thomas Kiernan	" 21, "	" 21, "
Michael McGuinness	" 21, "	" 21, "
Burrett Sampson	" 21, "	" 21, "
John Shaw	" 22, "	" 22, "
Louis Dinnoulin	" 24, "	" 24, "
Alonzo Vredenburgh	" 24, "	" 24, "
Frederick W. Wagand	" 24, "	" 24, "
Hugh Murray	" 24, "	" 24, "
Nicholas J. C. Roome	" 24, "	" 24, "
Alex. McCaffery	" 24, "	" 24, "
Benjamin Barrell	" 24, "	" 24, "
Aaron S. Hotchkiss	" 24, "	" 24, "
Daniel Curry	" 24, "	" 24, "
Patrick Fitzpatrick	" 24, "	" 24, "
Swain Lindsley	" 24, "	" 24, "
Jacob Moore	" 24, "	" 24, "
Morris D. C. Underhill	" 24, "	" 24, "
James Cahre	" 24, "	" 24, "
Henry Larkin	" 24, "	" 24, "
Daniel Torbush	" 24, "	" 24, "
James Scott	" 24, "	" 24, "
Adam Wegeman	" 24, "	" 24, "
Sylvester Seaman	" 28, "	" 28, "
Francis Powderley	" 28, "	" 28, "
Thomas Creamer	" 28, "	" 28, "
Hugh Martin	" 28, "	" 28, "
William Elder	" 28, "	" 28, "
Alexander A. Linetack	" 28, "	" 28, "
Walter R. Savage	" 28, "	" 28, "
John McGinn	" 28, "	" 28, "
Philip Christman	" 28, "	" 28, "
William Hobday	" 28, "	" 28, "
John G. Connor	" 28, "	" 28, "
John Gullen	" 28, "	" 28, "
Otto Tetton	" 28, "	" 28, "
Nicholas Davis	" 28, "	" 28, "
Theodore C. Freude	" 28, "	" 28, "
William A. Wacker	" 28, "	" 28, "
Andrew B. Mooney	" 28, "	" 28, "
James Mooney	" 30, "	" 30, "
Charles Bliss	" 30, "	" 30, "
Patrick Swift	" 30, "	" 30, "

POLICEMEN	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Roger McDermott.....	Feb. 4, 1852.	Feb. 4, 1856.
John Rourke.....	" 4, "	" 4, "
George Butcher....	" 4, "	" 4, "
Moses Ryer.....	" 4, "	" 4, "
Wm W Leroy.....	" 5, "	" 5, "
Samuel W Henshaw.....	" 5, "	" 5, "
Matthew W Munson.....	" 5, "	" 5, "
Philip Hultz.....	" 5, "	" 5, "
Barnard Donnelly.....	" 10, "	" 10, "

Doormen—Arthur Donaldson, Leonard Deilmann.

POLICEMEN

DETAILED FOR ATTENDANCE ON COURTS.

Court of General and Special Sessions.

George Niven,
George Dougherty,
Howel Clarke,
A. V. Davis,
Adolphus Mincho,

J. B. Smith,
J. H. Vantassell,
William Peterson,
Morrie Oakley,
Levi W. Peerce.

Special Term of the Supreme Court and Oyer Terminer.

J. W. Odell,
T. L. Jackson,

William B. Willis,
N. Hepburn.

Superior Court.

A. Kelly,
Samuel S. Acker,
Lemuel Bourne,

E. V. Graham,
James Goodman,
W. Brown.

Court of Common Pleas.

Samuel C. Livingston,
J. Hawes,

Moses Edwards,
Thomas Boese.

Office of Commissioner of Alms House.

George Whiting, Sixteenth Patrol District.

POLICEMEN DETAINED FOR DUTY AS BELL RINGERS AT THE SEVERAL DISTRICT FIRE ALARM BELLS.

City Hall Cupola.

Henry Seawood,
John R. Hopper,

Wm. F. Crumwell.

Centre Market Cupola.

David Fenton,
John Reese,

John W. Garside.

Essex Market Cupola.

Thomas Coultas,
Wm. A. Waterbury,

Bartholomew Meallo.

Union Market.

Thomas Megson,
John W. Stinman,

Henry Miner

Bell Tower, Twenty-second street.

James Parrish,
William Taylor,

John Skidmore,
John Hayes

Bell Tower, Thirty-third street.

Abraham D. Carlock,
John Roach,

Daniel Curry

POLICEMEN DETAINED FOR DUTY AS DOCK MASTERS, FOR THE FOLLOWING WARDS, TO WIT:

1st. E. Gillhams,	7th David C. Harris,
V. Hanton,	8th Isaac Johnson,
2d Walter Joyce,	9th. Chauncey Mason,
3d Wm P. Hurvey,	11th Hewlett Smith,
4th. Thomas C. Doyle,	13th Moses Brush,
5th Thomas H. Moneypenny.	15th Reuben E. Knapp.



FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Alfred Carson, <i>Chief Engineer</i> ...	Res.	185 Mott st., office 21 Elizabeth st.
Michael Eicholl, <i>Assist.</i>	"	" 159 Eldridge street.
John P. Laecur,	"	" 179 Stanton street
Thomas Munroe,	"	" 233 Washington street.
Clark Vanderbilt,	"	" 37 First street
John A. Cregier,	"	" 434 Hudson street.
Stephen T. Hoyt,	"	" 126 Cherry street.
Samuel M. Phillips,	"	" 4 North street.
John Conlelan,	"	" Harlem
Moses Jackson,	"	" 165 West Twentieth street.
Richard Kelly,	"	" 340 Third avenue.
Henry Howard,	"	" 83 Henry street

WORKMEN EMPLOYED BY CHIEF ENGINEER AT FIZIC YARD.

George W. Wheeler, *Foreman*
 William R. Edwards, *Hose Maker*
 Benjamin Austin, "
 Dav. J. Conlan, *Hose Greaser*.
 Charles Blake, "

OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT.

Zophar Mills, *President*144 Front st , h 207 Madison street.
 Charles McDougall, *Vice Pres't.*81 Front st , h 42 Sixth street.
 John J. Tisdale, *Secretary.*21 Elizabeth st , h 210 E. bridge st.
 John S. Giles, *Treasurer,*168 Walker st , h 176 Walker st
 David Theall, *Collector,*34 Downing street.

TRUSTEES.

John Coger, Jr , *President,*73 Henry street.
 James Kelly, *Secretary.*79 Beckman street.

COMMITTEE ON DONATIONS.

Henry A. Burr.Cor. Cliff and Frankfort sts. h. 49 Forsyth st.
 James Pryer,250 Front street, h. 216 Henry street.
 John B. Peck504 Grand street.
 Adam P. Pentz.39 Barling slip, h 213 Tenth street.
 Peter H. Titus33 Market street
 Jonas N. Phillips.85 Pike slip, h 73 Greene street
 William Wakeman.79 Maiden lane, h.41 Montgomery st.

COMMITTEE ON SCHOOLS.

Jonas N. Phillips,
 John B. Peck,
 Wm. Wakeman.

COMMITTEE ON FINES AND PENALTIES.

Peter H. Titus,
 Jonas N. Phillips,
 H. A. Burr

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE.

Peter H. Titus,
 John Coger, Jr ,
 Henry A. Burr.

COMMITTEE ON WOOD AND COAL.

John Coger, Jr.,
 Adam P. Pentz,
 James Pryer.

SPECIAL COMMITTEE.

James Pryer, Peter H. Titus,
 Jonas N. Phillips.

PLACES APPOINTED TO KEEP THE BOOKS TO RECEIVE REPORTS OF CHIMNEYS
BEING ON FIRE.

In all the Engine, Hose, and Hook and Ladder Companies' houses and
 Chief Engineer's office, 21 Elizabeth street.

All complaints of violation of the laws of the State and of the Corpo-
 ration, relative to fires, powder, construction of buildings, &c., are to be
 made to the

FIRE WARDENS.

John B. Miller, *President,*Residence, 22 Stanton street.
 Benjamin Cartwright " 211 Clinton street.
 John Reese " 53 Elizabeth street
 Thomas Reese " 242 Elizabeth street.
 Franklin Waterbury " 85 Hester street.
 Francis Haggardon " 81 Madison street.
 James Gilmore " 170 Orchard street.

Wm Drew	Residence, 304 Pearl street.
Wm B Hays.....	" 44 Kenwick street.
William Wessels.....	" 59 Twenty-seventh street
John Grossain	" 175 Mulberry street.
David Theall.....	" 34 Downing street

And at the office, No. 1. New City Hall.

JOHN J. TINDALE, *Clerk.*

POLICE STATION HOUSES,

WHERE BOOKS ARE KEPT TO RECEIVE REPORTS OF CHIMNEYS BEING ON FIRE.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Franklin Market | 12 126th st., between 3d and 4th |
| 2. No 70 Beekman street | ays, and at Manhattanville. |
| 3. No. 38 Robinson street. | 13 Cor. Attorney and Delancey sts. |
| 4 No 9 Oak street. | 14 Centre Market. |
| 5. No. 48 Leonard street. | 15 220 Mercer street |
| 6. Old Watch House, Hall of Jus- | 16 Twentieth street, bet. Seventh |
| tice. | and Eighth avenues |
| 7. Corner of Pike and South sts. | 17 Corner Third st and Bowery. |
| 8. Old Watch House, corner Prince | 18. Twenty-ninth st., bet. Fourth |
| and Wooster sts | and Fifth avenues. |
| 9. Jefferson Market. | 19 Eighth avenue, near Forty- |
| 10. Essex Market. | eighth st., and at Yorkville. |
| 11. Union Market. | 20. Ninth av., near Thirtieth st. |

FIRE APPARATUS

There are forty-two engines in the city, including those at Harlem, Yorkville, Manhattanville, and Harlemville.

There are fifty-four hose carriages, and twelve hook and ladder trucks, including one at Harlem and one at Yorkville; all of which are in the possession of the necessary apparatus for service.

There are also three hydrant companies, whose duty it is to take the charge of the hydrants in case of fire.

FIRE DISTRICTS.

The city is divided into Eight Fire Districts, as follows:—

The First Fire District shall comprise all that part of the city lying north of Twenty-second street, and east of the Sixth avenue.

The Second Fire District shall comprise all that part of the city lying north of Twenty-second street, and west of the Sixth avenue.

The Third Fire District shall comprise all that part of the city bounded and containing as follows: Beginning at the foot of North Moore street on the North river, and extending easterly in a straight line to the corner of Leonard and Church streets, thence northerly in a straight line to the corner of Eighth avenue and Twenty-second street; thence westerly, along Twenty-second street to the North river; thence southerly, along the North river, to the place of beginning.

The Fourth Fire District shall comprise all that part of the city bounded and containing as follows: Beginning at the corner of Leonard and Church streets; running thence northerly, in a straight line to the corner of Eighth avenue and Twenty-second street; thence easterly, along Twenty-second

street to Lexington avenue; thence southerly in a straight line to the corner of Elm and Leonard streets, and thence westerly, in a straight line to the corner of Church and Leonard streets.

The Fifth Fire District shall comprise all that part of the city bounded and containing as follows: Commencing at the corner of Elm and Leonard streets; and running thence northerly, in a straight line to the corner of Lexington avenue and Twenty-second street; thence easterly, along Twenty-second street to the East river, thence southerly, and along the East river to Fourteenth street, thence south-westerly, in a straight line to the corner of Leonard and Orange streets; thence westerly, in a straight line to the place of beginning.

The Sixth Fire District shall comprise all that part of the city bounded and containing as follows: Beginning at the corner of Leonard and Orange streets; and running thence easterly, in a straight line to the foot of Market street on the East river; thence along the East river to Fourteenth street; thence south-westerly, in a straight line to the place of beginning.

The Seventh Fire District shall comprise all that part of the city bounded and containing as follows: Beginning at the foot of Market street on the East river, and running thence westerly in a straight line to the corner of Leonard and Elm streets; thence southerly, along a straight line intersecting Wall street at the junction of Nassau, Wall and Broad streets, and continued through the Battery to the North river.

The Eighth Fire District shall comprise all that part of the city bounded and containing as follows: Beginning at the foot of North Moore street on the North river, and running thence easterly, in a straight line to the corner of Leonard and Elm streets; thence southerly along a straight line intersecting with Wall street, at the junction of Nassau, Wall and Broad streets, and continued through the Battery to the North river.

In case of fire in the First District, the signal shall be one stroke from the alarm bells.

In the Second District, two strokes.

"	Third	"	three	"
"	Fourth	"	four	"
"	Fifth	"	five	"
"	Sixth	"	six	"
"	Seventh	"	seven	"
"	Eighth	"	eight	"

All the engine, hose and hook and ladder companies located, in the First and Second Districts, shall be required to do duty in both the said districts.

All the engine, hose and hook and ladder companies, located in the Third and Fourth Districts, shall be required to do duty in both the said districts.

All the engine, hose and hook and ladder companies, located in the Fifth and Sixth Districts, shall be required to do duty in both said districts.

All the engine, hose and hook and ladder companies located in the Seventh and Eighth Districts, shall be required to do duty in both said districts.

Adopted by the Board of Aldermen, November 9, 1850.

Adopted by the Board of Assistant Aldermen, November 11, 1850.

Approved by the Mayor, November 25, 1850.

The force in each Fire District is as follows:

First District.

Eight engines, six hose carriages, and three hook and ladder trucks.

Second District.

Six engines, five hose carriages, and two hook and ladder trucks.

Third District.

Three engines and five hose carriages

Fourth District.

Four engines, six hose carriages, and two hook and ladder trucks.

Fifth District.

Five engines, five hose carriages, and one hook and ladder truck.

Sixth District.

Eight engines, fourteen hose carriages, and two hook and ladder trucks.

Seventh District.

Four engines, six hose carriages, and one hook and ladder truck.

Eighth District.

Four engines, seven hose carriages, and one hook and ladder truck.

There are in the Department two thousand two hundred and eleven men.

There are 58,500 feet of hose belonging to the Department.

The following is a list of Fires each year, since August 1st, 1837, with the damage to buildings and stocks:

DATE.		NO	LOSS.	
		Fires	Buildings.	Stock
August 1st, 1837, to	August 1st, 1838,	161	\$278,744 00	\$334,035 0
" 1st, 1838, to	" 1st, 1839,	166	273,872 00	446,817 0
" 1st, 1839, to	" 1st, 1840,	160	701,578 00	3 966,260 0
" 1st, 1840, to	" 1st, 1841,	126	93,356 00	177,220 00
" 1st, 1841, to	" 1st, 1842,	214	176,680 00	241,330 00
" 1st, 1842, to	" 1st, 1843,	221	72,591 00	173,810 00
" 1st, 1843, to	" 1st, 1844,	203	78,825 00	179,832 00
" 1st, 1844, to	" 1st, 1845,	*260	175,861 00	298,909 00
" 1st, 1845, to	" 1st, 1846,	258	53,301 00	219,933 00
" 1st, 1846, to	" 1st, 1847,	334	168,307 00	374,135 00
" 1st, 1847, to	" 1st, 1848,	298	195,556 00	477,168 00
" 1st, 1848, to	" 1st, 1849,	326	203,619 00	449,720 00
" 1st, 1849, to	" 1st, 1850,	299	278,725 00	1,016,368 00
" 1st, 1850, to	" 1st, 1851,	319	159,455 00	548,028 00
		3438	\$2,914,482 00	\$4,803,625 00

* Without the fire of July 19, 1845, which is estimated at \$6,000,000.

FIRE DEPARTMENT FUND.

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR 1851

THE Trustees of the Fire Department of the city of New York, in presenting their annual report of the transactions of the Board for the past year, avail themselves of the occasion to express to the members and friends of the institution their heartfelt thanks for the liberal assistance which has been so generally extended, both in a pecuniary point of view and otherwise, since the date of their last statement. Such aid has been the more necessary and grateful, for the reason that there has been a steady increase of the expenditures annually, which have amounted during the past year to the very heavy sum of thirteen thousand three hundred and forty-six dollars and ninety-two cents, which has been expended in the payment of widows' pensions, donations to sick and disabled firemen and orphan children, and funeral expenses, and in the purchase and distribution of one thousand five hundred and two pair of shoes and one hundred and forty tons of coal, nor can these be diminished in any degree without reducing, at this inclement season, a vast amount of suffering among the many meritorious beneficiaries of the department.

In this connection the trustees take great pleasure in calling attention to the very liberal and unlooked-for bequest, from the late Mr Eugene Boisseau, of two thousand dollars to the fund; and they feel the more constrained to express their grateful sense of the benevolence of Mr Boisseau, from the fact that he was a comparative stranger to the members of this institution, and at the time of his decease a resident of a neighboring state; added to which is the singular circumstance, that this is the first and only bequest ever made to this department. And while the trustees desire to place the act of this most benevolent gentleman before their fellow-citizens generally, in order to manifest their deep sense of gratitude, they at the same time would hold it up as a bright example worthy of consideration and imitation, for it is certainly a source of surprise and regret to the managers of this, (one of the oldest charities of our city,) that while other kindred institutions are almost daily receiving accessions to their funds, in the shape of bequests, &c, this legacy of our lamented friend should stand alone on the records of the Fire Department of this great city. All honor to the memory of Eugene Boisseau! The liberality of James Gordon Bennett, Esq, and the Editors of the Sun, who have made donations of the whole amounts of their respective bills for two years' printing, is most feelingly acknowledged. The Department is also indebted to our respected fellow-citizen, William B. Astor, Esq, for an additional donation of three hundred dollars to his previously liberal contributions. Attention is also directed to the proceeds of an exhibition given by Professor Anderson, and this occasion is embraced to express the grateful sense of the Department for the liberality of the Professor in exerting his wonderful talents in its behalf. The munificent donation of five hundred dollars from that public-spirited and philanthropic citizen, E. P. Christy, Esq, has been already publicly acknowledged in appropriate terms by our esteemed and worthy Treasurer. The Trustees have also to express their approbation to the Firemen's Ball Committee, who, by their indefatigable exertions and judicious management, have annually added

large sums to the funds, the proceeds of the last annual ball at the Astor place Opera House, amounting to the unprecedented sum of three thousand three hundred and forty dollars and eighty eight cents.

For the various other donations, and for an account of the receipts and expenditures generally, attention is directed to the accompanying Report of the Treasurer, where will be found a full and particular account of the transactions of that officer during the period already mentioned. The Treasurer reports that there was remaining in his hands last year a balance of three hundred and sixty-six dollars and eighty-five cents, since which time he has received from various sources the sum of nineteen thousand six hundred and ten dollars and twenty-nine cents, which, in the aggregate, amounts to nineteen thousand nine hundred and seventy-seven dollars and fourteen cents, out of which there has been expended, as already stated, the sum of thirteen thousand three hundred and forty-six dollars and ninety-two cents; invested six thousand dollars, leaving a balance deposited in the Butchers' and Grocers' Bank to the credit of the Fire Department Fund, of six hundred and thirty dollars and twenty-two cents. The Permanent Fund of the Department now amounts to fifty-eight thousand eight hundred and fifty dollars, which is invested as follows, viz: Loaned on bond and mortgage, fifty-eight thousand six hundred dollars; and two hundred and fifty dollars in Manhattan Bank Stock. In the Permanent Fund are invested, for the benefit of the widow and orphans of David Raymer, six hundred and thirty-five dollars and twenty-five cents; for the widow and orphans of James S. Wells, one thousand dollars; for the widow and orphans of George Kerr, two thousand dollars, and for the widow and orphans of John L. Goyre, two thousand one hundred dollars; which amounts have been subscribed by benevolent individuals, Associations, and the Common Council of this city, for their exclusive benefit during their widowhood and minority of the children, but eventually revert to the Permanent Fund of the Department. At present, the Trustees pay to them the interest, at the rate of seven per cent per annum, which amounts, deducted, leaves the actual fund of the Department fifty-three thousand one hundred and fourteen dollars and seventy-five cents.

In consequence of the extension of the city, and in order the more readily to afford speedy and certain relief to those having claims upon the Institution, the Trustees have re-arranged the several districts allotted to their care, by which the duties of each Trustee are more equalized, and more prompt and efficient and thereby secured to the recipients in the distribution of coal, wood, shoes, and other necessaries. This arrangement will commend itself to the judgment of every member of the Department, for whose information the names and residences of the Trustees will be found in the list of the officers composing the Board. In the last Annual Report attention was directed to the fact that the Legislature, in its wisdom, had transferred from the State Treasury the small tax of two per cent on their premiums, which had been placed on Foreign Insurance Agencies doing business in this city, to the funds of the Department, and that the Agents had very generally complied with the requirements of the enactment. The Trustees have now to announce, that the following Agents, although having duly signed the bond required of them by the statute, have refused to make good their engagements to the Department—viz: Alfred Pell, resident Agent for the British Companies of London and Liverpool; Joseph S. Noble, Insurance Agent for the Pennsylvania Companies, and Joseph Hoxie, representing the Lexington and Columbus Companies, against all of whom suits have been commenced by the Board. The law is said to be clear and explicit in its provisions—and for any at-

tempt to avoid complying with its requirements, a penalty of one thousand dollars is recoverable for each offence, or as the amount required to be paid merely to the Fire Department of his city, but it is general in its provisions and applies to every city and village in this State where a Fire Department exists and where the Agents do business.

The Trustees regret that the Agents named have assumed this untenable position—disregarding their warring obligations, the requirements of the law, and depriving the widow and the orphan of the sum of money intended for them by the State Legislature. The Trustees are the more surprised when they reflect that when the tax has simply been transferred from the resources of the State, and applied to the wants and necessities of an Institution whose members peril health and life in affording protection to property exposed by their perjuries, the Agents should have exhibited such a total want of generosity in refusing to comply with the requirements of the statute, while they have been receiving their full share of the benefits from the otherwise unrequited services and exertions of the Fire Department. The application made by the Department last winter to the Legislature, so to amend the Charter as to permit the Permanent Fund to be increased to one hundred thousand dollars was promptly complied with. A vacancy still exists in one of the "Van Schaek Scholarships" of the Department at the New York University, and application for the same, directed to this Board, will receive prompt attention.

Three Trustees are to be elected this year, for three years each, the terms of service of Messrs John Cogger, Jr., James Pryer, and Henry A. Burr, expiring by limitation at the Annual Meeting.

All of which is respectfully submitted, by order of the Board of Trustees.

JOHN COGGER, Jr., President.

JAMES KELLY, Sec. retor.,

New York, December 1st, 1851.



THE NEW YORK
PUBLIC LIBRARY
ASTOR, LENOX AND
TILDEN FOUNDATIONS

THE NEW YORK
PUBLIC LIBRARY

ASTOR, LENOX
TILDEN FOUNDATION

NAMES.	OFFICES.	BY WHOM APPOINTED.	COMPENSATION.	
			FEES.	PER ANNUAL. D.E.M.
FINANCE DEPARTMENT				
Asher Taylor	First Marshal	Mayor and Board of Ald	....	\$1250 00
George W Hochman	Assistant Clerk and Mayor's Messenger.	do	....	750 00
Joseph R Taylor	Comptroller	The People	....	3000 00
W H Jackson	Stock Clerk.	Comp and Board of Ald	....	1200 00
James Thompson	Auditor	do	....	1500 00
E A Southmayd	Book-keeper.	do	....	1200 00
Joseph C. Pinckney	Reception Clerk.	do	....	1000 00
G. L. Taylor	Assistant Auditor	do	....	1000 00
Charles W. Lawrence	Clerk to Comptroller.	do	....	1000 00
Harvey Hart	Receiver of Taxes	Mayor and Board of Ald.	....	2000 00
William A. Darling	Deputy Receiver of Taxes.	Res. of Taxes & Board Ald	....	1500 00
John J. Hone	First Clerk to Receiver of Taxes	do	....	1200 00
James W. East	Second do	do	....	700 00
Henry K. Frost	Third do	do	....	700 00
John S. Vandenburgh	Fourth do	do	....	700 00
Peter Fargis	Messenger to Receiver of Taxes.	do	....	450 00
George J. Rogers	Collector of City Revenue.	Comp. and Board of Ald fees	....	500 00
Shepherd Knapp	Chamberlain.	Mayor and Board of Ald.	....	400 00
do	Allowed for Clerk hire	do	....	1000 00
James Taylor	Keeper City Hall and Park.	Comp. and Board of Ald	....	1000 00
TAX COMMISSIONERS.				
Jonathan W. Allen.	Tax Commissioner.	Board of Supervisors.	....	2000 00
John Delamater	do	do	....	2000 00
George H. Purser	do	do	....	2000 00
J. Andrews.	Clerk to Tax Commissioners.	do	....	700 00

George W. Dilks.....	Clark to Tax Commissioners.....	Board of Supervisors.....	700 00
A. F. Kimmel.....	do.....	do.....	\$2 00
STREET DEPARTMENT.			
John T. Dodge.....	Street Commissioner.....	The People.....	2500 00
Charles Turner.....	Deputy Street Commissioner.....	St. Com. and Board of Ald.	1600 00
P. H. Kingland.....	Sale and Redemption Clerk.....	do.....	1000 00
Oleott Rhines.....	Map Clerk.....	do.....	600 00
Michael G. Hart.....	Contract Clerk.....	do.....	750 00
Charles A. Thompson.....	Copying do.....	do.....	650 00
William Poulson.....	Inspector of Sidewalks.....	do.....	2 00
Samuel H. De Mott.....	Assessors.....	do.....	fees.
Francis Nicholson.....	Collector of Assessments.....	do.....	"
Isaac Wm. Smith.....	Collector of Assessments.....	do.....	"
Abner Sanford.....	Deputy Collectors of Assessments.....	do.....	"
Zelotas Wilson.....	Superintendent of Wharves.....	Col. Assess. and Bd. of Ald.	"
James Ackerman.....	Superintendent of Land and Places.....	do.....	"
Lemuel G. Evans.....		do.....	"
Moody Cummings.....		St. Com. and Board of Ald.	1000 00
William Kerr.....		do.....	2 00
DEPARTMENT OF REPAIRS AND SUPPLIES.			
William Adams.....	Commissioner of Repairs and Supplies.....	The People.....	2000 00
Wm. Swenarton.....	Clerk to do.....	Com. R. and S. and Bd. Ald.	750 00
Charles M. Graham, Jr.....	Superintendent of Roads.....	do.....	1250 00
Job L. Black.....	do Repairs to Pub Build	do.....	1500 00
do.....	Allowed for horse and wagon.....	do.....	250 00
Oscar F. Benjamin.....	Clerk to Superintendent of Repairs.....	Supt. Rep. and Board Ald.	750 00
Jefferson Berrian.....	Superintendent of Pavements.....	Com. R. and S. and Bd Ald	1500 00
do.....	Allowed for horse and wagon.....	do.....	250 00
Jacob E. Howard.....	Clerk to Superintendent of Pavements..	Sup. Pavements & Bd. Ald.	750 00
Alfred Carson.....	Chief Engineer Fire Department.....	Fire Department & Com. C.	2000 00

NAMES	OFFICES	BY WHOM APPOINTED.	COMPENSATION.	
			FEES PER DAY	ANNUAL
DEPARTMENT OF STREETS AND LAMPS.				
Henry Aronarius, Jr.	Commissioner of Streets and Lamps.	The People.	.....	1500 00
Joseph Cole	Clerk to Commissioner of Streets and Lamps	Com. of Sts. and Bd. Ald.	.....	600 00
Win Langloss	Superintendent of Lamps and Cus.	do	.....	1500 00
Do	Allowed for horse and wagon	.....	.....	250 00
Isaac Vernallyea	Clerk to Superintendent of Lamps and Cus	Sup. of Lamps and Bd. Ald.	.....	600 00
Seventy-five Lamp-lighters	.....	.....	.....	.....
George White	Superintendent of Streets	Com. Sts. & Lps & Bd. Ald	..... \$1 25	1500 00
Robert Waisley	Clerk to Superintendent of Streets.	Sup. Sts. and Board of Ald	.....	700 00
Matthias Gooderson	Superintendent of Markets.	Com. Sts. & Lps & Bd. Ald.	.....	1000 00
Benjamin A. Conyere	Clerk Washington Market	Sup. Markets & Board Ald	.....	500 00
James Reed	Deputy Clerk Washington Market.	do	.....	500 00
George W. Isaacs	Clerk Union Market.	do	.....	800 00
Samuel S. Conklyn	do Catharine do	do	.....	2 00
Allen Thomas	do Essex do	do	.....	500 00
.....	do Union do	do	.....	1 00
Peter Vanlervort	do Jefferson do	do	.....	515 00
James W. Hartell	do Tompkins do	do	.....	500 00
Samuel Long	do Clinton do	do	.....	400 00
Thomas Cook	do Franklin do	do	.....	365 00
Frederick Watkins	do Centre do	do	.....	575 00
J. Bayne	do Gouverneur do	do	..... 1 50	.....
CROTON AQUEDUCT DEPARTMENT				
Nicholas Dean	President.	Mayor and Board of Ald.	.....	2000 00
Theodore R. De Forest	Assistant Commissioner.	do	.....	2000 00
Alfred W. Craven	Chief Engineer.	do	.....	2000 00

Edward H. Tracy.....	Engineer.....	Croton Aqueduct Board.....	2000 00
John P. Flender.....	Water Purveyor.....	Cro. Aqueduct Bd. & Bd. Ald.....	1500 00
Revo C. Hume.....	Register Water-rents.....	Mayor and Board of Ald.....	1500 00
William Farlow.....	Assistant Register Water-rents.....	Register and Board of Ald.....	1000 00
Henry L. Robertson.....	Clerk to President.....	Croton Aqueduct Board.....	1000 00
Alexander F. Lodge.....	Senior Contract Clerk.....	do.....	1000 00
William V. Leavitt.....	Clerk to Register.....	Register and Board of Ald.....	600 00
John M. Merrens.....	do.....	do.....	600 00
Gilbert H. White.....	do.....	Croton Aqueduct Board.....	600 00
Seymour V. Moody.....	Clerk to Register.....	do.....	600 00
Thomas Hook.....	do.....	do.....	600 00
Edmund F. Lean.....	General Clerk.....	do.....	600 00
N. C. Robertson.....	Turncock.....	do.....	638 75
George W. Sumack.....	Assistant Turncock.....	do.....	470 00
John L. Conklin.....	Messenger.....	do.....	216 00
John D. Vaulark.....	do to Engineer's Office.....	do.....	626 00
James Galtick.....	Foreman Pipe Yard.....	do.....	600 00
Daniel Adamson.....	Superintendent at Croton Dam.....	do.....	545 00
James Scott.....	do.....	do.....	470 00
Barney See.....	do.....	do.....	470 00
James Prentiss.....	do.....	do.....	470 00
James Barwick.....	do.....	do.....	470 00
John L. Berrian.....	do.....	do.....	470 00
Jacob Moore.....	do.....	do.....	470 00
John Geary.....	Keeper Receiving Reservoir.....	do.....	730 00
T. C. Cooper.....	do Distributing do.....	do.....	730 00
CITY INSPECTOR'S DEPARTMENT			
Alfred W. White.....	City Inspector.....	The People.....	1500 00
Samuel A. Van Derlip.....	Clerk to City Inspector.....	City Inspector and Bd. Ald.....	650 00
Bernard H. Romans.....	Temporary Clerk to City Inspector.....	.....	650 00
Ovid P. Wells.....	Resident Physician.....	Mayor and Board of Ald.....	1250 00
.....	Health Commissioner.....	do.....	1750 00

NAMES.	OFFICES.	BY WHOM APPOINTED.	COMPENSATION.	
			PER FEES. DIRM.	ANNUAL.
ALMS-HOUSE DEPARTMENT.				
E. B. Corwin	Chief Clerk	Board of Governors	...	\$1000 00
Joshua Phillips	Clerk to Governors	do	...	1000 00
Samuel R. Spelman	Supply Clerk	do	...	1000 00
ALMS-HOUSE				
John Fitch	Warden	Board of Governors	...	1200 00
Thomas J. Marshall	Clerk	do	...	600 00
John Abern.	Register Clerk	do	...	375 00
Elijah T. Simpson	Engineer	do	...	500 00
Eliza Henton	Matron	do	...	320 00
Elizabeth Brown	Assistant Matron	do	...	240 00
Eliza Kneale	do	do	...	280 00
Margaret Keating	Help to Matron	do	...	100 00
James Archston	Captain of Dead Boat	do	...	240 00
John Barnes	do of Ferry	do	...	140 00
George Russell	Gardener	do	...	400 00
Robert Alexander	Chaplain	do	...	400 00
BELLEVUE HOSPITAL.				
Timothy Daly	Warden	Board of Governors	...	1200 00
Charles Sutton	Clerk	do	...	800 00
John Frey	Apothecary	do	...	600 00
John Ring	Engineer	do	...	480 00
Jane King	Matron	do	...	240 00
John Moneypenny	House Surgeon	do	...	150 00
A. P. Barry	do	do	...	150 00
Henry K. Olmstead	House Physician	do	...	150 00

O. P. Stoll.....	House Physician.....	Board of Governors.....	156 00
F. L. Holt	do	do	156 00
C. H. Marshall.....	Senior Assistant	do	156 00
R. T. Bryan	do	do	156 00
R. L. Brodhe.....	do	do	156 00
John H. Burford.....	do	do	156 00
Carret	do	do	306 00
Henry Harrison	Assistant Clerk	do	840 00
Fourteen Orderlies .....	.....	each \$70	450 00
Fifteen do .....	.....	" 30	180 00
Three Nurses .....	.....	" 60	810 00
Twenty-seven Nurses.....	.....	" 30	

CITY PRISON.

William Edwards.....	Warden	do	1500 00
George F. Coachman.....	Clerk	do	600 00
John C. Covel.....	Physician.....	do	700 00
John Gray	Deputy	do	500 00
Alexander Jackson	do	do	500 00
Peter Crosby	do	do	500 00
Charles M. Hoople	do	do	500 00
Mathew Inley	do	do	500 00
Adam C. Pannagan.....	do	do	500 00
John D. Linden.....	do	do	500 00
Flora Foster.....	Matron.....	do	400 00
Anna French.....	Assistant Matron.....	do	250 00
Anna Mettigh.....	Night do	do	200 00
John H. Coachman.....	Night Watch	do	365 00
Mark Finley.....	do	do	365 00
SECOND DISTRICT PRISON.			
Asa Batman.....	Deputy Keeper.....	do	600 00
Wm. Earl.....	do	do	500 00

NAMES	OFFICES	WHEN APPOINTED.	COMPENSATION.	
			PER FEES DIEM	ANNUAL.
THIRD DISTRICT PRISON				
Edward J. Oliver.....	Deputy keeper.....	Board of Governors.....	..	500 00
Thomas Abern	do	do .....	..	500 00
LUNATIC ASYLUM.				
M H Ranney.....	Resident Physician.....	do .....	..	500 00
J. C. Rutherford.....	Clerk	do .....	..	600 00
Zetis Naele	Chaplain	do .....	..	400 00
Bernard Scrimeley	Engineer.....	do .....	..	400 00
Patrick Weir.....	Gardener	do .....	..	300 00
Three Male Attendants.....	.....	do	en. \$300	900 00
Michael Cardinal.....	Watchman.....	do .....	..	240 00
Frances Vidal	Matron	do .....	..	200 00
Alice Fraser	Attendant	do .....	..	100 00
Mary Goodwin.....	do	do .....	..	150 00
Sarah A Childs	do	do .....	..	100 00
Five Female Attendants.....	do	do	each \$96	480 00
Mary Walsh	Sewing Room.....	do .....	..	30 00
Six Female Attendants.....	.....	do	en. \$163	1008 00
OF THE DEPT. DEPARTMENT.				
George Kellock, jr	Superintendent.....	Board of Gover .....	..	1000 00
George B Gilbert.....	Clerk.....	do .....	..	700 00
Spurhawk Parsons.....	do	do .....	..	600 00
John Cronin.....	do	do .....	..	600 00
John McGrath.....	Victor.....	do .....	..	700 00
Joel Platt.....	do	do .....	..	700 00
James Quackinbush.....	do	do .....	..	700 00

John Mullens.....	Hearse Driver.....	Board of Governors.....	500 00
Robert McDade.....	Assistant do	do	305 00
William Seal.....	do	do	305 00
Godfrey Kifer.....	Doorkeeper.....	do	300 00
John Brewer.....	Inspector of Beef... ..	do	500 00
Stephen Davenport.....	Keeper of Bellevue Yard.....	do	700 00
Edward Murray.....	do do	do	700 00
Henry Bertholf.....	do of Rivington street Yard.....	do	700 00
James Gaffney.....	do do	do	700 00
James Haviland.....	Temporary Visitors.....	do	700 00
Peter Chivis.....	do	do	700 00
Stephen Martin.....	do	do	700 00
Wm. Whitley.....	do	do	700 00
Daniel A. Hull.....	do	do	700 00
Daniel Wood.....	do	do	700 00
Charles R. Harvey.....	do	do	700 00
William Allen.....	do	do	700 00
William Lennox.....	do	do	700 00
Jonathan Wilson.....	do	do	700 00
PENITENTIARY.			
Joseph Keen.....	Warden.....	Board of Governors.....	1200 00
William B. Flagler.....	Clerk.....	do	700 00
J. H. Ridabock.....	Deputy Warden.....	do	650 00
Robert McGee.....	Shoemaker.....	do	570 00
Owen L. Lamb.....	Blacksmith.....	do	570 00
William W. Dow.....	Carpenter.....	do	570 00
Philip E. Browne.....	Quarry Master.....	do	570 00
Hezekiah Brainerd.....	do	do	570 00
Abraham H. Quick.....	Mason.....	do	570 00
James Cushing.....	Stone Cutter.....	do	570 00
Joshua Sherwood.....	Farmer.....	do	500 00
Seventeen Keepers.....	.....	do	8500 00
John Shureman.....	Assistant Carpenter.....	do	220 00

NAMES.	OFFICES.	BY WHOM APPOINTED.	COMPENSATION.	
			PER FEES. DIEM.	ANNUAL.
PENITENTIARY HOSPITAL.				
Ann P. Batey.....	Matron.....	Board of Governors..	.....	250 00
Mary W. Raymond.....	Matron.....	do	.....	250 00
Sarah Bird.....	Matron.....	do	.....	250 00
RESIDENT PHYSICIAN.				
William Kelley.....	Resident Physician.....	Board of Governors..	.....	1000 00
J. C. Foot.....	Assistant do.....	do	.....	156 00
James I. Church.....	do do.....	do	.....	156 00
Wm. Hyslop.....	do do.....	do	.....	156 00
Wm. Haig.....	do do.....	do	.....	156 00
F. N. Oxie.....	do do.....	do	.....	156 00
Sarah Knox.....	Matron.....	do	.....	320 00
Ellen Buckley.....	do.....	do	.....	100 00
Mary Cunningham.....	Cook.....	do	.....	72 00
RANDALL'S ISLAND.				
Jonathan Stearns.....	Warden.....	Board of Governors..	.....	1000 00
Norman Squires.....	Farmer.....	do	.....	200 00
John Casleaz.....	Coxswain.....	do	.....	400 00
William C. Webb.....	Potters' Field.....	do	.....	480 00
Rufus R. Pley.....	Keeper.....	do	.....	400 00
Lebenzer Jessup.....	Engineer.....	do	.....	450 00
Jane Ley.....	Matron.....	do	.....	450 00
Three Assistant Matrons.....	.....	do	ea. \$300	900 00
Susan L. Clifford.....	Play Room.....	do	.....	200 00
Catharine T. Goodenough.....	Sewing Room.....	do	.....	200 00
Mary Baldwin.....	Nurse.....	do	.....	100 00
Ann Brady.....	Wash House.....	do	.....	100 00
Henry N. Whittelsey.....	Resident Physician.....	do	.....	1000 00

James H. Trumbull.....	Assistant do	Board of Governors.....	156 00
Samuel Robbins.....	do do	do do	156 00
Mary Strong	Matron.....	do do	370 00
Bridget Byron.....	Assistant Matron.....	do do	300 00
Angeline Henry.....	do do	do do	230 00
Margaret Moss.....	Nurse.....	do do	78 00
Six Nurses.....	do	do do	360 00
Thomas B Tappan.....	Storekeeper.....	do do	1000 00

STORE-HOUSE, R. I.

N. P. Anderson.....	Storekeeper.....	Board of Governors.....	1000 00
S. M. Drew.....	Clerk	do do	600 00

WORK-HOUSE.

Harmon Eldridge.....	Superintendent.....	Board of Governors.....	1200 00
Charles W Smyth.....	Clerk	do do	600 00
James Kennedy.....	Baker.....	do do	600 00
Isaac Hampton.....	Carpenter	do do	620 00
John H Stevens.....	Shoemaker	do do	600 00
Two keepers.....	do	do each \$500	1000 00
Timothy Daly.....	keeper	do do	400 00
Henry B. Wood.....	Watchman.....	do do	168 00

LAW DEPARTMENT.

Henry E. Davies.....	Counsel to the Corporation.....	The People.....	3500 00
Do	Allowed for Clerk hire.....	do	2100 00
Theodore E. Tomlinson.....	Corporation Attorney.....	Counsel and Board of Ald	2000 00
Do	{ Allowed for doing business of Alma }	do	3000 00
	{ House Department..... }	do	1250 00
James S Thayer.....	Public Administrator	do do	300 00
James W. Faulkner.....	Regulator of Public Clocks.....	Mayor and Board of Ald.....	

J. Murray Ditchett.....		Captain of Police 4th Ward.....	Mayor, Ald. and Assistants.	.....	800 00
William Baird.....	Asst do	do	do	.....	700 00
William S. Williston.....	do do	do	do	.....	700 00
52 Policemen to 4th Ward.....	do do	do	do	.....	31200 00
Daniel Carpenter.....	Captain do 5th Ward.....	do	do	.....	800 00
Wm H Martin.....	Asst. do do	do	do	.....	700 00
Henry Hutchings.....	do do	do	do	.....	700 00
52 Policemen to 5th Ward.....	do do	do	do	.....	31200 00
M T Brennan.....	(captain do 6th Ward.....	do	do	.....	800 00
John Garrett.....	Asst. do do	do	do	.....	700 00
Peter J. Feuty.....	do do	do	do	.....	700 00
51 Policemen to 6th Ward.....	do do	do	do	.....	30600 00
William A Haggerty.....	Captain do 7th Ward.....	do	do	.....	800 00
Barnes Bennett.....	Asst. do do	do	do	.....	700 00
Edward Merritt.....	do do	do	do	.....	700 00
60 Policemen to 7th Ward.....	do do	do	do	.....	36000 00
Charles S. Turnbull.....	Captain do 8th Ward.....	do	do	.....	800 00
Morris De Camp.....	Asst. do do	do	do	.....	700 00
James A Warlow.....	do do	do	do	.....	700 00
53 Policemen to 8th Ward.....	do do	do	do	.....	31800 00
Thomas Lovett.....	Captain do 9th Ward.....	do	do	.....	800 00
William V Taft.....	Asst. do do	do	do	.....	700 00
Jacob L Sebring.....	do do	do	do	.....	700 00
46 Policemen to 9th Ward.....	do do	do	do	.....	27600 00
Benj W Bradford.....	Captain do 10th Ward.....	do	do	.....	800 00
Win H Sparks.....	Asst. do do	do	do	.....	700 00
Thaddeus C Davis.....	do do	do	do	.....	700 00
45 Policemen to 10th Ward.....	do do	do	do	.....	27000 00
Peter Squires.....	(captain do 11th Ward.....	do	do	.....	800 00
Thomas Hogan.....	Asst. do do	do	do	.....	700 00
John C. Ameron.....	do do	do	do	.....	700 00
44 Policemen to 11th Ward.....	do do	do	do	.....	26400 00
Galen T. Porter.....	Captain do 12th Ward.....	do	do	.....	800 00
James Crowe.....	Asst. do do	do	do	.....	700 00

NAMES.	OFFICES.	BY WHOM APPOINTED.	COMPENSATION.	
			FEES	PER ANNUAL. DIEM.
William G. Graham.....	Asst. Capt. of Police 12th Ward.....	Mayor, Ald and Assistants.	.. ..	700 00
27 Policemen to 12th Ward..	.....	do	.....	16200 00
John F. Russell.	Captain do 18th Ward.....	do	.....	800 00
Aaron H. Sharpe.	Asst. do do	do	.....	700 00
Ira A. Carko.....	do do do	do	.....	700 00
45 Policemen to 13th Ward ..	.....	do	.....	27000 00
James Seelaff	Captain do 14th Ward.....	do	.....	800 00
Philip O'Brien	Asst. do do	do	.....	700 00
Thomas Farren.....	do do do	do	.....	700 00
46 Policemen to 14th Ward..	.....	do	.....	27600 00
Evert S. Voorhees.....	Captain do 15th Ward.....	do	.....	800 00
Peter A. Banta.	Asst do do	do	.....	700 00
Amos Williams	do do do	do	.....	700 00
41 Policemen to 15th Ward..	.....	do	.....	24600 00
Thomas Stevenson.....	Captain do 16th Ward.....	do	.....	800 00
James M. Hoyt	Asst do do	do	.....	700 00
Henry B. May	do do do	do	.....	700 00
49 Policemen to 16th Ward..	.....	do	.....	29400 00
J. W. Hart	Captain do 17th Ward.....	do	.....	800 00
Nathaniel T. Hicks.....	Asst. do do	do	.....	700 00
Thos Stanford.....	do do do	do	.....	700 00
50 Policemen to 17th Ward..	.....	do	.....	30000 00
John S. Whigham.....	Captain do 18th Ward.....	do	.....	800 00
Theron R. Bennett.....	Asst. do do	do	.....	700 00
James M. F. Andreau.....	do do do	do	.....	700 00
43 Policemen to 18th Ward.	.....	do	.....	25800 00
Hiram A. Maynard	Captain do 19th Ward.....	do	.....	800 00
Philip Miller.....	Asst. do do	do	.....	700 00
Geo. W. Baldwin.....	do do do	do	.....	700 00

57 Policemen to 19th Ward.....	Mayor, Ald. and Assistants	22200 00
Thomas Hannegan.....	do do	900 00
Charles R. Trichter.....	do do	700 00
Thomas A. Dunn.....	do do	700 00
53 Policemen to 20th Ward.....	do do	31800 00
FIRE WARDENS.		
James Gilmore.....	Fire Wardens.....	250 00
Benjamin Cartwright.....	do do	250 00
John Reese.....	do do	250 00
Thomas Boese.....	do do	250 00
F. Waterbury	Fire Dept. & Com. Council.	250 00
W. Drew	do do	250 00
T. Hagardorn	do do	250 00
W. B. Hayes.....	do do	250 00
John H. Miller.....	do do	250 00
William Wussels.....	do do	250 00
John Crossen	do do	250 00
David Theall	do do	250 00
J. J. Tindall.....	do do	250 00
Nathaniel B. Blant.....	do do	500 00
A. O. Hall.....	do do	5000 00
Henry Vandervoort.....	The People.....	2500 00
John Sparks.....	District Attorney.....	900 00
Thomas J. Oakley.....	do do	2000 00
Lewis H. Sandford.....	Court of Sessions.....	1250 00
Elijah Paane.....	do do	4000 00
John Duer.....	The People.....	4000 00
J. S. Rosworth.....	do do	4000 00
William W. Campbell.....	do do	4000 00
D. P. Ingraham.....	Associate Justice Superior Court.....	4000 00
Charles F. Daly.....	do do	4000 00
Lewis B. Woodruff.....	First Judge Common Pleas.....	4000 00
	Associate do do	4000 00
	do do do	4000 00

NAMES.	OFFICES.	BY WHOM APPOINTED.	COMPENSATION	
			FEES	PER ANNUAL.
James Lynch.....	Justice Marine Court.....	do	.....	2000 00
Edward L. Cowles.....	do do	do	.....	2000 00
Isaac Hayton.....	Clerk Marine Court.....	Board of Supervisors.	.....	1500 00
James Green.....	Justice Ward Court.....	The People.	.....	2000 00
Bartholomew (P) Connor.....	do do	do	.....	2000 00
William R. Meech.....	do do	do	.....	2000 00
William H. Van Cott.....	do do	do	.....	2000 00
John Anderson, Jr.....	do do	do	.....	2000 00
Asaon White.....	do do	do	.....	1250 00
F. B. Richelot.....	Clerk Ward Court	Mayor and Board of Ald.	.....	1250 00
Thomas F. Piers.....	do do	do	.....	1250 00
William E. Smith.....	do do	do	.....	1250 00
David Neuman.....	do do	do	.....	1250 00
Edward S. McPherson.....	do do	do	.....	1250 00
John Waite.....	do do	do	.....	1250 00
COUNTY CLERK'S OFFICE.				
George W. Rallet.....	County Clerk	The People.	.....	3000 00
W. H. Rallet.....	Deputy County Clerk.....	County Clerk.	.....	1000 00
Thomas C. Acton.....	Assistant do	do	.....	850 00
David A. Fowler.....	Clerk Superior Court in Equity.....	do	.....	1000 00
C. McDonald.....	do do at Law.....	do	.....	1000 00
William S. Sinclair.....	Asst. Clerk do	do	.....	800 00
N. C. Carey.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	do	.....	800 00
J. F. Carey.....	do Common Pleas, 1st Part.....	do	.....	800 00
Samuel Brown.....	do Common Pleas, 2d Part.....	do	.....	650 00
James Mack.....	First Searcher	do	.....	900 00
Edward A. Fraser.....	Assistant do	do	.....	700 00

John M. Elliott..	Assistant Searcher.....	County Clerk.....	\$600 00
Peter Lemon.....	do do	do	600 00
John Harper.....	Book-keeper	do	800 00
Worthington Hodgkinson ..	Naturalization Clerk ..	do	800 00
John H. Hoyt.....	Clerk Chambers Common Pleas.....	do	900 00
L. P. Hudson.....	do do Superior Court ..	do	800 00
William H. Aids.....	Recording Clerk ..	do	600 00
Wm. Hayland.....	do	do	650 00
Wm. Armstrong.....	Clerk Special Term.....	do	800 00
Joseph B. Hart.....	Recording Clerk.....	do	800 00
Edward Collins.....	do do	do	600 00
Wm. Patterson ..	do do	do	600 00

REGISTER'S OFFICE.

Garret Dyckman.....	Register	The People.....	3000 00
Henry D. Johnson.....	Deputy Register.....	Register.....	1500 00
Henry Miller.....	Searcher.....	do	1200 00
John J. Miller.....	do	do	1200 00
E. W. Degrove	do	do	1200 00
Patrick J. Malloy.....	do	do	1200 00
Thomas L. Blackman	do	do	1200 00
Edward Crowell.....	Examiner	do	1200 00
Asahel Reed	Collector	do	1200 00
George Mortimer.....	Recording Clerk ..	do	800 00
Abm. Astor ..	do ..	pr fol 5 cts	
Timothy Waters.....	do ..	do 5 cts	
Im B. Davis	do ..	do 5 cts	
Stephen C. Jureya.....	do ..	do 5 cts	
James B. Hetherington.....	do ..	do 5 cts	
Samuel W. Seely	do ..	do 5 cts	
Charles S. Baldwin	do ..	do 5 cts	
William F. T. Chapman ..	do ..	do 5 cts	
William Dodge	do ..	do 5 cts	

NAMES.	OFFICES.	BY WHOM APPOINTED.	COMPENSATION.		
			FEES.	PER DIEM.	ANNUAL.
William Cox.....	Recording Clerk.....	Register.....	pr fol	5 cts	
George H Tucker.....	do.....	do.....	do	5 cts	
Theo Hart.....	do.....	do.....	fees	...	
C. Goodrich Boyce.....	do.....	do.....	fees	...	
John Poynteu.....	do.....	do.....	fees	...	
E. V. Fergus.....	do.....	do.....	fees	...	
Drake B Palmer.....	do.....	do.....	fees	...	
S. T. Fisk.....	do.....	do.....	fees	...	
T. L. Tamm.....	do.....	do.....	fees	...	
Ephraim Reed.....	do.....	do.....	fees	...	
Wm M Cook.....	do.....	do.....	fees	...	
Thomas Kennedy.....	Porter.....	do.....	fees	...	\$144 0
SURROGATE'S OFFICE					
A. W. Bradford.....	Surrogate.....	The People.....	.....	.....	3000 00
Gabriel Van Cott.....	Chief Clerk.....	Surrogate.....	.....	.....	1000 00
Corneilus Minor.....	General Clerk.....	do.....	.....	.....	1000 00
William Ripley.....	Recording Clerk.....	do.....	pr fol	5 cts	
David R. Jaques.....	Engraving Clerk.....	do.....	do	5 cts	
Lennis Edmundson.....	Porter.....	do.....	.....	.....	60 00
CLERK OF SUPERIOR COURT OFFICE					
Robert C. Campbell.....	Clerk.....	Justices Superior Court.....	.....	.....	2500 00
George T. Maxwell.....	Deputy Clerk.....	Clerk Superior Court.....	.....	.....	900 00
George H. Lynch.....	do in Equity.....	do.....	.....	.....	900 00
Henry H. Rice.....	Assistant do.....	do.....	.....	.....	600 00
Jesse Oakley.....	do.....	do.....	.....	.....	600 00

Joseph McKeen.....	Superintendent of Common Schools.....	Board of Supervisors.....	1500 00
William A. Walker.....	Commissioner of Jurors.....	{ Bdl. of Sup. and Judges } Sup. Court and Court of Common Pleas.	1500 00
A. Gilbert.....	Clerk Board of Education.....	Board of Education.....	1500 00
Curtis C. Bean.....	Assistant Clerk.....	do do	700 00
Robert S. Hart.....	do do	do do	250 00
John Tryon.....	Attendant Chamber of Common Pleas.....	Mayor.....	500 00
S. W. Dusenberry.....	Crier Court Common Pleas.....	do	500 00
L. Hoffman.....	do Supreme Court.....	do	500 00
J. Hitchcock.....	do do	do	500 00
George W. Schureman.....	do do	do	500 00
Esra S. King.....	Attendant Marine Court.....	do	500 00
J. F. Skidmore.....	.....	do	500 00
James Curry.....	.....	do	500 00
C. U. Combs.....	.....	do	500 00
H. Bertholf.....	.....	do	500 00
J. T. McDonald.....	.....	do	500 00
B. F. Pease.....	.....	do	500 00
John Asken.....	.....	do	500 00
Forty Assessors.....	.....	The People.....	500 00

* Fixed each year by Board of Supervisors.



MEMBERS OF THE CITY COUNCIL, FROM 1653 TO JANUARY, 1860.

1653.

Burgomasters.

Arent Van Hatten,

Martin Krigier.

Schepens.

Paulus Leendersen Vandergrist,
Maximillianus Van Gheel,
Allard Anthony,

Wilhelm Breeckman,
Pieter Wolfersen Van Couwenhoven.

Schout.

Cornelius Van Tienhoven.

1654.

Burgomasters.

Arent Van Hatten,

Martin Krigier.

Schepens.

Paulus Leendersen Vandergrist,
William Breeckman,

Pieter Wolfersen Van Couwenhoven,
Jochim Pietersen Ruyter

Schout.

Cornelius Van Tienhoven.

1655.

Burgomasters.

Allard Anthony,

Gloff Stevenson Van Cortlandt.

Schepens.

Johannes Depeyster,
Johannes Novius,
Jan Vinso,

Jacob Strycker,
Johannes Van Bruggh





Schout.

Cornelius Van Tienhoven.

1656.

Burgomasters.

Oloff Stevenson Van Cortland. Allard Anthony.

Schepens.

Johannes Van Bruggh, Jan Vinse,
Jacob Strycker, Wilhelm Beeckman.
Hendrick Kipp,

1657.

Burgomasters.

Allard Anthony, Paulus Leendersen Vandergrist.

Schepens.

Wilhelm Beeckman, Adriaan Blommert,
Govert Lockermans, Johannes De Peyster.
Hendrick Jaunsen Vandervin,

Schout.

Nicassius D'Sille.

1658.

Burgomasters.

Paulus Leendersen Vandergrist, Oloff Stevenson Van Cortland,

Schepens.

Johannes De Peyster, Cornelius Stenwyck,
Pieter Wolfersen Van Couwenhoven, Isaac De Foreest.
Jacob Strycker,

Schout.

Nicassius D'Sille.

1659.

Burgomasters.

Oloff Stevenson Van Cortland, Martin Krieger.

Schepens.

Pieter Wolfersen Van Couwenhoven, Hendrick James Vandervin,
Johannes Pieterse Van Bruggh, Jacob Kip.
Jeronimus Ebbingh,

Schout.

Nicassius D'Sille.

1660.

Burgomasters

Allard Anthony, Martin Krigier.

Schepens.

Jacob Strycker, Timotheus Gabry,
Govert Lockmans, Jacobus Backer.
Cornelius Stenwyck,

Schout.

Nicassius D'Sille.

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1661.

Burgomasters.

Allard Anthony,

Paulus Leenderson Vandergrist.

Schepens.

Timothy Gabry,

Johannes Van Brugg,

Pieter Wolferssen Van Couwenhoven, Jan Vinse.

Jeronimus Ebbingh,

Schout.

Peter Tonneman.

1662.

Burgomasters

Cornelius Stenwyck,

Oloff Stevenson Van Cortland.

Schepens.

Timotheus Gabry,

Johannes De Peyster,

Johannes Van Brugg,

Jacob Kip.

Jacques Cosseau,

Schout.

Allard Anthony.

1663.

Burgomasters

Oloff Stevenson Van Cortlandt.

Martin Crigier.

Schepens

Jacob Strycker.

Jacob Kip.

Pieter Van Couwenhoven,

Jacques Cosseau.

Jan Vigne,

Schout.

Peter Tonneman.

1664

Burgomasters.

Paulus Leenderson Vandergrist,

Cornelius Stenwyck.

Schepens

Jacobus Bakker.

Nicholas De Myer,

Timotheus Gabry,

Christophal Hoglund.

Isaak Grovernet,

Schout..

Peter Tonneman

1665.

Burgomasters.

Cornelius Stenwyck,

Oloff Stevenson Van Cortlandt.

Schepens.

Timotheus Gabry,

Jacob Kip,

Johannes Van Brugg,

Jacques Cosseau.

Johannes De Peyster,

Schout.

Allard Anthony.

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1665. (15th June.)*

Aldermannen

Thomas Willett, <i>Major</i> ,	Cornelius Van Ruyven,
Thomas Delavall,	John Laurens,
Oloff Stevenson Van Cortlandt,	Johannes Van Bruggh.

Sheriffe.

Allard Anthony.

1666.

MAYOR.

Capt. Thomas De Lavall.

ALDERMEN.

Capt. Thomas Willett,	Mr. John Lawrence,
Mr. Oloff Stevenson,	Mr. Cornelius Stenwyck.
Mr. Johannes De Peyster,	

SHERIFF.

Mr. Allard Anthony

1667.

MAYOR.

Capt. Thomas Willett.

ALDERMEN.

Capt. Thomas De Lavall,	Mr. Jo. De Peyster,
Mr. Oloff Stevenson,	Mr. Isaacq Bedloo
Mr. Jo. Lawrence,	

SHERIFF.

Capt. John Mannings.

1668.

MAYOR.

Mr. Cornelius Stenwyck,

ALDERMEN.

Mr. Ralph Whitefield,	Mr. Francis Boon,
Capt. Mathias Nicolls,	Mr. Christofel Hooghlaant.
Mr. Isaacq Bedlow,	

SHERIFF.

Capt. John Manning.

1669.

MAYOR.

Mr. Cornelius Stenwyck.

ALDERMEN.

Mr. Ralph Whitefield,	Mr. Johannes De Peister,
Capt. Mathias Nicolls,	Mr. Nicholas De Meyer.
Mr. Isaac Bedloo,	

SHERIFF.

Capt. John Manning.

1670.

MAYOR.

Mr. Cornelius Stenwyck.

* The city was captured by the English in 1664. The first appointment of magistrates by Colonel Nichols, the new governor, was at this date.

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Mr. Thomas De Lavall,
Mr. Mathyas Nicolls,
Mr. Cornelius Van Ruyven,

ALDERMEN

Mr. John Lawrence,
Mr. Nicholas De Meyer.

SHERIFF.

Capt John Manning.

1671

MAYOR.

Capt Thomas De Lavall.

ALDERMEN

Capt Mathyas Nicolls,
Mr. John Lawrence,
Mr. Oloff Stevenson,

Mr. Johannes Brugh,
Mr. Isaacq Bedloo.

SHERIFF

Mr. Allard Anthony

1672.

MAYOR.

Capt Mathias Nicolls

ALDERMEN.

Mr. John Lawrence,
Thomas Lovelace, Esq.
Mr. Cornelius Van Ruyven,

Mr. Johannes Van Brugh,
Mr. Isaacq Bedloo.

SHERIFF.

Mr. Allard Anthony.

1673.

MAYOR

Mr. John Lawrence.

ALDERMEN

Mr. Cornelius Van Ruyven,
*Mr. Isaacq Bedloo,
Mr. Johannes De Poyster,

Mr. William Darvall,
Mr. Frans Rombout

SHERIFF.

Mr. Allard Anthony.

1673. (August 17)

Burgomasters.

Egedius Luyck.

Johannes Van Brugh,
Johannes De Poyster,

Schepens.

Lauwrens Vander Spiegel,
Geleyn Verplanck

Willem Beeckman,
Jeronimus Ebbingh,
Jacob Klp,

Sheriff.

Anthony De Milt.

1674. (August 17.)

Burgomasters

Willem Beeckman.

Johannes Van Brugh,

* Mr Isaac Bedloo being dead, Mr Oloff Stevenson was made an Alderman in his room.

Schepens

Jacob Kip,
Francois Rombouts,
Guilaine Verplanck,

Stoffel Hoogland,
Stephen Van Cortland.

Sheriff

Capt. Wm. Knyff.

1674. (*August.*)

Burgomasters.

Johannes Van Brugh,

Willem Beeckman,

Schepens.

Jacob Kip,
Guilaine Verplanck,
Francis Rombout,

Stoffel Hoogland,
Stephen Cortlandt.

Schout.

Captain William Knyght.

1675. (*Approved by the Governor. October 17th*)*

MAYOR.

William Dervall.

ALDERMEN

Gabrielle Minvielle,
Nicholas De Meyer,
Thomas Gibbs,

Thomas Lewis,
Stephanus Van Cortlandt.

1676.

MAYOR.

Nicholas De Meyer,

DEPUTY MAYOR.

Thomas Gibbs.

ALDERMEN

Stephanus Van Cortlandt,
Francis Rombout,

Johannes De Peyster,
Thomas Shawsell.

1677.

MAYOR.

Stephanus Van Cortlandt.

DEPUTY MAYOR.

Johannes De Peyster.

ALDERMEN

John Inyan,
Francis Rombout,
Thomas Shawsell,

Peter Jacobs Marius,
Guilaine Verplanck.

1678.

MAYOR

Thomas Delavell.

DEPUTY MAYOR.

John Inyan.

ALDERMEN

Francis Rombout,
Peter Jacobs Marius,

Guilaine Verplanck,
Christopher Hooglandt.

1679.

MAYOR.

Francis Rombout.

* 9th October, 1674, peace was concluded between Holland and England, and the city restored to the English.

ALDERMEN.

William Beckman,
Johannes Van Bruggh,
Thomas Lewis,

Peter Jacobs Marius,
Guilane Verplanck,
Samuel Wilson.

1680—1.

MAYOR.

William Dyer.

ALDERMEN

William Beckman,
Johannes Van Brugghon,
Peter Jacobs Marius,

Samuel Wilson,
James Graham,
John Lawrence.

1682.

MAYOR.

Cornelius Steenwick.

ALDERMEN.

William Beckman,
John Lawrence,
Samuel Wilson,

Peter Jacobs Marius,
James Graham,
Johannes Van Brugen.

In 1683

The city was divided into six wards, and the citizens of the several wards were authorized annually to elect an Alderman and Common Councilman to represent them in the City Council

The Governor appointed temporarily until the election—

MAYOR.

Cornelius Steenwick.

RECORDER

James Graham

Nicholas Bayard, *Alderman for the South Ward.*

John Inyan, " " Dock "

William Pinhorn, " " East "

Guilane Verplanck, " " North "

John Robinson, " " West "

William Cox " " Out "

1684.

MAYOR.

Gabriel Minvielle

RECORDER.

James Graham.

ALDERMEN.

Capt Andrew Bowne,
Nicholas Bayard,
John Lawrence,

Isaac Van Vleck,
John Robinson,
Capt Nich Wm. Stephenson.

COMMON COUNCILMEN

John Kendrick Byrne,
William Merritt,
Johannes Kipp,

Samuel Wilson,
Gabriel Minvielle,
Arien Cornelison

1685.

MAYOR.

N. Bayard.

RECORDER.

James Graham.

ALDERMEN.

Andrew Bowne,
John Robinson,
William Beekman,

John Delavall,
Abraham De Peyster,
Johannes Kipp

ASSISTANTS, OR COMMON COUNCILMEN

John Hendrick Byrne,
Abraham Corbett,
Johannes Van Bruggh,

Wolfert Webber,
Nicholas De Meyer,
Tennis Dekuy.

1686.

MAYOR.

S Van Cortlandt.

RECORDER.

James Graham.

ALDERMEN.

Francis Rombout,
Johannes Van Brugh,
Isaac Van Vleck,
Johannes De Bruyno,
Jacobus Van Cortlandt,
Thomas Crundall

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Wilson,
William Coen,
Balthazar Bayard,
Tennis Dekay,
Peter Delaney,
Johannes Van Cortlandt.

1687.

MAYOR.

Stephanus Van Cortlandt.

RECORDER.

James Graham.

ALDERMEN.

WARDS.
West,
East,
North,
Dock,
South,
Out,

Francis Rombout,
John Lawrence,
Johannes Kipp,
Thomas Crundall,
Pamus Richards,
William Merritt.

ASSISTANTS.

Balthazar Beard,
Dirk Van Clyff,
Tennis Dekay,
Anthony Demilt,
Peter Delaney.
Arien Cornelison.

1688.

MAYOR.

Peter Delaney.

RECORDER.

James Graham.

ALDERMEN.

WARDS.
West,
Dock,
South,
North,
East,
Out,

Kendrick Van Veerdoun.
John Spratt,
Robert Walters,
Cornelius Plevier,
John D. Crowne,
Johannes Couenhoven

ASSISTANTS.

Suyet Olphets.
Garret Duyekynk.
Johannes Provoost,
Hendrick Ten Eyck.
Peter Adolph,
Wolfert Webber.

1689—90.

MAYOR.

P. De La Noy, Esq.

ALDERMEN.

WARDS.
West,
Dock,
South,
North,
East,
Out,

Henry Van Varden,
John Spratt,
Robert Walters,
Cornelius Plevier.
John De Bruyn,
Johannes Vancowenhoven.

ASSISTANTS.

Groert Olphese,
Garret Duyekynk,
John Provoost,
Henry Ten Eyck,
Peter Adolph,
Wolfert Webber.

1691.

	MAYOR. John Lawrence.	RECORDER. William Pinborne.
WARDS. <i>North,</i> <i>Out,</i> <i>South,</i> <i>East,</i> <i>Dock,</i> <i>West,</i>	ALDERMEN. Johannes Kipp, John Merritt, Brandt Schuyler, William Beekman, William Merrit, B. Bayard,	ASSISTANTS. Tennis Dekay, N. W. Stevenson, Stephen Delancey, Ebenezer Willson, Thomas Clarke, Thos Coken.

1691-2.

	MAYOR. Abraham De Peyster.	RECORDER. Wm Pinborne.
WARDS. <i>East,</i> <i>Dock,</i> <i>North,</i> <i>South,</i> <i>West,</i> <i>Out,</i>	ALDERMEN. William Beekman, William Merritt, Johannes Kipp, Brandt Schuyler, Robert Darkins, John Merritt	ASSISTANTS. Ebenezer Wilson, Thomas Clarke, Tennis Dekay, Stephen Delancey, Peter King, Garret Douw.

1692-3.

	MAYOR. Abraham De Peyster.	RECORDER. James Graham.
WARDS. <i>East,</i>	ALDERMAN. William Beekman.	ASSISTANT. Ebenezer Wilson.
	ASSESSORS. Lawrence Read,	John Theobals.
	CONSTABLE. Samuell Mynors	
<i>Dock,</i>	ALDERMAN. William Merritt.	ASSISTANT. Thomas Clarke.
	ASSESSORS. Nicholas de Meyer,	Johannes de Peyster
	CONSTABLE. Thomas Burroughs,	
<i>North,</i>	ALDERMAN. Johannes Kipp.	ASSISTANT. Tennis De Kay.
	ASSESSORS. Jacob Boelen.	Johannes Beekman.
	CONSTABLE. Hartman Janning	
<i>South,</i>	ALDERMAN. Brandt Schuyler.	ASSISTANT. Stephen De Lanoy
	ASSESSORS. William Teller,	Jacobus Kipp.
	CONSTABLE. Jacob Marins.	
<i>West,</i>	ALDERMAN. Robert Darkins.	ASSISTANT. John Windeford.

ASSESSORS.

Sudert Olphese, Cobus Colet.

CONSTABLE.

Eudert Van Hook.

WARD.
Out,

ALDERMAN
Garret Dow.

ASSISTANT.
Arent Van Scoeyck.

ASSESSORS.

Peter De Groot, Thomas Terrors.

CONSTABLE

Jacob Cornelius.

CONSTABLE FOR HERLEM.

Shareke Ternoure

1693-4.

MAYOR.

Abraham De Peyster

RECORDER.

James Graham.

WARDS.

East,
Dock,
North,
South,
West,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

William Beckman,
William Merritt,
Isaac Van Elck,
Brandt Schuyler,
Robert Darkins,
Gerard Douw

ASSISTANTS.

Ebenezer Wilson,
Thomas Clarke,
John Cooke,
Rip Van Dam,
John Vandespregel,
Adolph Meyer.

1694-5.

MAYOR.

Abraham De Peyster

RECORDER.

James Graham.

WARDS.

East,
Dock,
North,
South,
West,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

William Beckman,
Jacobus Van Cortlandt,
Brandt Schuyler,
Robert Darkins,
Isaac Van Velcq,
Gerard Douw,

ASSISTANTS.

Ebenezer Wilson,
Johannes De Peyster,
Rip Van Dam,
John Vandespregel,
John Crooke,
Adolph Meyer.

1695-6.

MAYOR

William Merritt

RECORDER.

James Graham.

WARDS.

East,
South,
Dock,
West,
North,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

William Beckman,
Brandt Schuyler,
Jacobus Van Cortlandt,
Robert Darkins,
Jacob Buelen,
Gerard Douw,

ASSISTANTS.

John Luwaste,
Rip Van Dam,
John De Peyster,
John Vandespregel,
John Hardenbrook,
Martin Clock.

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1691.

	MAYOR. John Lawrence.	RECORDER. William Pinborne.
WARDS, North, Out, South, East, Dock, West,	ALDERMEN. Johannes Kipp, John Merritt, Brandt Schuyler, William Beckman, William Merritt, B. Bayard,	ASSISTANTS. Tennis Dekay, N. W. Stevenson, Stephen Delancey, Ebenezer Willson, Thomas Clarke, Thos. Coken.

1691 -2.

	MAYOR. Abraham De Peyster.	RECORDER. Wm Pinborne.
WARDS East, Dock, North, South, West, Out,	ALDERMEN William Beckman, William Merritt, Johannes Kipp, Brandt Schuyler, Robert Darkins, John Merritt.	ASSISTANTS. Ebenezer Wilson, Thomas Clarke, Tennis Dekay, Stephen Delancey, Peter King, Garret Douw.

1692-3.

	MAYOR. Abraham De Peyster.	RECORDER. James Graham.
WARDS. East,	ALDERMAN. William Beckman.	ASSISTANT. Ebenezer Wilson.
	ASSESSORS. Lawrence Read,	John Theobalds
	CONSTABLE. Samuell Mycers.	
Dock,	ALDERMAN William Merritt	ASSISTANT. Thomas Clarke.
	ASSESSORS Nicholas de Meyer,	Johannes de Peyster.
	CONSTABLE Thomas Burroughs.	
North,	ALDERMAN. Johannes Kipp.	ASSISTANT Tennis De Kay.
	ASSESSORS. Jacob Boelen	Johannes Beckman.
	CONSTABLE Harmen Janning	
South,	ALDERMAN Brandt Schuyler.	ASSISTANT Stephen De Lancy
	ASSESSORS. William Teller,	Jacobus Kipp.
	CONSTABLE. Jacob Marins.	
West,	ALDERMAN. Robert Darkins.	ASSISTANT. John Windesford.

ASSESSORS.

Sudert Olphese, Cobus Colet.

CONSTABLE.

Eudert Van Hook.

WARD.
Out,

ALDERMAN
Garret Dow.

ASSISTANT.
Arent Van Scoyeck.

ASSESSORS.

Peter De Groot, Thomas Tervors.

CONSTABLE.

Jacob Cornelius.

CONSTABLE FOR HARLEM.

Shareke Ternoore.

1693-4.

MAYOR.

Abraham De Peyster.

RECORDER.

James Graham.

WARDS.

East,
Dock,
North,
South,
West,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

William Beekman,
William Merritt,
Isaac Van Flack,
Brandt Schnyler,
Robert Darkins,
Gerard Douw.

ASSISTANTS.

Ebenezer Wilson,
Thomas Clarke,
John Cooke,
Rip Van Dam,
John Vandespregel,
Adolph Meyer.

1694-5.

MAYOR.

Abraham De Peyster.

RECORDER.

James Graham.

WARDS.

East,
Dock,
North,
South,
West,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

William Beekman,
Jacobus Van Cortlandt,
Brandt Schnyler,
Robert Darkins,
Isaac Van Veleq,
Gerard Douw.

ASSISTANTS.

Ebenezer Wilson,
Johannes De Peyster,
Rip Van Dam,
John Vandespregel,
John Crooke,
Adolph Meyer.

1695-6.

MAYOR.

William Merritt

RECORDER.

James Graham.

WARDS.

East,
South,
Dock,
West,
North,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

William Beekman,
Brandt Schnyler,
Jacobus Van Cortlandt,
Robert Darkins,
Jacob Boelen,
Gerard Douw.

ASSISTANTS.

John Enwaste,
Rip Van Dam,
John De Peyster,
John Vandespregel,
John Hardenbrook,
Martin Clock.

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1696-7.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	William Merritt.	James Graham.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Leonard Lewis,	Jeremiah Tothill,
<i>South,</i>	Brandt Schuyler,	Isaac De Riemer,
<i>Dock,</i>	Jacobus Van Cortlandt,	Philip French,
<i>West,</i>	Robert Perkins,	John WinJerford,
<i>North,</i>	John Kipp,	John Hardenbrook,
<i>Out,</i>	Thomas Turnier.	Peter Van Columbia.

1697-8.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	William Merritt.	James Graham.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Leonard Lewis,	John Enwaise,
<i>West,</i>	John Hutchins,	John Windower,
<i>South,</i>	Pauls Richards,	Isaac De Riemer,
<i>North,</i>	Jacob Boelen,	Evert de Beyvanke,
<i>Dock,</i>	David Provoost,	Garret Duyckinck,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerard Douw.	Martin Clock.

1698-9.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Johannes De Payster.	James Graham.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>South,</i>	Thomas Wenham,	Robert Lutting,
<i>West,</i>	John Hutchins,	William Buckley,
<i>Dock,</i>	Jacobus Van Cortlandt,	Samuel Bayard,
<i>East,</i>	Leonard Lewis,	John Enwaise,
<i>North,</i>	Jacob Boelen,	Evert Beyvanke,
<i>Out,</i>	Martin Clock.	Abraham Messier.

1699-1700.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	David Provoost,	James Graham.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>Dock,</i>	Jacs Van Cortlandt,	Samuel Bayard,
<i>North,</i>	Evert Beyvanke,	Johannes Tiebout,
<i>South,</i>	Brandt Schuyler,	Henrick Jelleeson,
<i>East,</i>	Leonard Lewis,	Abraham Bransier,
<i>West,</i>	Isaac De Riemer,	Peter Willemse Roome,
<i>Out,</i>	Martin Clock.	Abraham Messier.

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1700—1.

MAYOR.
Isaac De Riemer.

RECORDER.
Abraham Gouverneur.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN

ASSISTANTS.

Dock,
South,
West,
East,
North,
Out,

Jacs Van Cortlandt,
Nicholas Rosevelt,
David Provoost, Jr.,
Johs De Peyster,
Evert Beyvanke,
Martin Clock.

Samuel Bayard,
Hendrick Jelleson,
Peter Willems Roome,
Abraham Brasier,
Gerrit Onckebeg,
Abraham Messier.

1701—2.

MAYOR.
Thomas Noele.

RECORDER.
Abraham Gouverneur.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

ASSISTANTS.

Dock,
South,
West,
East,
North,
Out,

Philip French,
Nicholas Rosevelt,
David Provoost, Jr.,
Johannes De Peyster,
Jacob Buelen,
Martin Clock.

Robert Lutting,
Hendrick Joneson,
Peter Willems Roome,
Abraham brasier,
Gerrit Onckebeg,
Abraham Messier.

1702—3.

MAYOR.
Philip B. French.

RECORDER.
Sampson Shelton Broughton.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

ASSISTANTS.

Dock,
South,
West,
North,
Out,
East,

Jacs. Van Cortlandt,
John Corbett,
William Smith,
David Provoost,
Jacobus Lekey,
Isaac De Rimer.

Robert Lutting,
Caleb Cooper,
Bartholemew Laroux,
Jacob Van Nostrand,
Jan Hendrick Brevort,
Geo. Elsworth.

1703—4.

MAYOR.
William Peartree.

RECORDER.
Sampson Shelton Broughton.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

ASSISTANTS.

Dock,
South,
West,
East,
North,
Out,

Jacs Van Cortlandt,
Johannes Jansen,
John Hutchins,
Jeremiah Tuthill,
David Provoost,
Jacob Lekey.

John Van Horn,
Cornelius De Peyster,
Bartholemew Laroux,
Benjamin Fanciel,
Abraham Keteltas,
Egbert Keermans,

1704-5.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	William Peartree,	John Tudor,
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>Dock,</i>	Robert Lutting,	John Vanhorne,
<i>South,</i>	Johannes Jansen,	Cornelius De Peyster,
<i>West,</i>	Dirck Vanderhurgh,	Olphert Suerts,
<i>East,</i>	Jeremiah Totball,	Richard Harris,
<i>North,</i>	David Provoost,	Abraham Keteltas,
<i>Out,</i>	Jacob Dekey.	Egbert Koermans.

1705-6.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	William Peartree	John Tudor,
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>South,</i>	Johannes Jansen	Cornelius De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	Robert Lutting,	John Vanhorne,
<i>East,</i>	Barent Reynders,	Richard Harris,
<i>West,</i>	Dirck Vanderbergh,	Olphert Suerts,
<i>North,</i>	David Provoost,	Abraham Keteltas,
<i>Out,</i>	Jacob Dekey.	Wolfert Webbers

1706-7.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	William Peartree,	John Tudor.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>South,</i>	Johannes Jansen,	Cornelius De Peyster,
<i>East,</i>	Barent Reynders,	Richard Harris,
<i>West,</i>	Dirck Van derbergh,	Petrus Bayard,
<i>North,</i>	David Provoost,	Abraham Keteltas,
<i>Dock,</i>	Richard Willett,	Paul vanthett.
<i>Out,</i>	Benjamin Blagge	Wolfert Webber.

1707-8.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Ebenezer Wilson,	John Tudor.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>South,</i>	Walter Thong,	Christopher Deunne,
<i>Dock,</i>	Richard Willett,	Paul Dronthett,
<i>East,</i>	Isaac Le Reimer,	Olphert Suerts,
<i>West,</i>	William Smith,	Petrus Bayard,
<i>North,</i>	David Provoost,	John Vansanta,
<i>Out,</i>	Edward Blagge,	Jan. Hendricks Breevoort.

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1708—9.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Ebenezer Wilson,	May Bickley.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>South,</i>	Walter Thong,	Christopher Dennie,
<i>Dock,</i>	Richard Willett,	Peter Broadhott,
<i>West,</i>	William Smith,	Bartholomew Laroux,
<i>North,</i>	David Provoost,	William Provoost,
<i>East,</i>	Robert Lurting,	Abraham Keteltas,
<i>Out,</i>	Edward Blaggo.	Jan. Hendricks Brevoort.

1709—10.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Ebenezer Wilson,	May Bickley.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Robert Lurting,	Abraham Keteltas,
<i>West,</i>	William Smith,	Bartholomew Laroux,
<i>North,</i>	Jacobus Kip,	William Provoost,
<i>South,</i>	Walter Thong,	Cornelius De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	Samuel Bayard,	Johannes Tiebout,
<i>Out,</i>	Edward Blaggo.	John Brevoort.

1710—11.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Jacobus Van Cortlandt.	May Bickley.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	John De Peyster,	Abraham Wendell,
<i>West,</i>	William Smith,	Bartholomew Laroux,
<i>North,</i>	Jacobus Kip,	Anthony Rogers,
<i>South,</i>	Walter Thong,	Cornelius De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	Samuel Bayard,	Albert Clock,
<i>Out,</i>	Edward Blaggo.	John Brevoort.

1711—12.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Caleb Heathcote.	May Bickley.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>Dock,</i>	Samuel Bayard,	Albert Clock,
<i>West,</i>	William Smith,	Bartholomew Laroux,
<i>South,</i>	Walter Thong,	Cornelius De Peyster,
<i>North,</i>	Jacobus Kip,	Anthony Rutgers,
<i>East,</i>	Abraham Wendell,	John Rende,
<i>Out,</i>	Edward Blaggo.	John Brevoort.

1712--13.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Caleb Heathcote.	David Jamison,
WARDS.	ALDERMEN	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Abraham Wendell,	John Reade,
<i>West,</i>	William Smith,	Bartholomew Laroux,
<i>North,</i>	Jacobus Kip,	Anthony Rutgers,
<i>South,</i>	Johannes Jansen,	Cornelius De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	John Brugger,	Albert Clock,
<i>Out,</i>	Edward Blaggo.	John Brevoort.

1713--14.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Caleb Heathcote,	David Jamison.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>West,</i>	Stephen Dulancey,	Jacobus Bayard,
<i>South,</i>	Johannes Jansen,	Cornelius De Peyster,
<i>North,</i>	Jacobus Kip,	Garrett Onlebagh,
<i>Dock,</i>	John Cruger,	Albert Clock,
<i>East,</i>	Abraham Wendell,	John Reade,
<i>Out,</i>	Edward Blaggo	Hendrick Brevoort.

1714--15.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	John Johnson	David Jamison.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>South,</i>	Johannes Jansen,	Cornelius De Peyster,
<i>North,</i>	Jacobus Kip,	Andries Maerschalek,
<i>East,</i>	Abraham Wendell,	Philip Cortlandt,
<i>Dock,</i>	John Cruger,	Albert Clock,
<i>West,</i>	Jacobus Bayard,	Hermanus Vangelder,
<i>Out,</i>	Isaac De Reimer.	John Ryckman

1715--16.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	John Johnson	David Jamison.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>South,</i>	Johannes Jansen,	Cornelius De Peyster,
<i>North,</i>	Jacobus Kip,	Andries Maerschalek,
<i>Dock,</i>	John Cruger,	Oliver Teller,
<i>East,</i>	Abraham Wendell,	Philip Cortlandt.
<i>West,</i>	Hermanus Vangelder.	William Roome,
<i>Out,</i>	Isaac De Reimer.	John Ryckman.

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1716—17.

	MAYOR. John Johnson,	RECORDER. David Jamison.
WARDS. <i>Dock,</i> <i>West,</i> <i>South,</i> <i>North,</i> <i>East,</i> <i>Out,</i>	ALDERMEN. John Cruger, Hermanus Vangelder, Johannes Jansen, Jacobus Kip, Abraham Wendell, Isaac De Reimer,	ASSISTANTS. Oliver Teller, William Roome, Cornelius De Peyster, Andries Maerschalk, Philip Cortlandt, John Ryckman.

1717—18.

	MAYOR. John Johnson.	RECORDER. David Jamison.
WARDS. <i>South,</i> <i>North,</i> <i>West,</i> <i>Dock,</i> <i>East,</i> <i>Out,</i>	ALDERMEN. Johannes Jansen, Jacobus Kip, Hermanus Vangelder, John Cruger, Philip Cortlandt, Isaac De Reimer.	ASSISTANTS. Cornelius De Peyster, Andries Maerschalk, William Roome, Oliver Teller, John Roosevelt, John Ryckman.

1718—19.

	MAYOR. John Johnson,	RECORDER. David Jamison.
WARDS. <i>East,</i> <i>West,</i> <i>North,</i> <i>South,</i> <i>Dock,</i> <i>Out,</i>	ALDERMEN. Philip Cortlandt, Hermanus Vangelder, Jacobus Kip, Johannes Jansen, John Cruger, Edward Blagge.	ASSISTANTS. John Roosevelt, William Roome, Andries Maerschalk, Cornelius De Peyster, Oliver Teller, Philip Minthorne.

1719—20.

	MAYOR. Jacobus Van Cortlandt,	RECORDER. David Jamison.
WARDS. <i>East,</i> <i>West,</i> <i>North,</i> <i>South,</i> <i>Dock,</i> <i>Out,</i>	ALDERMEN. Phillip Cortlandt, Hermanus Vangelder, Jacobus Kip, Frederick Philipso, John Cruger, Edward Blagge.	ASSISTANTS. John Roosevelt, William Roome, Andries Maerschalk, Philip Schuyler, Oliver Teller, Philip Minthorne.

1720--1.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Robert Walters.	David Jamison.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
East,	Philip Cortlandt,	John Roosevelt,
West,	Hermanus Vangelder,	William Roome,
North,	Jacobus Kip,	Andries Maerschaleck,
South,	Frederick Philips,	Philip Schuyler,
Dock,	John Cruger,	Oliver Teller,
Out,	Edward Blagge.	John Ryckman.

1721--2

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Robert Walters.	David Jamison.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
East,	Philip Cortlandt,	John Roosevelt,
West,	Hermanus Vangelder,	William Roome,
North,	Jacobus Kip,	Andries Maerschaleck,
South,	Frederick Philips,	Philip Schuyler,
Dock,	John Cruger,	Oliver Teller,
Out,	Edward Blagge.	John Ryckman.

1722--3.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Robert Walters.	David Jamison.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
North,	Jacobus Kip,	Andries Maerschaleck,
Dock,	John Cruger,	Oliver Teller,
West,	Hermanus Vangelder,	William Roome,
East,	Philip Cortlandt,	John Roosevelt,
South,	Frederick Philips,	Philip Schuyler,
Out,	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	May Bickley.

1723--4.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Robert Walters.	David Jamison.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
East,	Philip Cortlandt,	John Roosevelt,
West,	Hermanus Vangelder,	William Roome,
North,	Jacobus Kip,	Andries Maerschaleck,
South,	Frederick Philips,	Augustus Jay,
Dock,	John Cruger,	Oliver Teller,
Out,	Gerardus Stuyvesant,	May Bickley.

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1724—5.

MAYOR.
Robert Walters.

WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>North,</i>	Jacobus Kip,	Andries Maerschaleck,
<i>West,</i>	Hermanus Vangelder,	William Roomie,
<i>Dock,</i>	John Cruger,	Oliver Teller,
<i>South,</i>	Frederick Philipse,	Augustus Jay,
<i>East,</i>	Philip Cortlandt,	John Roosevelt,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant	Philip Minthorne.

1725—6.

MAYOR.
Johannes Jansen.

RECORDER.
Francis Harrison.

WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>North,</i>	Jacobus Kip,	Andries Maerschaleck,
<i>Dock,</i>	John Cruger,	Oliver Teller,
<i>West,</i>	Hermanus Vangelder,	William Roomie,
<i>East,</i>	Philip Cortlandt,	John Roosevelt,
<i>South,</i>	Frederick Philipse,	Augustus Jay,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant	Philip Minthorne.

1726—7

MAYOR.
Robert Lurting

RECORDER.
Francis Harrison.

WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>North,</i>	Jacobus Kip,	Andries Maerschaleck,
<i>South,</i>	Frederick Philips,	Obadiah Hunt,
<i>Dock,</i>	John Cruger,	Oliver Teller,
<i>West,</i>	Hermanus Vangelder,	William Roomie,
<i>East,</i>	Philip Cortlandt,	John Roosevelt,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Philip Minthorne

1727—8.

MAYOR.
Robert Lurting.

RECORDER.
Francis Harrison.

WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Philip Cortlandt,	John Roosevelt,
<i>West,</i>	Hermanus Vangelder,	William Roomie,
<i>North,</i>	Anthony Rutgers,	Andries Maerschaleck,
<i>South,</i>	Frederick Philipse,	Obadiah Hunt,
<i>Dock,</i>	John Cruger,	Oliver Teller,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Philip Minthorne

1728--9.

MAYOR.

Robert Lurting.

RECORDER.

Francis Harrison.

WARDS.

West,
South,
Dock,
North,
East,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Hermanus Vangelder,
Frederick Philipse,
John Cruger,
Anthony Rutgers,
Philip Cortlandt,
Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

William Roome,
Obadiah Hunt,
Oliver Teller,
Egbert Van Borsom,
John Roosevelt,
Philip Minthorne.

1729--30.

MAYOR.

Robert Lurting.

RECORDER.

Francis Harrison.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Philip Cortlandt,
Hermanus Vangelder,
Anthony Rutgers,
Frederick Philipse,
John Cruger,
Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

John Roosevelt,
John Chambers,
Egbert Van Borsom,
Obadiah Hunt,
Andrew Teller,
Samuel Kip.

1730--1.

MAYOR.

Robert Lurting.

RECORDER.

Francis Harrison.

WARDS.

South,
West,
Dock,
North,
East,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Frederick Philipse,
Hermanus Van Gelder,
John Cruger,
Anthony Rutgers,
John Roosevelt,
Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Isaac De Peyster,
John Chambers,
John Moore,
Egbert Van Borsom,
Peter Rutgers,
Samuel Kip.

1731--2.

MAYOR.

Robert Lurting.

RECORDER.

Francis Harrison.

WARDS.

South,
Dock,
West,
North,
Montgomery,
East,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Frederick Philipse,
John Cruger,
Hermanus Vangelder,
Anthony Rutgers,
Johannes Hardenbrook,
John Roosevelt,
Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Isaac De Peyster,
John Moore,
John Chambers,
Garret Noos,
Gerrard Beekman,
Petrus Rutgers,
Johannes Waldron

1732-3.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Robert Lurting.	Francis Harrison
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS
East,	John Roosevelt,	Petrus Rutgers,
West,	Hermanus Vangelder,	John Chambers,
North,	Anthony Rutgers,	Garret Roos,
South,	Frederick Philipse,	Isaac De Peyster,
Dock,	John Cruger,	John Moore,
Montgomerie,	Johannes Hardenbrook,	Abel Hardenbrook,
Out,	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Johannes Waldron

1733-4.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Robert Lurting.	Francis Harrison.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
Dock,	John Cruger,	John Moore,
West,	Hermanus Vangelder,	John Chambers,
South,	Frederick Philipse,	Isaac De Peyster,
North,	Anthony Rutgers,	Garret Roos,
East,	John Roosevelt,	Petrus Rutgers,
Montgomerie,	Johannes Hardenbrook,	Abel Hardenbrook,
Out,	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Thomas Dekay.

1734-5.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Robert Lurting.	Francis Harrison.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
West,	William Roome,	Henry Bogert,
Montgomerie,	Christopher Fell,	John Fred,
Dock,	Stephen Bayard,	John Moore,
North,	Anthony Rutgers,	Garret Roos,
Out,	Gerardus Stuyvesant,	Johannes Waldron,
South,	Simon Johnson.	Edo Myer.

1735-6.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Paul Richard	Daniel Horsemenden.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
West,	William Roome,	Henry Bogert,
Montgomerie,	Christopher Fell,	John Fred,
Out,	Gerardus Stuyvesant,	Johannes Waldron,
East,	John Walter,	Charles Le Roux,
Dock,	Stephen Bayard,	Wessell Wessells,
South,	Simon Johnson,	Abraham De Peyster,
North,	Johannes Burger	Peter Stoutenburgh.

1736-7.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Paul Richard,	Daniel Horsemanden
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	John Walter,	Charles La Roux,
<i>West,</i>	William Roome,	Henry Bogert,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	Christopher Fell,	John Fred,
<i>South,</i>	Simon Johnson,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant,	Johannes Waldron,
<i>Dock,</i>	Stephen Bayard,	Gerardus Beckman,
<i>North,</i>	Johannes Burger,	Peter Stoutenburgh.

1737-8.

	MAYOR	RECORDER.
	Paul Richard.	Daniel Horsemanden.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	John Walter,	Charles La Roux,
<i>West,</i>	William Roome,	Henry Bogert,
<i>Dock,</i>	Stephen Bayard,	Gerardus Beckman,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	Peter Van Ranst,	Edward Mann.
<i>South,</i>	John Moore,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>North,</i>	Johannes Burger,	William Vredenburgh,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant,	Sampson Benson

1738-9.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Paul Richard.	Daniel Horsemanden.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	John Walters,	Charles La Roux,
<i>West,</i>	William Roome,	Henry Bogert,
<i>North,</i>	Christopher Backer,	William Vredenburgh,
<i>South,</i>	John Moore,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	Peter Jay,	John Pintard,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	Peter Van Ranst,	Cornelius Kortright,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Sampson Benson,

1739-40.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	John Cruger	Daniel Horsemanden.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Simon Johnson,	Samuel Lawrence,
<i>West,</i>	William Roome,	Henry Bogert,
<i>North,</i>	Christopher Backer,	William Vredenburgh,
<i>South,</i>	John Moore,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	Peter Jay,	John Pintard,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	Peter Van Ranst,	Cornelius Kortright,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Philip Munthorne,

1740-1.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	John Cruger.	Daniel Horsemenden.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
East,	Simon Johnson,	Samuel Lawrence,
West,	William Roome,	Henry Bogert,
North,	Christopher Bancker,	Isaac Stoutenburg,
South,	John Moore,	Abraham De Peyster,
Dock,	John Pintard,	George Brinckerhoff,
Out,	Gerardus Stuyvesant,	Philip Minthorne,
Montgomerie,	John Marshall.	Robert Benson.

1741-2.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	John Cruger.	Daniel Horsemenden.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
East,	Simon Johnson,	Samuel Lawrence,
West,	William Roome,	Henry Bogert,
North,	Christopher Bancker,	Isaac Stoutenburg,
South,	John Moore,	Abraham De Peyster,
Dock,	John Pintard,	George Brinckerhoff,
Montgomerie,	John Marshall,	Robert Benson.
Out,	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Philip Minthorne.

1742-3

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	John Cruger.	Daniel Horsemenden.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
East,	Simon Johnson,	Samuel Lawrence,
West,	William Roome,	Henry Bogert,
North,	Christopher Bancker,	Isaac Stoutenburgh,
South,	John Moore,	Abraham De Peyster,
Dock,	John Pintard,	George Brinckerhoff,
Montgomerie,	John Marshall.	Robert Benson,
Out,	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Philip Minthorne.

1743-4.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	John Cruger.	Daniel Horsemenden.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
East,	Simon Johnson,	Samuel Lawrence,
West,	William Roome,	Henry Bogert,
North,	Stephen Van Cortlandt,	Isaac Stoutenburgh,
South,	John Moore,	Abraham De Peyster,
Dock,	John Pintard,	George Brinckerhoff,
Montgomerie,	John Marshall,	Robert Benson,
Out,	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Nicholas Bayard.

1744-5.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Stephen Bayard.	Daniel Horsemanden.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Simon Johnson,	Samuel Lawrence,
<i>West,</i>	William Roome,	Henry Bogert,
<i>North,</i>	Stephen Van Cortlandt,	Isaac Stoutenburgh.
<i>South,</i>	John More,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	John Pintard,	George Brinckerhoff,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	John Marshall,	Robert Benson,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant,	Nicholas Bayard,

1745-6.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Stephen Bayard,	Daniel Horsemanden
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Simon Johnson,	Samuel Lawrence,
<i>West,</i>	William Roome,	Henry Bogert,
<i>North,</i>	Stephen Van Cortlandt,	Isaac Stoutenburgh,
<i>South,</i>	Brandt Schuyler,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	John Pintard,	George Brinckerhoff,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	John Marshall,	Robert Benson,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Nicholas Bayard.

1746-7.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Stephen Bayard.	Daniel Horsemanden.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Simon Johnson,	Samuel Lawrence,
<i>West,</i>	William Roome,	Henry Bogert,
<i>North,</i>	Stephen Van Cortlandt,	Isaac Stoutenburgh,
<i>South,</i>	Brandt Schuyler,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	John Pintard,	George Brinckerhoff,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	John Marshall,	Robert Benson,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Nicholas Bayard.

1747-8.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Edward Holland,	Simon Johnson,
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Simon Johnson,	Samuel Lawrence,
<i>West,</i>	William Roome,	Henry Bogert,
<i>North,</i>	Stephen Van Cortlandt,	Isaac Stoutenburgh,
<i>South,</i>	Brandt Schuyler,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	John Pintard,	George Brinckerhoff,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	John Marshall,	Robert Benson,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant,	Nicholas Bayard.

1748—9.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Edward Holland,	Simon Johnson,
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Samuel Lawrence,	John Provoost,
<i>West,</i>	Pierre De Peyster,	Nicholas Roosevelt,
<i>North,</i>	Stephen Van Cortlandt,	Henry Bogert,
<i>South,</i>	Brandt Schuyler,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	James Livingston,	George Brinckerhoff,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	John Marshall,	Robert Benson,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant	Nicholas Bayard

1749—50.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Edward Holland,	Simon Johnson.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Cornelius Van Horn,	John Provoost,
<i>West,</i>	Pierre De Peyster,	Nicholas Roosevelt,
<i>North,</i>	Stephen Van Cortlandt,	Henry Bogert,
<i>South,</i>	Brandt Schuyler,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	James Livingston,	George Brinckerhoff,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	John Marshall,	Robert Benson,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Nicholas Bayard.

1750—1.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Edward Holland.	Simon Johnson
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Cornelius Van Horne,	Abraham Lynsen,
<i>West,</i>	Pierre De Peyster,	Nicholas Roosevelt,
<i>North,</i>	Stephen Van Cortlandt,	Leonard Lespenard,
<i>South,</i>	Brandt Schuyler,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	James Livingston,	John Livingston,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	Robert Benson,	William De Peyster,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Nicholas Bayard.

1751—2.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Edward Holland	Simon Johnson.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Cornelius Van Horne,	Peter Clapper,
<i>West,</i>	Pierre De Peyster,	Nicholas Roosevelt,
<i>North,</i>	Stephen Van Cortlandt,	Leonard Lespenard,
<i>South,</i>	Brandt Schuyler,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	James Livingston,	John Livingston,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	Robert Benson,	William De Peyster,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Nicholas Bayard.

1752—3.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Edward Holland.	Simon Johnson.
WARDS	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	John Provoost,	Peter Clopper,
<i>West,</i>	Pierre De Peyster,	Nicholas Roosevelt,
<i>North,</i>	Stephen Van Cortlandt,	Leonard Lespinard,
<i>South,</i>	Francis Filkin,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	James Livingston,	John Livingston,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	Robert Benson,	William De Peyster,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Nicholas Bayard.

1753—4.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Edward Holland	Simon Johnson.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	John Provoost,	Peter Clopper,
<i>West,</i>	Pierre De Peyster,	Nicholas Roosevelt,
<i>North,</i>	Stephen Van Cortlandt,	Leonard Lespinard,
<i>South,</i>	Francis Filkin,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	James Livingston,	John Livingston,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	Robert Benson,	William De Peyster,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Nicholas Bayard.

1754—5.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Edward Holland.	Simon Johnson.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Philip Livingston,	Peter Clopper,
<i>West,</i>	Pierre De Peyster,	Nicholas Roosevelt,
<i>North,</i>	Stephen Van Cortlandt,	Leonard Lespinard,
<i>South,</i>	Francis Filkin,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	John Croger,	John Livingston,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	Evert Byvanck,	William De Peyster,
<i>Out,</i>	Oliver De Lancy.	Albert Herring.

1755—6.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Edward Holland.	Simon Johnson.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Philip Livingston,	Peter Clopper,
<i>West,</i>	Pierre De Peyster,	Nicholas Roosevelt,
<i>Dock,</i>	John Croger,	John Livingston,
<i>North,</i>	Christopher Bandker,	Leonard Lespinard,
<i>South,</i>	Francis Filkin,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	John Bogert, Jr.,	Luke Van Ranst,
<i>Out,</i>	Oliver De Lancy,	Albert Herring.

1756—7.

MAYOR.

Edward Holland.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Montgomerie,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Philip Livingston,
Piere De Peyster,
Leonard Lespinard,
Francis Filkin,
William Coventry,
John Bogert, Jr.,
Oliver De Lancy.

ASSISTANTS.

Peter Clopper,
Nicholas Roosevelt,
Joris Jansen,
Abraham De Peyster,
Theodorus Van Wyck,
Luke Van Ranst,
Albert Herring.

1757—8.

MAYOR.

John Cruger.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Montgomerie,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Philip Livingston,
Piere De Peyster,
Leonard Lespinard,
Francis Filkin,
William Coventry,
John Bogert, Jr.,
John Morine Scott.

ASSISTANTS.

Peter Clopper,
Nicholas Roosevelt,
Joris Jansen,
Abraham De Peyster,
Garret Van Horn,
Luke Van Ranst,
Albert Herring.

1758—9.

MAYOR.

John Cruger.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Montgomerie,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Philip Livingston,
Piere De Peyster,
Leonard Lespinard,
Francis Filkin,
Henry Cuyler, Jr.,
John Bogert, Jr.,
John Morine Scott.

ASSISTANTS.

Peter Clopper,
Nicholas Roosevelt,
Joris Jansen,
Abraham De Peyster,
Garrit Van Horne,
Luke Van Ranst,
Albert Herring.

1759—60.

MAYOR.

John Cruger.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Montgomerie,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Philip Livingston,
Peter Mesier,
Leonard Lespinard,
Francis Filkin,
Henry Cuyler, Jr.,
John Bogert, Jr.,
John Morine Scott.

ASSISTANTS.

Peter Clopper,
Nicholas Roosevelt,
Joris Jansen,
Abraham De Peyster,
Garrit Van Horne,
Luke Van Ranst,
Cornelius Roosevelt.

1760-61.

	MAYOR	RECORDER.
	John Cruger.	Simon Johnson.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS
<i>East,</i>	Philip Livingston,	Peter Clopper,
<i>West,</i>	Peter Mesier,	Nicholas Roosevelt,
<i>North,</i>	Leonard Lespinard,	Joris Iansen,
<i>South,</i>	Francis Fiklin,	Thomas Wrangle,
<i>Dock,</i>	Garrut Van Horne,	John Lansing,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	John Rogert,	Benjamin Blagg,
<i>Out,</i>	John Morine Scott.	Cornelius Rousevelt.

1761-2.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	John Cruger.	Simon Johnson.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS
<i>East,</i>	Philip Livingston,	Peter Clopper,
<i>West,</i>	Peter Mesier,	Nicholas Roosevelt,
<i>North,</i>	Leonard Lespinard,	George Brewington,
<i>South,</i>	Francis Fiklin,	Thomas Wrangle,
<i>Dock,</i>	John Lawrence,	John G. Lansing,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	John Rogert, Jr.,	Benjamin Blagg,
<i>Out,</i>	John Morine Scott	Cornelius Roosevelt

1762-3.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	John Cruger.	Simon Johnson.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS
<i>East,</i>	Philip Livingston,	Peter Clopper,
<i>West,</i>	Peter Mesier,	Nicholas Roosevelt,
<i>North,</i>	Leonard Lespinard,	George Brewington,
<i>South,</i>	Francis Fiklin,	Thomas Wrangle,
<i>Dock,</i>	John Lawrence,	John G. Lansing,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	John Rogert, Jr.,	Peter Byvanck,
<i>Out,</i>	John Morine Scott.	Cornelius Roosevelt.

1763-4.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	John Cruger.	Simon Johnson.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Whitchend Hicks,	Garrut Rapahio,
<i>West,</i>	Nicholas Roosevelt,	Christopher Stimeta,
<i>North,</i>	George Brewington,	Rem Rapahio,
<i>South,</i>	Francis Fiklin,	Thomas Wrangle,
<i>Dock,</i>	John Lawrence,	Dirck Brueckerhoff,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	John Rogert, Jr.,	Peter Byvanck,
<i>Out,</i>	John Morine Scott	Cornelius Roosevelt

1754—5.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	John Cruger,	Simon Johnson.
WARDS	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Whitehead Hicks,	Garrut Rapalie,
<i>West,</i>	Nicholas Roosevelt,	Abraham P. Lott,
<i>North,</i>	George Brewington,	Rein Rapalie,
<i>South,</i>	Francis Filkin,	Thomas Wrangle,
<i>Dock,</i>	Theodorus Van Wyck,	Direk Brinckerhoff,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	John Bogert, Jr.,	Peter Byvanck,
<i>Out,</i>	Cornelius Roosevelt.	Matthew Buyce.

1765—6

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	John Cruger.	Simon Johnson.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Whitehead Hicks,	Garrut Rapalie,
<i>West,</i>	Nicholas Roosevelt,	Abraham P. Lott,
<i>North,</i>	George Brewerton,	Anthony Rutgers,
<i>South,</i>	Francis Filkin,	Michael Thodey,
<i>Dock,</i>	Direk Brinckerhoff,	Andrew Gotier,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	John Bogert, Jr.,	Peter Byvanck,
<i>Out,</i>	Cornelius Roosevelt.	Matthew Buyce.

1766—7

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Whitehead Hicks.	Simon Johnson.*
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Whitehead Hicks,	Jacob Brewerton,
<i>West,</i>	Nicholas Roosevelt,	Gilbert Forbes,
<i>North,</i>	George Brewerton,	Anthony Rutgers,
<i>South,</i>	Francis Filkin,	Michael Thodey,
<i>Dock,</i>	Direk Brinckerhoff,	Andrew Gotier,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	Benjamin Blagge,	Robert Benson,
<i>Out,</i>	Cornelius Roosevelt.	Matthew Buyce.

1767—8.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Whitehead Hicks,	Simon Johnson.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Elias Desbrosses,	Jacob Brewerton,
<i>West,</i>	Nicholas Roosevelt,	Gilbert Forbes,
<i>North,</i>	George Brewerton,	Benjamin Ruggit,
<i>South,</i>	Francis Filkin,	John Abeel,
<i>Dock,</i>	Direk Brinckerhoff,	Andrew Gotier,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	Benjamin Blagge,	Robert Benson,
<i>Out,</i>	Cornelius Roosevelt.	Matthew Buyce.

* Last appearance at the Board in 1767, supposed, however, to have been Recorder until Mr. Jones' appointment.

1768—9.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Whitehead Hicks.	Simon Johnson.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
East,	Elias Desbrosses,	Jacob Brewerton,
West,	Abraham P. Lott,	Peter T. Cortenius,
North,	George Brewerton,	Benjamin Huggit,
South,	Francis Pickin,	John Abeel,
Dock,	Andrew Gautier,	James Van Varick,
Montgomery,	Benjamin Blagge,	Huybert Van Wagner,
Out,	Cornelius Roosevelt.	Matthew Buyee.

1769—70.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Whitehead Hicks	Thomas Jones.
WARDS	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
East,	Elias Desbrosses,	Jacob Brewerton.
West,	Abraham P. Lott,	Peter T. Cortenius,
North,	George Brewerton,	Benjamin Huggit,
South,	Francis Pickin,	John Abeel,
Dock,	Andrew Gautier,	James Van Varick,
Montgomery,	Benjamin Blagge,	Huybert Van Wagner,
Out,	John Dyckman.	Matthew Buyee.

1770—1.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Whitehead Hicks.	Thomas Jones.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
East,	Elias Desbrosses,	Jacobus Leferts,
West,	Abraham P. Lott,	Abraham Mesier,
North,	George Brewerton,	Benjamin Huggit,
South,	Andrew Gautier,	John W. Vredenburg,
Dock,	Francis Pickin,	John Abeel,
Montgomery,	Benjamin Blagge,	Huybert Van Wagener,
Out,	John Dyckman.	Matthew Buyee.

1771—2.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Whitehead Hicks	Thomas Jones.
WARDS	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
East,	Jacob Leferts,	Henry Brocoort,
West,	George Brewerton, Jr.,	Abraham Mesier,
North,	George Brewerton,	Benjamin Huggit,
South,	Andrew Gautier,	John W. Vredenburg,
Dock,	Francis Pickin,	John Abeel,
Montgomery,	Benjamin Blagge,	Huybert Van Wagener,
Out,	John Dyckman.	John Hardenbrook.

At View of New York, Governors Island, N.Y.





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1772-3.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Whitehead Hicks,	Thomas Jones.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
East,	Jacobus Lefferts,	Henry Brevoort,
West,	George Brewerton, Jr.,	Abraham Mesier,
North,	George Brewerton,	Benjamin Huggit,
South,	Francis Filkin,	John Abeel,
Dock,	Andrew Gautier,	John William Vredenburg,
Montgomerie,	Benjamin Blagge,	Theophilus Hardenbrook,
Out,	John Dyckman,	John Hardenbrook.

1773-4.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Whitehead Hicks.	Robert R. Livingston.
		1774.—John Watts, Jr
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
East,	Jacobus Lefferts,	Henry Brevoort,
West,	George Brewerton,	Abraham Mesier,
North,	William Waddle,	Benjamin Huggit,
South,	Francis Filkin,	John Abeel
Dock,	Andrew Gautier,	Andrew Hammersley,
Montgomerie,	Benjamin Blagge,	Theophilus Hardenbrook,
Out,	John Dyckman,	John Hardenbrook.

No records during the Revolutionary War.

1783-4.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	James Duane,	Richard Varick.
	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
	John Roome,	Daniel Phoenix,
	William Gilbert,	Abraham Van Gelder,
	Abraham P. Lott,	Jeremiah Wool,
	Thomas Ivers,	Samuel Johnson,
	Thomas Randall,	John De Peyster,
	Benjamin Blagge.	Henry Shute.

1784-5.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	James Duane.	Richard Varick.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
South,	Jeremiah Wool,	Aert Huysman,
Dock,	William Nelson,	Thomas Ten Eyck,

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
Montgomerie,

ALDERMEN.

John Roome,
William W. Gilbert,
Abraham P. Lott,
Benjamin Blagge.

ASSISTANTS.

Daniel Phoenix,
Abraham Van Gelder,
George Janeway,
Jonathan Lawrence

1785-6.

MAYOR.

James Duane.

RECORDER.

Richard Varick.

WARDS.

South,
Dock,
East,
North,
West,
Montgomerie,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Jeremiah Wool,
William Neilson,
John Broome,
Abraham P. Lott,
William Gilbert,
Benjamin Blagge,
Nicholas Bayard.

ASSISTANTS.

John Van Dyck,
Thomas Ten Lyck,
Henry Will,
George Janeway,
Abraham Van Gelder,
William Malcolm,
Cornelius C. Roosevelt.

1786-7.

MAYOR.

James Duane

RECORDER.

Richard Varick.

WARDS.

South,
Dock,
East,
West,
North,
Montgomerie,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Jeremiah Wool,
William Neilson,
Thomas Hazard,
William W. Gilbert,
Abraham P. Lott,
Benjamin Blagge,
Nicholas Bayard

ASSISTANTS.

John Van Dyck,
Thomas Ten Lyck,
John Young,
Abraham Van Gelder,
George Janeway,
Tobias Van Zandt,
Cornelius C. Roosevelt.

1787-8.

MAYOR.

James Duane.

RECORDER.

Richard Varick.

WARDS.

South,
Dock,
East,
West,
North,
Montgomerie,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Jeremiah Wool,
Peter Loring,
Thomas Hazard,
William W. Gilbert,
John Wyck,
Benjamin Blagge,
Nicholas Bayard.

ASSISTANTS.

Joseph Pierson,
Anthony Griffith,
James Nicholson,
Abraham Van Gelder,
George Janeway,
Tobias Van Zandt,
Cornelius C. Roosevelt.

1788-9.

MAYOR.

James Duane.

RECORDER.

Richard Varick.

WARDS.

South,
Dock,
East,
West,
North,
Montgomerie,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Jeremiah Wool,
Peter Eting,
John Lawrence,
William W. Gilbert,
John Wyley,
Benjamin Blagge,
Nicholas Bayard,

ASSISTANTS.

Joseph Pierson,
Wynant Van Zandt,
James Nicholson,
Abraham Van Gelder,
George Janeway,
Tobias Van Zandt,
John Quackenboss.

1789—90.

MAYOR.

Richard Varick.

RECORDER.

Samuel Jones.

WARDS.

South,
Dock,
East,
West,
North,
Montgomerie,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Jeremiah Wool,
Wynant Van Zandt,
Daniel McCormick,
Isaac Stoutenburgh,
John Wyley,
Theophilus Beckman,
Nicholas Bayard.

ASSISTANTS.

John Van Dyck,
Peter T. Cartenus,
John Pintard,
William T. Elsworth,
George Janeway,
Tobias Van Zandt,
Stephen McCrea.

1790—1.

MAYOR.

Richard Varick.

RECORDER.

Samuel Jones.

WARDS.

South,
Dock,
East,
West,
North,
Montgomerie,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Jeremiah Wool,
Wynant Van Zandt,
Daniel McCormick,
Isaac Stoutenburgh,
John Wyley,
Theophilus Beckman,
Nicholas Bayard.

ASSISTANTS.

John Van Dyck,
Garrit Harsen,
John Pintard,
William T. Elsworth,
George Janeway,
Tobias Van Zandt,
Stephen McCrea.

1791—2.

MAYOR.

Richard Varick.

RECORDER.

Samuel Jones.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,

ALDERMEN.

Jeremiah Wool,
Wynant Van Zandt,
Peter Pra Van Zandt,
Isaac Stoutenburgh,
Theophilus Beckman,
John Wyley,
Nicholas Bayard.

ASSISTANTS.

William S. Livingston,
John Pintard,
Nicholas Carmer,
William T. Elsworth,
Tobias Van Zandt,
George Janeway,
Stephen McCrea.

1792—3.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Richard Varick.	Samuel Jones.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	Gabriel Furman,	Frederick Stymets,
<i>Second,</i>	Wynant Van Zandt,	Garret Harsen,
<i>Third,</i>	Peter Pra Van Zandt,	Nicholas Carmer,
<i>Fourth,</i>	Isaac Stoutenburgh,	Anthony Post,
<i>Fifth,</i>	Theophilus Beckman,	Tobias Van Zandt,
<i>Sixth,</i>	John Campbell,	George Janeway,
<i>Seventh,</i>	Nicholas Bayard.	Mangle Minthorne.

1793—4.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Richard Varick.	Samuel Jones.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	Gabriel Furman,	Frederick Stymets,
<i>Second,</i>	Wynant Van Zandt,	Garret Harsen,
<i>Third,</i>	Peter Pra Van Zandt,	Nicholas Carmer,
<i>Fourth,</i>	Isaac Stoutenburgh,	Anthony Post,
<i>Fifth,</i>	Theophilus Beckman,	Tobias Van Zandt,
<i>Sixth,</i>	John Campbell,	George Janeway,
<i>Seventh,</i>	Nicholas Bayard.	Mangle Minthorne.

1794—5.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Richard Varick.	Samuel Jones.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	Gabriel Furman,	Frederick Stymets,
<i>Second,</i>	Wynant Van Zandt,	Garret Harsen,
<i>Third,</i>	Andrew Van Tuyl,	Nicholas Carmer,
<i>Fourth,</i>	Isaac Stoutenburgh,	Anthony Post,
<i>Fifth,</i>	Theophilus Beckman,	Jotham Post,
<i>Sixth,</i>	John Campbell,	George Janeway,
<i>Seventh,</i>	Nicholas Bayard.	Mangle Minthorne.

1795—6.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Richard Varick.	Samuel Jones.
WARDS.	ALDERMAN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	Gabriel Furman,	Frederick Stymets,
<i>Second,</i>	Robert Lenox,	Garret Harsen,
<i>Third,</i>	Andrew Van Tuyl,	Nicholas Carmer,
<i>Fourth,</i>	Cornelius C. Roosevelt,	Anthony Post,
<i>Fifth,</i>	Theophilus Beckman,	Jotham Post,
<i>Sixth,</i>	John Campbell,	George Janeway,
<i>Seventh,</i>	Nicholas Bayard.	Mangle Minthorne.

CONFERENCES EGYPT, 1874-1875.





1796-7.

MAYOR.

Richard Varick.

RECORDER.

James Kent.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,

ALDERMEN.

Gabriel Furman,
Robert Lenox,
Isaekiel Robins,
Cornelius C. Roosevelt,
Jotham Post,
Jacob De La Montagnie,
Nicholas Bayard.

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Storm,
Garrett Harsen,
Nicholas Carmer,
Anthony Post,
Philip Arcularius,
Anthony Brown,
Mangle Minthorne.

1797-8.

MAYOR.

Richard Varick.

RECORDER.

James Kent.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,

ALDERMEN.

Gabriel Furman,
John B. Coles,
Theophilus Beckman,
Anthony Post,
Jotham Post,
Jacob De La Montagnie,
Richard Furman.

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Storm,
Garret Harsen,
Nicholas Carmer,
John Bogert,
Philip I. Arcularius,
Anthony Brown,
Mangle Minthorne.

1798-9.

MAYOR.

Richard Varick.

RECORDER.

Richard Harrison.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,

ALDERMEN.

Gabriel Furdam,
John B. Coles,
Theophilus Beckman,
John Bogert,
Jotham Post,
Jacob De La Montagnie,
Richard Furman.

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Storm,
William Bayard,
Nicholas Carmer,
George Lindsay,
Philip I. Arcularius,
Anthony Brown,
Mangle Minthorne.

1799-1800.

MAYOR.

Richard Varick.

RECORDER.

Richard Harrison.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,

ALDERMEN.

John B. Coles,
Robert Strong,
Selah Strong,
John Bogert,
Jotham Post,
Jacob De La Montagnie,
Richard Furman.

ASSISTANTS.

John Nitchie,
Philip Ten Eyck,
Philip Brasher,
Nicholas Carmer,
Philip I. Arcularius,
John Crolius,
Mangle Minthorne.

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1800—1.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Richard Varick.	John B. Prevost
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	John B. Coles,	John Nitchie,
<i>Second,</i>	Robert Lenox,	Philip Ten Eyck,
<i>Third,</i>	Selah Strong,	Philip Brasher,
<i>Fourth,</i>	John Bogert,	Nicholas Carner,
<i>Fifth,</i>	Jotham Post,	John P. Ritter,
<i>Sixth,</i>	Joshua Barker,	Henry Verveelan,
<i>Seventh</i>	Mangle Minthorne.	Jacob J. Arden.

1801 2.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Edward Livingston.	John B. Prevost.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	John B. Coles,	John Nitchie,
<i>Second,</i>	Robert Lenox,	Philip Ten Eyck,
<i>Third,</i>	Selah Strong,	Philip Brasher,
<i>Fourth,</i>	Cornelius C. Roosevelt,	Peter H. Wendover.
<i>Fifth,</i>	Philip I. Arcularius,	James Drake,
<i>Sixth,</i>	Joshua Barker,	Henry Verveelan,
<i>Seventh,</i>	Mangle Minthorne.	William W. Gilbert.

1802—3.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Edward Livingston.	John B. Prevost.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	Wynant Van Zandt, Jr ,	Andrew Morris,
<i>Second,</i>	John Oothout,	Caleb S. Riggs,
<i>Third,</i>	Philip Brasher,	Ebenezer Stevens,
<i>Fourth,</i>	John Bogert,	Jacob Le Roy,
<i>Fifth,</i>	John P. Ritter,	Robert Bogardus,
<i>Sixth,</i>	Joshua Barker,	Clarkson Crolius,
<i>Seventh,</i>	Mangle Minthorne	Henry Brevoort.

1803—4

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	De Witt Clinton.	John B. Prevost.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	Wynant Van Zandt, Jr.,	Andrew Morris
<i>Second,</i>	Philip Brasher,	Caleb S. Riggs,
<i>Third,</i>	John Bogert, Jr.,	Jacob Le Roy,
<i>Fourth,</i>	John P. Ritter,	Robert Bogardus,
<i>Fifth,</i>	Jacob De La Montagnie,	Joseph Board.

WARDS.

Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,

ALDERMEN

George Janeway,
Mangle Minthorne,
Jacob Morton,
Jacob Harsen.

ASSISTANTS

Clarkson Crolius,
John Beckman,
Whitehead Fish,
James Striker.

1804—5.

MAYOR.

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

Maturin Livingston.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,

ALDERMEN.

Wynant Van Zandt, Jr.,
Philip Brasher,
James Fairlie,
James Drake,
Jacob De La Montagnie,
George Janeway,
Mangle Minthorne,
William W. Gilbert,
Abraham King.

ASSISTANTS

Andrew Morris,
Samuel M. Hopkins,
Simon Van Antwerp,
Abramam bloodgood,
Joseph Board,
Clarkson Crolius,
Jacob Mott,
George I. Warner,
Jacob Shute.

1805—6.

MAYOR.

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

Maturin Livingston.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,

ALDERMEN.

Wynant Van Zandt, Jr.,
Elias Nexsen,
James Fairlie,
James Drake,
Jacob De La Montagnie,
Caleb Bell,
Jacob Mott,
Thurston Wood,
Abraham King.

ASSISTANTS.

Andrew Morris,
Samuel M. Hopkins,
Simon Van Antwerp,
Adrian Hageman,
Joseph Board,
John D. Miller,
Samuel Torbert,
Gilbert Coutant,
Jacob Shute.

1806—7.

MAYOR.

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

Pierre C. Van Wyck

WARDS

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,

ALDERMEN

Wynant Van Zandt, Jr.,
Selah Strong,
Jacob Le Roy,
John P. Ritter,
Roger Strong,
John D. Miller,
Jacob Mott,
Thurston Wood,
Nicholas Fish.

ASSISTANTS.

Andrew Morris,
John W. Mulligan,
Benjamin Haight,
Robert Bogardus,
Thomas Demarest,
Stephen Ladsow,
Samuel Torbert,
John Hopper,
Gerard De Peyster.

1907—8.

MAYOR.

Marinus Willett.

RECORDER.

Maurin Livingston.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,

ALDERMEN.

Peter Mesier,
Samuel M. Hopkins,
Abraham King,
James Drake,
John Bingham,
John D. Miller,
Jacob Mott,
Thurston Wood,
Nicholas Fish.

ASSISTANTS.

John Shdell,
John W. Mulligan,
Samuel Van Antwerp,
Abraham Blountgood,
Thomas I. Campbell,
Stephen Laflam,
Samuel Torbert,
Jasper Ward,
Samuel Rip.

1908—9.

MAYOR.

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

Pierre C. Van Wyck.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,

ALDERMEN.

Peter Mesier,
Samuel M. Hopkins,
Charles Dickinson,
James Drake,
John Bingham,
Jacob Mott,
Thurston Wood,
Nicholas Fish,
Mangle Minthorne.

ASSISTANTS.

John Shdell,
John W. Mulligan,
Benjamin Haight,
Adrian Hegeman,
Thomas I. Campbell,
Samuel Torbert,
Jasper Ward,
Abraham Houghland,
John Drake.

1909—10.

MAYOR.

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

Pierre C. Van Wyck.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Peter Mesier,
Thomas Carpenter,
Charles Dickinson,
James Roosevelt,
John Bingham,
William Torrey,
Charles Dickenson,
Joseph Watkins,
Nicholas Fish,
Mangle Minthorne.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Jones, Jr.,
Peter Hawes,
Augustine H. Lawrence,
Robert Bogartus,
William Houghland,
Isaac S. Douglass,
Thomas Timmon,
Edmond Kirby,
William Hardenbrook,
John Palmer.

1910—11.

MAYOR.

Jacob Radcliffe.

RECORDER.

Josiah Ogden Hoffman.

Jr.,

Lawrence,
G.

ass,
lus,
ng,
ardenbrook,
Gelder.

Kn.
Wyck.

Ir.,
Lawrence,
G.

ass,
dron.
ardenbrook,

R.
Wyck.

vett.
wrence,
H.

.ron,
lenbrook,

finan.

rackett.

1

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WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Peter Mesier,
Thomas Carpenter,
Charles Dickenson,
Richard Cunningham,
William Houghland,
William Torrey,
George Buckmaster,
Caleb Pell,
Nicholas Fish,
John Pell

ASSISTANTS

Samuel Jones, Jr.,
Peter Hawes,
Augustine H. Lawrence,
Elisha W. King,
John Mores,
Isaac S. Douglass,
Michael M. Titus,
William Welting,
William A. Hardenbrook,
Abraham Van Gelder.

1811-12.

MAYOR.

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

Pierre C. Van Wyck.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN

Peter Mesier,
Thomas Carpenter,
Charles Dickenson,
Richard Cunningham,
John Mores,
Isaac S. Douglass,
George Buckmaster,
Peter H. Wendover,
Nicholas Fish,
John Pell

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Jones, Jr.,
Peter Hawes,
Augustine H. Lawrence,
Elisha W. King,
George Wilson,
Josiah Holden,
Michael M. Titus,
William J. Waldron,
William A. Hardenbrook,
John Drake.

1812-13.

MAYOR

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

Pierre C. Van Wyck.

WARDS

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Peter Mesier,
John Vanderbilt, Jr.,
Charles Dickenson,
Richard Cunningham,
John Mores,
Isaac S. Douglass,
George Buckmaster,
Peter H. Wendover,
Nicholas Fish,
John Pell.

ASSISTANTS

John Nitchie,
Joseph W. Brackett,
Augustine H. Lawrence,
Elisha W. King,
Thomas R. Smith,
Josiah Holden,
Ann Mann,
William J. Waldron,
William A. Hardenbrook,
James Palmer.

1813-14.

MAYOR.

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

Josiah Ogden Hoffman.

WARDS.

First,
Second,

ALDERMEN

Peter Mesier,
Jonas Mapes,

ASSISTANTS.

John Nitchie,
Joseph Warren Brackett.

WARDS.

Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Charles Dickenson,
Peter McCartie,
Thomas R. Smith,
Jonathan Lawrence,
George Buckmaster,
Peter H. Wendover,
Nicholas Fish,
Reuben Munson,

ASSISTANTS.

Augustine H. Lawrence,
Elisha W. King,
Gideon Tucker,
Mott Capron,
Asa Mann,
Arthur Burtis,
William A. Hardenbrook,
Noah Brown

1814-15.

MAYOR.

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

Josiah Ogden Hoffman.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Peter Mesier,
Jonas Mapes,
Augustine H. Lawrence,
Peter McCartie,
Thomas R. Smith,
Isaac C. Douglas,
George Buckmaster,
William Few,
Nicholas Fish,
Reuben Munson.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Jones, Jr.,
Jacob Lorillard,
Anthony L. Underhill,
Elisha W. King,
Gideon Tucker,
Daniel E. Tylee,
Asa Mann,
Arthur Burtis,
William A. Hardenbrook,
Noah Brown.

1815-16.

MAYOR.

* Jacob Radcliffe

RECORDER.

Richard Riker.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

John B. Coles,
Jonas Mapes,
Augustine H. Lawrence,
Peter McCartie,
Thomas R. Smith,
William Coulthard,
George Buckmaster,
William Few,
Nicholas Fish,
Reuben Munson.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Jones, Jr.,
Jacob Lorillard,
Anthony L. Underhill,
Elisha W. King,
Gideon Tucker,
Daniel E. Tylee,
Asa Mann,
Arthur Burtis,
John H. Tallman,
Thomas Cooper.

* Note.—In March 1815, Mr. Clinton was removed by the Council of Appointment, and John Ferguson, Esq., appointed Mayor. Mr. Ferguson, being Naval Officer of the Customs, was required by the President to resign his post of Naval Officer as well as Mayor. By the advice of friends he resigned the Mayor's office in June following, when the Council appointed Jacob Radcliffe Esq. in his place. Mr. Ferguson held the Naval Office to the time of his death, in September, 1822. There being no minutes of this change in the books of the Common Council, the above is furnished for the compiler by a friend.

1816-17

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Jacob Radcliffe.	Richard Riker.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	John B. Coles,	Peter A. Jay,
<i>Second,</i>	Jonas Mapes,	Jacob Lorillard,
<i>Third,</i>	Augustine H. Lawrence,	Anthony L. Underhill,
<i>Fourth,</i>	Peter Conrey,	John Brown,
<i>Fifth,</i>	Thomas R. Smith,	William Stone,
<i>Sixth,</i>	William A. Burtis,	Robert McQueen,
<i>Seventh,</i>	George Buckmaster,	Samuel Ackerly,
<i>Eighth,</i>	Arthur Burtis,	George D. Thorp,
<i>Ninth,</i>	Nicholas Fish,	John H. Tallman,
<i>Tenth,</i>	Reuben Munson.	Thomas Cooper.

1817-18

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Jacob Radcliffe.	Richard Riker.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	John B. Coles,	Samuel Jones Jr.,
<i>Second,</i>	Joseph W. Brackett,	Samuel Stevens,
<i>Third,</i>	Anthony L. Underhill,	Leonard Kip,
<i>Fourth,</i>	Eldad Holmes,	William F. Van Amringe,
<i>Fifth,</i>	Thomas R. Smith,	William Stone,
<i>Sixth,</i>	Robert McQueen,	John Remmey,
<i>Seventh,</i>	George Buckmaster,	Samuel Ackerly,
<i>Eighth,</i>	Arthur Burtis,	Jacob B. Taylor,
<i>Ninth,</i>	George B. Thorp,	Effingham Schieffelin,
<i>Tenth,</i>	Reuben Munson.	Stephen Allen

1818-19.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Cadwallader D. Colden	Richard Riker.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	Peter Mesier,	Thomas Bolton,
<i>Second,</i>	Elisha W. King,	Samuel Stephens,
<i>Third,</i>	Anthony L. Underhill,	Leonard Kip,
<i>Fourth,</i>	William F. Van Amringe,	John P. Anthony,
<i>Fifth,</i>	John Morss,	John I. Westervelt,
<i>Sixth,</i>	Robert McQueen,	Shivers Parker,
<i>Seventh,</i>	George Buckmaster,	Samuel Ackerly,
<i>Eighth,</i>	Jacob B. Taylor,	David Bourd,
<i>Ninth,</i>	George B. Thorp,	Effingham Schieffelin,
<i>Tenth,</i>	Reuben Munson.	Stephen Allen.

1819-20.

MAYOR.	RECORDER.
Cadwallader D. Colden,	Peter A. Jay.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

John Hone,
Elisha W. King,
Leonard Kip,
John P. Anthony,
John Morse,
Robert McQueen,
Asa Mann,
Jacob B. Taylor,
George P. Thorp,
Stephen Allen,

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Bolton,
Samuel Stephens,
Hermanus Tallman,
Benjamin Crane,
John I. Westervelt,
Shivers Parker,
Stephen P. Brittan,
David Board,
William A. Davis,
Judah Hammond.

1820—1.

MAYOR.

Cadwallader D. Colden,

RECORDER.

Peter A. Jay,

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Samuel Tucker,
Thomas S. Townsend,
Leonard Kip,
John P. Anthony,
Robert Swartwout,
Robert McQueen,
Asa Mann,
David Board,
George P. Thorp,
Stephen Allen.

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Bolton,
Abraham Valentine,
Hermanus Tallman,
Benjamin Crane,
Charles Town,
Shivers Parker,
Stephen P. Brittan,
Isaac Emmone,
Gerard De Peyster,
Judah Hammond.

1821—2.

MAYOR.

Stephen Allen.

RECORDER.

Richard Riker

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Henry I. Wyckoff,
Thomas S. Townsend,
Maltby Gelston,
John P. Anthony,
John Bingham,
Robert McQueen,
Asa Mann,
Isaac Emmone,
George B. Thorp,
Judah Hammond.

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Bolton,
Abraham Valentine,
William H. Ireland,
Benjamin Crane,
Charles Town,
Shivers Parker,
William Thorn,
Francis Cooper,
Gerard De Peyster,
Henry Mead

1822.*

MAYOR.

Stephen Allen

RECORDER.

Richard Riker.

* By Chapter CCXXXII of the Laws of 1822, the Charter officers (with the exception of the Collector,) shall not hold their offices longer than until the first Monday in December, 1822. By this law the time of holding the Elections for Charter Officers was changed from April to November.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Henry I. Wyckoff,
Elihu Williams,
James Fairlie,
James Hall,
William Paulding, Jr.,
Robert McQueen,
Asa Mann,
Jacob B. Taylor,
Gerard De Peyster,
Henry Mead.

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Bolton,
Samuel B. Harper,
William H. Ireland,
John D. Brown,
Lewis Ford,
Shivers Parker,
William Thorn,
David Marsh,
Nathaniel Reynolds,
David Seaman.

1822—3.

MAYOR.

Stephen Allen.

RECORDER.

Richard Riker.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Henry I. Wyckoff,
Elisha W. King,
James Fairlie,
James Hall,
George Zabriskie,
Robert McQueen,
Asa Mann,
Jacob B. Taylor,
Jacobus Dyckman,
Henry Mead.

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Bolton,
Samuel St. John,
William H. Ireland,
Samuel Cowdrey,
John Webb,
Shivers Parker,
William Thorn,
David Marsh,
George S. Doughty,
George Downing.

1823—4.

MAYOR.

William Paulding.

RECORDER.

Samuel Jones.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Henry I. Wyckoff,
Elisha W. King,
William H. Ireland,
Th. Mena Seymour,
George Zabriskie,
Shivers Parker,
Asa Mann,
Jacob B. Taylor,
George S. Doughty,
Reuben Munson.

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Bolton,
Samuel St. John,
Philip Heno,
Joseph Coles,
William Burtzell,
Stephen Conover,
Jameson Cox,
Thomas T. Woodruff,
Alpheus Sherman,
Gideon Ostrander.

1824—5.

MAYOR.

William Paulding.

RECORDER.

Richard Riker.

WARDS.

First,
Second,

ALDERMEN.

Henry I. Wyckoff,
Elisha W. King,

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Bolton,
Samuel St. John,

WARDS.

Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,

ALDERMEN.

George D. Strong,
William Seaman,
Benjamin M. Brown,
James N. Wells,
Bernard J. Meserole,
David Marsh,
Gideon Loe,
James Palmer,
Thomas T. Woodruff.

ASSISTANTS.

Peter S. Townsend,
William Scott,
Joseph N. Beadle,
John Rogers,
Thomas Jeremiah,
Fyler Dibblee,
Peter Cooper,
John Lovett,
Philip W. Lugs.

1831—2.

MAYOR.

Walter Bowne.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,

ALDERMEN.

John Y. Cebra,
Peter Sharpe,
Samuel Stevens,
Hubert Van Wageningen,
Anthony Lamb,
George D. Strong,
William Scott,
Joseph Tucker,
Henry Meigs,
Thomas Jeremiah,
Fyler Dibblee,
Charles H. Hall,
James Palmer,
Thomas T. Woodruff

ASSISTANTS.

John I. Labagh,
William Van Wyck,
William Mandeville,
George F. Smith,
Nehemiah Brush,
John R. Rhinelanders,
James R. Whiting,
Erastus Barnes,
James B. Murray,
M. M. Quackenbos,
Henry P. Robinson,
William W. Holly,
Nathaniel J. Boyd,
Samuel Dunshee.

1832—3.

MAYOR.

Walter Bowne.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,

ALDERMEN.

John Y. Cebra,
Peter Sharpe,
William Mandeville,
George L. Smith,
Myndert Van Schaick,
John R. Rhinelanders,
James R. Whiting,
Erastus Barnes,
Henry Meigs,
John Palmer,
Henry P. Robinson,
Charles Henry Hall,
James Palmer,
Thomas T. Woodruff,
James B. Murray.

ASSISTANTS.

John I. Labagh,
William Van Wyck,
James Monroe,
Charles G. Ferris,
David Banks,
Dennis McCarty,
Thompson Price,
Jeremiah Towle,
George Sutton,
Peter S. Titus,
Francis Fickett,
William W. Holly,
James Riker,
Samuel Dunshee,
George W. Buren.

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1833—4.

MAYOR.
Gideon Leo

WARDS.	ALDERMEN	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	John Yates Cebra,	John I. Labagh,
<i>Second,</i>	Peter Sharpe,	William Van Wyck,
<i>Third,</i>	James Munroe,	John Augustine Smith,
<i>Fourth,</i>	Charles C. Ferris,	Morgan L. Smith,
<i>Fifth,</i>	David Banks,	John C. Tucker,
<i>Sixth,</i>	John R. Rhinelanders,*	Dennis McCarthy,†
<i>Seventh,</i>	Gilbert Hopkins,	David Halsey,
<i>Eighth,</i>	James Barling,	William Day,
<i>Ninth,</i>	Abraham Van Nest,	George Sutton,
<i>Tenth,</i>	M. M. Quickenbos,	Stephen Allen,
<i>Eleventh,</i>	Henry P. Robertson,	Francis Fickett,
<i>Twelfth,</i>	Isaac L. Varian,	Isaac Dyckman,
<i>Thirteenth,</i>	James Palmer,	Isaac Halsey,
<i>Fourteenth,</i>	Samuel Dunshee,	William C. Wales,
<i>Fifteenth,</i>	Judah Hammond	Edgingham Warner

1834—5.

MAYOR.
Cornelius W. Lawrence.

In conformity with an amendment made to the Constitution of the State, the Mayor was this year, for the first time, elected by the people.

WARDS.	ALDERMEN	ASSISTANTS
<i>First,</i>	John I. Labagh,	John J. Boyd,
<i>Second,</i>	Edward Taylor,	Horace Holden,
<i>Third,</i>	James Munroe,	William Samuel Johnson,
<i>Fourth,</i>	Hubert Van Wagenen,	Samuel Sparks,
<i>Fifth,</i>	Robert C. Cornell,	Robert Smith,
<i>Sixth,</i>	James Ferris,	James Ballagh,
<i>Seventh,</i>	Gilbert Hopkins,	John W. Lamb,
<i>Eighth,</i>	Joseph Tucker,	Frederick A. Tallmadge,
<i>Ninth,</i>	John Bolton,	John Delamater,
<i>Tenth,</i>	Gideon Ostrander,	Samuel Parry,
<i>Eleventh,</i>	Francis Fickett,	Thomas H. White,
<i>Twelfth,</i>	Isaac L. Varian,	Isaac Dyckman,
<i>Thirteenth,</i>	John Lovett,	Alexander Stewart,
<i>Fourteenth,</i>	William C. Wales,	Lambert Suydam,
<i>Fifteenth,</i>	Silas M. Stillwell	George W. Bruen.

* The result of the Election in this Ward, this year, was contested, and finally resulted in declaring the seat of Alderman Rhinelanders vacated June 24th, 1833, and a special election ordered to fill the vacancy.

† In the Board of Assistants, June 27, 1833, Assistant Alderman McCarthy resigned his seat. Whereupon a special election was ordered to fill said vacancy. From the result of said election, it appeared that Dennis McCarthy was elected Alderman, and James Ferris Assistant Alderman, for the remaining portion of the year.

1835—6.

MAYOR.

Cornelius W. Lawrence.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,

ALDERMEN

John I. Labagh,
Edward Taylor,
Egbert Benson,
Morgan L. Smith,
David Banks,
James Ferris,
John W. Lamb,
Erastus Barnes,
John Deamater,
Samuel Purdy,
Francis Fickett,
Isaac L. Varian,
John Lovett,
George Nixon,
Silas M. Stillwell,

ASSISTANTS.

Aaron Clark,
John Cleveland,
Edward Curtis,
Benjamin Townsend,
Mynjert Van Schaick,
Thomas S. Brady,
James R. Whiting,
George Paulding,
John V. Greenfield,
Lawrence P. Jordan,
George Clinch,
Daniel P. Ingraham,
Alexander Stewart,
William Power,
Richard R. Ward.

1836—7.

MAYOR.

Cornelius W. Lawrence.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,

ALDERMEN.

Aaron Clark,
Edward Taylor,
Egbert Benson,
David Randall,
David Banks,
Thomas S. Brady,
Samuel Judd,
Frederick A. Tallmadge,
John V. Greenfield,
Samuel Purdy,
Nehemiah Waterbury,
Daniel P. Ingraham,
Ira B. Wheeler,
Isaac P. Whitehead,
Richard R. Ward,
Isaac L. Varian.

ASSISTANTS.

George F. Talman,
Caleb S. Woodhull,
Edward Curtis,
William Hall,
John B. Schmelzel,
Henry Erben,
Alfred A. Smith,
Charles De Forrest,
Jacob Westervolt,
Lawrence P. Jordan,
Joel Kelly,
Abraham V. Williams,
Isaac B. Merritt,
Joseph R. Taylor,
George W. Bruen,
William W. Holly.

1837—8.

MAYOR.

Aaron Clark.

WARDS

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,

ALDERMEN.

Matthew C. Patterson,
Edward Taylor,
Egbert Benson,
David Randall,

ASSISTANTS.

Calvin Balis,
Caleb S. Woodhull,
Ellis Potter,
William Hall,

WARDS.

Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,

ALDERMEN.

Robert Smith,
Thomas S. Brady,
Joseph Hoxie,
Charles De Forrest,
John V. Greenfield,
Richard J. Smith,
Nehemiah Waterbury,
Daniel P. Ingraham,
Isaac B. Merritt,
Isaac P. Whitehead,
George W. Bruen,
Isaac L. Varian,
Jacob Acker.

ASSISTANTS.

Murray Hoffman,
John Foote,
Morris Franklin,
Joseph N. Barnes,
Jacob Westervelt,
Philip Snedecor,
John Muler,
Abraham V. Williams,
Abraham Tappan,
Joseph R. Taylor,
William F. Hyde,
William W. Holly,
Orville J. Nash.

1838—9.

MAYOR.

Aaron Clark.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,

ALDERMEN.

J. Philips Phoenix,
Edward Taylor,
Egbert Benson,
William Hall,
Robert Smith,
James Lynch,
Samuel J. Willis,
Charles De Forrest,
Thomas G. Talmage,
Elijah F. Purdy,
Nehemiah Waterbury,
Abraham V. Williams,
James H. Cook,
Joseph R. Taylor,
Thomas Lawrence,
William W. Holly,
Thomas Jeremiah.

ASSISTANTS.

Calvin Balis,
Caleb S. Woodhull,
Ellis Potter,
Samuel Sparks,
Abel T. Anderson,
Clarkson Crolius, Jr.,
Thomas Conner,
Joseph N. Barnes,
Freeman Campbell,
Thomas D. Howe,
Monmouth B. Hart,
Nathaniel Jarvis, Jr.,
Coruchus B. Timpson,
Jacob P. Bunting,
David Graham, Jr.,
Daniel F. Tiemann,
Orville J. Nash.

1839—40.

MAYOR.

Isaac L. Varian.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,

ALDERMEN.

J. Philips Phoenix,
Caleb S. Woodhull,
Egbert Benson,
Benjamin L. Guion,
Robert Smith,
James Ferris,
Samuel J. Willis,
William Chamberlain,
Thomas G. Talmage,
Elijah F. Purdy,
Monmouth B. Hart,

ASSISTANTS.

Calvin Balis,
Barzilla Deming,
Ellis Potter,
Jesse West,
Abel T. Anderson,
Felix O'Neil,
Thomas Conner,
David Vandervoort,
Freeman Campbell,
Thomas D. Howe,
Charles J. Dodge.

WARDS.

Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,

ALDERMEN.

David T. Williams,
Elias G. Drake,
John Linnons,
John A. Bunting,
William Tucker,
Horatio Mott,
Jeremiah J. Dickenson,
Jabez Williams,
David S. Jackson,
Thomas Winship,
Stephen Hasbrouck,
Richard L. Schaeffelin,
William C. Seaman,
Charles Devoo.

ASSISTANTS.

Joseph A. Dwyer,
James Smith,
Thomas S. Henry,
John C. Bayles,
Wyllis Blackstone,
Peter P. Voorhis,
James Horn,
Leonard L. Johnson,
Thomas Spofford,
Charles Alden,
Thomas B. Tappen,
Moses Tucker,
John I. V. Westervelt,
William Taylor.

1845—6.

MAYOR

William F. Havemeyer.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,

ALDERMEN.

Oliver Charlek,
James C. Stoneall,
Egbert Benson,
Joseph A. Dwyer,
Emanuel B. Hart,
Thomas S. Henry,
Thomas Conner,
Richard T. Compton,
Theodore Van Tine,
Bernard J. Messerole,
Charles J. Dodge,
David S. Jackson,
Daniel D. Briggs,
Thomas B. Tappen,
William V. Brady,
William C. Seaman,
Crandall Rich,

ASSISTANTS.

John S. Gilbert,
Joseph C. Adberton,
Gouverneur M. Ogden,
George H. Parker,
Lea Candee,
John Foote,
Nathaniel Pierce,
Archibald MacLay, Jr.,
William Quackenbush,
Niel Gray,
Jacob Miller,
Thomas Spofford,
Nathan Roberts,
Edwin Nichols,
James D. Oliver,
John I. V. Westervelt,
William H. Cornell,

1846—7.

MAYOR

A. H. Mickle.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,

ALDERMEN.

John S. Gilbert,
James C. Stoneall,
Egbert Benson,
George H. Parker,
Emanuel B. Hart,
John Foote,
Bartlett Smith,
R. T. Compton,
T. Van Tine,
B. J. Messerole,
Leonard L. Johnson,
David S. Jackson,
Nathan Roberts,

ASSISTANTS.

Henry H. Byrne,
John L. Brown,
Thomas McElrath,
Deamus Mullins,
William Radford,
Thomas Colquhoun,
Theo M. Dougherty,
A. MacLay, Jr.,
Isaac R. Smith,
Niel Gray,
Lewis S. Dodd,
Thomas Spofford,
Stephen H. Focks,

WARDS.

Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,
Eighteenth,

ALDERMEN.

Thomas B. Tappen,
William V. Brady,
Livingston Livingston,
James Walsh,
William A. Walker,

ASSISTANTS.

Edwin Nichols,
James D. Oliver,
Charles Webb,
James Robertson,
Moses W. S. Jackson.

1847—8.

MAYOR.

William V. Brady.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,
Eighteenth,

ALDERMEN.

Theodore R. De Forest,
James Kelly,
Thomas McCreath,
George H. Purser,
William Adams,
Thomas Gilmartin,
Morris Franklin,
Abraham R. Lawrence,
Jacob L. Dodge,
B. J. Messerole,
Lewis S. Todd,
Thomas Spofford,
Stephen H. Peck,
Thomas B. Tappen,
James D. Oliver,
Washington Smith,
Clarkson Crolius,
Moses Maynard, Jr.,

ASSISTANTS.

Joseph Jamison,
Chester Lamb,
Thomas McKnight,
Dennis Mullins,
Alexander H. Schultz,
Frederick D. Kohler,
John Coger, Jr.,
Jonathan W. Allen,
Silas C. Herring,
Niel Gray,
Amos F. Hatfield,
George F. Clarke,
John R. Colon,
Dennis Carolin,
Lorus W. Stevens,
John P. Cummings,
James Robertson,
William F. Jackson.

1848—9.

MAYOR.

William F. Havemeyer.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,

ALDERMEN.

Theodore R. De Forest,
James S. Libby,
Robert Swartwout,
Thomas McKnight,*
Edmund Fitzgerald,
William Adams,
Frederick D. Kohler,
Morris Franklin,
William J. McDermott,†
Jacob L. Dodge,
Niel Gray,
Amos F. Hatfield,

ASSISTANTS.

Joseph Jamison,
Timothy R. Hubbard,
James L. Wood,
Nathan A. Sutton,
Alexander H. Schultz,
Patrick Brennan,
Morgan Morgans,
Robert P. Getty,
Silas C. Herring,
Wilson Small,
Jedediah Miller,

* Alderman Robert Swartwout having died during his term of office, Alderman Thomas McKnight was elected to fill the vacancy, at a special election, held September 12th, 1848.

† Deceased in December, 1848.

WARDS.

Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,

ALDERMEN.

David T. Williams,
Elias G. Drake,
John Edmons,
John A. Bunting,
William Tucker,
Horatio Mott,
Jeremiah J. Dickenson,
Jabez Williams,
David S. Jackson,
Thomas Winship,
Stephen Hasbrouck,
Richard L. Schieffelin,
William C. Seaman,
Charles Devos.

ASSISTANTS.

Joseph A. Divver,
James Smith,
Thomas S. Henry,
John C. Bayles,
Wyllis Blackstone,
Peter P. Voorhis,
James Horn,
Leonard L. Johnson,
Thomas Spofford,
Charles Alden,
Thomas B. Tappen,
Moses Tucker,
John J. V. Westervelt,
William Taylor.

1845-6.

MAYOR.

William F. Havemeyer.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,

ALDERMEN.

Oliver Charlek,
James C. Stoneall,
Egbert Benson,
Joseph A. Divver,
Emanuel B. Hart,
Thomas S. Henry,
Thomas Connor,
Richard T. Compton,
Theodorus Van Tine,
Bernard I. Messerole,
Charles J. Dodge,
David S. Jackson,
Daniel D. Briggs,
Thomas B. Tappen,
William V. Brady,
William C. Seaman,
Crandall Rich,

ASSISTANTS.

John S. Gilbert,
Joseph C. Albertson,
Gouverneur M. Ogden,
George H. Purser,
Lea Candee,
John Foote,
Nathaniel Pierce,
Archibald MacLay, Jr.,
William Quackenbush,
Niel Gray,
Jacob Miller,
Thomas Spofford,
Nathan Roberts,
Edwin Nichols,
James D. Oliver,
John J. V. Westervelt,
William H. Cornell,

1846-7.

MAYOR.

A. H. Mickle.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,

ALDERMEN.

John S. Gilbert,
James C. Stoneall,
Egbert Benson,
George H. Purser,
Emanuel B. Hart,
John Foote,
Bartlett Smith,
R. T. Compton,
T. Van Tine,
B. J. Messerole,
Leonard L. Johnson,
David S. Jackson,
Nathan Roberts,

ASSISTANTS.

Henry H. Byrne,
John L. Brown,
Thomas McElrath,
Dennis Mullins,
William Radford,
Thomas Gilmartin,
Theo. M. Dougherty,
A. MacLay, Jr.,
Isaac B. Smith,
Niel Gray,
Lewis S. Dodd,
Thomas Spofford,
Stephen H. Feeks,

WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>Fourteenth,</i>	Thomas R. Tappen,	Edwin Nichols,
<i>Fifteenth,</i>	William V. Brady,	James D. Oliver,
<i>Sixteenth,</i>	Livingston Livingston,	Charles Webb,
<i>Seventeenth,</i>	James Walsh,	James Robertson,
<i>Eighteenth,</i>	William A. Walker,	Moses W. S. Jackson.

1847-8.

MAYOR.

William V. Brady

WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	Theodore R. De Forest,	Joseph Jamison,
<i>Second,</i>	James Kelly,	Chester Lamb,
<i>Third,</i>	Thomas McClruth,	Thomas McKnight,
<i>Fourth,</i>	George H. Purser,	Dennis Mullins,
<i>Fifth,</i>	William Adams,	Alexander H. Schultz,
<i>Sixth,</i>	Thomas Gilmartin,	Frederick D. Kohler,
<i>Seventh,</i>	Morris Franklin,	John Coger, Jr.,
<i>Eighth,</i>	Abraham R. Lawrence,	Jonathan W. Allen,
<i>Ninth,</i>	Jacob L. Dodge,	Silas C. Herring,
<i>Tenth,</i>	B. J. Messerole,	Niel Gray,
<i>Eleventh,</i>	Lewis S. Dodd,	Amos F. Hatfield,
<i>Twelfth,</i>	Thomas Spofford,	George F. Clarke,
<i>Thirteenth,</i>	Stephen H. Pecks,	John R. Colon,
<i>Fourteenth,</i>	Thomas R. Tappen,	Dennis Carohn,
<i>Fifteenth,</i>	James D. Oliver,	Laus W. Stevens,
<i>Sixteenth,</i>	Washington Smith,	John P. Cummings,
<i>Seventeenth,</i>	Clarkson Orhus,	James Robertson,
<i>Eighteenth,</i>	Moses Maynard, Jr.,	William F. Jackson,

1848-9.

MAYOR.

William F. Havemeyer,

WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	Theodore R. De Forest,	Joseph Jamison,
<i>Second,</i>	James S. Lobby,	Timothy R. Hibbard,
<i>Third,</i>	{ Robert Swartwout,	{ James E. Wood,
	{ Thomas McKnight,*	
<i>Fourth,</i>	Edmund Fitzgerald,	Nathan A. Sutton,
<i>Fifth,</i>	William Adams,	Alexander H. Schultz,
<i>Sixth,</i>	Frederick D. Kohler,	Patrick Brennan,
<i>Seventh,</i>	Morris Franklin,	Morgan Morgans,
<i>Eighth,</i>	William J. McDermott,†	Robert P. Getty,
<i>Ninth,</i>	Jacob L. Dodge,	Silas C. Herring,
<i>Tenth,</i>	Niel Gray,	Wilson Small,
<i>Eleventh,</i>	Amos F. Hatfield,	Jedediah Miller,

* Alderman Robert Swartwout having died during his term of office, Alderman Thomas McKnight was elected to fill the vacancy, at a special election, held September 12th, 1848.

† Deceased in December, 1849.

WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>Twelfth,</i>	Thomas Curnley,	George F. Clark,
<i>Thirteenth,</i>	Thomas K. Downing,	William W. Fream,
<i>Fourteenth,</i>	Dennis Cahlin,	John R. Paxton,
<i>Fifteenth,</i>	Linus W. Stevens,	Joseph Britton,
<i>Sixteenth,</i>	Washington Smith,	Charles Webb,
<i>Seventeenth,</i>	Clarkson Crohus,	George H. Franklin,
<i>Eighteenth,</i>	Moses Maynard, Jr.	George W. Allerton.

May 8, 1849, to January 7, 1850.*

MAYOR.

Caleb S. Woodhull.

WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	Joseph Jamison,	Edmund Griffin,
<i>Second</i>	James Kelly,	Edwin I. Mercer,
<i>Third,</i>	James L. Wood,	Oscar W. Sturtevant,
<i>Fourth,</i>	Dennis Mallins,	Jacob F. Oakley,
<i>Fifth,</i>	Alexander H. Schultz,	Warren Chapman,
<i>Sixth,</i>	Patrick Kelly,	Ebenezer G. Ferris,
<i>Seventh,</i>	Morgan Morgans,	John B. Webb,
<i>Eighth,</i>	Jonathan W. Allen,	Ezra Smith,
<i>Ninth,</i>	Silas C. Herring,	Charles Crane,
<i>Tenth,</i>	Robert T. Haws,	David Miller,
<i>Eleventh,</i>	Amos I. Hatfield,	Samuel P. Patterson,
<i>Twelfth,</i>	George E. Clark,	Warren Brady,
<i>Thirteenth,</i>	Chandler L. Ingersoll,	John Pearsall,
<i>Fourteenth,</i>	James M. Bard,	Robert A. Sands,
<i>Fifteenth,</i>	Joseph Britton,	Edwin D. Morgan,
<i>Sixteenth,</i>	Charles Webb,	Asahel A. Denman,
<i>Seventeenth,</i>	George H. Franklin,	Charles G. Denn,
<i>Eighteenth,</i>	Moses W. S. Jackson.	Jonas F. Concklin.

1850.†

MAYOR.

Caleb S. Woodhull.

WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	Edmund Griffin,	Curtis Judson,
<i>Second,</i>	Daniel Dodge,	Durley Haley,
<i>Third,</i>	James L. Wood,	Oscar W. Sturtevant,
<i>Fourth,</i>	Jacob F. Oakley,	Florence McCarthy,
<i>Fifth,</i>	Warren Chapman,	John Boyce,
<i>Sixth,</i>	Patrick Kelly,	Thomas I. Barr,
<i>Seventh,</i>	Morgan Morgans,	John B. Webb,
<i>Eighth,</i>	Ezra Smith,	James Ackerman,
<i>Ninth,</i>	James R. Ball,	Charles Crane,
<i>Tenth,</i>	Robert T. Haws,	Charles Francis,
<i>Eleventh,</i>	Jedediah Miller,	Wesley Smith,
<i>Twelfth,</i>	Henry Shaw,	John G. Kip,

* By the provisions of the Amended Charter, which went into effect June 1st 1849, the term of office of the members of both Boards of the Common Council expired on the first Monday of January, 1850.

† At the General Election held in November 1849 the above gentlemen were elected as members of the Common Council, their term of office commenced on the first Monday of January, 1850, and will expire—that of the Aldermen on the first Monday of January, 1857, and the Assistants, on the first Monday of January, 1851.

WARDS.

Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,
Eighteenth,

ALDERMEN.

James H. Cook,
James M. Bard,
Joseph Britton,
Samuel Delamater,
George H. Franklin,
Jonas P. Coucklin.

ASSISTANTS.

Daniel P. Sammis,
Robert A. Sands,
Sylvester L. H. Ward,
Joseph Rogers,
Charles C. Dean,
Alonzo A. Alvord.

1851.

MAYOR.

Ambrose C. Kingsland.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,
Eighteenth,
Nineteenth,

ALDERMEN.

Edmund Griffin,
Dane. Dodge,
Oscar W. Sturtevant,
Jacob F. Oakley,
Warren Chapman,
Patrick Kelly,
Morgan Morgans,
Ezra Smith,
James R. Ball,
Robert T. Haws,
Jedediah Miller,
Henry Shaw,
James H. Cook,
James M. Bard,
Joseph Britton,
Samuel Delamater,
George H. Franklin,
Jonas F. Coucklin,
William A. Dooley.

ASSISTANTS.

Abraham Moore,
Dudley Haley,
Samuel R. Mabbatt,
Florence McCarthy,
John Boyce,
Thomas J. Barr,
John B. Webb,
James Webb,
Charles Crane,
David Miller,
Wesley Smith,
Daniel F. Tiemann,
John Pearsall,
Robert A. Sands,
Sylvester L. H. Ward,
Henry B. Rolster,
Nathan C. Ely,
Alonzo A. Alvord,
Moses C. Edwards.

1852.

MAYOR.

Ambrose C. Kingsland.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,
Eighteenth,
Nineteenth,
Twentieth,

ALDERMEN.

Abraham Moore,
Dudley Haley,
Oscar W. Sturtevant,
Jacob F. Oakley,
John Boyce,
Thomas J. Barr,
William M. Tweed,
Richard T. Compton,
William J. Brisley,
Charles Francis,
Wesley Smith,
Daniel F. Tiemann,
John Pearsall,
James M. Bard,
Sylvester L. H. Ward,
Asahel A. Denman,
William H. Cornell,
Alonzo A. Alvord,
John Loherty,
William J. Peck.

ASSISTANTS.

Joseph W. Brown,
John J. Tait,
Samuel R. Mabbatt,
Timothy O'Brien,
John F. Rehman,
Patrick Madden,
Thomas Woodward,
Charles H. Ring,
Helena M. Wells,
William Anderson,
Edwin Bouten,
S. Benson McGown,
William H. Wright,
Thomas Wheelan,
Isaac O. Barker,
Joseph Rogers,
Jonathan Trotter,
Jacob H. Valentine,
Peter K. Brastow,
William McConkey.

FINANCIAL TABLES.

Permanent City Debt, redeemable from the Sinking Fund, Jan. 1st, 1852.

5 per cent	Public Building Stock, redeemable	1856	\$515,000 00
5 "	Building Loan Stock, No 3, "	1870	50,000 00
5 "	Fire Indemnity Stock, "	1868	381,613 00
5 "	Water Loan Stock, "	1858	3,000,000 00
5 "	" " " " "	1860	2,500,000 00
5 "	" " " " "	1870	3,000,000 00
5 "	Water Stock of 1849, "	1875	255,600 00
5 "	Water Loan stock, "	1890	2,147,000 00
5 & 6 "	Croton Water Stock, "	1890	850,000 00
7 "	Water Loan Stock,* "	1852	849,207 00
7 "	" " " " "	1857	990,488 00
			\$14,578,908 00

Amount of Stocks and Bonds held by the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund, for the redemption of the City Debt.			\$3,521,540 00
Balance in Bank, January 1st, 1852, to the credit of the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund			45,376 16
Additional Assets belonging to the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund			485,153 45
			4,052,069 61
Amount of Debt yet to be redeemed by the Sinking Fund, January 1st, 1852,			\$10,526,838 39

* \$49,367 00 of this amount are payable February 1st, 1852 and the balance August 1st, 1852.

*Stocks and Securities held by the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund,
for the redemption of the City Debt, January 1st, 1852.*

7 per cent. Water Loan Stock, redeemable.....	1852	\$3,150 00
5 " " " " " ".....	1858	29,174 00
5 " " " " " ".....	1860	206,820 00
5 " " " " " ".....	1870	29,183 00
5 " " Stock of 1849, ".....	1875	55,600 00
5 " " Loan Stock, ".....	1880	2,087,025 00
5 & 6 " Croton Water Stock, ".....	1890	500,000 00
5 " Public Building ".....	1856	17,875 00
5 " Fire Indemnity ".....	1868	141,713 00
5 & 6 " Washington Square Iron Railroad Stock, 1852, 1853—\$5,000 each.....		10,000 00
Revenue Bonds of 1851.....		440,000 00
		<hr/>
		\$3,521,540 00
Balance in Bank, uninvested.....		45,376 16
Bonds and Mortgages taken on Sales of Real Estate by Commissioners of the Sinking Fund.....	\$388,653 45	
Bonds and Mortgages taken from Insolvent Insurance Companies, in 1836, and for which the Fire Loan Stock was issued.....	68,500 00	
Bonds and Mortgages taken on Sales of Real Estate by Commissioners of the Sinking Fund, belonging to "Fire Loan Account,".....	3,000 00	
Real Estate belonging to "Fire Loan Ac- count," estimated as worth.....	25,000 00	485,153 45
Total assets.....		<hr/>
		\$4,052,069 61

*Receipts and Investments of the Commissioners of Sinking Fund for the
Redemption of the City Debt to January 1st, 1852.*

Received from Commutation of Water Lot Rent	\$22,257 55
" " Butchers' Stands	14,324 28
" " Market Fees	51,880 63
" " Bonds and Mortgages	62,274 66
" " Fire Loan Property	23,701 40
" " Interest Account	2,245 28
" " Interest on Stock held by Commissioners	155,378 13
" " " Revenue Bonds	8,929 58
" " Licenses	23,526 00
" " Market Cellar Rent	13,900 14
" " Real Estate	105,236 90
" " Revenue Bonds	274,000 00
" " Street Vaults	6,674 83
" " Water Lot Rent	323 01
" " Washington Square Iron Railing Stock— third instalment	5,000 00
" " Filling in Bulkhead on South street, between Catharine and Roosevelt streets	114 24
Balance transferred from "Interest on Fire Loan," and ac- count closed	12,425 28
Balance in Bank, January 1st, 1851	213,191 70
	\$995,383 61

*Payments by the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund for the
redemption of the City Debt during the year 1851*

Fire Loan Stock Redeemed	\$500,000 00
For an equal amount of Revenue Bonds	440,000 00
" " " Fire Indemnity Stock	6,525 00
Amount returned Garrit Storm on Water Grant	815 40
" " " David E. Wheeler "	510 00
Expenses of Sale of Real Estate of 1851	1,124 05
Paul F. Blanchard for release of No 203 Com- mon Lands	600 00
Paul for Surveys and expenses in purchase of Fort Gansevoort property	133 00
Paid Salary of Clerk to Commissioners	250 00
" for Survey of Basin foot of Twenty-sixth street, East river	25 00
" for services of Appraiser to fix rent of No. 42 Chatham street	25 00
	950,007 45
Balance in Bank, January 1st, 1852	\$15,376 16

*Receipts and Expenditures of the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund,
for payment of Interest on City Debt, to January 1st, 1852.*

Received from Croton Water Rent		\$458,789 78
" " Interest on Bonds and Mortgages.....		20,312 56
" " Fines and Penalties		6,041 37
" " Justices' Courts		13,117 93
" " Mayoralty Fees		710 00
" " Rents of Real Estate		191,960 97
" " Tavern and Excise Licenses.....		60,221 63
Balance in Bank, January 1st, 1851.....		264,046 52
		<u>\$1,015,200 76</u>
<i>Paid during the year 1851.</i>		
For Interest on Building Loan Stock, No 2..	\$15,750 00	
" " " " " No 3 ..	2,114 78	
" " Wash Sq Iron Railing St'k, ..	828 76	
" " Public Building Stock.....	25,750 00	
" " Fire Indemnity Stock.....	18,754 40	
" " Water Loan Stock of 1858..	150,000 00	
" " " " " 1860..	125,000 00	
" " " " " 1870..	150,000 00	
" " " " " due 1875 ..	12,007 29	
" " " " Stock of 1880..	107,350 00	
" " 7 per cent. Water Stocks.	131,578 64	
" " Croton Water Stock of 1890.	26,000 00	765,733 82
Balance in Bank, January 1st, 1852 ..		<u>\$249,466 94</u>

Funded Debt Redeemable from Taxation, January 1st, 1852.

6	per cent. Building Loan Stock, No. 2, payable Feb 1, 1852	\$50,000 00
6	" " " " " " " " 1853	50,000 00
6	" " " " " " " " 1854	50,000 00
6	" " " " " " " " 1855	50,000 00
6	" " " " " " " " 1856	50,000 00
6	" Wash. Square Iron Railing Stock, " Nov 1, 1852	5,000 00
5	" " " " " " " " 1853	5,000 00
5	" Public Building Stock, No 3, " " 1857	50,000 00
5	" " " " " " " " 1858	50,000 00
5	" " " " " " " " 1859	50,000 00
5	" N. Y. City Stock for Docks and Slips, " 1867	50,000 00
5	" " " " " " " " 1868	50,000 00
5	" " " " " " " " 1869	50,000 00
5	" " " " " " " " 1870	50,000 00
5	" " " " " " " " 1871	50,000 00
5	" " " " " " " " 1872	50,000 00

Total Debt redeemable from Taxation \$710,000 00

Receipts and Expenditures on account of Interest on Fire Loan, belonging to Commissioners of Sinking Fund, to January 1st, 1852.

Received from Interest on Bonds and Mortgages taken from Insurance Companies in 1836	\$1,668 50
Received from Interest on Bonds and Mortgages on Fire Loan Property	180 00
Balance in bank, January 1st, 1851	21,453 53
	<u>\$23,302 03</u>
Paid Interest on Fire Loan Stock	11,506 75
Balance transferred to Com. of Sinking Fund, and Account closed	<u>\$11,795 28</u>

Water Debt, January 1st, 1852

STOCKS.	Amount Issued, Less Amount Redeemed	Total Issue Less Amount Re- deemed.	Net Proceeds.
5 per cent. Stock of 1858.	\$3,000,000 00		
5 " " 1860..	2,500,000 00		
5 " " 1870..	3,000,000 00		
5 " " 1849..			
6 " [due 1875..	255,600 00		
6 " " 1880..	2,147,000 00		
5 & 6 " 1890..	850,000 00	\$11,732,600 00	\$11,108,896 68
7 " Water Loan, Feb 1, 1852..	89,357 00		
7 " Aug 1, 1852..	799,850 00		
7 " Feb. 1, 1857..	990,488 00	1,879,695 00	2,000,000 00
		\$13,632,295 00	\$13,108,896 68
Interest from Trust Co., in 1836, '37, '38.		38,136 45	
Proceeds of Sales of Old Pipe		4,936 49	
Rent of Lands, &c, from Commissioners		6,042 10	
Interest received to antedate Stock		224 74	
Received from Water Commissioners, award to R. Dyckman and others, War- rant No. 708, of 1844, returned Treas- ury, January 31st, 1848		3,000 00	
Received from Philip Hone, Chairman of Commissioners, balance remaining in his hands, July 25, 1849		2,877 70	55,217 51
<i>Payments</i>			\$13,164,114 19
To Water Commissioners, on contracts, &c	\$3,917,501 78		
For " Pipes, and laying, prior to 1844	2,097,251 87		
" " Loan Int. prior to Aug 1, 1842	1,577,450 43		
" Specie to pay interest in 1837 and 1838	2,831 18		
" Water Loan Expenses	8,290 13		
" Protection of Water Works during riots	3,146 56		
" Croton Water Works extension	255,600 00		
Cost of Water Pipes in 1850	140,000 00		
" " " 1851	179,850 81		13,181,931 76
Advance from Treasury to Jan. 1st, 1852			\$17,817 57
Amount of Water Loan Stock issued to January 1st, 1851.	\$13,292,295 00		
Croton Water Stock issued in 1851	350,000 00		
Advance from Treasury, Jan. 1st, 1852.	17,817 57		
Net Water Debt, January 1st, 1852			\$13,650,112 57
Amount of Stock already issued			\$13,632,295 00
" Water Stock of 1849, to be iss'd			344,400 00
" Croton Water Stock "			150,000 00
Total amount of Stock authorized by law			\$14,126,695 00

*Receipts and Expenditures on account of Croton Water Stock, to
January 1st, 1852*

Received for \$350,000 of Croton Water Stock, payable in 1890, bearing interest at 5 per cent. per annum		\$350,854 00
Cost of Water Pipes in 1850	\$140,000 00	
" " " in 1851	179,850 81	
Balance due Treasury, January 1st, 1851	48,820 76	368,671 00
Advance from Treasury to January 1st, 1852		<u>\$17,817 57</u>

*Receipts and Expenditures on account of Work-House Buildings, to
January 1st, 1852.*

Received for \$50,000 of Building Loan Stock, No. 3, bearing interest at 5 per cent. per annum		\$52,190 00
Paid upon the requisitions of the Governors of the Alms House, on account of the erection of Work-house Buildings, to January 1st, 1851	\$5,000 00	
Paid upon the requisitions of the Governors of the Alms House, during the year 1851	45,000 00	50,000 00
Balance due from Treasury, January 1st, 1852		<u>\$2,190 00</u>

*Receipts and Expenditures on account of Docks and Ships, to January
1st, 1852.*

Received for \$300,000 of the New York City five per cent Stock for Docks and Ships, bearing interest at 5 per cent per annum		\$301,031 25
Amount expended during the year 1851 for "Docks and Ships," new work	\$164,484 50	
Amount expended during the year 1851 for "Docks and Ships," repairs	74,960 49	
Building Bulkhead at Fort Castineport	70,392 26	309,837 25
Balance due Treasury, January 1st, 1852		<u>\$4,806 00</u>

*Receipts and Expenditures on account of Erection of Public Buildings,
to January 1st, 1852.*

Received for \$150,000 of Public Building Stock, No. 8, bearing interest at 5 per cent per annum	\$150,000 00
Paid upon the requisitions of the Governors of the Almshouse, for the erection of, and repairs to Buildings under their direction	\$30,000 00
Paid upon the requisition of the Commissioner of Repairs and Supplies, for the extension of the New City Hall	57,580 00 87,580 00
Balance due from Treasury, January 1st, 1852	<u>\$62,420 00</u>

Receipts and Expenditures on Trust Accounts, to January 1st, 1852.

ACCOUNTS,	Appropriations.	Expenditures.	Receipts.
Charges on arrears of Taxes . . .	\$3,000 00	\$2,809 53	\$656 23
" " Assessments	3,000 00	2,235 31	709 00
Interest on Assessments	40,000 00	22,977 14	10,779 34
Fencing vacant Lots	2,000 00	1,819 24	2,166 65
Liens on Lots	15,000 00	1,582 77	15,760 05
City Inspectors, Liens on Lots..	11,000 00	9,821 60	
Moneys refunded on Assess't sales	10,000 00	6,519 97	11,972 23
" " Sales for Taxes	10,000 00	165 07	168 04
Streets Opening	300,000 00	219,039 65	190,419 30
Streets Paving	725,000 00	724,575 41	552,656 29
Docks and Slips	10,000 00		513 07
Wells and Pumps	1,500 00	911 80	653 41
Washington Square Iron Railing.	1,672 63	1,672 63	
	<u>\$1,132,172 63</u>	<u>\$994,130 16</u>	<u>\$786,453 63</u>
Total Receipts.....		786,453 63	
Advanced from Treasury, January 1st, 1852,		<u>\$207,676 53</u>	
Treasury in advance, January 1st, 1851.....			\$153,309 84
" " 1st, 1852.....			207,676 53
Total advance from Treasury, January 1st, 1852.....			<u>\$360,985 87</u>

Receipts and Expenditures for County Officers, to January 1st, 1852.

ACCOUNTS.	Appropriations.	Expenditures.	Receipts.
County Clerk's Office	\$24,500 00	\$23,730 57	\$24,607 44
" Register's Office.	36,500 00	36,393 43	41,729 33
" Surrogate's Office.....	8,500 00	8,326 92	11,883 99
Clerk of Superior Court.....	7,000 00	5,500 00	6,031 29
	<u>\$76,500 00</u>	<u>\$73,950 92</u>	<u>\$84,252 05</u>
Total Expenditures			73,950 92
Excess of Receipts			<u>\$10,301 13</u>

Treasury Loan Account

Revenue Bonds, issued in anticipation of the Tax of 1851, at the following rates of interest.	
At 4 per cent interest.	\$91,850 00
" 5 " "	1,141,765 00
" 6 " "	1,036,540 00
	<u>\$2,273,155 00</u>
Redeemed during the year ending December 31st, 1851,....	1,403,815 00
Amount outstanding, January 1st, 1852.....	<u>\$869,340 00</u>

Appropriations, Expenditures and Receipts on account of City Government, to January 1st, 1852.

HEADS OF ACCOUNTS.	Appropriations.	Expenditures.	Receipts.
Alms-House.....	\$390,000	\$390,000 00	
Aqueduct Repairs.....	15,000	13,729 32	
Coroner's Fees.....	12,000	8,350 37	
Clearing Docks and Slips.....	10,000	9,290 00	
Contingent expenses of Common Council.....	22,000	21,423 07	
Cleaning Streets.....	180,000	179,991 75	\$52,090 99
County Contingencies.....	120,000	119,792 94	3,500 00
City Inspector's Department.....	39,000	37,107 96	159 25
Donations.....	15,000	9,377 47	
Elections.....	10,000	9,289 72	
Errors and Delinquencies.....	3,000	2,059 56	
Fire Department.....	82,000	81,694 80	1,881 78
Interest on Revenue Bonds.....	90,000	89,972 54	
Intestate Estates.....	3,000	1,386 33	5,552 94
Lamps and Gas.....	190,000	185,008 27	
Lands and Places.....	13,500	13,267 66	
Markets.....	5,000	4,200 00	
Mayoralty Fees.....	150	150 00	
Officers' Fees.....	37,000	35,403 59	
Police.....	534,500	530,907 87	236 73
Printing.....	45,000	44,916 61	
Real Estate.....	54,000	35,425 00	
Rents.....	2,475	2,341 66	
Repairs and Supplies.....	64,000	59,850 97	
Roads and Avenues.....	50,000	49,904 21	
Real Estate Expenses.....	50,000	37,739 53	*11,313 15
Street Expenses.....	133,000	131,070 16	
Sewers—Repairing and Cleaning.....	10,000	8,655 00	21,835 50
Stationery.....	22,000	21,995 52	
Salaries.....	223,000	221,687 77	
Statistical Tables—Croton Aqueduct Department.....	1,500	1,500 00	
Sales of Personal Property.....			1,243 26
Collectors' Accounts, unsettled.....			129 10
Total Expenditures.....		\$2,337,879 67	\$100,942 75
Total Receipts.....		100,942 75	
Net Expenditures.....		\$2,236,936 92	

* Of the above amount, \$14.91 were received as the award for opening Lexington Avenue—\$4,400.40 having been paid as the assessment for benefit, leaving \$4,385.49 to be paid out of this account for the opening of Lexington Avenue.

*Temporary Debt of 1850, and the means realized towards its payment,
January 1st, 1852.*

Warrants outstanding January 1st, 1851		\$282,578 34
Revenue Bonds of 1850, outstanding		766,050 00
Building Loan Stock No 2, third installment		50,000 00
State Mill Tax		143,042 70
Due Water Loan Interest		14,000 00
Due Work-House Building Fund		47,190 00
		\$1,302,861 04
<i>Assets Realized.</i>		
Balance in Treasury, January 1st, 1851	\$395,818 36	
Tax of 1850 and previous years	373,166 35	
Interest on tax of 1850 and previous years	32,972 47	
Fees for collection of State Mill Tax	5,000 00	
Amount included in Tax of 1851, and now in course of collection, to supply the deficiency of Tax of 1850	34,766 53	
Amount expended for Water Pipes in 1850, for which Croton Water Stock has been issued	140,000 00	
Amount due from Trust Accounts, Jan 1, 1851	153,309 34	
“ “ Common Schools, Jan 1, 1851	71,307 34	
“ “ Water Fund, January 1, 1851	48,820 76	
Balance due from Fire Indemnity Loan, paid in 1848, and for which Fire Indemnity Stock has been issued	\$, 25 00	\$1,258,186 13
Deficiency of Assets realized to pay Temporary Debt of 1850, January 1st, 1852		\$44,674 89

Temporary Debt of 1851, and the means for its payment, Jan 1st, 1852.

Warrants outstanding	\$189,386 35	
Revenue Bonds outstanding	869,340 00	
Building Loan Stock, No 2 fourth installment	50,000 00	
Due on State Mill Tax	203 09 12	
“ Water Loan Interest	14,000 00	
“ Work-House Building Fund	2,190 00	
“ Public Building Fund	62,420 00	
	\$1,390,434 47	

To meet the above, there are—

Balance in Treasury	\$490,374 39	
Due from Trust Accounts	360,985 87	
“ Dock and Ship Fund	8,806 00	
“ Water Fund	17,817 57	
Balance of Tax of 1850, and previous years, uncollected	44,674 89	
Balance of Tax of 1851, uncollected	412,128 22	
Due from Common Schools	36,814 06	1,371,601 00
Deficiency of means of 1851	\$18,833 47	

Taxable Funds of Treasury

Total Tax levied for all purposes in 1851	\$2,924,495 94	
Of which amt were levied for Common Schools	\$451,000 48	
“ “ “ “ State Mill Tax	160,056 42	
“ “ “ “ Build'g Loan Stock, No 2	50,000 00	
“ “ “ “ Washington Square Iron Railing St'k.	5,000 00	
“ “ “ “ Deficiency of Tax of 1850	34,766 53	700,829 43
	\$2,223,666 51	
Discount allowed on Tax of 1851	19,236 13	
Interest received since December 1st, 1851	3,371 94	15,864 19
Net Tax for City Government	\$2,207,802 32	
Excess of Receipts of County Offices over Ex- penditures		10,301 13
	\$2,218,103 45	
Net cost of City Government for 1851	2,236,936 92	
Excess of Expenditure over means of 1851	\$18,833 47	

*Temporary Debt of 1850, and the means realized towards its payment,
January 1st, 1852.*

Warrants outstanding January 1st, 1851	\$282,578 34
Revenue Bonds of 1850, outstanding	766,050 00
Burling Loan Stock No 2, third installment	50,000 00
State Mill Tax	143,042 70
Due Water Loan Interest	14,000 00
Due Work-house Building Fund	47,190 00

\$1,302,861 04

Assets Realized.

Balance in Treasury, January 1st, 1851	\$395,818 36
Tax of 1850 and previous years	373,166 35
Interest on tax of 1850 and previous years	32,972 47
Fees for collection of State Mill Tax	5,000 00
Amount included in Tax of 1851, and now in course of collection, to supply the deficiency of Tax of 1850	34,766 53
Amount expended for Water Pipes in 1850, for which Croton Water Stock has been issued ..	140,000 00
Amount due from Trust Accounts, Jan 1, 1851 ..	153,309 34
“ “ Common Schools, Jan 1, 1851 ..	71,807 34
“ “ Water Fund, January 1, 1851 ..	48,820 76
Balance due from Fire Indemnity Loan, paid in 1848, and for which Fire Indemnity Stock has been issued ..	3, 25 00
	\$1,258,186 13

Deficiency of Assets realized to pay Temporary Debt of 1850, January 1st, 1852	\$44,674 89
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Temporary Debt of 1851 and the means for its payment, Jan 1st, 1852.

Warrants outstanding	\$189,386 35
Revenue Bonds outstanding	869,340 00
Building Loan Stock No 2, with installment	50,000 00
Due on State Mill Tax	203,898 12
" Water Loan Interest	14,000 00
" Work-house building fund	2,190 00
" Public Building Fund	62,420 00
	<u>\$1,390,434 47</u>

To meet the above there are--

Balance in Treasury	\$490,374 39
Due from Trust Accounts	360,985 87
" Dock and Ship Fund	8,806 00
" Water Fund	17,817 57
Balance of Tax of 1850, and previous years, uncollected	44,671 89
Balance of Tax of 1851 uncollected	412,128 22
Due from Common Schools	36,814 06
	<u>1,371,601 00</u>
Deficiency of means of 1851	<u>\$18,833 47</u>

Taxable Funds of Treasury

Total Tax levied for all purposes in 1851	\$2,924,486 84
Of which amt were levied for Common Schools	\$451,000 48
" " " " State Mill Tax	160,055 42
" " " " Building Loan Stock, No 2	50,000 00
" " " " Washington Square Iron Railing Stk	5,000 00
" " " " Deficiency of Tax of 1850	34,766 53
	<u>700,829 43</u>
	<u>\$2,223,666 51</u>
Discount allowed on Tax of 1851	19,236 13
Interest received since December 1st, 1851	3,371 94
	<u>15,864 19</u>
Net Tax for City Government	<u>\$2,207,802 32</u>
Excess of Receipts of County Officers over Ex- penditures	10,301 13
	<u>\$2,218,103 45</u>
Net cost of City Government for 1851	<u>2,236,936 92</u>
Expenditure over means of 1851	<u>\$18,833 47</u>

STATEMENT

OF THE REAL ESTATE BELONGING TO THE CORPORATION OF THE CITY OF
NEW YORK, WITH ITS ESTIMATED VALUE.

Five Load Property.

Estimated value.

One hundred feet of bulkhead and water right between Ham- mond and Bank streets, on North river.....	\$ 25,000
Uncommuted Quit Rents reserved on property when sold, and Water Grants yet to be issued.	
Eighty bushels of wheat per year on lots on White street, near Broadway, at twenty-five dollars per bushel	\$ 2,000
Four bushels of wheat per year on lot No. 62 of Common Lands.	100,000
Water grants on the East and North rivers, on which rents are reserved, that will produce to the city, when commuted . . .	200,000
Ungranted lands (owned by the city) lying under water, around the island of New York, and on the shores of Long Island, which, it is estimated, will produce, during the next thirty years, say.....	750,000
	\$977,100

Lots under Lease without Covenants for Renewal.

Lot No	249 William street.	\$ 4,000
" "	261 " "	4,000
" Nos	451, 453 and 455 Pearl street.	14,000
" No	12 Chambers street.	30,000
" Nos	53 and 55 Chatham street.	15,000
" No	57 " "	11,000
" "	81 " "	10,000
" "	83 " "	10,000
" Nos	85 and 87 Chatham street.	11,000
" "	89 and 91 " "	11,000
" No	93 " "	18,000
" Nos	111 to 121 " "	86,000
"	Corner of Pearl and William streets.	9,000
" No	3 City Hall place.	2,500
"	South street, near Pike ship.	5,000
" No	149 Forsyth street.	3,500
" "	151 " "	3,500
"	Jackson, formerly Walnut street, between Henry and Madison streets.	1,000
	Carried Forward.	\$248,500

	Estimated value
Brought forward	\$1,000
Lot No 199 Chrystie street	1,000
Eight lots Avenue A, west side, between Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth streets	20,000
No 111 Roosevelt street	1,000
Block bounded by West, Canal and Hoboken streets.	60,000
Hay scales, Charles street	1,500
" " Houston street, Union market.....	1,000
" " Tompkins market	1,000
	<u>\$334,000</u>

Sundry Lots in use for various Public Purposes.

Nos. 68 and 69 Elizabeth street.	\$ 7,000
Ten lots on Seventh avenue and Eighty-fourth and Eighty-fifth streets	3,000
Sixteen lots bounded by Rivington, Mangin and Tompkins streets	32,000
Four lots on Rivington street, between Mangin and Goerck... ..	8,000
Eight lots Avenue A, west side, between Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth streets	20,000
	<u>\$70,000</u>

Lots under Lease with Covenants for Renewal.

Lot, corner Peck slip and Front street	\$10,000
" Nos. 24 and 26 Peck slip	15,000
" West street, corner of Fulton street.....	30,000
" No. 59 Chatham street.	12,000
" " 42 " "	16,000
" " 44 " "	16,000
" Nos. 48 and 50 Chatham street.....	25,000
" " 58 and 60 " "	10,000
" No. 26 Duane street.. ..	3,500
" " 73 Elm street	4,500
" Nos 251 and 253 William street.....	5,000
" Grand street, near Mangin street.....	3,500
Block bounded by White, Franklin, Elm and Centre streets..	120,000
" " West, Reade, Duane and Washington streets.	150,000
" " West, Washington, Cansevoort & Twelfth sts	150,000
	<u>\$570,500</u>

Lots at Brooklyn owned by the City of New York.

Lot on Fulton street, Map No. 3	\$ 5,000
" " " " 5.....	6,000
" " " " 8.	5,000
" Water " " 9.....	3,500
" " " " 10	3,500
Carried forward.....	<u>\$23,000</u>

	Estimated value.
Brought forward	\$23,000
Lot on Water street, Map No 11.....	2,000
" " " " 12 and 14.....	1,500
" " " " 15	2,000
" fronting East river, " 16	3,500
" " " " 17.....	2,000
" Water " " 18.....	2,500
" " " " 19.....	1,500
" Main "	2,000
	<u>\$40,000</u>

Real Estate in use by the Police Department.

No 9 Oak street and rear.....	\$10,000
Oak street Station-house	3,500
Wooster street, south side, corner of Prince.....	6,000
" " Station-house.....	3,500
Two lots, One hundred and twenty-sixth street, south side, between Third and Fourth avenues	1,600
Twentieth street, south side, between Seventh and Eighth avenues	2,500
No 49 Leonard street.....	3,500
Fifty ninth street, north side, between Second and Third avenues	875
No 221 Mercer street	8,200
Thirty-third street, between Ninth and Tenth avenues, south side	1,400
	<u>\$41,075</u>

Real Estate occupied by the Governors of the Alma-House.

Block bounded by Centre, Elm, Franklin and White streets, and Halls of Justice	\$450,000
Blackwell's Island and buildings	600,000
Randall's "	150,000
Bellevue Alma-House, buildings and land, bounded by Twenty-sixth and Twenty-eighth streets, First avenue and Avenue A.	150,000
	<u>\$1,350,000</u>

Sundry Lots and Gores.

Gore in Cedar street, near Wilham street.....	\$2,000
Lot on Eighteenth street, north side, between Fifth and Sixth avenues	2,500
Lot on Nineteenth street, south side, between Fifth and Sixth avenues	2,500
Lot on Twentieth street, north side, between Fifth and Sixth avenues	2,500
Gore, north west corner of Seventeenth street and Sixth avenue.	600
Lot on Nineteenth street, north side, between Seventh and Eighth avenues	2,500
Carried forward.. ..	<u>\$12,600</u>

	Estimated value.
Brought forward	\$12,600
Gore, Fourth and Madison avenues, between Forty-first and Forty-second streets.	} Low's lane..
Gore, Forty-first, between Lexington and Fourth avenues.....	
Lot, Forty-fifth street, south side, between Fifth and Sixth avenues	700
Eight lots, west side Avenue A, between Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth streets	20,000
Five lots, south side of Twenty-sixth street, near Avenue A...	5,000
Five lots, White street, north side, between Elm and Centre streets	25,000
Twelve lots, One hundred and sixteenth and One hundred and seventeenth streets, between Third and Fourth avenues.....	4,800
Block bounded by West, Gansevoort, and Twelfth streets, and Eleventh avenue	150,000
Gore, east side of Washington street, between Gansevoort and Twelfth streets.....	4,000
Lots, Nos. 32, 33 and 34, Great Barn Island	14,000
	<u>\$236,100</u>

Ferries.

<i>South and Hamilton Avenue Ferries, from Whitehall street, New York, to Hamilton avenue, and to Atlantic street, Brooklyn.</i>	
East half, short pier at Whitehall	} \$150,000
West half, pier No. 2, and bulkhead between.....	
<i>Fulton Ferry, from Fulton street, New York, to Fulton street, Brooklyn.</i>	
East half, pier No. 21, East river.	} 200,000
West half, pier No. 22, " and bulkhead between	
Piers and bulkhead at Brooklyn.....	
<i>Catharine Ferry, from Catharine street, New York, to Main street, Brooklyn.</i>	
East half, pier No. 34, East river, and bulkhead between	} 110,000
West half, pier No. 35, "	
Piers at foot of Main street, Brooklyn	
<i>Jackson Ferry, from Gouverneur street, New York, to Jackson street, Brooklyn.</i>	
East half, pier No. 52, Gouverneur slip.... .	} 75,000
West half, short pier, and bulkhead between... .	
<i>Peck slip Ferry, from Peck slip, New York, to South Seventh street, Williamsburgh.</i>	
East half, pier No. 25, East river.....	} 125,000
West half, pier No. 26, "	
And bulkhead between.....	
Carried forward	\$660,000

	Estimated value.
Brought forward	\$660,000
<i>Grand street Ferry, from Grand street, New York, to Grand street, Williamsburgh.</i>	
North half, South pier, foot of Grand street, East river.	110,000
South half, North " " " "	
and bulkhead between.....	
Two piers and bulkheads at Williamsburgh, and two lots on Grand street, Williamsburgh.....	
<i>Houston street Ferry, from Houston street, New York, to Grand street, Williamsburgh.....</i>	25,000
<i>Eighty-sixth street Ferry, East river, from Eighty-sixth street New York, to Astoria, Long Island.</i>	
Ferry-house and lots and piers at Eighty-sixth street, East river.....	50,000
Lands and piers at Astoria.....	
<i>Cortlandt street Ferry, from Cortlandt street, New York, to Jersey city, New Jersey</i>	
South half, pier foot of Cortlandt street, No 17, North river.....	150,000
North half, " " " " No 18, North river.....	
river.....	
<i>Barclay street Ferry, from Barclay street, New York, to Jersey City, New Jersey.....</i>	20,000
<i>Hoboken street Ferry, from New York to Hoboken.</i>	
Bulkhead, Hoboken street.....	10,000
<i>Christopher street Ferry, from Christopher street, New York, to Hoboken.</i>	
Bulkhead, Christopher street.....	7,000
	<u>\$1,032,000</u>

Lessees of

	Rent per annum.
Hamilton avenue Ferry, } South Ferry, } Fulton Ferry, }.....Union Ferry Company,	\$35,000
Catharine street Ferry.....	R & S. Bowne, 3,500
Jackson street Ferry.....	Estate J. G. Costar, 1,050
Grand street Ferry.....	New Company, 5,000
Peck slip and Williamsburgh Ferry.....	Company, 3,000
Houston street Ferry.....	Company, 500
Hell Gate Ferry.....	S. A. Halsey, 190
Staten Island Ferry.....	C. Vanderbilt,
Jersey City Ferry.....	N. J. R. R. & Trans. Co., 5,750
Barclay street Ferry, } Canal street Ferry, } Christopher street Ferry, }	J. C., R. L. & E. A. Stevens, { 100 275 375

Real Estate in use by Fire Department.

		Estimated value.
No. 24	Beaver street, near Broad.....	\$15,000
" 74	Cedar street, near Nassau	3,000
" 126	Cedar street, near Washington	1,000
" 5	Dyane street, near William.....	2,000
	West Broadway, corner of North Moore street.....	3,000
	Chambers street, corner of Centre.....	20,000
" 5	Jackson street.....	1,000
" 189	Madison street, near Rutgers.....	1,000
	Gouverneur street, near Henry.....	1,800
	Mercer street, near Prince, (Firemen's Hall,)	6,000
" 118	Wooster street, near Prince.....	1,000
	Horatio street, near Hudson.....	2,000
	Christopher street, near Hudson.....	2,000
	Barrow street, near Bedford.....	2,000
No. 91	Ludlow street	3,000
" 101	Hester street, near Eldridge	800
" 49	Chrystie street.....	3,000
	Eldridge street, near Walker, two lots.....	2,500
" 1	Eldridge street.....	3,500
" 92	Houston street.....	2,000
	Tenth street, near Avenue D.....	800
" 707	Fourth street.....	2,300
	Second street, near Lewis	900
	Lawrence street, near Tenth avenue, Manhattanville.....	200
	Delancey street, corner of Attorney.....	3,500
" 47	Marion street.....	2,000
" 174	Mulberry street.....	1,500
" 132	Amity street	3,500
" 225	Seventeenth street, near Ninth avenue.....	2,000
" 165	West Twentieth street.....	2,000
	Twenty-fourth street, near Seventh avenue.....	2,500
" 40	Fifth street, near Second avenue.....	800
" 199	Chrystie street, near Stanton.....	1,000
	Thirteenth street, south side, near Bowery.....	3,000
	Twenty-second street, near Second avenue, three lots.....	5,400
	Broadway, near Twenty-sixth street.....	3,000
	Twenty-fifth street, near Third avenue.....	1,800
	Thirty-third street, between Lexington and Third avenues	800
	Third avenue, corner of Eighty-fifth street.....	1,000
	Eighth avenue, corner of Forty-eighth street.....	1,000
	Sixty-eighth street, north side, between Tenth avenue and Bloomingdale road.....	550
	Forty-seventh street, between Eighth and Ninth avenues	1,100
	Fiftieth street, near Third avenue.....	800
	Thirty-first street, near Seventh avenue.....	2,000
	Thirty-third street, between Ninth and Tenth avenues.....	1,500
		\$120,450
Engine and hose houses.....		50,000
		<u>\$170,450</u>

Common Lands.

Lot No.	Between Street's and Avenues.	No. of Lots.	Estimated value
73	54th and 55th streets, and 5th and 6th avenues.....	12	\$9,210
84	58th street, south side, " " " "	1	250
85	58th and 59th streets, " " " "	68	17,000
91	60th and 61st " " " "	68	17,000
96	61st and 62d " " " "	68	17,000
97	62d and 63d " " " "	68	17,000
127	72d and 73d " " " "	74	22,200
133	74th and 75th " " " "	74	18,500
137	75th and 76th " " " "	74	18,500
142	78th and 79th " " " "	74	22,200
146	80th street, north and south side, " "	74	18,500
150	82d street, south side, 82d and 83d sts., 5th and 6th avs. .	12	4,565
154	84th and 85th streets, " " " "	43	14,250
158	86th street, north side " " " "	37	14,800
161	{ 88th street, south side, " " " " } { 88th and 89th streets, " " " " } { and gore north side of 89th street, " " " " }	51	10,200
162	{ Gore 92d and 93d streets, and 6th and 8th avenues. . } { 92d and 91st " " " " " " } { 91st and 90th " " " " " " } { 90th and 89th " " 7th and " " " " }	183	36,600
163	{ 89th and 90th " " 6th and 7th " " " " } { South side 89th " " " " " " }	96	19,200
165	North side 87th " " " " " "	32	9,600
166	86th and 87th " " " " " "	64	25,600
175	{ Strip south side 79th " " " " " " } { 77th and 78th " " " " " " }	64	16,000
177	{ Plot on north side 77th street, and 7th and 8th avs. } { 75th and 76th streets, and 6th and 7th avenues . . }	70	17,500
179	{ Parcel on west side 7th av., bet 75th and 76th sts. } { 73d and 74th streets, and 6th and 7th avenues. . . }	82	20,500
185	{ Strip south side 73d st., bet " " " " " " }		
186	{ Parcel 73d and 74th streets, west side 7th avenue . }		
185	67th and 68th streets, and 6th and 7th " "	57	14,250
187	65th and 66th " " " " " "	56	14,000
188	{ 64th and 65th " " " " " " } { Gore south side 65th st., " " " " " " }	62	13,000
	{ 63d and 64th streets, and 8th and 9th " " " " }	1	1,500
	{ 64th and 65th streets, west side 9th avenue, parts of sts. }	37	
65	51st and 52d streets, and 4th and 5th avenues . .	38	12,950
71	53d and 54th " " " " " "		10,115
113	67th and 68th streets, and 4th and 5th avenues.....	72	436,990
136	75th and 76th " " " " " "	72	25,200
140	77th and 78th " " " " " "	72	18,000
144	79th street, north side, " " " " " "	9	18,000
148	{ 81st street, south side, " " " " " " } { 81st and 82d sts., strip, " " " " " " }	80	5,000
155	84th and 85th streets, " " " " " "	13	24,000
			3,900
	Carried forward.....		530,180

Lot No.	Between Streets and Avenues.	No. of Lots	Estimated value
	Brought forward		\$530,090
198	82d and 83d streets, and 3d and 4th avenues	2	770
197	82d street, south side, " " " "	12	2,860
195	80th and 81st streets, " " " "	32	11,200
193	78th and 79th " " " "	46	17,065
191	76th and 77th " " " "	56	18,405
189	74th and 75th " " " "	72	19,800
106	65th and 66th streets, and Lexington and 4th avenues	15	5,550
81	56th and 57th streets, and 3d and 4th avenues	24	12,175
76	55th and 56th " " " "	17	8,490
75	54th and 55th streets, and Lexington and 3d avenues	24	11,620
	55th street, south side, " 4th " "	2	800
70	53d and 54th streets, and " 3d " "	26	14,975
	54th street, south side, " 4th " "	3	1,350
69	52d and 53d streets, and " 3d " "	19	11,625
64	51st and 52d streets, and 3d and 4th avenues	27	13,625
63	50th and 51st " " " "	10	8,000
58	49th and 50th " " " "	52	31,200
57	49th street, south side, " " " "	25	15,000
	Corner 3d avenue and 68th street	1	800
201	79th and 80th streets, and 2d and 3d avenues	3	975
Total			<u>\$741,175</u>

Real Estate occupied for Market Purposes.

Markets.	Bounded by.	Estimated Value.
Centre	Grand, Centre, Broome and Orange streets	\$100,000 00
Clinton	Canal, Washington, Spring and West streets,	75,000 00
Catharine	Cherry and South streets	60,000 00
Essex	Ludlow, Grand and Essex streets	95,000 00
Fulton	Beckman, South, Fulton and Front streets	210,000 00
Franklin	Front and South streets	30,000 00
Gouverneur	Front, South and Gouverneur streets	6,000 00
Harlem	Third av, west side, bet 120th and 121st sts	10,000 00
Jefferson	Greenwich lane, Amos street, and Sixth avenue	75,000 00
Tompkins	Sixth and Seventh sts, Third av and Hall pl	50,000 00
Union	Houston, Sheriff, Columbia and Second streets	18,000 00
Washington	Fulton, West, Vesey and Washington	380,000 00
Total		<u>\$1,109,000 00</u>

Real Estate in Use for Common Schools.

School No.	Where located.	Estimated Value of Land	Cost of Build- ings
2	North-east corner of 9th street and 1st avenue	\$7,000 00	\$13,031 21
3	West side of Ludlow street, near Delancey...	10,000 00	9,826 14
4	Marion street, near Prince	8 000 00	12,329 76
5	North side of Stanton street, corner of Sheriff	6,000 00	9,828 86
6	" City Hall place, near Pearl st.	9,000 00	10,041 72
8	West side of Elm street, near Leonard.....	8,500 00	9,917 00
10	No 32 James street, near C hatham... ..	14,000 00	11,444 00
13	40th street, north side, bet 7th and 8th avs	5,000 00	10,000 00
16	South side of Monroe street, near Gouverneur	7,500 00	10,432 62
17	East side of Orange st., bet Girard and Hester	9 000 00	12,830 70
18	North side of 35th st., bet 8th and 9th avs .	5,200 00	10,999 06
19	" Broome st bet Sheriff and Willett	7,500 00	12,400 00
20	South side of 13th street, near 6th avenue....	10,000 00	14,713 99
21	" 9th street, near avenue C	8,000 00	13,949 70
23	East side of Clark street, near Broome	9,500 00	11,000 00
24	North side of 125th st., bet 2d and 3d avs...	2,400 00	7,222 21
25	South side of 20th st., bet 1st and 2d avs.	8,000 00	11,302 00
26	North side of Greenwich av., near Amos st.,	9,000 00	15,070 00
27	East side of Allen street, near Hester.....	12,000 00	18,000 00
28	North side of Scherfflin st., Manhattanville..	600 00	1,000 00
29	North Moore street, corner of Varick.....	18,000 00	23,500 00
30	24th street, between 7th and 8th avenues....	8,000 00	23,615 00
31	Kingsbridge road, corner of 156th street	2,800 00	
	Free Academy, Lexington avenue, east side, corner of 23d street	48,000 00	48,000 00
	Public School No. 17, south side of 13th st., near 7th avenue.. . . .	10,000 00	
	Public Primary, No. 31, No 1 Stone street..	8,000 00	
	No. 94 Crosby street.....	3,300 00	
		254,880 00	\$323,953 97
	Cost of buildings.....	323,953 97	
	Total.....	\$578,833 97	

Public Parks

Bowling Green, foot of Broadway.....	\$135,000
Battery, fronting the Harbor, foot of Broadway.....	3,000,000
Castle Garden.....	100,000
Park, bounded by Broadway, Chatham and Chambers streets..	2,500,000
Buildings in the Park ..	600,000
Duane Park ..	15,000
Park at Cross, Anthony and Little Water streets ..	15,000
Washington Square, bounded by Waverley place, and Fourth, Macaulay and Wooster streets ..	816,000
Abington Square, bounded by Hudson street, Eighth avenue and Troy street ..	12,000
Triangular Park, Fourth, Christopher and Grove streets.....	15,000
Union Park, bounded by Fourth and Fifth avenues, and Four- teenth and Seventeenth streets.....	504,000
Tompkins Square, bounded by Avenues A and B, and Seventh and Tenth streets.....	337,000
Stuyvesant Square.....	196,000
Madison Square, bounded by Fourth and Fifth avenues, and Twenty-third and Twenty-sixth streets ..	520,000
Triangular Park, Fifth avenue, Broadway and Twenty-fifth street ..	10,000
Reservoir Square.....	150,000
Manhattan Square..	89,000
Hamilton Square, Yorkville.....	97,000
Mount Morris Square.....	40,000
	<u>\$9,151,000</u>

The ground fronting on Beckman, Nassau, Spruce and Chatham streets,
leased to the Trustees of the Presbyterian Church.

Bulkheads, Wharves and Piers belonging to the Corporation of the City of New York.

NORTH RIVER.		Estimated value.
No. of Piers.		
	Bulkhead, Battery place	\$2,000
12, 13, 14	Albany street and Cedar street	100,000
20	Jay street	50,000
21, 22, 23	Fulton street and Vesey street	116,000
29	Warren street	90,000
30	Chambers street.....	90,000
31	Duane street	110,000
32, 33	Between Duane and Jay streets	45,000
34	Harrison street	15,000
35	Franklin street	40,000
36	North Moore street.....	30,000
37	Reich street	40,000
38	Hubert street and North Battery...	100,000
39	Vestry street	36,000
40	Watts streets	20,000
10*		

No. of Piers.	Estimated value.
• 41, $\frac{1}{2}$ 42 Canal street	125,000
$\frac{1}{2}$ 42, 43 Canal street and Spring street...	50,000
44 Between Spring and Charlton streets...	45,000
45, 46 Charlton street and King street	45,000
47 Hamersley street	20,000
48 Clarkson street	50,000
49 Leroy street	20,000
50 Morton street	20,000
51, 52, 53 Christopher, Amos, and Charles streets ...	55,000
54 Perry street	15,000
55 Hammond street	20,000
Troy street	10,000
Eighteenth street	10,000
Twenty-first street	10,000
Twenty-sixth street	10,000
Forty-third street	10,000
Fifty-fifth street	10,000
Manhattanville, 130th and 131st streets ...	10,000
One hundred and fifty-fifth street	1,000
	<u>\$1,429,000</u>

EAST RIVER.

	Vanderbilt pier.....	\$10,000
1 & $\frac{1}{2}$ short pier	Whitehall	50,000
$\frac{1}{2}$ 4, 5, 6, 7, $\frac{1}{2}$ 8	Broad street and Coenties slip.....	450,000
$\frac{1}{2}$ 12	Old slip and bulkhead	50,000
$\frac{1}{2}$ 15	Coffee house slip and bulkhead ...	50,000
$\frac{1}{2}$ 18, $\frac{1}{2}$ 19	Marden lane and bulkhead.....	100,000
$\frac{1}{2}$ 20, $\frac{1}{2}$ 21	Burling slip and bulkhead.	85,000
$\frac{1}{2}$ 22, $\frac{1}{2}$ 23	Fulton street and Beekman street.....	100,000
$\frac{1}{2}$ 24, $\frac{1}{2}$ 25	Between Beekman street and Peck slip.	70,000
$\frac{1}{2}$ 29, 30, 31, $\frac{1}{2}$ 32	Roosevelt street and James slip.	120,000
$\frac{1}{2}$ 33, $\frac{1}{2}$ 34	Oliver street.....	50,000
37, 38	Market slip	100,000
40, 41	Pike slip	90,000
1 & 42	Between Pike and Rutgers slips ..	5,000
43, 44	Rutgers slip.....	90,000
46	Jefferson street	30,000
48	Clinton street.....	45,000
$\frac{1}{2}$ short pier, $\frac{1}{2}$ 53	Gouverneur slip.....	40,000
$\frac{1}{2}$ 56, $\frac{1}{2}$ 57	Jackson street	25,000
	Broome street—2 piers.....	45,000
	Delancey street—2 piers	45,000
	Bulkhead along Rivington street, and from Rivington to Stanton street, and pier in the slip.	45,000
	Pier foot of Stanton street.....	15,000
	" " Third "	10,000
	" " Fifth "	10,000
	" " Twenty-third street and bulk- head.	25,000
	" " Twenty-fifth "	20,000
	" " Twenty-sixth "	20,000

	Estimated value.
Pier foot of Twenty-eighth street.....	10,000
" " Thirty-eighth ".....	10,000
" " Fifty-third ".....	4,000
" " Sixty-first ".....	4,000
" " One hundred and sixth street.....	3,000
" " One hundred and thirtieth street.....	3,000
Total valuation, East River.....	\$1,829,000
" " North River.....	1,429,000
	<u>\$3,258,000</u>

Real estate, bounded by Park Row, Beekman, Nassau, and Spruce streets.

Bonds and Mortgages.

Bonds and mortgages belonging to the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund, January 1st, 1852..... \$460,153 45

Recapitulation.

Uncommitted Quit-rents and Land under water, ungranted	\$977,100 00
Real estate under lease, without covenants of renewal.....	334,000 00
Sundry lots.....	70,000 00
Real estate under lease, with covenants for renewal.....	493,000 00
" at Brooklyn.....	40,000 00
" in use for Police.....	41,075 00
" in use by the Governors of the Alms-house....	1,350,000 00
Sundry Gores and Lots.....	236,100 00
Ferry Property.....	932,000 00
Real estate in use by Fire Department.....	170,450 00
Common Lands.....	741,175 00
Common School Real Estate and Houses.....	578,833 97
Real Estate in use for Markets.....	1,109,000 00
Public Parks.....	9,151,000 00
Wharves, Piers, and Bulkheads.....	3,258,000 00
Bonds and Mortgages.....	460,153 45
	<u>\$19,942,387 42</u>

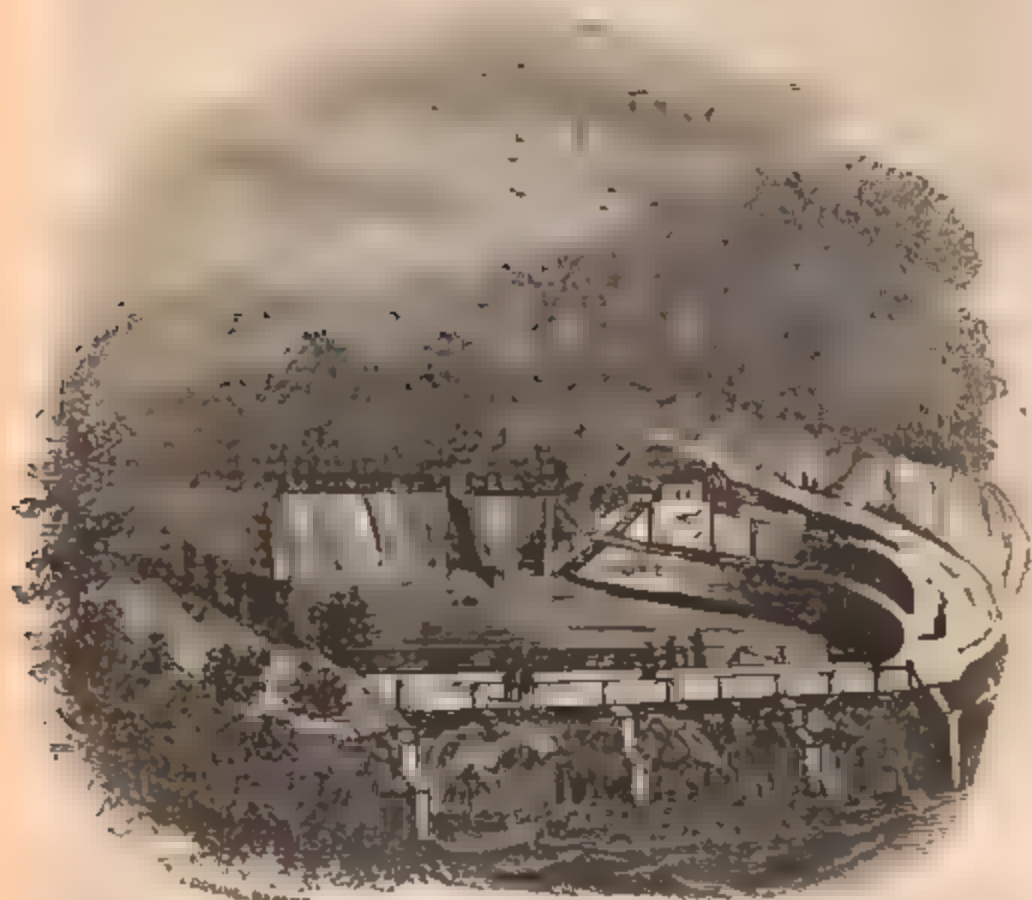
Croton Water Works.

Croton Aqueduct.....	\$14,200,000 00
Receiving Reservoir.....	134,000 00
Distributing Reservoir.....	152,000 00
	<u>\$14,486,000 00</u>

COMPTROLLER'S PAY DAYS.

The following table will show when to present bills for payment, and pay days in 1852.

APPLICATION DAYS, 1852.	PAY DAYS, 1852.
January..... 8	January.....14
".....22	".....28
February..... 5	February.....11
".....19	".....25
March..... 4	March.....10
".....18	".....24
April..... 1	April..... 7
".....15	".....21
".....29	May..... 5
May.....13	".....19
".....27	June..... 2
June.....10	".....16
".....24	".....30
July..... 8	July.....14
".....22	".....28
August..... 5	August.....11
".....19	".....25
September..... 2	September..... 8
".....16	".....22
".....30	October..... 6
October.....14	".....20
".....29	November..... 3
November.....11	".....17
".....25	December..... 1
December..... 9	".....15
".....23	".....29



CROTON DAM

EXTRACTS FROM THE
GENERAL DESCRIPTION
OF THE LINE OF THE
CROTON AQUEDUCT.

BY JOHN B. JEVES, P.E., LATE CHIEF ENGINEER.

The Croton Aqueduct commenced about six miles above the mouth of the Croton river, where a dam has been constructed to elevate the water of the river forty feet to the level of the head of the aqueduct, or 166 feet above mean tide. The course of the aqueduct passes along the valley of the Croton to near its mouth, and thence passes into the valley of the Hudson. At eight miles from the Croton Dam it reaches the village of Sing Sing, and continues south through the villages of Tarrytown, Dobbs' Ferry, Hastings and Yonkers.

At the latter place it leaves the bank of the Hudson, crosses the valleys of Saw-mill river and Tibbits' brook, thence along the side of the ridge that bounds the southerly side of Tibbits' brook valley, to within three and a half miles of the Harlem river, where the grounds of the Hudson fall away so much as to require the aqueduct to occupy the summit of the country lying between the Hudson and East rivers.

This formation of country continues to, and is terminated by the Harlem river, at the point where the aqueduct intersects it; which is one mile north-westerly from Macomb's Dam.

The length of the aqueduct, from the Croton Dam to Harlem river, is 32.58 miles, for which distance it is an uninterrupted conduit of hydraulic stone and brick masonry. The high ground that bounds the northerly side of the Harlem river valley, is very near the level of the aqueduct at that place; and the width of the valley at the aqueduct level is about 1450 feet, or a little over one-quarter of a mile, over which a bridge is constructed at an elevation of 111 feet above the level of high tide in the Harlem river, on which iron pipes are laid to convey the water across the valley.

The shore on the southerly side of the river is a bold, precipitous rock, rising at an angle of about thirty degrees, to a height of 220 feet, or about 100 feet above the level of the bottom of the aqueduct.

After crossing this valley, the aqueduct of masonry is resumed, and continued 2.015 miles, to the termination of the high ground on the north side of Manhattan valley.

This valley is 0.792 miles wide at the level of the aqueduct; below which it descends 102 feet. The conduit of masonry here gives place to iron pipes, which descend into the bottom of the valley and rise again to the proper level on the opposite side, from which point the masonry conduit is again resumed, and crossing the Asylum ridge, and continuing valley, is continued 2.173 miles, to the receiving reservoir at York Hill.

This reservoir is bounded by Eighty-sixth street on the north, Seventy-ninth street on the south, Seventh avenue on the west, and Sixth avenue on the east. It is 1,826 feet long and 836 feet wide on the outside angle of the embankment, containing an area of thirty-five acres, divided into two divisions, and is (a little over) five miles from the City Hall. From the receiving reservoir, a double line of iron pipes, three feet in diameter, is laid down in Eightieth street and Fifth avenue, to convey the water 2.176 miles to the distributing reservoir at Murray Hill. The location of this reservoir is on the Fifth avenue, between Fortyeth and Forty-second streets, and is three miles from the City Hall; it is 420 feet square on the corner of the exterior wall, and contains an area of 4.05 acres, divided into two equal divisions, and has an average elevation of 44.5 feet above the level of the streets around it.

The length of the aqueduct from the Croton Dam to the distributing reservoir is 40.562 miles: to wit:

Masonry conduit in Westchester county	32.800
" " on New York island	4.187
Total length.....	37.067
Receiving reservoir from end of aqueduct to south-eastern effluent gate house	0.172
Distributing reservoir	0.080
Iron pipes on bridge over Harlem valley.....	0.275
" across Manhattan valley.....	0.792
" between reservoirs	2.176
	40.562

It is proper to add to the above, the length of the Croton reservoir, which has been formed by the erection of the Croton Dam and other work necessary to obtain the water at a suitable level on the Croton river, as without this dam and reservoir, the aqueduct would have required an extension of five miles to reach the proper level on the river; which is now attained by means of the dam. The entire length, therefore, from the point on the Croton which has the requisite elevation, to the distributing reservoir, is 45.562 miles. The large mains running from the distributing reservoir through the central part of the city, would add about four miles, making the total length of the main conduit nearly fifty miles.

A large proportion of the open cutting, and nearly the whole tunnel cutting, has been through rock. More than 400,000 cubic yards of rock have been excavated.

There are on the line sixteen tunnels, varying in length from 160 to 1,263 feet, making an aggregate length of 6,841 feet. The height of the ridges above the grade level at the tunnels, ranges from twenty-five to seventy-five feet.

CROTON DAM.

The southern shore of the Croton River at the point where the dam is located, is a gneiss rock; moderately sloping up the hill from the water's edge, but not appearing to extend far into the river. The dam required to be raised forty feet above low water in the river, and it was an important object to arrange the plan, so as to obtain a rock foundation for the masonry.

To effect this, the northern abutment was located as far in the river as the rock was supposed to extend, and from this to build up the dam to the level where the top line intersected the natural slope of the hill, and then to cut the hill away, making an opening sufficient for the waste weir of the dam.

In prosecuting the work, it was found that the rock descended more rapidly into the river than was supposed, which induced the moving of the abutment farther towards the hill than at first located; and, finally, an artificial foundation had to be made for a small portion of it. It was intended to make the waste of the dam 100 feet, with abutments of eight feet high, but, in consequence of the disappointment in regard to the extent of the rock in the river, it was found difficult to obtain the desired length of water-way, and it was concluded to raise the abutment to twelve feet at the lower end and fifteen feet at the upper end, and allow the water-way to remain an average length of ninety feet for this height. The natural rock formed the southern abutment, and the aqueduct being on this side, the water was conducted to the gateway, at its head, by a tunnel, cut 180 feet through the rock; this allowed the gateway to be located on solid rock, in a situation not exposed to the floods of the river. The water enters the gate-chamber by an archway through the second bulkhead. The gate-chamber is provided with a double set of gates; one set of guard-gates, of cast iron, set in cast-iron frames, and one set of regulating gates, made of gun metal, set in frames of the same material, the gates are all eighteen by forty inches, and there are nine gates in each set. They are all operated by means of wrought-iron screw-rods.

The gate-chamber and bulkheads are constructed of well-dressed masonry, laid up in hydraulic cement.

In the north abutment a waste culvert has been constructed, with suitable gates of cast iron, to draw the water down in the reservoir, at such times as it may be necessary, to facilitate the making of any repairs that may be required and to discharge the river at ordinary times during the construction of the work. From this abutment the old channel of the river was filled by an embankment, with a heavy protection wall on the lower side, which was raised fifteen feet above the waste weir of the dam, and designed to be fifty feet wide on the top, but was not completed the full width when the unprecedented flood of January, 1811, carried it away. The embankment stood well, and gave no indications of failure, until the water rose to near the surface, and passed through between the frozen and unfrozen earth about twenty inches below the top. After the breach was made in the embankment, large masses of heavy ice came down from the reservoir, which soon broke down the unfinished protection wall, and carried off nearly the whole embankment. The masonry of the dam and abutment sustained but little injury. Such a flood had not been anticipated, and the watery-way proved insufficient to pass it off. Had the embankment been completed the full width, and the protection wall carried up to the full height it was intended to carry it, the work might have proved adequate to the emergency. It was determined to fill the gap made by this breach (about 200 feet long) by a structure of hydraulic stone masonry, adapting 180 feet as waste weir. This work presented all the difficulties it was originally intended to avoid, by carrying the work partially into the hill. It was necessary to form an artificial foundation, and carry up a heavy body of masonry in the channel of the river, which, in some parts, had fifteen feet in depth below its ordinary level, subject, in ordinary seasons, to frequent and sudden floods, and affording no means to form another channel for it to pass, until the work could be accomplished.

Had it been admissible to construct the dam with timber, the difficulties would have been far less. But the importance of the object it was designed to secure, and its great height, demanded the most permanent and durable structure that could be made.

The greatest height of the weir of the dam is forty feet above the low-water level, and fifty-five feet above the bed of the river. The width of masonry, at low water line of river, is sixty-one feet.

The form on the lower face commences on a curve, described by a radius of fifty-five feet, and continues to within about ten feet of the top, when a reversed curve, on a radius of ten feet, carries the face over and meets the back line of the wall. The back line is carried up vertically, with occasional off-sets. The main body of the work is laid up of rough stone, the curved face of large and closely cut stone, with four heavy courses at the bottom, dovetailed together, the joints cut to the line of radius of curve.

Above the masonry an embankment of earth is filled in and extends to 275 feet in width on the bottom, with a slope of one to one on the up-stream face. The north end of the new weir is terminated by an apron that rises twelve feet above it. From the toe of the masonry a run is extended thirty-five feet, composed of heavy timber secured by iron bolts, and tree-nails, in a very substantial manner, and filled between feet from the stone work, with concrete masonry, and the apron with loose stone and covered with a course of six inch white oak plank. A second apron is partly made, which is to extend thirty feet further.

At 300 feet below the main dam, a second dam is in progress, which is to

be nine feet high, constructed of timber, stone, and gravel, which will set the water back over the apron of the main dam, and form a pool to check the water as it falls on it.

A coffer-dam was constructed in the river to inclose about 120 feet of the work, from which the water was pumped by a steam-engine, and a concrete foundation laid down on a very firm hard pan. The remainder of the foundation was made by sinking timber piers at suitable distances, running parallel with the dam, and filling the spaces between them with concrete masonry. In preparing the specifications for this work, the method and order of prosecuting it, were particularly designed, and from which no material departure has been found necessary: the structure is now nearly completed.

The contractors, Messrs McCullough, Black, McManus and Hepburn, have evinced a highly commendable energy and ability in its prosecution.

This dam sets the water of the river back five miles, and forms a reservoir of about four hundred acres, and has rendered it necessary to construct several new roads and bridges as a substitute for those covered by the flow; the principal of which is the Somerstown turnpike. The grounds lightly flowed on the margin, have been excavated so as to give four and a half feet for the least depth of water. From this reservoir the water flows into the bulkhead, at the upper end of the tunnel, from a level averaging ten feet below the surface.

HARLEM RIVER, OR HIGH BRIDGE.*

The width of the river at the place where the aqueduct line crosses it, is 620 feet at ordinary high water mark. As has been before stated, the shore on the southern side is a bold rock rising from the water's edge, at an angle of about thirty degrees, to a height of 220 feet. On the northern side, a strip of table-land forms the shore, and extends back from the river 400 feet to the foot of a rocky hill, which rises, at an angle of about twenty degrees, to a few feet above the level of the aqueduct. The table-land is elevated about thirty feet above the river; the channel of the river to which the water is reduced at very low ebb tides, is 300 feet wide, and the greatest depth sixteen feet. Each side of the channel the bed is a deep mud, covered from three to four feet at ordinary flood tide. Next below the mud there is a thin stratum of sand, and this is followed by a stratum

* The reader is reminded that this description was written previously to the completion of this most important work. Since then it has been finished in accordance with the original plan. Its beautiful yet massive proportions are themes of admiration with the thousands of persons who annually visit its romantic locality. When the work was in progress, a branch, leading from one of the trains which crossed the river at the time, was converted into a gushing fountain, thus adding another charm to those with which the place was already invested. More recently an open stairway has been constructed in New York island, leading from the summit of the bridge to its base, affording increased facility to visitors. The annexed inscription is from the southerly face of the bridge.

"AQUEDUCT BRIDGE,

Began in 1839. Finished 1849.

Stephen Allen,
Saul Arey,
William W. Fay,
T. T. Woodruff,
Charles Duvernay,

Water
Commissioners.

George Law,
Samuel Roberts,
Arnold Mason,

John B. Jervis, Chief,
J. Allen, Prin. Assist.
P. Huet, Resident,
E. H. Tracy, Assist.,

Engineers.

Contractors."

of sand and large boulders intermixed. Below the stratum of boulders, or detached rock, there has been found, in the coffer dams for two piers, Nos. 8 and 9, a compact marble rock, and in the coffer for Nos. 7 and 10, a stratum of clay and sand, that is quite impervious to water, and affords a good medium for piling.

The general plan of the bridge is as follows. Across the river there are eight arches, each of eighty feet span, resting on piers that are at each extremity and in the centre twenty feet wide at the spring line of the arches; with intermediate piers that are fourteen feet wide at the spring line; on the south of this range of large arches there is one arch, and on the north six arches, each of fifty feet span, resting on piers seven feet wide at the spring line, and two abutments that terminate the arch work of the bridge. From the abutments a continuous foundation wall of dry stone work is extended to the gate chambers on each side.

The whole length of the bridge is 1450 feet; the height of the river piers, above high water line, is sixty feet to the spring of the arches, and ninety-five feet above the lowest foundation that has been put down; the arches are semicircular, and the height 100 feet to the soffit, or under side, at crown, to the top of the parapets 114 feet above the ordinary high water line of the river, and 149 feet above the lowest foundation of the piers that have been commenced. The width across, on the top of the parapets, is twenty-one feet, the exterior of piers, spandrels, and parapets has a bevel of 1 in 48, and have openings in the interior walls.

The space between the parapets is arranged to receive and protect from frost two cast iron pipes, each four feet in diameter, which are to lie twelve feet below the grade line of the aqueduct, to which they will descend from the gate chambers at the ends of the bridge. The object of using pipes in this case, is more effectually to secure the conduit from leakage, that might eventually injure the masonry of the bridge; and it incidentally allows the bridge to be constructed of less height.

RECEIVING RESERVOIR.

This reservoir is 1826 feet long and 836 feet wide, and, including its embankments, contains 35.05 acres, and its area at top water line, thirty-one acres, divided into two divisions. The northern division is designed to contain twenty feet depth of water, and the southern thirty feet in depth. But they are not fully excavated in some parts, where rock occurs, it not being deemed sufficiently important to incur the expense of excavation in rock for the increased capacity that would be obtained. The reservoir has a capacity for 150,000,000 imperial gallons, as it now stands. The reservoir is formed with earth banks, the interior having regular puddled walls to render them impervious to water; the outside protected by a stone wall, laid up on a slope of one horizontal to three vertical, the face laid in cement mortar and the inside dry. The inside is protected by a dry slope wall, laid on the face of the embankment which slopes one and a half horizontal to one vertical. The embankments are raised four feet above the top of water line, and are eighteen feet wide on the top, excepting the high banks on the southern division and the western bank on the northern division, which are twenty-one feet wide. The greater part of the embankments for the northern division are of moderate height; but a portion of the eastern and western banks of the southern division are thirty-eight feet high above their base. Vaults or brick archways are constructed, in which iron pipes are laid, so arranged that the pipes from the

northern division connect with those from the southern division, and thence pass off to the distributing reservoir, and to supply the adjacent districts. The main vault is on the eastern side, it is 540 feet long, and is sixteen feet span, that on the western side is 400 feet in length, and eight feet span, designed for supplying at a future day, the district on the North River side above Forty-second street. The pipes are all provided with stop-cocks, and so arranged that they can receive the water from either division; except one pipe from each division, that leads to the distributing reservoir. It is intended to carry three lines of pipes, each three feet diameter, to the distributing reservoir (at present only two lines are put down), and the arrangement will allow two pipes to be drawn from either division, so that in the event of emptying one division for repairs, the other would supply two pipes for the distributing reservoir, and all other pipes having a connection with each division would be in full supply, notwithstanding the suspension of one division. A pipe is put through the division bank, with a stop-cock, to allow the water or not, as may be desired, to pass from one division to the other.

The aqueduct intersects the reservoir at right angles with its westerly line, and 252 feet south of the north-westerly corner.

At this point a gate chamber is constructed, with one set of gates to pass the water into the northern division, and another set to pass it into a conduit of masonry constructed within the embankment of the reservoir to the angle of the southern division, where it enters by a brick sluice into this division. This arrangement gives the power of directing the water into either division, or both, at the same time, as may be desired.

In the division bank, a waste weir is constructed to carry off the surplus water from either division, when it rises to the proper height.

DISTRICTING RESERVOIR.

This reservoir occupies the highest ground in the vicinity, and higher than any part of the city south of it; the site is generally known as Murray Hill.

In order to maintain the elevation of the water, it was necessary to raise the walls of the reservoir to an average height of forty five feet and a half above the grade of the streets that bounded it on three sides; the greatest height being forty-nine feet, and the least thirty-nine feet; the foundations were sunk five feet below the grade of the streets. The walls are of hydraulic stone masonry, constructed with openings, to reduce the quantity of masonry and give a more enlarged base.

The openings are made by an exterior and interior wall, connected at every ten feet by cross walls; which are carried up to within seventeen feet of the top, and there connected by a brick arch thrown from one to the other, and the spandrels between them leveled up solid, and a course of concrete put over the whole, six inches thick, which reaches a level ten feet below the top; whence the exterior wall is carried up single to the top.

The exterior wall has a bevel of one to six, and is uniformly four feet thick from the bottom to the top of the connecting arches; the inner wall is carried up plumb, with offsets, the lower section six feet thick, the middle section five feet, and the upper section four feet thick. The space between the exterior and interior walls, at forty-one feet below the top, is fourteen feet, or twenty-four feet from the outside of exterior to inside of

interior walls; and the space between them at the spring of connecting arches in consequence of the bevel of the exterior wall, is reduced to nine feet and nine inches, and from outside of exterior to inside of interior walls, 17.75 feet.

The cross walls are four feet thick at bottom, and have one offset of six inches on each side, at eight feet below the spring line of connecting arches; they have an opening six feet high, and one foot and a half wide, at a suitable level near the bottom, to allow a drain to be formed, to collect any water that may leak through the work, and carry it off in sewers provided for that purpose, and also to allow persons to go in and examine the work.

Some modifications in the cross walls are made to accommodate the gate chambers, and connect the corners of the work. On each corner of the reservoir, pilasters, forty feet in width, are raised, projecting four feet from the main wall, and in the centre, on the streets and Fifth avenue, there are pilasters sixty feet wide and projecting six feet from the wall. The pilaster in the centre, on the Fifth avenue, rises seven feet above the main wall, and all the others four feet above. Doors are placed in the central pilasters on Fortieth and Forty-second streets, which give access to the pipe chambers, to work the influent and effluent stop-cocks, from which chambers an entrance is made to the openings in the walls.

In the central pilaster on the Fifth avenue, an entrance is made by a door to a stairway that leads up to the top of the walls. On the outside walls an Egyptian cornice is laid, which accords with the general style of the work. The pilasters are laid in courses, and well-dressed ashlar face, and the main wall with coursed rubble work, rough hammer-dressed. Inside of the walls of masonry, a thorough padded embankment of suitable earth is formed, fifty-eight feet and a third wide at the line of reservoir bottom, and sloping on the inside face one and a half to one for twenty-four feet high, and one to one for the remaining sixteen feet high, and making, with the walls on top, a width of seventeen feet; the faces of the banks are lined with a course of rubble hydraulic masonry fifteen inches thick, and coped with dressed stone. The bottom is a very impervious hard-pan, on which two feet of padded earth is laid, and this covered by twelve inches of hydraulic concrete. The reservoir is divided into two divisions by a wall of hydraulic masonry, at the toe of which a sloping bank of padded earth is raised eighteen feet high and covered with rubble masonry; this wall is nineteen feet thick at the bottom, six feet and two-thirds thick at top water line, and four feet at top. In this wall a waste weir is placed, with a well of two falls, together fifty-two feet, from which the waste water enters a sewer in Forty-second street, and passes off about one mile to the Hudson River. In each division there is a waste cock to draw the water from the bottom.

The reservoir is designed for thirty-six feet of water, and when full will stand 115 feet above mean tide. The walls rise four feet above the water line. An iron railing is to be placed around the walls on top of the cornice. The capacity of this reservoir is 20,000,000 imperial gallons.

TABULAR STATEMENT

Of Pipe laid for the distribution and supply of the city of New York with Croton water, during the year 1851.

The figures at the head of the columns indicate the internal diameter of the pipe; those in the columns, the number of feet laid

STREETS.	BETWEEN									
	30	24	20	16	12	6	4			
Jackson.....	Front street.....	East river.....	.....	.....	.....	200	.....		
Jones lane.....	Front street.....	South street.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180			
South.....	Gouverneur street.....	Jackson street.....	.....	.....	.....	600	.....		
Weehawken.....	Christopher street.....	Amos street.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	243			
Lexington avenue.....	Thirty-second street.....	Thirty-third street.....	.....	.....	.....	200	.....		
Madison avenue.....	Thirty-fourth street.....	Thirty-seventh street.....	.....	.....	.....	800	.....		
Avenue B.....	Thirtieth street.....	Fourteenth street.....	.....	.....	.....	275	.....		
Third avenue.....	Fortieth street.....	Sixtieth street.....	.....	.....	5200	.....	.....	
Third avenue.....	Eighty-sixth street.....	122d street.....	.....	.....	9400	.....	.....	
Third avenue.....	123d street.....	129th street.....	.....	.....	1680	.....	.....	
Fifth avenue.....	Thirtieth street.....	Forty-second.....	.....	.....	.....	3160	.....		
Fifth avenue.....	One hundred and fifth street.....	109th street.....	.....	.....	.....	1040	.....		
Ninth avenue.....	Thirtieth.....	Thirty-third street.....	.....	.....	.....	780	.....		

STREETS.	BETWEEN				30	24	20	16	12	6	4
	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.							
Ninth avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	1560						
Eleventh avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	1560						
Thirteenth avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	1390						
Fifteenth avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	726						
Seventeenth avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	1432						
Nineteenth avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	375						
Twenty-first avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	1273						
Twenty-third avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	1600						
Twenty-fifth avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	830						
Twenty-seventh avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	830						
Twenty-ninth avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	860						
Thirty-first avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	530						
Thirty-third avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	306						
Thirty-fifth avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	450						
Thirty-seventh avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	540						
Thirty-ninth avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	450						
Forty-first avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	1720						
Forty-third avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	1440						
Forty-fifth avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	747						
Forty-seventh avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	500						
Forty-ninth avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	1020						
Fifty-first avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	1750						
Fifty-third avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	486						
Fifty-fifth avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	850						
Fifty-seventh avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	850						
Fifty-ninth avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	900						
Sixty-first avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	1870						
Sixty-third avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	2700						
Sixty-fifth avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	400						
Sixty-seventh avenue.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	Forty-third street.	Forty-ninth street.	830						

Forty-fifth	Avenue 9th.	Eastward.	253
Forty-seventh	Avenue 8th.	Avenue 9th.	594
Forty-eighth	Avenue 3d.	Avenue 4th.	500
Fiftieth	Avenue 3d.	Lexington avenue.	500
Sixty-first	Avenue 3d.	East river.	2500
Eighty-sixth	Avenue 3d.	East river.	3280
One hundred and fifth.	Avenue 5th.	Avenue 6th.	500
One hundred and ninth.	Avenue 3d.	Avenue 5th.	1900

RECAPITULATION

PIPE OF ALL SIZES LAID PREVIOUS TO JANUARY 1, 1852.

4 inch pipe.	8,554 feet	12 inch pipe.	242,543 feet	24 inch pipe.	5,400 feet
6 "	765,034 "	16 "	14,078 "	30 "	27,581 "
10 "	5,875 "	20 "	28,445 "	36 "	61,834 "
					TOTAL—219 miles, 3,024 feet.

PIPE OF ALL SIZES LAID PREVIOUS TO JANUARY 1, 1851.

4 inch pipe.	7,631 feet	12 inch pipe.	224,523 feet	24 inch pipe.	5,400 feet
6 "	722,475 "	16 "	14,078 "	30 "	27,581 "
10 "	5,875 "	20 "	25,675 "	36 "	61,834 "
					TOTAL—207 miles, 2,112 feet.

CITY INSPECTOR'S REPORT.

1850.

The whole number of deaths reported to this Department during the year 1850 was 16,978, which number includes the still-born and those who died from malformation and old age, together with the premature births, amounting together to 1,533; deducting these, and also the number brought from other places to this city for interment, 68, making together 1,601, we have the number of deaths which actually occurred from disease, casualties, &c., 15,377. If a further deduction be made of the number of casualties, such as drowning, &c., with suicides and murders, amounting in all to 648, the remainder will show the total number of deaths from *disease* alone to have been 14,729.

Of the whole number of deaths reported there were whites..	16,529
“ “ “ “ “ Blacks..	449
	<hr/> 16,978
The number of <i>male</i> adults was.....	3,364
“ “ “ children.....	5,794
	<hr/> 9,158
“ “ <i>female</i> adults was.....	3,047
“ “ “ children.....	5,794
	<hr/> 7,820
Total number of adults..	6,411
“ “ children.....	10,567

The number of deaths reported in each month was as follows:—

JANUARY.		APRIL.	
Men.....	303	Men.....	268
Women.....	257—560	Women.....	272—540
Boys.....	399	Boys.....	483
Girls.....	390—789	Girls.....	283—667
	<hr/> 1,349		<hr/> 1,207
FEBRUARY.		MAY.	
Men.....	304	Men.....	286
Women.....	265—569	Women.....	246—532
Boys.....	401	Boys.....	330
Girls.....	337—738	Girls.....	310—640
	<hr/> 1,307		<hr/> 1,172
MARCH.		JUNE.	
Men.....	289	Men.....	246
Women.....	243—532	Women.....	209—455
Boys.....	423	Boys.....	395
Girls.....	366—794	Girls.....	295—690
	<hr/> 1,326		<hr/> 1,145

JULY.		OCTOBER.	
Men.....	283	Men.....	303
Women.....	250—533	Women.....	271—574
Boys.....	701	Boys.....	413
Girls.....	578—1279	Girls.....	334—747
	—1,812		—1,321
AUGUST.		NOVEMBER.	
Men.....	305	Men.....	278
Women.....	268—573	Women.....	226—504
Boys.....	783	Boys.....	446
Girls.....	603—1476	Girls.....	352—798
	—2,049		—1,302
SEPTEMBER		DECEMBER	
Men.....	279	Men.....	240
Women.....	233—512	Women.....	287—527
Boys.....	551	Boys.....	563
Girls.....	398—949	Girls.....	437—1000
	—1,461		—1,527

Of that number 4,279 were of the age of one year and under.

2,135	from 1 to 2 years.
1,638	" 2 to 5 "
700	" 5 to 10 "
628	" 10 to 20 "
1,771	" 20 to 30 "
1,605	" 30 to 40 "
1,093	" 40 to 50 "
749	" 50 to 60 "
541	" 60 to 70 "
303	" 70 to 80 "
183	" 80 to 90 "
18	" 90 to 100 "
6	" 100 and upwards.
168	unknown.

Males.....	9,158
Females.....	7,820
Total.....	16,978

Number of Still-born Children, as obtained from the Certificates during the Year.

MONTHS.	Males.	Females.	Total.
January.....	49	45	94
February.....	56	45	101
March.....	57	52	109
April.....	58	36	94
May.....	45	47	92
June.....	61	32	93
July.....	64	40	104
August.....	64	38	102
September.....	42	29	71
October.....	49	43	92
November.....	69	35	104
December.....	61	35	96
Total.....	675	477	1,152

Places of Nativity.

United States.....	11,715	Denmark.....	8
Ireland.....	3,382	Russia.....	8
Germany.....	812	Poland.....	2
England.....	440	Africa.....	3
Scotland.....	147	Norway.....	7
France.....	80	Portugal.....	2
British America.....	48	South America.....	2
Wales.....	22	Spain.....	4
West Indies.....	25	Belgium.....	3
Holland.....	18	Austria.....	1
Prussia.....	3	San Iwich Islands.....	1
Switzerland.....	15	Unknown.....	203
Italy.....	19		
Sweden.....	8	Total.....	16,978

Number of Deaths at various Public Institutions.

Ward's Island (Emigrant Hospital).....	892	City Prison.....	7
Bellevue Hospital.....	198	Children's Hospital, Rand. Isl.....	113
Alms House, Blackwell's Island.....	162	Colored Home.....	92
Penitentiary Hosp. ".....	83	Colored Orphan Asylum.....	6
Small Pox ".....	46	Bloomingtondale ".....	12
Lunatic Asylum ".....	65		
City Hospital.....	392	Total.....	2,368

Places of Interment, and the number deposited in each.

Roman Catholic Cemeteries.....	5,925	Hebrew Cemetery.....	176
Potters' Field.....	3,023	Baptist ".....	162
Methodist Cemetery.....	1,471	Marble Cemeteries.....	117
Presbyterian ".....	764	Friends.....	19
German Lutheran Cemetery.....	433	Removed from the city.....	4,134
Episcopal ".....	347		
Dutch Reformed ".....	199	Total.....	16,978
African ".....	208		

The number brought into the city, from other places, for interment, was 68.

NUMBER OF DEATHS, FROM VARIOUS DISEASES, IN EACH MONTH

1850

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov.	Dec.	Total
Abscess.....	13	4	4	9	3	5	2	3	6	3	2	4	58
" Abdominal.....					1								1
" of Kidneys.....								1					1
" of Liver.....									2	1			3
" of Lungs.....											2		2
Aneurism.....		2	3	2	2	3	1	2			1	1	16
Angina.....	4	2	5	5	1	1	1		1	1	4	2	27
Apoplexy.....	40	45	44	45	38	43	1	68	41	43	43	51	572
Asphyxia.....	1	1		2	1		2	4	1	2	2	1	17
Asthma.....	2	3	2	1	5	2	7	1	1	2	3	4	28
Atrophy.....	6	4	3		2	5	3	19	8	9	7	6	76
Bleeding.....	7	5	4	8	5	4	3	7	6	2	4	7	62
" from Lungs.....	5	4	3	2	4	4	1	3	5	1	3	2	39
" from Stomach.....	2		1		5		1	3	1	3	4	1	21
" from Womb.....		4	1			1	3	2	3	3	1	1	19
Burned or Scalded...	6	12	9	8	5	2	9	3	2	9	10	10	85
Bronchitis.....	18	13	12	15	11	6	6	7	3	12	6	23	132
Cachexia.....					2	2							4
Cancer.....	2	5	2	10	5	5	7	3		3	7	5	54
" of Breast.....					1					4		1	6
" of Rectum.....		1											1
" of Stomach.....							2				1		3
" of Tongue.....	1												1
" of Womb.....	2	1	1	1	1	2	8	2	2	1	1	1	18
Cancerum Oris.....	7	4	2	5		1	3		3			1	26
Catarrh.....	1	1			2					2			6
Carbuncle.....									1				1
Caries.....		2				1	1	1	7	1		1	14
Casualties.....	11	58	11	17	22	18	14	17	17	10	10	13	213
Chicken Pox.....				1									1
Cholera.....	1	45	3			2	6						57
" Infantum.....	3	8	6	10	3	24	218	308	106	19	9	4	718
" Morbus.....	1	2	3		2	1	17	8	8	1	1		44
Clorosis.....							1						1
Colic.....	3	3	4	2	3	2	3	2	3		2	1	28
Consumption.....	208	140	166	161	156	128	139	162	160	166	170	172	1922
Convulsions.....	103	88	107	86	90	84	169	158	99	99	101	94	1283
Coup de Soliel.....						4	1	15					20
Contusion of the Brain			1										1
Croup.....	31	30	34	26	34	22	8	22	11	37	38	63	356

* The Hugus street accident, (the bursting of a steam boiler,) occurred during this month, (February,) by which 47 persons were killed.

CAUSE OF DEATH	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total.
Congestion	5	1	1					1	1	3	2	1	13
“ of Lungs	18	11	21	20	19	15	20	13	8	20	21	16	202
Constipation	2		2	1		1		1			2		9
Cyanosis	3	3	2	3	3	3	6	6	9	2	2	1	43
Debility	27	21	21	27	30	29	42	34	31	30	25	26	343
Delirium Tremens	5	4	3	8	9	8	8	7	7	11	1	6	60
Diabetes		1	1				1			1		1	5
Diarrhea	31	16	21	15	18	9	88	113	66	30	31	32	473
Disease of Bone		1											1
“ of Knee Joint			1			1	1						3
Drinking Cold Water						1							1
Dropsy	24	19	23	32	21	14	26	17	22	26	18	19	261
“ in the Chest	5	6	6	5	9	8	11	5	8	4	6	1	77
“ in the Head	52	45	64	59	63	61	96	85	46	41	48	49	709
“ of Heart											1		1
Drowned	4	11	2	7	15	29	36	19	20	13	9	8	173
Dysentery	22	41	19	21	20	30	156	19	121	92	54	38	792
Epilepsy		1		1					1				3
Erysipelas	3	3	4	1	3	4	2	3	1	3	1		28
Erysipelas	7	11	11	19	24	18	15	10	11	8	12	23	172
Eruption			1						2				3
Exposure	3							1	3				7
Fistula			1						1		1		3
Fracture	2		1	1		5		5			2		16
“ of Leg		3	1				1			4			9
“ of Neck					1								1
“ of Skull		1		2		3			3	5		1	15
“ of Spine	1	1					1				1		4
“ of Thigh													2
Fever	13	8	6	4	7	6	5	12	12	2	12	9	96
“ Bilious	2	3	1	2	3		2	5	7	4	7	2	38
“ Congestive	1	1	4	1	2	2	1	5	2	5	1	5	30
“ Ectic		1					2						3
“ Inflammatory	1	2								2	1		6
“ Intermittent	2	1		2				1	5	2	1		12
“ Nervous	4	3	3	2		1	1	2	7	4	6	3	36
“ Puerperal	12	13	16	28	10	11	13	11	12	19	9	7	152
“ Remittent	4	1	2	5	3	8	2	5	9	13	4	4	60
“ Scarlet	36	31	43	23	15	19	12	16	12	21	26	56	311
“ Spotted		1											1
“ Typhoid	8	8	5	8	7	6	1	5	3	9	8	8	76
“ Typhus	35	54	55	30	32	21	16	13	36	3	31	35	396
Gout							1				1		2
Heart, Disease of	17	25	20	19	25	24	18	19	17	22	21	32	263
Hip, “			1						1				2
Hooping Cough	20	16	15	6	11	13	16	33	13	12	10	13	140
Inanition	2				1	2	1	3	3	1	2		15
Influenza	1		2		2	1							6
Inflammation	9	5	3	1	2	2	8	3	4		1	2	43
“ of Bladder			1	1					1	1	1	3	8
“ of Brain	34	23	26	36	21	24	49	29	23	15	21	34	335

CAUSE OF DEATH	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct.	Nov	Dec.	Total
Inflammation of Bowels	41	29	37	33	22	21	52	53	39	37	31	35	433
“ of Chest...	5	6	2	2	3	3	7	4	2		5	2	41
“ of Heart ..	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	5	3	2		1	21
“ of Joints ..						1							1
“ of Kidneys	2	2	1		1	3	5		2	1		3	20
“ of Liver..	14	7	14	6	9	10	9	10	6	12	4	11	112
“ of Lungs	105	91	119	89	75	57	36	40	48	58	79	127	924
“ of Stomach	8	11	14	14	9	9	10	18	11	16	6	12	137
“ of Throat	2	7	6	2	6	1		1		4	4	8	41
“ of Womb ..		2	1	3	3	3	1	1	1	3		1	19
Intussusception of Intes		2	1	1									4
Insanity	1			1		1	2		2		2		9
Intemperance	6	7	3	3	3			4		2	1	2	31
Jaundice	3		3	4	3	1		2		3	2		21
Killed or Murdered ..	1	2	1	2	1	1	5	1		1	1	3	19
Lues Venerea	2	2	2		2	2	1	1	4	3	3	4	26
Malformation	1	1	3	3	3	1	2	2	4	2	1	5	28
Measles	45	45	42	37	35	53	88	129	108	70	46	48	746
Mumps	25	15	10	6	20	19	26	42	18	20	43	80	324
Mortification	3	6	3	6	1	8	7	3	4	5	4	2	52
“ of Foot...												1	1
Mumps	1												1
Menses, Retention of ..												1	1
Neuralgia		1	2	1			1					1	6
Old Age	13	12	16	15	15	17	15	8	12	12	17	11	170
Palsy	5	8	8	9	12	4	4	6	15	10	10	9	100
Phlebitis										1		1	2
Pleurisy ..	6	3	3	3	2		2	4	2		1	4	30
Polypus ..												1	1
Poison	2	1				2		2		2	1	5	15
Premature Birth.	16	13	11	10	15	19	13	17	20	24	15	20	183
Parperia							1						1
Rheumatism	3	1		2	3	3	1	2		1	1	4	21
Rupture	2	2			2	1	1	3	1	1		2	16
“ of Bladder ..						1							1
“ of Heart.....	1												1
“ of Womb.....				1			1		1	1		1	5
Scrofula	7	7	7	4	3	5	9	3	6	3	7	8	69
Small Pox	18	13	19	10	11	15	11	14	11	14	35	60	231
Spinal Disease	1		2	2	3				2	1	2		13
Sprue	1	1	2	1	1	4	6	9	4	1		4	34
Still-born ..	94	101	109	94	92	93	104	102	71	92	104	96	1152
Suicide	2	1	2		5	1	4	2	2	1	4	7	31
Stone								1					1
Stricture						1					1		2
“ of Diaphragm)...								1					1
Suffocation	3	1			2		1	1		1	1	3	13
Strangulation ..							1						1
Scurvy											1		1
Tchurru		1		1	2	1	2		1	2	2		12
Teething ..	3	5	7	13	10	5	16	27	13	17	5	7	158

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec.	Total.
Tetanus		1	3	1	1	1	3	1	4	3	2	3	26
Tumor		1	1	3	2	3	1	...	...	...	1	2	14
Ulcers				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	8
Ulceration of Brain...							1						1
“ of Intest's.	1	...			3	1	2	4	7	...	1	...	19
“ of Larynx			1										1
“ of Lungs.				1									1
“ of Throat.	2	1	1	...	1	...		1		1	1	2	10
“ of Womb.			1							1	...		2
Unknown	11	12	21	12	13	16	17	11	11	13	17	19	176
Varioloid		1	...			2	...		1	1	2	3	10
Worms							1	...	2	1	1	...	6

TOTAL NUMBER OF DEATHS, FROM VARIOUS DISEASES, DURING THE MONTHS OF

January	1349	July.	1812—7506
February.....	1307	August	2049
March.....	1326	September.....	1461
April.....	1207	October	1321
May.....	1172	November.....	1302
June.....	1145—7506	December	1527—9472

— Total, during the whole year... .. 16,978



1851.

The total number of deaths reported to this Department for interment, during the year 1851, was 22,024, deducting the number of still-born, and those who died from premature birth, malformation, &c, together with the number brought from other places to this city for interment, 2,790.

The number of <i>male</i> adults was.....	4,003
" " " children.....	6,172
" " <i>female</i> adults was .. .	3,672
" " " children.....	6,177
	— 22,024
Total number of males.....	12,175
" " females.....	9,849
	— 22,024
" " adults.....	7,675
" " children.....	14,349
	— 22,024

The number of deaths reported in each month was as follows:—

JANUARY.		JULY.	
Men.....	318	Men.....	336
Women.....	268—586	Women.....	281—617
Boys.....	599	Boys.....	1,066
Girls.....	468—1067	Girls.....	838—1904
	— 1,653		— 2,521
FEBRUARY.		AUGUST.	
Men.....	342	Men.....	331
Women.....	292—624	Women.....	317—648
Boys.....	580	Boys.....	846
Girls.....	422—1002	Girls.....	661—1507
	— 1,626		— 2,155
MARCH.		SEPTEMBER.	
Men.....	370	Men.....	305
Women.....	371—741	Women.....	313—618
Boys.....	597	Boys.....	704
Girls.....	458—1055	Girls.....	520—1224
	— 1,996		— 1,542
APRIL.		OCTOBER.	
Men.....	373	Men.....	296
Women.....	346—719	Women.....	301—597
Boys.....	554	Boys.....	654
Girls.....	370—933	Girls.....	471—1125
	— 1,652		— 1,722
MAY.		NOVEMBER.	
Men.....	399	Men.....	272
Women.....	309—698	Women.....	258—530
Boys.....	511	Boys.....	706
Girls.....	405—916	Girls.....	516—1222
	— 1,614		— 1,752
JUNE.		DECEMBER.	
Men.....	308	Men.....	373
Women.....	238—596	Women.....	328—701
Boys.....	639	Boys.....	716
Girls.....	482—1121	Girls.....	557—1273
	— 1,717		— 1,974

NUMBER OF DEATHS, FROM VARIOUS DISEASES, IN EACH MONTH.

1851.

CAUSE OF DEATH	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total.
Abscess	4	6	5	10	4	6	4	2	5	4	6	5	61
" of Kidneys.....		1											1
" of Liver.....					2					1			3
" of Lungs.....	1		1	1			1						4
" of Neck.....					1						1	1	3
Aneurism.....	1				2	1	4	1	1	4		3	17
Angina	3	3	2	3	1	2	3	1	3	4	3	10	38
Apoplexy.....	59	44	53	50	46	50	73	51	70	54	57	40	657
Asphyxia		2	1		3	2	1	7	2	2	2	4	26
Asthma	1	4	3	2	5	4	5	1	5	5	2	4	41
Atrophy.....	8	10	10	9	10	13	18	21	11	13	6	11	140
Amputation of Foot					1								1
Bleeding.....	1							1	1	1		1	5
" from Bowels.....												2	2
" from Lungs.....	1	1	3	2	7	9	3	8	4	4	6	1	49
" from Stomach.....	1							1	1	1		1	5
" from Womb.....	1		2	1				1	1	1	2	2	11
Bronchitis.....	23	23	27	22	16	25	17	10	13	20	23	29	254
Burned or Scalded.....	12	7	10	4	9	7	8	9	8	3	8	12	93
Cancer.....	4	3	9	6		7	3	6	4		3	4	49
" of Bladder.....			1										1
" of Breast.....								1				1	2
" of Stomach.....				1	3	1		4	1	1	3		14
" of Womb.....	3		1	6	1		1	3	1	4		2	22
Cancerum Uteri.....		2		2	1	2				1	6	2	16
Carbuncle		1		1		1		1					4
Caries				2		1	1	1			1		6
Casualties.....	18	8	11	19	12	19	21	19	14	14	14	10	179
Catarrh.....	1			1		1	2	1		2	2	1	11
Chicken Pox.....											1		1
Cholera Infantum.....	4	1	2	3	6	32	29	22	102	27	16	10	721
" Morbus.....	3	2	4	4	6	8	32	8	7	12	13	3	102
Colic.....		4	3	3	6	8	6	3	5	2	3	8	51
Concussion of Brain.....	1		1		1		1	2		1	2		9
Congestion	3	1	2		1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	16
" of Liver.....								1		1	1		3
" of Lungs.....	15	15	19	16	15	15	11	10	7	17	15	30	185
Constipation.....	1				1			1			1	1	6
Consumption	176	198	225	215	192	180	196	187	182	200	178	245	2374
Convulsions	122	116	115	92	108	143	220	131	133	146	124	139	1792
Coup de Sol el							16		15				31
Croup.....	44	46	34	39	31	34	17	22	24	46	43	77	462
Cyanosis.....	5	3	1	4		3	8	2	4	4	1	4	39

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Debility	29	33	24	33	40	42	41	42	28	34	36	37	429
Delirium Tremens....	12	6	7	11	19	12	12	9	8	13	4	5	118
Diabetes.....		2	1								1	2	6
Diarrhoea	26	27	30	39	29	51	180	115	83	71	51	41	743
Drinking Cold Water							1	1					2
Dropsy	19	34	36	34	24	2	20	32	29	27	33	30	350
“ in the Chest ..	5	5	6	5	8	5	2	7	4	2	5	15	69
“ in the Head ..	83	66	69	61	55	60	99	77	60	55	52	51	791
“ of the Heart ..				1	1	1							3
Drowned	2	3	8	16	20	20	27	20	16	12	12	6	162
Dysentery	33	32	42	35	34	76	212	255	190	137	94	53	1193
Dyspepsia	1				1					1	1		4
Epilepsy	7	2	6	3	3		2	3	3	6	6	7	48
Erysipelas.....	30	31	29	20	20	18	11	7	6	9	11	13	205
Exposure.....			3								3	5	11
Fever	13	12	14	17	10	11	7	16	9	15	5	18	147
“ Bilious.....	2	1	3	3	3		7	6	6	1	3	6	41
“ Congestive ..	8	3	1	3	1	3	5	8	3	1	3	3	36
“ Hectic.....							2					2	4
“ Intermittent....		3	2	2		3	1	1	1	1	2		16
“ Inflammatory ..		1				2		1					4
“ Nervous.....	3	3	1	3	2	3	3	1	4	2	3	3	31
“ Puerperal.....	17	21	17	15	10	11	11	8	15	10	9	23	165
“ Remittent	11	5	5	10	8	9	9	7	11	14	13	10	112
“ Scarlet	71	56	55	58	34	38	30	23	29	52	54	127	627
“ Typhoid	8	11	10	8	7	8	8	14	12	8	17	14	125
“ Typhus	47	61	112	144	158	111	76	47	46	52	50	73	977
Fistula									1				1
Fracture.....		2	1		1							1	5
“ of Leg.....		1		2		2		2					7
“ of Neck.....		1					1						2
“ of Skull.....	2	2		3	3		4	2	6	3	3	2	27
“ of Spine							1	1	2				4
“ of Thigh											1		1
Fungus							1						1
Gout		1	1	1	1								4
Gravel										1	1	1	3
Heart, Disease of	17	17	32	18	28	22	22	27	14	18	25	33	273
Hip Disease.....	1												1
Hunged							4		1				5
Hydrophobia.....							3	1					4
Inanition	2	2	3	3	1	2	5	3	1	2	6	3	33
Influenza			1		1				1	2			5
Inflammation	3	3	5	5	4	3	3	2	1	2	3	1	35
“ of Bladder ..	1			2				3	1	1	2		10
“ of Bowels	43	46	47	48	44	45	64	46	45	43	36	30	537
“ of Brain	26	30	45	20	33	36	61	42	38	31	33	23	418
“ of Chest	8	8	7	1	3	2	8		2	1	5	7	52
“ of Heart.....	1	2	3	2			2	2			2	7	21
“ of Glands.....											1		1
“ of Kidneys ..	1	1	6	5	1			1	3	2	2	3	25

CAUSE OF DEATH	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Inflammation of Liver	8	15	11	10	6	9	9	9	10	6	9	8	110
“ of Lungs	153	140	138	106	118	89	65	76	53	63	101	161	1263
“ of Pericardium										1	2		3
“ of Spleen				1									1
“ of Stomach	7	16	19	15	9	18	29	31	11	15	13	9	182
“ of Throat	5	4	3	6	6	1	1	2	6	4	8	7	53
“ of Womb	2	5		2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	4	21
Intussusception of Intestine	1				1			3	1	1		1	8
Insanity			2	1						1			4
Intemperance	4	4	3	6		6	1	5	3	6	6	4	48
Jaundice	4	2	4	3	4	1	3	4	4	3	3	3	38
Killed or Murdered		2	2	1	1	2	2	2		2	1		15
Lues Venerea	1	3	2	2		1	4	4	3	4	7	9	39
Malformation	1	7	4	3	1	2	5	5	4	6	5	1	44
Marasmus	72	53	50	51	54	64	140	157	141	93	89	87	1051
Measles	52	46	46	31	37	25	13	15	11	6	15	23	320
Miscarriage									1				1
Mortification		1		1									2
“ of Womb					1								1
Mumps		1		1									2
Neuralgia					1								1
Old Age	9	14	18	16	16	16	16	20	11	9	14	20	179
Ossification of Arteries												1	1
Palsy	9	7	17	15	8	6	11	18	6	9	10	16	132
Parturition			1	2						3		1	7
Phlebitis				1							1		2
Piles						1							1
Pleurisy	5	5	3	5	5	2	1	4	3	1	4	4	42
Poison	2	2	2	1	2	2	4		10	3	1		29
Premature Birth	15	16	21	13	19	16	17	14	24	24	21	20	220
Purulent Absorption							1						1
Rheumatism	4	6	4	3	2	1	2	4	2		4	4	36
Rupture	3	2	1	4		2	4	4	2	2	1	4	29
“ of Heart	1									1			2
“ of Bladder	1												1
“ of Womb		2		1			2				2		7
Scrofula	7	9	9	6	6	12	12	9	5	11	11	4	101
Schirrus		2								1	1	1	5
Scurvy		1									1		2
Small Pox	56	65	71	41	55	45	44	25	32	23	40	65	562
Spinal Disease	1	2	1		1	5	5	3		5	2	2	27
Sprue	2	2	3	3	1	5	8	11	10	5	3	4	57
Still-born	118	93	107	87	98	109	111	97	103	116	124	123	1286
Stone	1						1						2
Strangulation		1	3										4
Suffocation*	1	3	1	3		1	1	1		2	*13	5	32
“ and Injuries											*29		29
Suppression of Menstruation						1							1

* The catastrophe at the Ninth Ward School, Greenwich Avenue, in November, by which forty-two children were killed.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Suicide	2	..	8	..	3	4	4	5	2	5	3	3	34
Teething	6	9	7	7	6	16	20	18	24	16	13	9	151
Tetanus	2	2	2	1	2	7	2	5	5	..	..	1	29
Tumor .....	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	..	2	11
" of Womb	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
Ulcers	1	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	2	4	2	..	13
Ulceration of Brain .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
" of Intestines	2	2	..	1	..	4	1	2	4	4	3	1	24
" of Heart & Kid .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
" of Lungs	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	3
" of Stomach .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	1	5
" of Throat	3	2	2	..	..	1	3	1	4	1	3	1	21
" of Womb .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Unknown	15	17	22	31	29	19	24	16	21	17	26	24	261
Whooping Cough	12	7	7	6	13	6	15	8	8	11	9	12	114
Varioloid .....	..	6	3	2	2	4	3	1	1	1	..	1	24
Worms	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4

Table, showing the number of deaths, annually, (as far back as returns can be obtained,) and the ratio.

Year	Deaths from disease and accidents.	Population.	Ratio of deaths to population.	Year	Deaths from disease and accidents.	Population.	Ratio of deaths to population.
1805.	2,297	75,770	1 to 32.98*	1829.	4,734	202,589	1 to 38.97
1806	2,174			1830	5,193		
1807	2,236			1831	5,991		
1808	1,950			1832	9,975†		
1809.	2,038			1833	5,354		
1810	2,073	96,978	1 to 46.49†	1834	8,590‡	270,089	to 40.87
1811	2,431			1835	6,608		
1812	2,472			1836	7,503		
1813	2,207			1837	8,182		
1814	1,881			1838	7,503		
1815	2,405	100,619	1 to 41.83	1839	7,314	312,710	1 to 39.74
1816	2,651			1840	7,868		
1817	2,409			1841	8,531		
1818	3,106			1842	8,503		
1819	3,008			1843	7,983		
1820	3,326	123,706	1 to 37.19	1844	8,127	371,223	1 to 37.55
1821	3,368			1845	9,886		
1822	3,026			1846	10,079		
1823	3,221			1847	11,441§		
1824	4,091			1848	14,553		
1825	4,774	166,086	1 to 34.78	1849	22,373‡	515,394	1 to 33.52
1826	4,671			1850	15,377		
1827	4,890			1851	22,024		
1828	4,843						

* Highest ratio.

† Lowest ratio.

‡ Cholera.

§ Typhus.

Recapitulation of the total Monthly Returns of Deaths for the Year, with the Sex and Age.

Months.	Total	Males.	Females.	8th Born	Of the age of 1 year and under	Years 1-2	Years 3-5	Years 6-10	Years 10-20	Years 20-30	Years 30-40	Years 40-50	Years 50-60	Years 60-70	Years 70-80	Years 80-90	Years 90-100	Unknown
January ..	1,653	917	736	118	340	210	213	86	57	152	173	82	63	54	20	20	1	9
February ..	1,626	912	714	93	377	165	231	92	67	188	164	98	70	36	25	12	2	6
March. . .	1,796	967	829	107	391	171	232	89	69	214	183	127	89	52	41	10	3	8
April. . .	1,632	927	725	87	352	133	181	94	76	200	206	125	81	52	34	17	3	11
May. . . .	1,611	900	714	98	368	111	197	102	64	193	166	114	87	60	31	15	1	7
June. . . .	1,717	947	770	109	457	165	189	89	65	181	164	94	85	62	24	15	3	8
July. . . .	2,521	1,402	1,119	111	975	311	242	98	94	212	177	121	75	48	31	15	3	4
August. . .	2,156	1,177	978	97	614	364	196	81	89	220	176	111	83	48	40	13	5	8
September	1,842	1,000	833	103	498	266	169	62	67	212	169	114	78	44	29	13	3	15
October. .	1,722	950	772	116	418	239	191	94	52	161	168	125	62	53	27	9	3	4
November	1,752	974	774	124	390	186	241	120	85	176	146	105	69	64	24	19	1	2
December.	1,974	1,069	885	123	404	222	267	124	74	213	197	114	81	57	47	23	3	26
Total ..	22,024	12,175	9,849	1,286	5,604	2,543	2,576	1,131	863	2,336	2,094	1,330	931	630	377	180	31	2 108



FREE ACADEMY.

BOARD OF EDUCATION
OF THE
CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.
January, 1852.

HENRY S. RANDALL,
Sec'reary of State and Superintendent of Common Schools, Albany.

JOSEPH MCKEEN,
City Superintendent, 39 Fifth street.

COMMISSIONERS OF COMMON SCHOOLS.

Joseph Blackburn	53 Vesey street
Henry Nicoll.....	7 Nassau street
Cyrus Lawton.....	124 Nassau street

John Y. Savage	92 Fulton street
J. S. Redfield	137 Nassau street
Alanson S. Jones.....	142 Chambers street
William O'Donnell.....	41 Oliver street
Joseph Hilton	77 Oliver street
Joseph W. Meeka.....	14 and 16 Vesey street
Thomas E. Smith	25 Park row
Frederick L. Vulture	54 Wall street
Hugh Sweeney	97 Elm street
William D. Murphy	107 South street
William T. Packen y.	Astor Fire Ins. Co., 67 Duane street
James W. Beckman	
J. Watson Fell	173 Spring street
William Dunning.....	86 Lane street
Charles S. Wright.....	3 Jones street
Edward A. Fraser	120 Orchard street
Andrew V. Stout.....	95 Livingston street
James C. Willett.....	20 Avenue C
Charles J. Dodge.....	172 Avenue B
Elisha Morrill	8 Chambers street
Abraham V. Williams	Stryker's Bay
David Tappan.....	472½ Grand street
Charles D. Field	475 Grand street
Abraham B. Davis.....	208 Mulberry street
Joseph E. Ebling.....	200 Bowery
Erastus C. Benedict.....	22 West Eleventh street
Edward L. Beadle.....	42 Bleecker street
Ovid P. Wells.....	103 Ninth avenue
Samuel A. Crapo.....	88 West Twenty-third street
Jonathan H. Ransom.....	32 Cortlandt street
William Hubbard.....	67 Seventh street
Luther Bradish	36 East Sixteenth street
Charles H. Smith	Twenty-fourth street, near Fourth avenue
William H. Aldis.....	County Clerk's Office
John W. Rumsey.....	78 Cedar street
Nelson J. Waterbury	170 Broadway
*Samuel J. Goodenough.....	200 Mulberry street

ERASTUS C. BENEDICT, Esq., *President*,
70 Wall street.

ALBERT GILBERT, *Clerk*,
Thirty fifth street, near Fifth avenue.

CURTIS C. BEAN, *Asst. Clerk*,
Carmansville.

* The seat of Mr Goodenough is contested by William Monteith.

STANDING COMMITTEES, 1852

1. *Executive Committee for the Care, Management, and Government of the Free Academy.*

Mr. BRADISH,
 " CRAPO,
 " PINCKNEY,

Mr. DODGE,
 " LAWTON,
 " PRESIDENT, *ex officio*.

2. *Finance Committee.*

Mr. Redfield,
 " Murphy,
 " Vailte.

3. *Auditing Committee.*

Mr. Savage,
 " Fraser,
 " Ebling.

4. *Committee on the Apportionment of the School Money.*

Mr. Aldis,
 " Morrill,
 " Wright.

5. *Committee on Applications for New Schools.*

Mr. Fraser,
 " Beadle,
 " Williams.

6. *Committee on Buildings and Repairs.*

Mr. Dunning,
 " Meeks,
 " Field.

7. *Committee on the Warming and Ventilation of School Houses.*

Mr. Wells,
 " Jones,
 " Hilton.

8. *Committee to prepare the Annual Report.*

Mr. Nichol,
 " Pinckney,
 " Beadle.

9. *Committee on Evening Free Schools*

Mr. Dodge,
 " O'Donnell,
 " Aldis,
 " Beadle,
 " Fell.

10. *Committee on By-Laws, Rules and Regulations.*

Mr. Wright,
 " T. E. Smith,
 " Tappan.

11. *Committee on Election and Qualification of Members.*

Mr. C. H. Smith,
 " Davis,
 " Murphy.

12. *Committee on the Annual Estimate.*

Mr. Jones,
 " Williams,
 " C. H. Smith.

13. *Committee on Correspondence.*

Mr. Sweeny,
 " Beekman,
 " Redfield.

14. *Committee on Supplies.*

Mr. Meeks,
 " Vailte,
 " Ransom.

15. *Committee on School Books.*

Mr. Beekman,
 " Crapo,
 " O'Donnell.

16. *Committee on Salaries.*

Mr. T. E. Smith,
 " Tappan,
 " Willett.

17. *Committee on the Course of Studies.*

Mr. Stout,
 " Fell,
 " Morrill.

18. *Committee on Vacancies in School Offices.*

Mr. Blackburn,
 " Dunning,
 " Ransom.

COMMISSIONERS, INSPECTORS AND TRUSTEES OF COMMON SCHOOLS.

FIRST WARD—Commissioners.

Henry Nicoll.....7 Nassau street
Joseph Blackburn.....112 Greenwich street

Inspectors.

Michael Treanor.....22 Rector street
Daniel Noonan.....92 Greenwich street

Trustees.

Charles Stuart.....76 Nassau street
John J. Drummond.....40 Greenwich street
Jacob Roosevelt.....39 Pearl street
Alexander Isaacs.....7 Greenwich street
Samuel Auld.....22 West street

SECOND WARD—Commissioners.

Cyrus Lawton.....124 Nassau street
John Y. Savage.....11 Dutch street

Inspectors.

Joseph Hough.....220 Broadway
Bernard Riley.....corner Fulton and William streets

Trustees.

William P. Earle.....19 City Hall square
James S. Libby..Lovejoy's Hotel, corner Bockman street and Park Row
Tobias C. O'Conner.....41 Ann street, h 39 Ann
Louis Bodie.....
William Field.....102 Nassau street

THIRD WARD—Commissioners.

A. S. Jones.....142 Chambers street
J. S. Redfield.....137 Nassau street

Inspectors.

Moses A. Hoppock.....230 Fulton, h 49 Barclay street
Stephen Burkhalter.....221 and 191 Fulton street

Trustees.

Charles St. John.....142 Water, 49 Barclay street
Joseph Paltin.....238 Greenwich street
John Howard.....20 Cortlandt street
John Phyle.....19 Murray street
George T. Thatcher.....

FOURTH WARD—Commissioners.

Dr. William O'Donnell.....41 Oliver street
Dr. Joseph Fulton.....77 Oliver street

Inspectors.

Michael O'Beirne.....40 Vandewater street
 Patrick Merrick.....15 Oliver street

Trustees

Abijah Ingraham.....French's Hotel
 John Clarke.....78 Frankfort street
 Timothy Garrick.....23 Chatham street
 Daniel W. Clarke.....9 Roosevelt street
 Daniel C. Pentz.....51 Oak street

FIFTH WARD—Commissioners

Thomas E. Smith.....72 Lighthouse street, 25 Park Row
 Joseph W. Meeks.....14 and 16 Vesey street

Inspectors.

James Kennedy.....186 Duane street
 James C. Gulick.....416 Greenwich street

Trustees.

William Scott.....118 Hudson street
 A. L. Le Camp.....9 Beach street
 John F. Seaman.....141 Hudson street
 Andrew W. Leggat.....119 Canal street
 Seth Grosvenor.....39 White street

SIXTH WARD—Commissioners.

Hugh Sweeney, M. D.....Walker and Elm streets
 Frederick L. Vultee.....54 Wall street

Inspectors.

Owen Sweeney, M. D.....Walker and Elm streets
 Hildebrand Von Glahn.....65 Orange street

Trustees.

Edward J. McGloin.....4 Benson street
 Patrick Garrick.....Duane and Centre streets
 William Sinclair.....123 White street
 Patrick H. O'Neil.....84 Mulberry street
 Matthew Murray.....6 Centre street

SEVENTH WARD—Commissioners.

William T. Pinckney.....220 Henry street
 William D. Murphy.....233 Henry street

Inspectors.

James P. Bremner.....171 Henry street
 Israel D. Walter.....262 East Broadway

Trustees.

John Hecker.....56 Rutgers street
 Jacob S. Baker.....208 East Broadway
 George A. Buckingham.....162 Madison street
 James W. Parker.....131 Monroe street
 Wade B. Worrall.....13 Rutgers street

EIGHTH WARD—Commissioners.

James W. Beckman.....553 Broadway
J. Weldon Fell, M. D.....173 Spring street

Inspectors.

Jonathan W. Allen.....136 Thompson street
Simon W. Manwaring.....501 Greenwich street

Trustees.

William B. Atken.....298 Hudson street
Jesse D. Price.....511 Washington street
Joseph R. Baet.....32 Lenox street
William Bloomfield.....281 Broadway street
James S. Burston.....27 Charlton street

NINTH WARD.—Commissioners.

William Dunning.....86 Jane street
Charles S. Wright.....3 Jones street

Inspectors.

Israel Bower.....3 Greenwich avenue
Jacob L. Miller.....764 Greenwich street

Trustees.

Freeman Campbell.....121 Leroy street
James H. Townsend.....701 Greenwich street
Gregor McDonald.....10 City Hall
George P. Nelson.....97 West Thirteenth street
James W. Booth.....55 Bedford street

TENTH WARD—Commissioners.

Edward A. Fraser.....120 Orchard street
Andrew V. Stout.....95 Rivington street

Inspectors.

W. C. Bradley.....254 Broome street
Charles Place.....9 Allen street

Trustees.

Joseph M. Bell.....cor. Essex and Hester streets
Wm Jones, Jr.....38 Orchard street
James Horn.....9 Chrystie street
E. R. Belcher, M. D.....301 Broome street
Francis Miller.....106 Forsyth street

ELEVENTH WARD.—Commissioners

James C. Willett.....20 Avenue C
Charles J. Dodge.....253 South street, house 172 Avenue B

Inspectors.

Edwin Bouton.....276 Seventh street
George H. E. Lynch.....90 Avenue C

Trustees

Hugh Crombie.....40 Avenue C
Charles Perley.....118 Cannon street
James R. Steers.....230 Seventh street
John Mason.....cor. Tenth street and Avenue D
Dennis Garrison.....

TWELFTH WARD — Commissioners.

Elisha Morrill.....9 Chambers street
 Abraham V. Williams. Bloomingdale Road, at 6th Mile Stone

Inspectors.

Hickson W. Field.....Carmansville
 William H. Colwell.....125th street, near Third avenue

Trustees.

Dennis Sadler.....164 William street
 Daniel Fanshaw.....cor Nassau and Ann streets
 James S. Breath.....Manhattanville
 Cornelius S. Vanderhoof.. Pacific Bank, cor. Broadway and Grand street
 Edgar Ketchum.....79 Nassau street

THIRTEENTH WARD — Commissioners.

David Tappan474 Grand street
 Charles D. Field.....478 Grand street

Inspectors.

Robert H. Johnston.....8 Mangum street
 Charles L. Stickney.....169 Rivington street

Trustees.

John F. Russell.....34 Norfolk street
 J. Gaynor.....554 Grand street
 Stephen Brooker.....248 Division street
 J. L. Seefeld.....11 Suffolk street
 John Marenner.....6 Suffolk street

FOURTEENTH WARD — Commissioners.

A. B. Davis.....208 Mulberry street
 Joseph E. Ebling.....200 Bowery

Inspectors.

F. W. Gilley.....126 Bowery
 W. F. Prout.....71 Spring street

Trustees.

H. Slevin, M. D.....131 Mott street
 E. Martin.....176 Grand street
 H. P. West.....183 Grand street
 T. J. Duffy.....218 Elizabeth street
 P. Dolan.....178 Grand street

FIFTEENTH WARD.—Commissioners.

Erastus C. Benedict... ..22 West Eleventh street
 Edward L. Beadle, M. D.....42 Bloeker street

Inspectors.

Isaac O. Barker.....288 Fourth street
 Elias Loomis95 Clinton place

Trustees.

James D. Oliver.....62 Amity street
 William N. Blakeman.....113 Tenth street
 James W. Underhill.....7 Fifth avenue
 Samuel L. Griswold.....cor. Fourth and Mercer streets

SIXTEENTH WARD.—*Commissioners.*

Ovid P. Wells.....129 Ninth avenue
 Samuel A. Crapo.....88 West Twenty-third street

Inspectors.

Bezabiel F. Smith224 West Twenty-second street
 Joseph S. Myers,.....279 West Eighteenth street

Trustees

Edmund H. Miller.....284 West Twenty-second street
 Jeremiah E. Cary.200 West Twenty-second street
 Daniel Geary293 West Twenty-fourth street
 Thomas Christy.....29 London Terrace, West Twenty-third street
 James Pollock235 West Eighteenth street

SEVENTEENTH WARD.—*Commissioners*

Jonathan H. Ransomcor Tenth street and Second avenue
 William Hibbard, 67 Seventh st., or Bowery Ins. Co., cor. Grand & Bowery

Inspectors

E. Delafield Smith117 Seventh street
 Hiram M. Forrester.....182 Allen street

Trustees

John J. Townsend,.....114 Second street
 E. H. Brown.....399½ Houston street
 Nathan C. Ely8 Third street
 William Dodge.111 Seventh street
 Jos. C. Pinckney.....73 St. Mark's Place, or 5 Hall of Records

EIGHTEENTH WARD.—*Commissioners.*

Luther Bradish.....36 East Sixteenth street
 Charles H. Smith.....43 East Twenty-fourth street

Inspectors.

James W. Gerard.17 Gramercy Park
 William Laimbeer

Trustees

Richard Kelly.344 Third avenue, cor Twenty-seventh street
 Abel T. Anderson.52 East Twenty-fourth street
 Luther C. Carter.....Twenty-third street and Lexington avenue
 Francis O. Dorr.....102 East Nineteenth street

NINETEENTH WARD.—*Commissioners.*

William H. Aldis.....County Clerk's Office
 John W. Rumsey..Fifty-eighth street, 1st and 2d avenues, 78 Cedar street

Inspectors

Garret Striker, Jr.....Fifty-first street
 Isaac Adriance.....Third avenue and Fifty-eighth street

Trustees

George A. Toffey.....Fourth street, east of Broadway
 John Van Riper.....Forty-third street, near Eighth avenue
 John D. HoytFifty-first street, near Third avenue
 George F. Clark.....Forty-fourth street, near Broadway
 Henry Dexter.....Eighty-first street, near Third avenue

TWENTIETH WARD.—*Commissioners.*

Nelson J. Waterbury 184 West Twenty-seventh street
 Samuel J. Goodenough* 213 West Thirtieth street

Inspectors.

George A. Hunt Fortieth street, near Broadway
 John G. Butler 330 Eighth avenue

Trustees.

Arminius Atkin 72 West Thirty-third street, office 1096 Broadway
 Edwin Dohla 87 West Thirty-second street
 Henry McLean 395 Eighth avenue
 Henry Larkin 93 West Thirty-third street
 Philo V. Beebe 220 West Twenty-eighth street

* William Moutzsch, 353 West Thirty-first street, contests the seat of Mr. Goodenough.



FREE ACADEMY

OF THE

CITY OF NEW YORK.

Twenty-third street, corner of Lexington avenue.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Luther Bradish, <i>Chairman</i>	36 East Sixteenth street
Samuel A. Crape	6 Hanover street
William T. Pinckney	220 Henry street
Charles J. Dodge	172 Avenue B
Cyrus Lawton.....	124 Nassau street

FACULTY.

HORACE WEBSTER, LL.D., Principal, and Professor of Moral and Intellectual Philosophy.....	114 Twenty-third street
John Jaseu Owen, D.D., Professor of the Latin and Greek Languages and Literature	112 Twenty-third street
Wolcott Gibbs, M.D., Professor of Chemistry and Physics,	261 Greene street
Gerardus Beekman Docharty, LL.D., Professor of Mathematics,	1053 Broadway.
Paul Peter Duggan, N. A., Professor of Drawing and Arts of Design	
J. H. Kærner, Ph. Dr. Acting Professor of Drawing and the Arts of Design.....	104 Waverley place
John Roemer, Professor of the French Language and Literature,	4 Union square
Augustin Jose Morales, Professor of the Spanish Language and Literature	369 Broome street
Theodore Glaubensklæe, Professor of the German Language and Literature.	304 Fourth street
Edward Chauncey Marshall, A. M., Tutor.....	58 East Sixteenth street
George Washington Huntsman, Tutor.....	Flushing, L. I.
Norman A. Beach, A. B., Tutor.....	243 Ninth street
Joseph Howard Palmer, Tutor.....	
William Bernhauer Silber, A. B., Tutor	254 West Nineteenth street
Oliver Wetmore, Jr., A. B., Tutor... ..	350 Atlantic street, Brooklyn
Joel Tyler Benedict, A. M., Tutor.....	23 East Twenty-fifth street

WARD SCHOOLS,

UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE TRUSTEES OF THE SEVERAL WARDS IN WHICH THE SCHOOLS ARE LOCATED.

Ward School No. 1 Nineteenth Ward.
Fifty-first street and Lexington avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys. . .	David F. Drew, Twenty-third st., bet Lexington and 4th avs.	
	John Robinson.....	Seventh avenue, near Fortieth street
	Hester A. Town	57 Twenty fifth street
Girls.....	Annie Karaman	247 Elizabeth street
	Sarah F. Miller ..	Forty-seventh street, near East river
	Margaret Miller. .	167 Twenty seventh street
Primary..	Ann E. D. Rockwell.....	Fiftieth street, near Second avenue
	Cordelia C. Rockwell.....	Fiftieth street near Second avenue
	Josephine Pollard	

Ward School No. 2—Seventeenth Ward.
Ninth street, corner First avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	William Kennedy.....	36 King street
	William Smeaton.....	114 Bleecker street
	Willard H. Post.....	141 Clinton street
	Ambrose J. Eisenlord.....	118 West Eighteenth street
	Sarah C. Buckbee.....	9 Seventh street
Girls.....	Hester A. Rogers.....	44 Sixth street
	Jane Hinton.....	148 Third avenue
	Georgiana Hawkins.....	168 Houston street
	Mary L. Hinton.....	148 Third avenue
	Mary W. Spelman.....	82 First street
Primary..	Cornelia Nicholson.....	120 Ludlow street
	Helen C. Cornell.....	197 Allen street
	Mary C. Howe.....	109 Allen street
	Matilda A. Kennedy. .	52 East Thirty-first street
	Charity A. Carpenter.....	181 Ninth street
	Harriet A. Howe.....	109 Allen street

Ward School No. 3—Tenth Ward.
Ludlow street, near Delancey.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	William Belden	165 Walker street
	Joseph W. Martin.....	195 East Broadway
	Thomas W. Conklin.....	195 East Broadway
	Annie Thomson.....	63 Second street
	Mary Antonette Magie.....	37 Fifth street
	Mary Ann Sperry.....	272 Ninth street
	Mary L. Winter ..	37 Rivington street
	Charles D. Simonton.....	166 Canal street

Girls.....	Martha Ames.....	62 Pacific street Brooklyn
	Anna Thomas.....	56 Fifth street
	Hester Sperry.....	272 North street
	Emily A. Trott.....	66 East F. Seventh street
	Sarah Scantlebury.....	4 Mott street
	Mary McGuire.....	152 Forsyth street
	Eliza Knapp.....	10 Stanton street
Primary..	Cornelia Hick.....	25 Forsyth street
	Margaret T. Johnston.....	Allen street
	Catharine A. Herskell.....	206 Madison street
	Susan Draker.....	139 Aldridge street
	Margaret W. Tibbets.....	65 Allen street
	Charlotte T. Glover.....	103 Essex street
	Mary G. King.....	204 Broome street
	Frances McKinley.....	190 Mulberry street
	Mary J. King.....	171 Ludlow street

Ward School No. 4—Fourteenth Ward.

Marion, near Prince street.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	George W. Cooper.....	144 West Seventeenth street
	John Boyle.....	382 Broome street
	John J. Sturtevant.....	136 West Thirty-first street
	Hugh Williamson.....	301 First avenue
Girls.....	Catharine R. Duling.....	54 Bleeker street
	Virginia P. Duling.....	54 Bleeker street
	Rosa M. Martin.....	176 Grand street
	Ellen C. O'Brien.....	182 Walker street
Primary..	Frances H. P. Meginley.....	152 Third avenue
	Maria Christman.....	38 Bayard street
	Julia H. Spader.....	129 Suffolk street
	Sarah J. Martin.....	176 Grand street
	Elizabeth F. Battle.....	218 Wooster street
	Catharine C. Connolly.....	241 Tenth street

Ward School No. 5—Eleventh Ward.

Staten, corner Sheriff street.

TEACHERS.

Boys ...	Seneca Durand.....	41 Bleeker street
	Edward A. Jones.....	16 Avenue C
	Margaret Patterson.....	10 Third street
	Lorena C. Allen.....	279 Third street
	Joanna Barnum.....	120 Chambers street
Girls	Jane E. Hancock.....	305 Grand street
	Sarah M. Gillilan.....	134 East Broadway
	Abigail Everett.....	120 Chambers street
	Anna L. Cook.....	41 Clinton street
	Hannah M. Rutherford.....	204 Broome street
Primary..	Frances J. Murray.....	666 Fourth street
	Mary A. Lewha.....	208 Stanton street
	Harriet N. Lockwood.....	145 First avenue
	Julia Bell.....	222 Seventh avenue
	Mary Straightenburgh.....	307 Sixth avenue
	Frances A. Coleman.....	291 Third avenue

Ward School No 6—Sixth Ward.
No. 26 and 28 City Hall Place.

TEACHERS.

Boys...	William Mullany.....	152 Le Roy street
	B. Currick.....	56 Beckman street
	J. McBride.....	49 Orange street
Girls....	C. Duffy.....	81 Broome street
	Maria Sweeny.....	183 Mulberry street
	S. A. Dowling.....	6 State street
	C. T. Lewis.....	Bayard street
	M. J. Gallagher.....	121 Wacker street
	S. T. Gillespie.....	31 City Hall place

Ward School No. 7—Sixth Ward.
Mott and Cross streets.

TEACHERS.

Girls. . .	Margaret Kevney.....	54 Bleecker street
	Frances B. Murray.....	201 Third avenue

Ward School No. 8—Sixth Ward.
Elm street, near Leonard street.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	James M. Sweeny.....	129 Suffolk street
	Anthony T. Gallagher.....	32 East Broadway
	Stinson Melver.....	153 Elm street
Girls....	Margaret A. McCosker.....	243 Bowery
	Anna O'Rourke.....	22 Catharine street
Primary..	Mary S. McDermott.....	87 Elm street
	Mary A. Kelly.....	103 Bayard street
	Hopora D. Hogan.....	129 Mott street

Ward School No. 9—Fourth Ward.
No. 13 Oak street.

TEACHERS.

Theresa A. Moran.....	166 East Broadway
Eliza Jane Jordan.....	166 East Broadway
Ann E. Donelan.....	Madison street
Harriet Watson.....	109 Attorney street
Catharine P. White.....	35 Rose street
Catharine Fitzgibbon..	198 Fifth street

Ward School No. 10—Fourth Ward.
32 James street.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Samuel S. St. John.....	114 First street
	John Halpin.....	172 Second street
	Miles Lavelle.....	49 James street
	Walter K. Ritch.....	110 Thompson street

Girls.....	Frances J. Johnston.....	117 Forsyth street
	Mary Flanagan.....	8 Sixth avenue
	Anna McNeapie.....	Forty-ninth st., between 3d and 4th avenues
	Catharine M. Blaney.....	216 Cherry street
	Catharine C. Ryan.....	62 Division street
	Rose R. Cranley.....	9 Roosevelt
Primary..	Eliza Reynolds.....	25 Hamilton street
	Mary S. Preston.....	12 Attorney street
	Mary J. O. Leary.....	Fourteenth street, cor. Avenue A
	Catharine Lynch.....	13 Montee street
	Louisa Chambers.....	189 Mott street
	Mary A. Buckley.....	120 Water street
	Anne L. O'Donnell.....	118 Centre street
	Rose Martin.....	cor. Grove and Newark avenue, Jersey City

Ward School No. 12—Fourth Ward.

No. 74 Oliver street.

TEACHERS.

Emily B. Sleight.....	88 Frankfort street
Harriet A. Corse.....	24 Oliver street
Frances A. Fitzpatrick.....	27 Madison street
Constance Bon.....	Washington street, 14th block
Abby B. Martin.....	176 Grand street
Mary M. Gillespie.....	6 Madison street

Ward School No. 13—Nineteenth Ward.

Fortieth street, near Eighth avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys ..	Joseph Finch.....	395 Eighth avenue
	James H. Hallock.....	159 West Twentieth street
	Ira Tutbill.....	
	Abraham Van Riper, Forty-third st., bet. 8th and 9th avenues	
	William Stephens.....	Forty-third street, near Eighth avenue
	Julia A. Pond.....	47 Sixth avenue
	Elizabeth Smith.....	184 West Nineteenth street
	Barbara Gellan.....	
Girls ..	Anna Rogers.....	565 Sixth avenue
	Mary Slater.....	Fortieth street, near Eighth avenue
	Sarah Hibbs.....	199 West Fourteenth street
	Mary Miler.....	167 Twenty-seventh street
	Frances Van Dalsem.....	72 Horatio street
Primary..	Matilda W. Westfall.....	
	Sarah M. Gibson.....	462 Eighth avenue
	Matilda Van Dalsem.....	72 Horatio street
	Mary Pellingell.....	64 West Washington place
	Mary A. Haynes.....	Fortieth street, near Eighth avenue
	Julia Paterson.....	Eighth avenue and Fifty-second street
	Julia Scarlett.....	2 Millward place

Ward School No. 14—First Ward.

97 Greenwich street

TEACHERS

Boys	Thomas Foulke	76 Rivington street
	Thomas Fanning, Jr.	78 Second avenue
	Nelson B. Bartram	146 Forsyth street
	Edward Schwabhofer	25 Downing street
	Josephine Morrison	108 Greenwich street
	Eliza C. Nellis	196 Columbia street, Brooklyn
Girls	Sarah L. Muler	45 East Broadway
	Harriet A. C. Hathwaite	129 White street
	Elizabeth B. Miller	45 East Broadway
	Jane A. Nellis	196 Columbia street, Brooklyn
	Margaret A. Dickey	1 Union street, Brooklyn
	Emma C. Smith	31 Hubert street
	Mary A. Preswick	9 Columbia street, Brooklyn
Primary	Melissa A. Bennet	28 Charlton street
	Marion Blair	36 John street
	Helen C. Morgan	69 Morton street
	Emma A. Tutuill	11 Hudson street, Hoboken
	Sarah C. Hubie	94 White street
	Sarah L. Peers	158 Mott street
	Sarah E. Beach	409 Greenwich street
	Matilda Faulkner	22 Vandewater street
	Margaretta F. Kerr	86 Frankfort street
	Ellen M. Hackett	44 Greenwich street
	Josephine M. Hume	129 White street
	Emily J. Liddson	Jersey City
	Elizabeth Carman	85 Barclay street
	Jane S. Wilson	149 Chambers street
	Julia Nellis	196 Columbia street, Brooklyn

Ward School No. 16—Seventh Ward.

Monroe street, near Montgomery.

TEACHERS.

Boys	John J. Anderson	337 Grand street
	Henry C. Martin	121 Monroe street
	John R. Ames	21 First street
	Thomas E. Logue	Fifty-first street, near Third avenue
Girls	Hannah M. Rogers	257 Division street
	Catharine E. Clarry	449 Grand street
	Elizabeth Wood	32 Attorney street
	Margaret A. Barnum	7 Cannon street
Primary	Mary A. Ibbetts	163 Elm street
	Ellen P. Daly	174 Ludlow street
	Grace Callbreath	37 Montgomery street
	Frances A. Moore	263 Balancey street
	Mary A. Hannah	149 Madison street
Janitor	Edward Sparrow	115 Willett street

Ward School No. 17—Fourteenth Ward.

Orange street, near Grand.

TEACHERS.

Boys	Edward McIlroy	206 Mulberry street
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	Nicholas Mulligan.....	Third avenue, near Thirty-sixth street
	Edward Butler.....	382 Broome street
	Honora Madden.....	66 Marion street
Girls.....	Anna L. Boyce.....	94 Greene street
	Eliza A. Tremells.....	219 West Eighteenth street
	Alicia W. Goodwin.....	209 Mulberry street
	Elizabeth Boscut.....	76 Bleeker street
Primary..	Mary L. Larie.....	40 Fourth avenue
	Fanny Walloughby.....	178 Grand street
	Eleanor M. Cronin.....	157 Mulberry street
	Catharine A. Hackett.....	286 Mulberry street
	Ellen T. Aheru.....	205 Mott street
	Joanna Kelly.....	141 Elizabeth street
	Jane Connolly.....	206 Mulberry street
Janitor...	Barney Doran.....	126 Mott street

Ward School No. 18—Twentieth Ward.
Thirty-fifth street, near Ninth avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	J. H. Partridge.....	250 West Twenty-second street
	Benjamin D. L. Southerland.....	135 Charles street
	T. Dwight Martin.....	250 West Twenty-fourth street
	Sarah K. Farnham.....	121 East Twenty-sixth street
	Harriet E. Scofield.....	25 East Twenty-ninth street
	Elizabeth A. Hunt.....	114 Chrystie street
	George C. Kibbe.....	199 West Fourteenth street
Girls.....	Angeline Slater.....	279 Hudson street
	Agnes E. Baylies.....	199 East Broadway
	Emily E. Paterson.....	Eighth avenue, cor. Fifty-second street
	Anna P. Malcolm.....	460 Eighth avenue
	Sarah J. Huestis.....	6 Bank, cor. Factory street
	Susan M. Parr.....	173 West Twenty-seventh street
	Anna M. Dunn.....	225 West Twenty-fifth street
	Eliza J. Clark.....	82 Clinton street
Primary..	Eliza A. Ebbets.....	163 Elm street
	Juliana Luyster.....	Thirty-seventh street, near Ninth avenue
	Margaret A. Casserly.....	110 West Twenty-fourth street
	Elizabeth K. McCrean.....	225 West Twenty-fifth street
	Mary J. Donaldson.....	282 West Twenty-eighth street
	Janet Young.....	79 West Twenty-seventh street
	Sarah E. McKuskor.....	115 West Thirty-fifth street

Ward School No. 19—Thirteenth Ward.
Broome street, between Sheriff and Willelt streets.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	J. D. Demilt.....	85 Third street
	Annot A. Rutherford.....	204 Broome street
	Margaret Hebbard.....	128 Forsyth street
	Julia M. Conery.....	447 Grand street
	Lydia A. Fanning.....	8 Monroe street
	Mary C. Newman.....	255 Third street
Girls.....	Harriet N. Golley.....	12 Attorney street

	Eliza Cornwell.....	105 Essex street
	Margaret C. Mickels.....	51 Stanton street
	Anna A. Van Blarcom	40 Sixth street, Williamsburgh
	Emily A. White	32 Avenue D
	Mary C. Thompson.....	162 East Twenty-third street
	Margiana Farrell	33 Watts street
Primary..	Jane Rutherford	204 Broome street
	Julia M. Hatch	75 Delancey street
	Cornelia Allen	101 Attorney street
	Margaret S. Smyth.....	240 Henry street
	Mary E. Allen.....	24 Oliver street
	Anna E. Pack	13 Suffolk street
	Anna J. M. Whanney	98 Avenue D
	Catharine Griffin.....	84 Cannon street
	Mary O'Connor	41 Goreck street
	Lucretia Black	149 Suffolk street
Janitor...	William Torrence.....	506 Grand street

Ward School No. 20—Fifteenth Ward.

Thirteenth street, near Sixth avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	John J. Doane	Light-first street, between 2d and 3d avenues
	Washington M. Smith	216 Walker street
	John G. McNary.....	.....
	Thomas Hunter	209 West Eighteenth street
	Joseph H. Perry.....	.....
	William H. Storrs.....	95 Fourth street
	Archie C. Hall	9 Carroll place
	Euphemus B. Crowell	148 Charles street
Girls.....	Sophia S. Cornell.....	762 Broadway
	Julia Cleland.....	161 Greene street
	Christiana Ferguson.....	64 Third avenue
	Harriet B. Swift.....	2 Fortieth street
	Anna J. Cochran.....	163 Mott street
	Anna M. Gilchrist.....	.....
	Emily F. Pettis.....	16 Third street
	Mary E. Chamberlain.....	41 West Twenty-sixth street
	Jane M. Linsey	38 Downing street
Primary..	Miriam A. Ashby.....	164 Ninth avenue
	Anna G. Cook.....	98 Twelfth street
	Adeline Sleight.....	609 Washington street
	Naomi S. Ashby	164 Ninth avenue
	Margaret Lornan.....	11 Hammond street
	Elizabeth Townsend.....	3 Gale's row, Forty-third street
	Phoebe Hope	58 Ventry street
	Sarah J. Champlin .....	.....

Ward School No. 21—Eleventh Ward.

Ninth street, near Avenue C.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Alpheus D. Dubois	45 Murray street
	Orson Kellogg.....	203 West Fifteenth street
	George W. May	90 Warren street

	Sibyl C. Metcalf.....	39 Montgomery street
	Ellen M. Seely.....	307 Ninth street
	Sarah Smith.....	70 Columbia street
	Caroline Livermore.....	110 Columbia street
Girls.....	Lucinda W. Wooster.....	241 East Broadway
	Charlotte R. Wooster.....	241 East Broadway
	Lucinda W. Sheffield.....	304 Fifth street
	Caroline Hopkins.....	103 Monroe street
	Jane M. Giffillan.....	134 East Broadway
Primary	Euretta Nicholson.....	120 Ludlow street
	Mary Vanderhoof.....	210 Twelfth street
	Martha J. Knight.....	368 Tenth street
	Cynthia Wood.....	84 Cannon street
	Frances J. Briggs.....	197 Twenty-seventh street
	Elizabeth Pickford.....	90 Lewis street
	Adeline Patten.....	_____

Ward School No. 22—Twelfth Ward.

Eighty-sixth street, near Fourth avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys...	John W. Boyce.....	Fortieth street, near Eighth avenue
	Samuel H. P. Meigs.....	Fiftieth street, near Fourth avenue
	Timothy W. Kennedy.....	_____
Girls.....	Hannah C. Cudlipp.....	Bloomington Road
	Sarah S. Miller.....	Avenue A, near 120th street
	Maria Thompson.....	Eighty-sixth street, near Fifth avenue

Ward School No. 23 Eighth Ward.

Clarke street, near Broome.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	J. Elias Whitehead.....	61 Sullivan street
	Charles W. Lord.....	88 Perry street
	William Herring.....	165 East Twenty fifth street
	Miles Finch.....	63 Second street
	Clara M. Edmonds.....	8 Watts street
	Elizabeth A. Smith.....	71 Charlton street
	Henrietta Forbes.....	12 Dominick street
	Alfonso Grolhier.....	209 Wooster street
Girls.....	Cordeia Chadeayne.....	48 Second street
	Mary A. Downs.....	105 Fourth street
	Isabella Hills.....	81 Barrow street
	Mary Marvin.....	60 Bleecker street
	Frances C. Church.....	468 Greenwich street
	Huldah Brown.....	56 Prince street
	Maria M. Mayer.....	9 Loapenard street
	Catharine V. Forbes.....	277 Spring street
Primary..	Maria E. Turner.....	55 East Twenty-seventh street
	Helen M. Knapp.....	68 East Thirteenth street
	Sarah J. Seaman.....	30 Watts street
	Emma Palmer.....	30 Fifth street
	Mary E. Inslee.....	555 Broome street
	Margaret Felt.....	203 Prince street
	Amelia Norris.....	174 Thompson street

Harriet E. Hinder.....511 Washington street
 Catharine L. Dewitt.....129 Hudson street
 Jane C. Baird.43 Sullivan street

Ward School No. 24—Twelfth Ward.

One hundred and Twenty-fifth street, between Second and Third avenues.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....Jacob S. Warner.....Third avenue, near 116th street
 James Riker, Jr.125th street, near Fifth avenue
 Girls.....Maria S. Kenyon.....127th street, near Second avenue
 Caroline P. Kenyon127th street, near Second avenue
 Margaret Smith121st street, near Third avenue
 Primary..Mary Ann Freeman.....126th street, near Third avenue
 Priscilla Braas,118th street, near Third avenue
 Eliza A. Freeman126th street, near Third avenue
 Mary H. Hammond.129th street, near Fourth avenue

Ward School No. 25—Eighteenth Ward.

Twentieth street, between First and Second avenues

TEACHERS.

Boys.....David B. Scott.....
 E. S. Worth.....416 Grand street
 D. R. A. Thorp.....63 Fourth street
 A. N. Bernhard.....
 E. H. Albro
 Jane M. Greacen... 221 East Eighteenth street
 Elizabeth F. Bunce.....87 East Broadway
 Philandria Woodruff.....11 First street
 Elizabeth Greacen.....221 East Eighteenth street
 Girls.....Barbara Busted.....
 Sarah E. Dwy.....50 East Eighteenth street
 Mary B. Cooley.....
 Hamilton S. Graff.....Seventeenth street and Eighth avenue
 Delia F. Day.....50 East Eighteenth street
 Margaret A. Cowan.... Fifty-fourth street, near Sixth avenue
 Emma Turner.. . . .55 East Twenty-seventh street
 Mary L. Ketcham . . .Twenty-third street and First avenue
 Primary..Frances A. Felt.....203 Prince street
 Jane M. Yates.....56 Greene street
 Elizabeth Wilkinson..Twenty-eighth street and Second avenue
 Susan A. Cox349 Sixth avenue
 Ruth J. Johnson.. . . .85 Third street
 Josephine E. Rogers.....201 Third avenue
 Susannah Barrett.....165 Tenth street
 Augusta Ryckman... ..12 Fifth street
 Mary Ann Berryman.....127 East Twenty-seventh street

Ward School No. 26—Ninth Ward.

Greenwich avenue, opposite Charles street.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....Francis McNally.....148 West Twentieth street
 Josiah H. Zabriskie.....712 Washington street

	Lewis W. Annan.....	810 Greenwich street
	Robert Purden	Ravenswood, L. I.
	Edith L. Ashby.....	164 North avenue
	Anna R. Dunbar.....	87 Greene street
	Laura H. Golderseve.....	56 Clarkson street
	Phoebe I. Whalley.....	18 Jones street
	William M. Telford.....	176 West Twenty-second street
Girls.....	Abby Harrison	Cor Greene and Amity street
	Julia E. Van Vleck.....	305 Fifth street
	M. Louisa Scott.....	79 Rivington street
	Margaret S. Arnout.....	175 West Twenty-eighth street
	Margaretta Smith.....	23 Charles street
	Elizabeth Cavanagh.....	161 Third avenue
	Sarah F. Wixon.....	194 West Eighteenth street
Primary..	Susannah Whitney	80 Bedford street
	Hannah Clinton	118 Hammersey street
	M. Louisa Macfarlane.....	27 Christopher street
	Angelina M. Horton.....	11 Rutgers street
	Mary L. Higgins.....	36 Bedford street
	Maria V. Kohler.....	158 Spring street
	Mary I. Wawne	136 Greenwich street
	Ellen D. Traphagan	78 Bedford street
	Mary F. Goodwin	48 Amity street
Janitor..	Joseph Nowill, Jr	

Ward School No. 27 Tenth Ward

Allen street, between Walker and Hester streets.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Elisha L. Avery	114 Forsyth street
	John Walsh	191 Elm street
	Moritz Ertheiler	337 Canal street
	Henry Christman.....	130 Orchard street
	Elbert A. Young.....	South Third street, Williamsburgh
	Alexander Morehouse.....	28 Bridge street
	Elizabeth Sayre.....	6 Mangin street
	Mary Hatfield.....	227 Rivington street
Girls.....	Ann L. Lloyd.....	164 Forsyth street
	C. Van Derssen	137 Division street
	Hannah M. Preston.....	6 Allen street
	Mary Anderson.....	221 Broome street
	Anna L. Post.....	South Third street, Williamsburgh
	Imogen Perry.....	270 Broome street
	Elizabeth Pethie	72 South Fourth street, Williamsburgh
Primary..	Marian Yates.....	56 Greene street
	Elizabeth Judson.....	32 Essex street
	Julia Whooing.....	112 Lewis street
	Maria E. Dean.....	116 Chrystie street
	Mary H. Palmer.....	22 Leroy street
	Elizabeth Thorp.....	7 East Eleventh street
	Ann Eliza Fulemer.....	108 East Broadway
	Pauline L. Loss.....	257 Broome street
	Mary O. Bell.....	50 Hester street
Janitor..	Andrew Cassidy.....	11 Ludlow street

Ward School No. 28—Twelfth Ward.

One Hundred and Thirtieth street, near Eleventh avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Stephen R. Phelps. Manhattan, between 10th and 11th avenues
	Frederick W. Twine..... Bloomingdale road, 100th street
Girls.....	Elizabeth Breath. Eleventh avenue and 126th street
	Mary A. Ramie. Bloomingdale road and Ninety-fourth street

Ward School No. 29—Fifth Ward.

Corner North Moore and Varick streets.

TEACHERS

Boys	N. W. Starr.....	Yonkers
	J. A. St.ekney.....	63 Fourth street
	H. W. Smith	25 Grove street
	Mary E. Higgins.....	38 Bedford street
	Elizabeth A. Lewis.....	9 Beuch street
	Phebe Ann Hope.....	68 Vestry street
Girls.....	Jane A. Ebbeits	163 Elm street
	Barbara H. McDonnell.....	187 Mulberry street
	Helen G. Morgan.....	69 Morton street
	Emma C. Smith	31 Hubert street
	Catharine A. Starr.....	230 Fourth street
	Maria L. Connett.....	133 West Broadway
Primary..	Catharine Connolly.....	126 Perry street
	Frances A. Comstock.....	34 Commerce street
	Maria A. Ayres.....	22 Clarkson street
	J. A. Reid.....	404 Greenwich street
	Jane M. Browning.....	129 Hudson street
	Josephine Bollovs.....	25 Charlton street
	Caroline Hallock.....	_____

Ward School No. 30—Sixteenth Ward.

Twenty-fourth street, between Seventh and Eighth avenues.

TEACHERS

Boys.....	Thomas Foulke.....	76 Rivington street
	Samuel F. Wixon	194 West Eighteenth street
	Charles McGregor	Brooklyn
	Alexander G. McAuley..	_____
	Mary T. Foley.....	193 West Twenty seventh street
	Henrietta Dutch	West Twenty-fourth street
Girls.....	Sarah L. Miller.....	45 East Broadway
	Mary S. Preston.....	12 Attorney street
	Phebe A. Scott.....	79 Rivington street
	Harriet E. Bullis.....	Jersey City
	Anne Eugenia Fowler	264 East Broadway
	Margaret A. Caserly... ..	110 West Twenty-fourth street
Primary..	Lucy I. Whitney	80 Bedford street
	Sarah P. Hutchinson.....	124 Twelfth street
	Emma Davis. Charles st, between Greenwich and Hudson sts.	
	Martha Oliver.....	27 Duane street
	Rachel Knox	12 Hammond street
	Caroline Hulbert	Brooklyn

Ward Primary School, No. 3—Eleventh Ward.

276 Second street.

TEACHERS.

Elizabeth Miller	73 Sheriff street
Anna W. Birdsall	213 Fifth street
Sarah E. Huff	112 Cannon street
Clara Blaisdell	196 Eleventh street

Ward Primary School, No. 4—Eleventh Ward.

Fourth street, near Avenue D.

TEACHERS

Helen Nicholson	120 Ludlow street
Heater Holly	231 Fifth street
Joanna Messenger	173 Canal street
Anna M. Murray	666 Fourth street

Ward Primary School, No. 5—Twentieth Ward.

Twenty-ninth street, near Ninth avenue

TEACHERS.

Sarah A. Dunn	225 West Twenty-fifth street
Elizabeth M. Finch	171 West Twentieth street
Eliza J. Bently	169 West Thirty-fifth street
Mary A. Upike	271 West Thirty-sixth street

Ward Primary School, No. 6.—Nineteenth Ward.

Eighty-fourth street, near Fourth avenue, Yorkville.

TEACHERS

Mary J. Donnell ..	Forty-seventh street, near East River
Catharine Geary ..	Seventh avenue, near Eighty-sixth street

Colored Ward School, No. 1.

Yorkville.

TEACHER

Caroline W. Simpson	_____
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Colored Ward School, No. 2.

One hundred and seventeenth street, near Second avenue

TEACHER

Joanna T. Murray	Third avenue, near 119th street
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CORPORATE SCHOOLS.

PUBLIC SCHOOL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS.

GEORGE T. TRIMBLE, *President.*

PETER COOPER, *Vice President.*

JOSHUA S. UNDERHILL, *Treasurer*

JOSEPH B. COLLINS, *Secretary.*

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John T. Adams,
Augustin Averill,
H. H. Anderson,
B. B. Atterbury,
James B. Bransmade,
E. H. Brown,
H. H. Barrow,
E. S. Clark,
J. P. Cummings,
Joseph Curtis,
Lyman Cobb,
Isaac H. Clapp,
R. R. Crosby,
W. P. Cooledge,
G. E. Cock,
Mehlon Day,
F. W. Downer,
James F. Depeyster,
J. Davenport,
Benjamin Ellis,
John Ely,
John Gray,
Eli Goodwin,
John Groshon,
Lewis Hallock, M. D.,
John R. Hard,
John W. How,
W. H. Hubbard,
James Horn,

J. C. Hepburn, M. D.,
A. P. Hulsey,
F. C. Havincyer,
Timothy Hedges,
G. F. Hussey,
J. Harsen, M. D.,
L. L. Johnson,
John W. Kellogg,
J. W. C. Leveridge,
Wm. P. Lee,
C. C. Leigh,
A. R. Lawrence,
James Marsh,
Wm. H. Macy,
Wm. Mandeville,
Alex. Metcure,
Nehemiah Miller,
Abner Mills,
Almon Merwin,
O. D. McClam,
S. Martindale, Jr.,
M. H. Mott,
W. H. Nelson,
G. P. Nelson,
C. E. Pierson, M. D.,
Ebenzer Pratt,
Thomson Price,
S. P. Patterson,
R. G. Perkins,
Jos. Potter,

W. T. Pinckney,
Pelatiah Perit,
D. W. Price,
Israel Russell,
Richard Reed,
T. C. Richmond,
L. A. Rosenmuller, M. D.,
James Stokes,
J. D. B. Stulman, M. D.,
Caleb Swan,
T. B. Stillman,
H. M. Scheffelin,
Willet Seaman,
Samuel W. Seton,
Lewis W. Stevens,
B. Sherwood, M. D.,
J. B. Skidmore,
Najah Taylor,
J. H. Townsend,
James W. Underhill,
W. Underhill,
W. R. Vermilye,
J. B. Varnum, Jr.,
B. R. Winthrop,
A. V. Williams,
Isaac Ward,
L. B. Ward,
Benjamin C. Wandell,
Richard Warren,
Waldron Young

STANDING COMMITTEES APPOINTED BY THE BOARD

The Executive Committee

Is composed of the officers of the Society, the Chairman of each of the other Standing Committees, the Secretary of the Primary School Committee, the Chairman of the several School Sections, *ex-officio*, and the following five specially elected members, viz.:

C. E. Pierson, M. D.,	Mahlon Day,	J. B. Varnum
A. P. Halsey,	W. P. Lee,	

The Primary School Committee

B. Ellis,	W. P. Lee,	Jos. Curtis,
J. B. Brinsmade,	H. Harrow,	B. Sherwood, M. D.,
W. P. Cooledge,	B. C. Wandell,	C. C. Leigh,
Richard Reed,	Caleb Swan,	S. P. Patterson,
J. T. Adams,	Isaac Ward,	Willett Seaman
F. W. Downer,		

Finance Committee.

George T. Trimble,	Stephen Allen.
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Property Committee.

Linus W. Stevens,	Benj. R. Winthrop,	Thomson Price.
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Library Committee

J. B. Collins,	A. P. Halsey,	J. W. C. Leveridge
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Committee on Stoves and Fuel.

Joseph Curtis,	J. W. Howe,	Alexander McClure
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Committee on Supplies.

Mahlon Day,	L. W. Stevens,	Alexander McClure
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Committee on Normal Schools.

J. W. C. Leveridge,	John Davenport,	Peter Cooper.
Isaac H. Clapp,	J. B. Brinsmade,	J. B. Varnum.

STANDING COMMITTEES APPOINTED BY THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Committee on Teachers and Monitors.

George T. Trimble,	A. P. Halsey,	C. E. Pierson, M. D.
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Committee on Books

C. E. Pierson, M. D.,	J. R. Hurd,	J. W. C. Leveridge.
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SCHOOL SECTIONS

The immediate supervision and care of each Public School and its nearest Primary Schools, are committed to a Section of the Trustees annually appointed. The Chairman of each Section is first in order, viz :

Sec. No 1.

A. Merwin,
Mahlon Day,

C. E. Pierson, M. D.,
Wm. P. Cooledge,

D. W. Price,
H. H. Anderson.

Sec. No 2.

James B. Brinsmade,
James Horn,
Jos. R. Skidmore.

Thomson Price,
Timothy Hedges,

G. F. Hussey,
Robert R. Crosby,

Sec. No. 3.

Benjamin Ellis,
William Mandeville,

J. Harsden, M. D.,
J. H. Townsend,

Israel Russell,
Chas C. Leigh

Sec. No 4

H. M. Schieffelin,
E. H. Brown,

S. W. Seton,
B. B. Atterberry,

N. Miller,
Richard Reed.

Sec. No. 5.

T. B. Stillman,
Lyman Cobb,

Joseph B. Collins,
John Ely,

L. C. Hallock, M. D.

Sec. No. 6.

Joseph Curtis,
James Stokes,

Peter Cooper,
John Davenport,

L. W. Stevens.

Sec. No. 7.

William H. Macey,
George T. Trimble,

John T. Adams,
E. Platt,

Waldron Young.

Sec. No. 8.

Wm H. Neilson,
Abraham R. Lawrence,

J. B. Varnum, Jr.,
Jas. W. Underhill,

F. W. Downer,
Caleb Swan.

Sec. No. 9.

James F. De Payster,
A. V. Williams, M. D.,

P. Perit,
B. R. Winthrop,

S. C. Richmond,
E. H. Brown.

Sec. No. 10

Najah Taylor,
W. P. Cooledge.

William P. Lee,

Benjamin Ellis,

Sec. No. 11.

Jas. F. De Payster,
Augustin Averill,

Stephen Allen,
W. H. Neilson,

Caleb Swan,
E. S. Clark.

Sec. No. 12.

John R. Hurd,
John W. Howe,
J. Cummings

B. C. Wandell,
S. Martindale,

Eli Goodwin,
L. E. Rosenmuller,

Sec. No. 13.		
J. W. C. Loveridge, Joshua S. Underhill,	John Gray, Wm. T. Pinckney,	H. H. Barrow, George E. Cook.
Sec. No. 14.		
B. R. Winthrop,	Isaac Ward,	W. H. Hibbard.
Sec. No. 15.		
John Davenport, James Stokes,	Joseph Curtis, Peter Cooper,	B. Sherwood, M. D.
Sec. No. 16.		
J. D. B. Stillman, M.D., Thos. B. Stillman,	Neh. Miller, Abner Mills,	L. L. Johnson, S. P. Patterson.
Sec. No. 17.		
W. R. Vermilye, J. Marsh,	R. G. Perkins, F. C. Havemeyer,	G. P. Nelson, John Groshon.
Sec. No. 18.		
L. B. Ward, John W. Howe,	J. C. Hepburn, M. D., M. Hopper Mott,	C. C. Leigh, Joseph Potter.
Sec. No. 1.—Colored.		
Alexander McClure, Isaac H. Clapp.	A. P. Halsey,	Lyman Cobb,
Sec. No. 2.—Colored		
Willett Seaman, Orlando D. McClain.	J. W. Kellogg,	Joseph Curtis,

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

TEACHERS

Public School No. 1.

215 William street, near Duane.

Boys	Girls.	Primary.
William W. Smith, John D. Couely, Edward A. Walsh, George Moore, Jr., Esther A. Withers, Margaret T. Griffiths.	Cornelia Honeywell, Mary A. Griffin, Mary E. Adams, Hester Honeywell	Harriet M. Megie, Eleanor Northrup, Elizabeth S. Everett, Mary Kirkpatrick.

Public School No. 2.

116 Henry street.

Boys.	Girls.	Primary.
Henry Kiddle, William Bolden, William Goldrey, Leander T. Brown, Jacob Fehrmann,	Hannah G. Barnes, Letitia Matthews, Lucy Scarborough, Harriet N. Howland.	Sarah E. Conklin, Sarah R. Janney, Mary E. Ewing, Elizabeth McDougal, Mary E. Robbins.

Public School No. 3.

490 Hudson, corner Grove street.

<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Primary.</i>
David Patterson,	Isabella McCormick,	Deborah C. Barnard,
John Grant,	Amelia Cook,	Mary D. Pinckney,
Thomas Wilks,	Mary Ellen Conklin,	Sarah Dorman
C. H. Morgan,	Martha C. Houseworth,	Mary Ann King
Eliza Ann Hannon,	Elizabeth Harriott,	Louisa Westervelt.
Louisa Barton.	Virginia M. Oakley.	

Public School No. 4.

203 Rivington street.

<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>
Charles W. Feeks,	Catharine White,
Jerome Eisenlord,	Jane Moon,
John A. Decker.	Mary K. Acheson,
	Margaret L. Marston.

Public School No. 5.

222 Mott street.

<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Primary.</i>
Michael O'Donnell,	Henrietta C. Shephard,	Fanny Quye,
Albert H. Winslow,	Mary J. Dowlin,	Mary T. Shephard,
Michael McCaffery,	Amarda S. Marston,	Elizabeth Inness,
George W. Meeks.	Caroline E. Wakefield	Margaret Mather.

Public School No. 6.

On Randall's Island

<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Primary.</i>
Thomas P. Okie,	Susan Jackson,
Agnes Irving,	Margaret Wilson,
Ann Maria Irving,	Mary Ann Green,
Margaret Clifford.	Mary L. Hayward.
	Wilson

Public School No. 7.

60 Chrystie, near Hester street.

<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>
William H. Reuck,	Sarah Ann Bunker,
Samuel Allison,	Catharine Sherwood,
Jacob Boyle,	Ellen Chapman,
Frederick W. Campbell,	Mary Jane Ellick,
George Stewart.	Laura Leal, Jr.

Public School No. 8

66 Grand, near Wooster street.

<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Primary.</i>
Cornelius Cooper,	Harriet Bartine,	Eliza Mullen,
John A. Graves,	Charlotte A. Purdy,	Ann Eliza Brower,
Joseph Jewett,	Harriet L. Skidmore,	Catharine Kane,
John Demarest,	Mary H. Beach.	Mary F. Burgyes.
John G. Cartwright.		

Public School No. 9.

Corner of Eighty-second street and Eleventh avenue.

<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls</i>
Benjamin G. Bruce,	Mary Kelly,
Margaret E. Dominick.	Susan Kelly

Public School No. 10.

125 Duane, near Church street.

<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Primary.</i>
Nathan W. Starr,	Maria F. Savage,	Hester Dorsett
Charles B. Stout,	Lavinia C. Voorhies,	Sarah A. Foster,
Hugh Carlisle,	Hannah Schults,	Mary Thomas,
George W. McCartin.	Emma Smart.	Hannah Tordoff,
		Elizabeth B. Wright.

Public School No. 11.

180 Wooster street, near Bleecker.

<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Primary.</i>
George Moore,	Sarah Field,	Catharine McManis,
Euphrates Hirst,	Frances A. Westervelt,	Amelia C. Noyes,
Sylvester Penfield,	Eliza J. Richards,	Helen K. Burdick,
William Utter,	Emily S. Rolfe,	Ann Eliza Kitch.
James Graff.		

Public School No. 12.

Seventeenth street, near Eighth avenue

<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Primary.</i>
Asa Smith,	Susan Wright,	Adelaide Hawley,
William R. Morse,	Catharine Berry,	Elizabeth Marsden,
Lewis M. Kolb,	Hannah Hays,	Mary E. Devos.
Sarah M. Ayres,	Mary E. Clark.	Otiska Pine.
Martha Kent,		Mary Phelan,
Sarah M. Wells,		Amelia Du Baun.

Public School No. 13.

371 Madison street, near Jackson

<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Primary.</i>
John H. Fanning,	Ann M. Marsh	Elen Jarvis,
Robert I. Furney,	Matilda Mosher,	Josephine White,
Charles E. Tuttle,	Mary E. Marston,	Sarah L. Deane
Oscar Hinchman.	Mary L. Holbrook.	Nancy Hoyt,
		Susannah McAuley,
		E. M. Appleton

Public School No. 14.

293 Houston street, between Norfolk and Essex.

<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Primary</i>
Leonard Hazeltine,	Georgiana Watson,	Mary J. Harris,
John C. Graff,	Sarah C. Cortelyou,	Phoebe Bunkerhoff,
George Umpleby,	Mary C. Crane,	Caroline B. Graham,
William G. Raymond	Sarah J. De Grove,	Prudence Sill,
		Alvira Knapp.

Public School No. 15.

Twenty-seventh street, near Third avenue.

<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Primary.</i>
William H. Wood,	Caroline Whiting,	Frances N. Faulkner,
Lafayette Olney,	Mary Jane Whiting,	Julia Lispenard,
Robert H. Pettigrew,	Louisa A. Wendall,	Jane E. Hunt,
Louisa C. Burke,	Mary Turner,	Sarah E. Simonson,
Jane E. Fowler,	C. R. Arnold.	Mary A. Fitch.

Public School No. 16.

280 Fifth street, between Avenues C and D.

<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Primary.</i>
N. P. Beers,	Maria Downs,	Mary L. Parry,
James McCoy,	Sarah A. Magee,	Harriet Foggus,
Isaac Marshall,	Mary Jane Patten,	Margaret Murray,
Gilbert Darby,	Sarah C. Leaper,	Mary Little,
W. I. Kennard,	Helen Marsh,	Ann A. Wood.
Anna McAnley.		

Public School No. 17.

Thirteenth street, near Seventh avenue.

<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Primary.</i>
Marvin W. Fox,	Helen W. McKensie,	Harriet Maurice,
Arthur Murphy,	Antoinette Baldwin,	Frances A. Comstock,
George T. Kelly,	Mary Hawley,	Clara Whittemore,
Robert E. Babb,	Ellen W. Young.	Louisa J. Walsh.

Public School No. 18.

Forty-seventh street, between Eighth and Ninth avenues

<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Primary.</i>
William T. Graff,	Amelia Kiersted,	Caroline C. Cowan,
James Montieth,	H. C. Hazeltine,	Frances J. Kenyon,
William Albert Davis,	Euphemia Frederick,	Rosina G. Hartman,
Mary Jane Kolb,	Catharine Jolie,	Ann Winterston,
William West		Emily James.

Girls' Normal School.

William Belden,	Henry Kiddle,	Sarah Ann Burcher,
Leonard Hazeltine,	John H. Fanning,	Susan Wright.

PUBLIC PRIMARY SCHOOLS,

Primary School No. 1.

85 Orchard street, near Broome, basement of Universalist church.

Caroline S. Whitteck, Sarah E. Ingraham, Phebe A. Gray.

Primary School No. 2

Bayard street, near Orange.

Anna E. Sandford, Rebecca Bamman, Maria Devoe,
M. Amelia Griffen.

Primary School No. 3.

100 Cannon street, near Stanton.

Rebecca W. Jarvis, Lavinia Monell.

Primary School No. 4.

Basement of the church in Chrystie street, near Delancey.

Anna Marston, Phebe Kinnersley, Anna Hazard,
Emily Hitchcock.

Primary School No. 5.

401 Cherry street, near Scammel.

Dorinda A. Brundage, Sarah Baxter.

Primary School No. 6.

Suffolk street, near Delancey, basement of church

Eliza J. Fick, Judith Laing, Ellen Gregory.

Primary School No. 7.

Sixth street, between Avenues B and C, under the Baptist church.

Sarah H. Keys, Mary Willis, Mary Jowett.

Primary School No. 8.

23 King street, near Macdougall, basement of the Dutch Reformed church.

Mary Tooker, Caroline Sayre, Elizabeth Pope,
Martha Payne.

Primary School No. 9.

Bleecker street, corner of Amos, basement of the Reformed Dutch church.

Catharine Taft, Mary Stevenson, Henrietta Mushback,
Margaret Fosdick.

Primary School No. 10.

174 Amos street, near Washington.

Elizabeth Mead,	Helen C. Scott,	Anna S. Simms,
	Mary Ann Britton.	

Primary School No. 11.

Basement of church in Pearl street, near Elm

Ann Maria Disbrow,	Lucinda Ladd,	Julia Harden.
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Primary School No. 12.

Broome street, corner of Ridge, basement of Presbyterian church.

Frances H. Conklin,	Harriet Simonson,	Phoebe Mayhew.
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Primary School No. 13.

105 Bayard street, near Orange street.

Mary Allison,	Anna Mahony,	Lucy E. McDaniels,
	Jemima Petris.	

Primary School No. 14.

56 Chrystie street, rear of Public School No. 7.

Paulina V. Pinckney,	Mary E. Ewen,	Mary L. Dyer.
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Primary School, No. 15.

40 Stanton street, near Chrystie, basement of the Baptist church.

Margaret H. Braden,	Catharine Clark,	Charlotte Wilmott.
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Primary School No. 16.

Stone street.

Mary E. Purdy,	Henrietta Mosher.
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Primary School No. 17.

Trustees' Hall, corner of Elm and Grand streets.

Mary Oliver,	Julietta Harris.
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Primary School No. 18.

Cannon street, near Broome, Baptist church.

Catharine H. Myers,	Lydia A. Smith,	Mary J. Rose,
	Josephine Orr.	

Primary School No. 19.

457 Greenwich street, between Watts and Desbrosses streets.

Louisa Van Nostrand,	Anna M. Robinson,	Eliza Dyer.
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Primary School No. 20.

401 Cherry street.

Catharine Griffing,	Mary Gildersleeve.
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Primary School No. 21.

Twentieth street, between Sixth and Seventh avenues

Abby Pack,	Louisa Geer,	E. Kane,
	Harriet L. Hedden.	

Primary School No. 22.

Corner of Fourth street and Avenue C.

Mary M. Smith,	Sarah Van Brunt,	Margaret Shields
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Primary School No. 23.

Basement of Public School No. 4 Rivington street, near Ridge.

Anna M. Orr,	Mary A. Miller,	Sarah Taft.
C. A. Dusenberry,	Sarah E. Bertine,	

Primary School No. 24.

Corner Bleecker and Downing streets, basement Third Universalist church.

Maria L. Roome,	Josephine Bailey,	Rebecca George,
	Caroline Ducham.	

Primary School No. 25.

61 Thompson street, lower floor.

Alvira S. Beach,	Caroline Powers,	Louisa L. Rolfe.
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Primary School No. 26.

61 Thompson street, upper floor.

Sarah Van Nostrand,	C. L. Dugan,	Eliza Veitch.
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Primary School No. 27.

Seventeenth street, near Seventh avenue

Hetty A. McCormack,	Emily Scudder,	Henrietta Ferguson,
	Mary Hopper	

Primary School No. 28.

Same as 27

Lucretia McGuire,	Mary McKenzie,	Elizabeth Norris,
	Mary C. Wiley.	

Primary School No. 29.

174 Amos, near Washington.

Catharina Conolly,	Deborah Wainwright,	Emily E. Pell,
	Sarah Ingersoll.	

Primary School No. 30.

114 White street.

Eliza Gwynne,	Isabella Veitch,	Catharina McClure.
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Primary School No. 31.

3 Stone street.

Margaret Henry,

Eliza Dyke,

Georgiana Finley.

Primary School No. 32.

Same as No. 31.

Rosanna Poyretz,

Frances M. Wright,

Isabel Richards.

Primary School No. 33.

175 Barrow street, near Greenwich.

Euphemia Warren,

Harriet J. Hawley,

Ellen Cunningham.

Primary School No. 34.

Same as No. 33.

Augusta W. Scott,

Elizabeth B. Warren,

Isabel Oakley.

Primary School No. 35.

Twenty-fifth street, between Madison street and Fourth avenue.

Catharine Gordon.

Primary School No. 36.

Forty-third street, corner Eighth avenue.

Frances M. Finch,

Agnes McCarty,
Jane Summerson

Jane A. Pullis,

Primary School No. 37.

457 Greenwich street.

Charlotte C. Wray,

Emily A. Estling,
Esther A. Frost.

Louisa Bushman,

Primary School No. 38.

Factory street, near Bank and Hammond streets.

Jane Walker,

Mary Ann Covert

Primary School No. 39.

Same as No. 38.

Mary S. Mead,

Maria A. McMann.

Primary School No. 40.

Rear of Public School No. 7.

Cornelia De Grove,

Elcanora Fosdick,

Rachel Glover.

Primary School No. 41.

233 Eighteenth street, near Ninth avenue.

Catharine F. R. Crowell,

Ellen Webb,
Helen Hunter.

Maria F. Pierce,

Primary School No. 42.
Rear of 147 Clinton street.

Mary Knight, Julia Needham

Primary School No. 43.
Same as No. 42.

Ernestina Moll. Susan Holbrook.

Primary School No. 44.
100 Cannon street, near Stanton.

Abby M. H. Burton, Mary Ryckman.

Primary School No. 45.
Corner Rivington and Goerck streets.

Mary S. Foggia, Mary L. Marshall

Primary School No. 45.
Same as No. 45.

Sarah A. Fowler, Sarah J. Hatfield.

Primary School No. 47.
Trustees' Hall.

Mary E. Savage, Clarissa Root.

Primary School No. 48.
Houston street, between Eldridge and Forsyth streets.

Sarah Ann Young, Elizabeth Etting,
Mary A. Marsten, Amanda Roberts.

Primary School No. 49.
18 Eleventh street, between Third and Fourth avenues.
Margaret Churney, Susan Haff,

Primary School No. 50.
Same as No. 49.
Cornelia Bedell, Mary L. Cook.

Primary School No. 51
233 Eighteenth street
Gertrude E. Jackson, Julia Hosten, Margaret G. Waite.

Primary School No. 52.
Horatio street, near Lighth avenue.
Mary Waterbury, Sarah Smith, Mary Houseworth,
Helen Thompson.

Primary School No. 54.

545 Greenwich street.

Catharine Jollie,

Catharine Cassidy,

Ellen Smith.

Primary School No. 55.

Same as 35.

Charlotte P. Brown.

PUBLIC PRIMARY SCHOOLS.—COLORED.**Colored Public School No. 1.**

135 Mulberry, between Grand and Hester streets.

*Boys.*John Paterson,
Peter S. Ewell,
John J. Baker*Girls.*Caroline Roe,
Maria L. Goshin,
Mary Ann Griffen.**Colored Public School No. 2.**

51 Laurens street, near Broome.

*Boys.*Ransom F. Wake,
John J. Zuille*Girls.*Fanny Tompkins,
Caroline Hamilton,
Nancy Thompson,*Primary.*Sarah Ennals,
Clarine Spencer,
Catharine Harley.**Colored Primary School No. 3.**

Fifteenth street, near Seventh avenue.

Jane E. Percy,

Charlotte Smith.

Colored Primary School No. 4.

Rear of German church, in Second street, near Avenue C.

Mary E. Robbins,

Ellen L. Treadwell.

Colored Primary School No. 5.

In the rear of the German church, Second street.

George H. Greene,

Albert J. Ewell.

HAMILTON FREE SCHOOL,
Fort Washington.

TRUSTEES.

Isaac Dyckman, Kingsbridge. Tunis Ryer, Fort Washington,
John P. Dodge, Kingsbridge.

TEACHER.

Mr. Perkins, Fort Washington.

MECHANICS' SOCIETY SCHOOL,
Nos. 32 and 34 Crosby street.

TEACHERS.

Male Department.

D. H. Cruttenden, A. M., *Principal.*
Charles J. Conway, *Vice Principal.*
P. E. Farnsworth,
J. Wade Wilson,
T. S. Compton,
A. A. Wood,
A. T. C. Buck,
Ed. Chester, *Principal's Assistant.*

Female Department.

Mary Y. Boan, *Principal.*
Mary Moffatt, *Vice Principal.*
Caroline L. Coles,
Rebecca Prentiss,
Mary E. Fay,
Phebe Hall,
Mary A. W. Carson,
H. E. Hubbard,
Mary L. Demarest,
Ann E. P. Doremus, *Ass't Teacher.*

James A. Cleveland, *Drawing.*
Frederick A. Giraud, *French.*
L. Wilder, *Vocal Music.*

MECHANICS' INSTITUTE SCHOOL,
12 Chambers street.

SCHOOL COMMITTEE.

James Rodgers, Robert Ballagh,
J. C. Calvin Smith,

TEACHERS.

Male.. Milton C. Tracy, *Principal.* Female, Harriet A. Duncan, *Prin*
J. W. Selleck, Miss Hebbert,
Jacob Overacre, Miss Neville,
George Long, Elizabeth Dodge,
Miss Jane Bland.

UNIVERSITY GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

E. A. Johnson, *Professor of the Latin Language and Literature, Rector.*

THE CLASSICAL AND MATHEMATICAL DEPARTMENT.

George S. Parker, A. M., *Head Master.*
Richard H. Bull, A. M., *Teacher of Mathematics.*
J. A. Snelair, *Assistant*
Professor Giraud, *Instructor in French.*
Benjamin H. Coe, *Teacher of Drawing.*
Joel H. Barlow, *Teacher of Penmanship.*

THE ENGLISH AND FRENCH DEPARTMENT.

George S. Parker, A. M., *Head Master.*
 Moses M. Hobby, *Associate*
 Richard H. Bull, A. M., *Teacher of Mathematics.*
 J. Henry Sinclair, *Assistant*
 Professor ~~Grand~~, *Instructor in French.*
 Reuben Munson, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*
 Benjamin H. Coe, *Teacher of Drawing.*
 Joel H. Barlow, *Teacher of Penmanship.*

NEW YORK ORPHAN ASYLUM SCHOOL

Bloomington

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Miss Bleecker,
 Miss Brueckerhoff,
 Mrs. Aspinwall,
 Mrs. Vanhorne,
 Miss Emma Seton,

Miss Thurston,
 Mrs. J. Wilbur,
 Miss Mary Strong,
 Mrs. Perrot,
 Mrs. John Anthon.

TEACHERS.

Male Department.
 Miss Caroline Hall.

Female Department.
 Miss Ann B. Hancock.

Primary Department.
 Miss Marion Dempster.

ROMAN CATHOLIC ORPHAN ASYLUM.

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PHYSICIAN.

James McCune Smith, M.D.

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Susan Benedict, *Matron*.
Charlotte Curtis, *Assistant Matron*.

TEACHERS.

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Mary Ann Bodes,	Susan Heyward.

ASSISTANTS.

Margaret McGeo,	Mary Fister,
Charles W. Morse, <i>Teacher of Day School</i> .	

COLORED HOME.

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 " Samuel J. Beebe, *Second Directress.*
 " W. W. Chester, *Recording Secretary.*
 " N. E. Russell, *Corresponding Secretary.*
 " John Harper, *Treasurer.*

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- | | |
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| " C. B. Noon, | " John A. Livingston, |
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| " Archd. McVicker, | " J. W. Smyth, |
| " Aden Smith, | " Dr. Peters, |
| " M. W. Thompson, | " Wm. Gracie, |
| " B. B. Patterbury, | " John Heyer, |
| " Samuel Knox, | Miss McCready, |
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| " Walter Lowrie, | " E. Clarkson Jay, |
| | Miss Angelica Hamilton. |

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- | | |
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| | Mr. John A. Banting |

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 Rev. Charles C. Darling.
Matron.
 Ann M. Beatty.

- Steward.*
 James Beatty.
Teacher.
 Miss Sarah Beatty.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Resident Physician.</i> | <i>Assistant Physician.</i> |
| James D. Fitch, M.D. | Dr. R. G. Perkins. |

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| <i>Physicians.</i> | <i>Surgeons.</i> |
| J. W. Francis, M.D., | Willard Parker, M.D., |
| F. M. Markoe, M.D., | G. A. Sabine, M.D., |
| | George Wilkes, M.D. |



AMERICAN FEMALE GUARDIAN SOCIETY,
AND
HOME FOR THE FRIENDLESS.

East Thirtieth street, between Madison and Fourth avenues.

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" H. L. McGinley,	" Sarah Gull,
Miss M. Simonson,	" Emily Banta,
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" McDonald,	" John Klapp,
" Charles North,	" J. S. h.,
" Dr. Bartlett,	Mrs. Eliza Harris,

Miss L. C. Clark

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" S. R. I. Bennett,	" E. Stone,
" J. M. Hubbard,	" A. S. Ball,
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" J. C. Angell,	" C. H. Kirby,

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Joseph B. Collins,	Jno. Metomb,
Lewis Tappan,	Francis Schoals,
	Charles W. Hawkins.

The above institution is under the care of the American Female Guardian Society. Its object is to afford a temporary home for destitute, respectable young females, and friendless and unprotected children until they can be provided for in worthy families. The Society was incorporated in 1849, but had erected this building the year previous, at a cost of about eighteen thousand five hundred dollars. It is located on Thirtieth street, between Madison and Fourth avenues. Since the opening of the institution, in 1847, upwards of one thousand children and nearly two thousand adults have shared its charities. The average number finding a home there is about ninety. Number, at the present time, one hundred. The A. F. G. Society also publish a paper, entitled the *Advocate of Moral Reform and Family Guardian*, which has reached its eighteenth volume, and has a circulation of upwards of fourteen thousand semi-monthly.



ORPHAN ASYLUM.

Located on Bloomingdale Road, near Seventy-first street.

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 " John Anthon, *Second Directress.*
 " Mary N. Johnson, *Treasurer.*
 " F. M. Bleecker, *Secretary.*

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 " Brinckerhoff,
 Mrs. Aspinwall,
 " Vanhorne,
 Miss Emma Seton,

Miss Thurston,
 Mrs. J. Wilbur,
 Miss Mary Strong,
 Mrs. Perrot,
 " Oothout.

PHYSICIAN.

A. V. Williams, M. D.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

Mr and Mrs D. T. Atkins

TEACHERS.

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Female " " Voorhees,
Primary " " Dempster.

PROTESTANT HALF ORPHAN ASYLUM.

Sixth avenue, between Tenth and Eleventh streets.

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 " Eli Wainwright, *Treasurer*.
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| " William G. Bull, | " Marcus Wilbur, |
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| " Caleb F. Landsley, | " Thurston, |
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MAGDALEN FEMALE BENEVOLENT ASYLUM.

Eighty-eighth & Eighty-ninth streets, between Fourth & Fifth avenues.

OFFICERS.

- Mrs. Thomas Hastings, *First Directress*.
 " John Clibborn, *Second Directress*.
 " D. Hoadley, *Secretary and Treasurer*.
 " Charles C. Darling, *Chaplain*.

MANAGERS.

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| " T. Anthony, | Miss Ann Petrie, |
| " M. T. Nicholson, | Mrs. M. Wilson, |
| " G. Leeds, | " Gillett, |
| " G. M. Tracy, | " S. Dominick, |
| " W. Couch, | " S. M. G. Merrill, |
| " L. Nash, | " Hamilton, |
| " J. Whittemore, | " J. C. Huntington, |
| " Pond, | " George Webb. |

HONORARY MEMBERS.

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| Mrs. George Warner, | Rev. Mrs. Squire, |
| " Tomlinson, | Mrs. Ely Whitney. |

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Mrs. George Warner,	Miss Eliza Turner,
" E. L. Kip,	Mrs A. F. Seon,
" C. V. Roosevelt,	" B. M. Fowler,
" Eli Whitney,	" A. Champlin,
" A. T. Anderson,	" A. Jones,
Mrs. Charles Gould	

The object of the Society, as presented in their constitution, is the promotion of moral purity in the city of New York, in a way both corrective and preventive, by contributing to the support of a competent and respectable agent, who shall be an authorized minister of some evangelical church; by rendering assistance to females who show signs of penitence, and manifest a desire to return to the paths of virtue, from which they have swerved; by procuring employment for their future support, and by diffusing such information, concerning the objects of the Association, as time and circumstances may seem to justify.

Since April 1, 1851, fifty-three individuals have been received as inmates, most of whom give cheering evidence of reformation. Our number might be increased were our pecuniary means adequate, and a building suitable for their accommodation provided.

PRISON ASSOCIATION OF NEW YORK.

General Office, No. 15 Centre street, N. Y.

Established December 6, 1844, incorporated May 9, 1846.

OFFICERS

Hon. Wm. T. McCoun,	<i>President.</i>
Abraham Van Nest,	} <i>Vice Presidents.</i>
Hon. Benjamin F. Butler,	
Hon. John W. Edmonds,	
Hon. John Duer,	
William C. Gilman,	<i>Treasurer.</i>
Thomas Gallaudet,	<i>Recording Secretary</i>
John D. Russ, M. D.,	<i>Corresponding Secretary.</i>
Rensselaer N. Havens,	<i>Chairman Executive Committee.</i>

The objects of the Institution are—*first*, to meliorate the condition of prisoners, whether detained as witnesses, for trial, or finally convicted; *second*, the improvement of Prison discipline and government of State and County Prisons; *third*, the support and encouragement of reformed convicts after their discharge, by affording them employment and sustaining them in their efforts to reform.

The business of the Association is intrusted to a Committee on Finance, a Committee on Detentions, a Committee on Prison Discipline, and a Committee on Discharged Convicts, which, together with the officers, form the Executive Committee of the Association.

Its charter gives it the power to establish a work-house, and make its duties to examine all our Prisons, and report their condition to the Legislature.

Since its organization, it has relieved 977 convicts, the present state of whom, as far as ascertained, is as follows —

Doing well.	225
Hopeful	470
Doubtful	126
Returned to Prison	19
Unknown	137
	—877

Connected with the Association, and auxiliary to it, is a Female Department called "THE HOME," under the care of an Executive Committee of Ladies, which takes charge of discharged Female Convicts.

The officers of this department are—

Catharine M. Sedgwick, *First Directress.*
 Sarah P. Doremus, *Second Directress.*
 Anna J. H. Fitch, *Treasurer*
 Caroline M. Kirkland, *Corresponding Secretary.*
 Anna Curtiss, *Recording Secretary.*

MATRONS

Sarah Purinton, Avis S. Purinton, Mary Ann Crandall.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

Hon. John W. Edmonds, Benjamin Ellis,
 James H. Titus, John D. Russ,
 Hon. John Duer, Richard Reed.

(Appointed by the Executive Committee of the Prison Association.)

"THE HOME" is situated at No. 191 Tenth avenue. It has received, since its opening in 1845, 877 inmates, which have been disposed of as follows:—

Found situations for	312
Returned to their friends	51
" evil courses	114
Left without permission	9
" to find places	35
Sent to Hospital	46
" Magdalen Asylum	6
" House of Refuge	1
" Tombs	4
" Colored Home	1
" Rosine, Philadelphia	2
" Alms house	9
" Female Guardian Society	1
" Lunatic Asylum	3
" Randall's Island	1
" Ward's Island	1
" House-keeping	2
Discharged for improper conduct	24
" not being proper subjects for "The Home".	15
In "The Home"	29
Unknown	211
	—877

It is gratifying to know that a large part of those that have been placed, and not a few among the others, are still doing well. A number have been married, and are now respectable housekeepers.

The department has every cause for gratulation at the success of its labors.

HOUSE AND SCHOOL OF INDUSTRY.

100 West Sixteenth street.

OFFICERS.

- Mrs. Nicholas Fish, *President*.
 " W. H. Le Roy, *Vice President*.
 " William Kent, *Treasurer*.
 " Dr. Van Rensselaer, *Recording Secretary*.
 Miss M. Brevoort, *Financial Secretary*.
 " C. Jones, *Secretary of the Visiting Committee*.

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- | | |
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| Mrs. John Anthon, | Mrs. G. L. Stone, |
| " W. B. Astor, | " A. Ogden, |
| " T. Fowler, | " J. W. Schmidt, |
| " G. Griswold, | " U. J. Smith, |
| " D. S. Kennedy, | " F. Tucker, |
| " Daniel Lord, | " J. D. Wolfe, |
| " J. Roosevelt, | Miss Sedgwick. |

MANAGERS.

- | | |
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| " W. G. Bull, | " D. Parish, |
| " Buckley, | " McEvers, |
| " R. Blatchford, | " Patterson, |
| " H. Coit, | " Parker, |
| " R. W. Dickinson, | " Stevens, |
| " T. C. Doremus, | " W. A. Spencer, |
| " W. Edgar, | " R. May, |
| " Dr. Ellet, | " P. S. Van Rensselaer, |
| " D. Fearing, | " G. S. Robbins, |
| " G. Fox, | " W. Whitlock, |
| " E. Boonen Graves, | " E. J. Woolsey, |
| " Gallatin, | " F. Schuchardt, |
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| " Jaudon, | " J. Waddington, |
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| " Lowrie, | " J. Boorman, |
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| " R. H. McCurdy, | " Ludlow. |

ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

- Mr. George Griswold, Mr. E. Foonen Graves,
 Mr. L. Brachish.

ASYLUM FOR FRIENDLESS BOYS.

109 Bank street.

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 Mrs. J. W. Hulsted, *Third Directress*.
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 Mrs. E. Porter, *Corresponding Secretary*.
 Mrs. George D. Phelps, *Recording Secretary*.

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" Samuel Downer,	" F. A. Concklin,
" James Boorman,	" Samuel Woodruff,
" Lawrence Waterbury,	" J. W. Quincy,
" Theodore E. Isaacks,	" C. A. Abbott,
" J. G. Isham,	" Thomas L. Chester,
" Andrew D. Melick,	" William H. Drake,
" E. M. Kingsley,	" A. T. Hicks,
" Augustine Eaton,	" Emily Bliss,
" E. R. Bussing,	" Julia Goddard,
" Wm. C. Gilman,	" Sally L. Kane,
" Arthur Jenk,	" W. A. Tomlinson,
" Anson G. Phelps, Jr.,	" J. P. Wilson.
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" Wm. C. Russell,	" Augustine Eaton,
" George S. Robbins,	" George D. Phelps,
" John Harper,	" Edmund Dwight,
	Mr. Daniel D. Lord.

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" J. P. Wilson,	" Samuel Downer,
" W. A. Tomlinson,	Miss Emily Bliss,
" W. C. Gilman,	" S. L. Kane.

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SUPERINTENDENT.

Mr. G. W. Pearcey.

PHYSICIAN.

Dr. Franklin.

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" Sarah R. I. Bennett,	" M. J. Hubbard.

NEW YORK DISPENSARY.

Corner of White and Centre streets.

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Gurdon Buck, Jr., M. D.,
Caleb Swan,

H. M. Schieffelin,
Robert Watts, Jr., M. D.,
Benjamin R. Winthrop,
Adam Norrie,
J. Woodward Haven.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

House Physicians.

William B. Parkinson, M. D., Daniel L. Adams, M. D.

*Attending Physicians.**Male side.**Female side.*

<i>Hour of attending.</i>		<i>Hour of attending.</i>	
Dr. John J. Higgins,...	9 to 10 A. M.	Dr. J. Millspaugh,...	9 to 10 A. M.
" T. F. Hardenburgh,	10 to 11 A. M.	" John Bishop,.....	10 to 11 A. M.
" J. S. Thebaud,.....	11 to 12 A. M.	" Elisha Harris,....	11 to 12 A. M.
" J. Moore	12 to 1 P. M.	" J. Adams,	12 to 1 A. M.
" H. Gomes.....	1 to 2 P. M.	" W. H. Church,....	1 to 2 P. M.

District Physicians.

No. 1.....Dr. T. Hardenburgh, No. 4.....Dr. W. B. Eager,
" 2.....Dr. H. F. Quackenbos, " 5.....Dr. H. Harriot,
" 3.....Dr. J. M. Davidson, " 6.....Dr. J. C. Lee.

Consulting Physicians and Surgeons.

Dr. Samuel W. Moore, Dr. John C. Cheesman,
" H. D. Bulkley, " Willard Parker,
" Jared Linaly, " John Watson

Apothecary.

Edward T. Jenkins.

Assistant Apothecary.

James S. Reid.

Druggists.

Ingersoll & Brother.

This institution was established in the year 1790, for the purpose "of relieving such sick poor and indigent persons as are unable to procure medical aid." In the year 1795, an act, conforming to the usual corporate privileges, was passed by the Legislature. The following are the names of the first trustees, who were among the most respectable citizens of the city, viz John Rodgers, D. D.; John H. Livingston, D. D.; Abraham Beach, D. D.; Gen. Matthew Clarkson, Gen. Jacob Morton, Hon. John Watts, John Charlton, M. D., Samuel Osgood, M. D., John Couric, Esq., Hon. John Broome, James Watson, Esq., Moses Rogers, Esq., and Lawrence Embree, Esq.

Commencing on a small scale, and gradually increasing its operations with the increasing population, the New York Dispensary has, from a few hundred patients, arrived to so great an extent of operation as to have dispensed, during the year 1851, medical aid and medicine to 50,462 persons, viz: at the Dispensary, 37,079; at their dwellings, 10,661, and vaccinated, 2,722.

The office of the Dispensary was, for many years, in a small building on what was called Tryon Row, on the north-east end of the Park, and so limited was the accommodation, that the patients of both sexes, and of all ages and color, were obliged to be received in one small room. In December, 1829, the office was removed to its present location, corner of Centre and White streets, the fee of the lot having been granted by the Common Council. On this lot the trustees erected a three story brick edifice, with a front of 45 feet on White street, and extending 60 feet on Centre street.

Two House Physicians, aided by ten Attending Physicians, who attend each one hour, are in attendance at the rooms from 9 to 2 o'clock. There are three large rooms, one for the reception of males, one for females, and one for vaccination. There are also four small consulting rooms, and two rooms for teeth drawing, &c. There are six District Physicians, whose sole duty is to attend to those patients who are unable to come to the Dispensary. There are also six Consulting Physicians, chosen from the most eminent of the profession.

The Apothecary Department is in charge of an apothecary and an assistant.

The office is open from 8 A. M. until sunset.

EASTERN DISPENSARY.

The Eastern Dispensary, (located on the corner of Ludlow street and Essex Market place,) was chartered 15th of April, 1830, and commenced its operations under the management of the late Dr. Samuel Ackerly, who was its first president, and a number of philanthropic gentlemen residing in the eastern section of the city. From small beginnings, it has become one of the most useful benevolent institutions in the city, extending to all the sick poor within its district, without reference to age, sex, or place of nativity—medicines and medical attendance of the first class without charge.

The whole number of patients who have participated in the benefits of the Institution the past year, is.....	21,323
Of this number were	
Males,.....	8,216
Females,.....	13,107
	21,323
The number of patients attended at their dwellings is as follows,	
viz:	
Males,.....	1,448
Females,.....	1,935
	3,383
The number attended at the Dispensary, is,	
Males,.....	6,768
Females,.....	11,172
	17,940

Of the whole the number vaccinated, is.....1,802

Of the patients attended this year,

56	per cent.	were born in Ireland,	11,941
12	"	in other foreign countries,	2,538
30	"	in the State of New York,	6,397
2	"	in other parts of the United States,	427

21,323

The Institution is under the present management of the following officers and Board of Trustees:

OFFICERS.

Thomas Williams, Jr., *President*.
 Richard Tweed, *Vice President*.
 David B. Keeler, *Treasurer*.
 E. D. Brown, *Secretary*.

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John Clapp,	James E. Holmes,
William Smith,	Charles Merrill,
George J. Price,	Thomas C. Chardevoyne,
Abner Chichester,	Robert R. Crosby,
Mahlon Day,	Solomon Jenner,
Isaac H. Clapp,	James Marsh,
Franklin Haines,	David B. Keeler,
Stephen Valentine,	William Dennistoun,
E. D. Brown,	R. Tweed,
J. T. Agnew,	Irad Hawley,
James Morris,	Stephen Lyon,
Rufus Story,	John D. Wright,
J. C. Skoden,	Henry L. Rich,
Ebenezer Cauldwell,	Benjamin Tatham,
Samuel Philips,	James Cunningham

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Benjamin R. Robson, M.D., James Cockroft, M.D.

Consulting Surgeons

James R. Wood, M.D., Gurdon Buck, M.D.

Attending Physicians.

George W. Ives, M.D., Charles B. Dayton, M.D.,
 E. P. Bailey, M.D., Benjamin Andrews, M.D.,
 E. B. Belden, M.D.

Assistant Physicians.

J. C. Fennell, M.D., Jonas P. Leines, M.D.,
 Obadiah Newcomb, M.D.

Apothecary

William Ver Bruyck.

Assistant Apothecary.

Nash Lane.

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 Wash R Vermilye, *First Vice President.*
 John D Clute, *Second Vice President.*
 Jacob Harsen, *Third Vice President.*
 Charles R. Whittemore, *Secretary.*
 Philip W Engs, *Treasurer.*
 Wm L. Morris, *Counsellor*

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William L. Morris,	Mark Spencer,
Alexander Knox, Jr.,	Robert Colgate,
Abraham Van Nest,	Samuel Cochran,
Benjamin Ellis,	George S. Stitt,
George Barrell,	Edward Field,
Clinton Gilbert,	Henry Van Schaick,
Jed Frye,	Alexander M. L. Scott,
Henry Stokes,	Lambert Snyder,
Jeremiah Terbell,	John Groshen,
John D. Clute,	William H. Powell,
Chas R. Whittemore,	James D. Oliver,
Washington R. Vermilye,	James Warren, Jr.,
Jacob Harsen,	Charles C. Leigh,
John S. Bussing,	John A. McGaw,
Philip Reynolds,	Mauzer M. Backus,
William M. Vermilye,	John B. Hillyer,
Benjamin F. Wheelwright,	Richard Warren,
Philip W. Engs,	Washington Smith,
John Walworth,	John Oxbout,
Timothy T. Merwin,	Crowel Adams,
Joseph L. Clark,	Leonard Kirby,
Peter R. Warner,	Edward Wight,
Edwin J. Brown,	Wm N. McIntyre,
John N. Bradley,	Charles S. Benson.

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Richard Warren,	John S. Bussing,
Joseph L. Clark,	Wm H. Powell,
	Alex M. L. Scott.

COMMITTEE ON SUPPLIES.

Alex. Knox, Jr.,	Henry Van Schaick,
	Mark Spencer

COMMITTEE ON APPLICATIONS.

Jacob Harsen,	Robert Colgate,
	Timothy T. Merwin.

GENERAL COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE.

Philip Reynolds, Clinton Gilbert,
Benjamin F. Wheelwright

VISITING COMMITTEE.

April...Floyd Smith, B. F. Wheelwright, John B. Hall, M. Spencer.	Oct....J. D. Clute, J. Wadsworth, T. T. Merwin, George S. Stitt.
May...W. R. Vermilye, C. Adams, L. Suydam, J. Oothout	Nov...P. Reynolds, R. Warren, P. R. Warner, J. A. McGaw.
June.. Alexander Knox, Jr., H. Van Schaick, J. D. Oliver, L. Kirby	Dec.. J. Harsen, Washington Smith, George Barrell, E. J. Brown.
July...Wm. L. Morris, J. Warren, A. L. M. Scott, J. B. Hillyer	Jan....H. Stokes, C. R. Whittemore, J. S. Bussing, R. Colgate.
Aug...P. W. Engs, E. Wight, J. Terbell, Wm. N. Melntyre.	Feb...C. Gilbert, J. L. Clark, J. N. Bradley, W. H. Powell.
Sept...John Grosbon, C. C. Leigh, Samuel Cochran, C. S. Benson.	Mar.. Benjamin Ellis, W. M. Vermilye, Edward Field, M. M. Backus.

CONSULTING PHYSICIANS.

John Nelson, M. D., Joseph M. Smith, M. D.,
James Stewart, M. D., Francis U. Johnston, M. D.

CONSULTING SURGEONS.

Valentine Mott, M. D., A. H. Stevens, M. D.,
Gordon Buck, M. D., Willard Parker, M. D.

VISITING PHYSICIANS.

First District--A. J. Henriques, M. D.
Second " F. C. Gray, M. D.
Third " J. R. Leaming, M. D.

VACCINE PHYSICIAN.

Charles McMillan, M. D.

APOTHECARY.

A. T. E. Hilton, M. D.

ASSISTANT.

P. R. Maverick

ATTENDING PHYSICIANS.

C. P. Cammann, M. D.....	}	<i>Heart and Lungs.</i>
S. S. Keene, M. D.....		
F. B. Revere, M. D.....	}	<i>Fever and Rheumatism,</i>
J. G. Sewall, M. D.....		
H. W. Brown, M. D.....	}	<i>Head and Bowels.</i>
W. E. Vermilye, M. D.....		
A. K. Gardner, M. D.....	}	<i>Diseases of Eye and Ear.</i>
S. Griswold, M. D.....		
R. W. Cairns, M. D.....	}	<i>Diseases of the Skin.</i>
C. P. Tucker, M. D.....		
E. B. Warner, M. D.....	}	<i>Surgery and Unclassified Diseases.</i>
J. Thompson, M. D.....		
	}	<i>Women and Children, and</i>
		<i>Nervous Diseases.</i>

DEMILT DISPENSARY.

F. E. Mather, *President,*
 John Campbell, *First Vice President*
 Henry M. Alexander, *Second Vice President.*
 William Walker, *Treasurer.*
 Jesse W. Benedict, *Secretary.*

MANAGERS.

Frederick E. Mather,	John J. Walker,
John Campbell,	William Smith Brown,
William Walker,	Henry M. Alexander,
Jesse W. Benedict,	Henry A. Hurlbut,
Peter Cooper,	Henry Day,
Joseph F. Joy,	Nathaniel Hayden,
William F. Mott, Jr.,	Henry Coghill,
Giles Babcock,	Charles Tracy,
Oliver De F. Grant,	Walter Mead,
Nathaniel R. Long,	Adam W. Spies,
Samuel L. Mitchell,	Henry Young,
John H. Earle,	Frederick S. Winston,
	George D. Phelps.

FINANCE COMMITTEE.

H. A. Hurlbut,	H. Coghill,
	Henry Young

COMMITTEE ON CONFERENCE.

J. W. Benedict,	W. F. Mott, Jr.,
	Henry Day.

COMMITTEE ON APPLICATIONS

H. M. Alexander,	S. L. Mitchell,
	W. S. Brown.

COMMITTEE ON SUPPLIES.

A W Spies,

George D Phelps,

Charles Tracy

VISITING COMMITTEE.

April and Oct. . Cooper,
Campbell,
Phelps,
Coggill.

July and Jan

Benedict,
Alexander,
Wm Walker,
Mead

May and Nov. . Earle,
J J. Walker
Mott,
Brown

Aug and Feb

Joy,
Hayden,
Day,
Winston.

June and Dec. . Mitchell,
Grant,
Hurlbut,
Babcock

Sept and Mar

Spies,
Long,
Tracy,
Young

VISITING PHYSICIANS

Wm. B. Bibbins,

George L. Hyslop,

Thomas F Rochester.

CONSULTING SURGEONS

Gordon Buck,
T. M. Markoe,

W H Van Buren
Lewis A Sayre.

CONSULTING PHYSICIANS.

G S. Bedford,
H. G. Cox,

Francis L. Havens,
James Cooper

EYE AND EAR INFIRMARY.

Mercer street, between Spring and Prince streets.

OFFICERS.

Rufus L. Lord, *President.*James G King, *Vice President.*John Q. Aymar, *Treasurer.*

DIRECTORS.

James G. King,
Rufus L. Lord,
John B Cornell,
William Douglass,
Rev Dr Taylor,
John C. Greene,
John Oothout
A G Thompson, J. M. D.,
William M. Halsted,

C Wolfe,
Jos. Gaillard, Jr.,
Edward Prime,
J Q Aymar,
Cornelius Smith,
Rev Dr Potts,
R S Clark,
R L Stuart,
Silas Holmes.

SURGEONS

Directors Ex officio.

Edward Delafield, M. D.,

George Wilkes, M. D.,

Abram Du Bois, M. D.

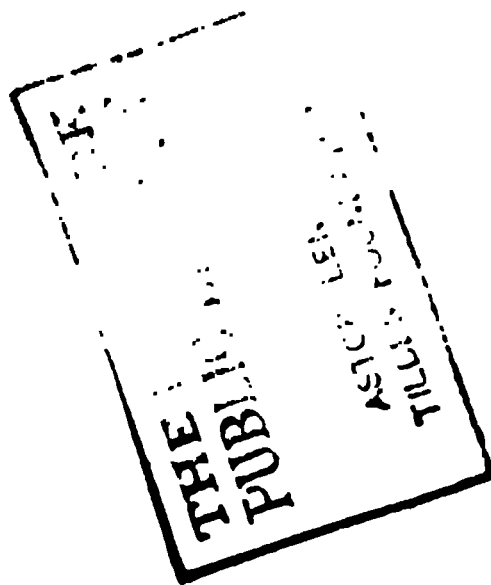
MATRON

Gertrude Green.

SUPERINTENDENT.

Patrick Ring.

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TILDEN FOUNDATION



LICENSED PAWNBROKERS

In the city of New York, from May, 1851, to February, 1852.

Jonas Solomon.....	159	Leonard street
Daniel A. Larkin	206	Centre street
John M. Davis.	232	William street
Charles Cohen.	84	Broome street
B. A. Cohen.....	269	Spring street
Samuel J. Levy	corner of	Broome and Wooster streets
William Simpson.....	151	Bowery
Solomon Davis Mess.	74	Catharine street
Henry Barnard & Co.	21	Third avenue
Louis Levy.....	433	Grand street
Bernard Mallen	52	Anthony street
Leah Silver.....	129	Spring street
W. Simpson	265	Grand street
Patrick Folan	121	West Broadway
Anron Adolphus.....	423	Pearl street
Zion Bernstein.....	195	Bowery
Isaac Bernstein.....	197	Grand street
Jacob L. Philips.	398	Hudson street
John J. Levy	299	Last Broadway
Barnett Levy.....	27	North William street
Dennis Ferguson.....	69	West Broadway
David Ferguson.	Fourteenth street and	Eighth avenue
Mary McNichol & Son.....	51	Roosevelt street
Louis Hoffman.....	75	Dixson street
Charles Cudlipp.....	308	Hudson street
Abraham O. Jackson.....	269	Division street
Thomas Mulcahy.....	198	Hester street
John B. Simpson.....	25	Chatham street
Henry Hart.....	27	Chatham street
Abraham Goodwin.....	31	Centre street
Wellington J. Jackson.....	35	Bayard street
Patrick Ganly.....	80	Bayard street
Abraham J. Jackson.....	50	Reade street
William Barker.....	106	Roosevelt street
H. D. Smyth.....	312	Fifth avenue
Whole number 35, at \$50 each.....		\$1,750

LICENSED SECOND-HAND DEALERS

In the city of New York, from May, 1851, to Jan. 1852.

Emanuel B. Pike	81	Chatham street
George Green	30	Orange street
Samuel Velpstein.....	6	Orange street
Samuel Gallick.....	66	Orange street
Lias Redmond	26	Orange street
Wm Wyndham	144	Greenwich avenue
Peter Granget.....	121	Delancey street
Reuben P. Rogers	101	Chatham street

L. J. Schult.....	155½	Division street
Marc Waach.....	125	Delaney street
Charles Berlemer.....	62	Orange street
Hugh McAffrey.....	78	Catharine street
Joseph Wilson.....	151	Bowery
Dennis Worpstein.....	4	Orange street
Isaac Wilson.....	60	Division street
Charlotte Cox.....	Third avenue, between Eighteenth and Nineteenth sts	
Joseph Franklin.....	14	Orange street
Catharine Went.....	53	Chatham street
Winchfield Conlan.....	60	Centro street
Charles Cohen.....	117	Chatham street
Joel Elias.....	12	Orange street
Jacob De Wolf.....	106	Orange street
Aaron Levy.....	10	Orange street
Moses Isaacs.....	84½	Orange street
Thomas Rauh.....	243½	Division street
John Litledale.....	255½	Grand street
Isaac Jacob.....	91	Orange street
Jacob Deleco.....	140	Division street
Whole number 28, at \$25 each.....		\$700

LICENSED KEEPERS OF JUNK SHOPS

From May, 1851, to February, 1852.

Dennis Murphy.....	260	South street
Michael Branning.....	121	Willett street
Francis McKnight.....	237	Stanton street
Peter Mooney.....	107	Seventh avenue
Augustus Braden.....	222	Third street
Francis Bleifert.....	228	Second street
William Hennessey.....	115	Thirty first street
Daniel O'Brien.....	79	West street
Patrick McCabe.....	79	Tenth avenue
Edward McCarty.....	52	Thompson street
Patrick Bagan.....	90	Ridge street
John Mannon.....	648	Greenwich street
John McEleer.....	60	Spring street
Thomas Keenan.....	29	Old slip
Michael Madigan.....	144	Christopher street
Peter McKnight.....	82	Pitt street
James Barnan.....	58	West Broadway
David Draddy.....	13	James slip
William Brady.....	102	Ridge street
Francis McSally.....	103	West Nineteenth street
Michael Goggin.....	117	West Broadway
John Delaney.....	80	Hammersley street
Cornelius Hartnedy.....	272	South street
Charles Harkins.....	34	Cross street
Patrick Hagans.....	291	Houston street
James Daffy.....	269½	Seventh street
Mary Moss.....	56	Walnut street
John McCabe.....	57	Sheriff street

Walter Hills.....	100 Lewis street
James Sweet.....	227 West street
Charles M. Anderson.....	431 Water street
John Smith.....	189 South street
David Riorden.....	68 Centre street
James Dilworth.....	14 Clerck street
James McLaughlin.....	33 Laurens street
Israel Sammis.....	208 Twenty-first street
Mary Regan.....	125 Roosevelt street
Andrew Garrigan.....	Thirty-first street, between Seventh and Eighth avs.
Bartholomew Armstrong.....	143 Cedar street
Patrick Culhane.....	468 Water street
Thomas Goggin.....	56 West Broadway
William Rogers.....	259 Stanton street
Daniel Harper.....	82 Hester street
Patrick Murphy.....	8 Walnut street
John Moriarty.....	254 1/2 Front street
James Kelly.....	190 West Sixteenth street
John Hethrington.....	503 Houston street
John O'Connor.....	30 Rector street
John Cahivan.....	101 Old street
Patrick Draddy.....	155 South street
William Gillan.....	492 Greene street
Michael Clannon.....	174 South street
Francis McMahan.....	460 Twelfth street
Charles Mong.....	157 Ludlow street
John Walsh.....	89 James street
Francis Ruddy.....	Ninth avenue and Thirty-eighth street
Edward McQuade.....	100 Seventh avenue
Felix Boylan.....	Third avenue, between Thirty-second and Thirty-third sts
Ellen McHahisey.....	123 Roosevelt street
Thomas Kating.....	24 Water street
John Croley.....	223 South street
William Mullin.....	302 Front street
Henry Munkner.....	Thirty-ninth street, between Ninth and Tenth avenues
Henry Stark.....	92 Willett street
Ambrose Baldwin.....	25 Morris street
Alexander Melville.....	687 Washington street
Thomas Naughton.....	62 Centre street
Owen Keenan.....	102 Norfolk street
Thomas Lamb.....	89 Pike street
Bartholomew Lynch.....	70 Roosevelt street
Patrick Gallagher.....	150 Orange street
James Brady.....	Seventh avenue, near Twenty-eighth street
Patrick White.....	41 Peck slip
John Dunn.....	59 West street
John Stiles.....	under Old slip market
Michael Clue.....	13 Canale street
John Karr.....	54 Mulberry street
Thomas O'Connor.....	35 Stone street
Patrick Cosgrove.....	41 Orange street
James Shaney.....	51 Harrison street
John McGrady.....	47 Jay street
George Thompson.....	68 Hammersly street
John Harrison.....	163 South street
Whole number 83, at \$20 each.....\$1,660.	

PERSONS LICENSED TO KEEP INTELLIGENCE OFFICES

In the city of New York, from May, 1851, to February, 1852

Charles Brookhain.....	118 Grand street
Josiah Watts.....	240 Grand street
John Levey.....	248 Bowery
Clark Mason.....	550 Broadway
Clark Mason.....	139 Bowery
William Henderson.....	77 Nassau street
Matilda C. Green.....	382 Broadway
Solomon Ferre.....	99 Duane street
John S. Scudder.....	70 Lispenard street
Philip A. Bell.....	99 Leonard street
Thornlike P. Saunders.....	478 Broadway
J. T. Hunter.....	corner Dominick and Hudson streets
Charles B. Richards.....	85 Greenwich street
Wm. Hill, agent.....	69 Anthony street
Peter Murphy.....	291 Bowery
Frederick Gumbert.....	168 Eighth avenue
George D. Emmons.....	114 Nassau street
Isaiah Ridgeley.....	47 Norfolk street
Samuel W. Robinson.....	410½ Grand street
Francis Henderson.....	2 Division street
Archibald Griev.....	9 Barclay street
John O'Callagher.....	60 East Fourteenth street
L. B. Kreino.....	191½ Bowery
Morris Steiner.....	223 Bowery
Daniel M. Elmore.....	7 Carmine street
Daniel M. Elmore.....	106 Chambers street
Thomas Gibbons.....	165 Greenwich street
William Muller.....	15 Bridge street
Whole number 24; of which 12 are renewals, at \$12 50 each.....	\$150 00
12 new licenses, at \$25 each.....	300 00
Total.....	\$450 00



CRIMINAL COURTS,

In and for the City and County of New York.

OYER AND TERMNER

Is held by a Justice of the Supreme Court, who shall preside, and any two of the following officers—The Judges of the Court of Common Pleas of the City and County of New York, the Mayor, Recorder, and Aldermen of said city.

Terms for 1852 and 1853—First Monday of April and November.

GENERAL SESSIONS

Held by the Recorder or City Judge of the city of New York, with two Aldermen.

Terms—First Monday in each month.

SPECIAL SESSIONS

Held by the Recorder or City Judge, with two Aldermen, without a Jury, as often and at such times as the Judges of said Court may deem expedient.

Hon. Francis R. Tillou, *Recorder of the city of New York*, and Hon. Welcome R. Beebe, *City Judge*, presiding Judges of the Courts of General and Special Sessions.

N. Bowditch Blunt, *District Attorney*.

A. Oakley Hall, *Assistant District Attorney*.

Henry Vandervoort, *Clerk of Oyer and Terminer, General and Special Sessions*.

John Sparks, *Deputy Clerk*

STATEMENT OF CONVICTIONS, ACQUITTALS, ETC.,
*Had in the Courts of Oyer and Terminer, and General Sessions of the Peace, in and for the City and County of
 New York, from 1838 to 1851, a period of thirteen years.*

OFFENCES.	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851
Murder	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Arson, first degree, (capital) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manslaughter, (various degrees)	2	4	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Assault and Battery, with intent to kill or maim	6	5	3	2	3	4	8	4	6	3	6	6	5	9
Do do to rob. ....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Rape and intent to commit Rape .....	...	1	1	4	...	1	...	6	4	1	4	2	2	1
Abandoning a child in public highway .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Robbery, (first degree)	2	2	6	4	5	...	3	11	3	11	6	4	10	3
Riot, with Assault	1	...	8	26	6	8	17	7	2	4	13	49	6	6
Assault and Battery	85	54	104	110	73	56	51	52	39	40	47	19	50	41
Procuring Abortion .....	...	...	...	2	...	...	6	...	2	1	...	...	...	...
Bigamy	3	4	2	2	1	2	...	3	2	6	8	1	8	1
Incest .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Sodomy .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Perjury, and Subornation of Perjury .....	...	3	2	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
Arson, (not capital) .....	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burglary, (various degrees)	23	22	34	28	55	68	65	43	24	32	81	18	51	47
Attempt to Commit Felonies	4	4	2	7	2	5	6	4	6	10	6	10	10	9
Embezzlement .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...

Grand Larceny, and Second offence.....	71	73	68	90	71	84	53	73	76	61	91	87	86	105
Petit Larceny, and attempt to commit do.....	112	90	68	57	49	40	42	40	88	68	54	95	101	76
Do. 2d offence.....	2	3	3	4	...	...	3	1	3	...	...	...	...	6
Obtaining Property by Fals Pretences.....	3	2	6	4	3	5	7	8	9	10	16	10	11	8
Conspiracy.....	...	...	...	...	1	2	4	...	...	2	5	...	2	...
Carrying Blung-shot, (felony).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Receiving Stolen Goods, (scienter).....	9	6	3	10	8	3	10	6	5	7	8	13	8	4
Accessary to Felony.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Forgery, (various degrees).....	6	12	9	4	27	22	3	11	9	7	7	12	13	17
Receiving Challenge to Fight a Duel.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Breaking Prison.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aiding Prisoners to Escape.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Keeping Gambling and Disorderly Houses.....	...	1	4	12	16	12	24	7	38	18	16	16	16	15
Nuisance.....	...	...	2	13	2	2	1	4	5	...	3	...	1	...
Selling, Insuring and Advertising Lottery Tickets.....	...	7	15	10	4	2	3	...	2	2	4	2	1	1
Libel.....	1	3	14	2	10	13	2	2	4	...	1	...	2	1
Cruelty to Animals.....	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Selling Liquor without License.....	2	1	...	1	...	...	4	3	1	1	...	...	...	...
Misdemeanor.....	2	3	1	3	13	7	8	1	4	8	14	1	8	7
Acquitted.....	112	123	136	153	163	119	103	142	72	78	107	91	102	93
Sentenced to be Executed.....	1	2	...	1	2	...	...	2	1	1	1	2	...	8
Do. to State Prison.....	115	104	125	138	151	169	127	125	113	121	136	145	168	200
Do to County Prisons.....	132	58	99	82	78	60	91	64	115	86	96	124	113	91
Do to House of Refuge.....	9	13	6	11	12	11	11	25	18	19	19	...	21	8
Indictment found by Grand Jury.....	767	1008	1059	871	949	942	807	765	767	593	631	639	704	833
Complaints dismissed by do.	374	503	354	312	294	271	213	403	216	182	208	206	413	281

Of the twenty-one persons sentenced to be executed in the above period, seven were executed; one has been pardoned, the punishment of eight has been commuted to imprisonment for life, one committed suicide, one had a new trial ordered by the Court for the Correction of Errors, and was subsequently convicted of manslaughter, and writs of error are now pending in three cases.

CONVICTIONS, ACQUITTALS, DISCHARGES,

By the Court of Special Sessions, in and for the City and County of New York, from the year 1832 to 1851, both inclusive.

CONVICTIONS, ETC.	1832	1833	1834	1835	1836	1837	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851
Convictions, Petit Jury	382	339	404	394	341	340	261	349	526	636	714	907	826	991	977	908	1064	1140	1419	1453
Acquittals, do.	70	95	114	83	69	49	73	93	97	74	138	142	148	193	228	173	238	261	219	187
Convictions, Ass't & Bat	187	238	248	217	191	188	125	163	226	206	287	392	551	615	509	334	436	538	837	662
Acquittals, do	30	36	23	36	18	14	26	33	32	34	33	54	86	90	87	48	52	59	76	43
Discharges.....	214	175	325	407	48	542	429	581	488	386	375	537	588	1138	1104	697	672	938	1382	1194
Total.....	883	883	1114	1127	1067	1183	914	1219	1869	1466	1577	2032	2519	3047	2922	2352	2502	2896	3933	3539
No. of Trials in Spec. Ses.	668	616	719	650	573	553	434	614	839	1001	1119	1311	1495	1741	1651	1399	1635	1837	2218	2079
Sentenced to Co. Prisons	392	368	391	357	318	418	296	241	508	682	737	957	1058	1128	1075	981	1003	1120	1402	1179
Do. to House of Ref	12	9	10	6	18	20	27	25	24	67	63	55	56	66	66	51	52	71	112	94

CIVIL COURTS.

COURT OF APPEALS.

Class No. 1. Samuel A. Foote, *Class No. 3.* Addison Gardiner,
 " " 2. Charles H. Ruggles, " " 4. Freeborn G. Jewett.

SUPREME COURT.

1st Judicial District.

John W. Edmonds,
 James I. Roosevelt,
 Henry P. Edwards,
 William Mitchell.

2d Judicial District.

Seward Bareulo,
 Selah B. Strong,
 Nathan B. Morse,
 John W. Brown.

3d Judicial District.

Amasa J. Parker,
 William B. Wright,
 Ira Harris,
 Malbone Watson.

4th Judicial District.

John Millard,
 Daniel Cady,
 Augustus C. Hand,
 Alonzo C. Page.

5th Judicial District.

Philo Gridley,
 William F. Allen,
 Daniel Pratt,
 Frederick W. Hubbard.

6th Judicial District.

Hiram Grey,
 Lovinus Menson,
 Charles Mason,
 William H. Shankland.

7th Judicial District.

Samuel J. Seldon,
 Henry W. Taylor,
 Henry Welles,
 Thomas A. Johnson.

8th Judicial District.

James Mullett,
 Seth E. Sill,
 Richard F. Marvin,
 James G. Hoyt.

Clerks of the several counties *ex-officio* Clerks of the Supreme Court, except the County of Albany, which office is held by the Clerk of the Court of Appeals.

SUPREME COURT.

Assignment of Courts and Judges in the City of New York, for the year 1852.

GENERAL TERMS.

1st Monday of February.....	Judges	Edwards, Mitchell, Roosevelt.
ditto May.....	"	Edwards, Mitchell, Roosevelt.
ditto October.	"	Edwards, Mitchell, Roosevelt.
ditto December.....	"	Edwards, Mitchell, Roosevelt.

CIRCUITS.

1st Monday of January.....	By Judge Edwards.
ditto March.....	" Mitchell.
ditto April.....	" Roosevelt.
ditto June.....	" Edwards.
ditto September.....	" Roosevelt.
ditto November.....	" Mitchell.

OYER AND TERMINER.

At the same time with the Circuits, in the months of April and November.

SPECIAL TERMS.

1st Monday of January.....	By Judge Roosevelt.
ditto March.....	" Roosevelt.
ditto April.....	" Edwards.
ditto June.....	" Roosevelt.
ditto September.....	" Mitchell.
ditto November.....	" Edwards.

And every Saturday for special motions.

SUPERIOR COURT.

Thomas J. Oakley, *Chief Justice.*

Lewis H. Sandford,	} <i>Justices.</i>
Elijah Paine,	
John Duer,	
Joseph S. Bosworth,	
William W. Campbell,	

Robert G. Campbell, *Clerk.*

GENERAL TERMS.

Held on the first Mondays of January, February, March, April, May, June, October, November, and December.

TRIAL TERMS.

Held on the first Mondays of January, February, March, April, May, June, October, November, and December.

During the General Terms one of the Justices will hold a court at Chambers daily, at one o'clock, A. M.

COMMON PLEAS

Hon. D. P. Ingraham, *First Judge.*

Charles F. Daly,	} <i>Associate Judges.</i>
Lewis B. Woodruff,	

George W. Riblet, *Clerk*

Terms of the Court of Common Pleas for the City and County of New York, for the years 1852 and 1853.

GENERAL TERMS FOR ARGUMENT

1st Monday, March	Held by all the Judges.
" July	" "
" November	" "

GENERAL TERMS FOR DECISIONS AND APPEALS FROM INFERIOR COURTS.

4th Monday, January	Judges Ingraham and Woodruff.
" February	" Daly and Woodruff
" March	" Ingraham and Daly.
" April	" Ingraham and Woodruff.
" May	" Daly and Woodruff.
" June	" Ingraham and Daly.
" September	" Ingraham and Woodruff.
" October	" Ingraham and Woodruff.
" November	" Daly and Woodruff.
" December	" Ingraham and Daly

SPECIAL TERMS FOR TRIAL OF ISSUES OF FACTS.

<i>Part I.</i>			<i>Part II.</i>		
1st Monday, Jan..	Judge	Ingraham.	1st Monday, Jan..	Judge	Woodruff.
" Feb.	"	Daly	" Feb	"	Woodruff.
" April	"	Woodruff.	" April	"	Ingraham
" May.	"	Daly.	" May.	"	Woodruff.
" June.	"	Ingraham.	" June	"	Daly.
" Sept.	"	Ingraham.	" Oct..	"	Ingraham.
" Oct..	"	Woodruff.	" Dec..	"	Daly.
" Dec..	"	Ingraham.			

SPECIAL TERMS FOR TRIALS OF ISSUES OF LAW AND FOR MOTIONS, &c.

1st Monday, Jan..	Judge	Daly.	1st Monday, July..	Judge	Daly.
" Feb..	"	Ingraham.	" Aug.	"	Daly.
" Mar.	"	Woodruff.	" Sept..	"	Woodruff.
" April	"	Daly	" Oct..	"	Daly
" May.	"	Ingraham	" Nov..	"	Ingraham
" June.	"	Woodruff.	" Dec..	"	Woodruff.

CHAMBERS IN VACATION.

5th week in March..	Judge	Woodruff.	5th week in Nov..	Judge	Ingraham.
" May...	"	Daly.			

MARINE COURT

James Lynch, }
Edward E. Cowles, } *Justices.*

Isaac Dayton, *Clerk*

Every day except Sundays.

UNITED STATES COURT

Southern District of New York, comprising the following counties:—

Columbia, Dutchess, Greene, Kings, New York, Orange, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, Suffolk, Sullivan, Ulster, and Westchester.

OFFICERS OF THE COURT

Samuel Nelson, } Associate Justice of U. S. Supreme Court,
 } and Judge of the Circuit Court.
Samuel R. Betts, Judge of the District Court
J. Prescott Hall, U. S. District Attorney
Henry F. Talmadge, U. S. Marshal
John W. Neilson, Clerk of Circuit Court.
Richard E. Stilwell, Deputy Clerk
George W. Morton, Clerk of District Court.
Jos. Bridgham, Deputy Clerk.

COMMISSIONERS.

John W. Neilson,	George W. Morton,
Richard E. Stilwell,	John Nelson,
Jos. Bridgham,	Charles W. Newton.

U. S. COMMISSIONERS TO TAKE AFFIDAVITS, DEPOSITIONS, RAIDS, ETC.

The Clerks of the Circuit and District Courts and their chief Deputies are commissioners, *ex-officio*, for the City and County of New York, and the County Clerks of the remaining counties comprising the Southern District of New York, are Commissioners *ex-officio* for those counties.

COURT TERMS

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT.

Equity and Criminal Terms, last Monday in February.
General Terms, first Monday in April, and third Monday in October.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT.

General Terms, first Tuesday in each month.
Special Court, every Tuesday.

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS,

In Commission on the 22d day of January, 1852.

Alden, George F.
 Ammerman, Jacob R.
 Ammerman, Abraham B.
 Armstrong, William H.
 Andrews, Robert W.
 Anderson, John, Jr.
 Anderson, Henry H.

Brown, Daniel B.
 Burdett, Charles
 Bowley, Daniel
 Banks, Henry C.
 Bradford, Nathaniel G.
 Billings, Benjamin L.
 Barker, Isaac O.
 Bogert, Cornelius
 Brewer, Merwin R.
 Busted, Richard
 Birdsall, Charles E.
 Bogardus, Edwin R.
 Bull, Jereh
 Batchelor, Isaac B.
 Baldwin, James M.
 Brewster, Mason S.
 Bagley, Sargent V.
 Barrow, Edmund P.
 Bruerton, William
 Benjamin, Oscar F.
 Baker, John
 Beebe, Jeremiah S.
 Baldwin, George E.

Coppinger, John B.
 Clark, Daniel W.
 Corey, Edwin F.
 Clark, Edward P.
 Campbell, Robert G.
 Curry, Duncan F.
 Cammerden, Henry
 Carpenter, George
 Chitt, Smith
 Cole, Jacob
 Channing, Henry W.
 Condit, John A.
 Camp, Enoch E.

Dissaway, Cornelius R.
 Delavan, Christian S.
 Davies, J. Mansfield

Darlington, Thomas
 Divine, Michael W.
 Drake, John
 Downing, Richard C.
 Dodge, William
 Davenport, George F.

Edgar, Jonathan
 Everett, Nicholas C.
 Elmendorf, Edmund, Jr.
 Elwell, George H.
 Edmunds, John F.

Fairman, William
 Foster, J. P. Giraud
 Frost, Henry R.
 Floyd, Ira
 Frasier, Charles
 Ferris, Marcus P.
 Finch, Nathaniel
 Fowler, John, Jr.
 Frasier, Edward A.

Glover, Thaddens B.
 Gridley, James
 Gray, Neil
 Green, James
 George, Henry P.
 Gray, Stephen C.
 Guest, Francis B.
 Genet, Henry W.
 Genssenhauer, Frederick W.

Hudson, George
 Hall, Alden J.
 Hobart, Dayton
 Hart, Felix
 Hoxie, Nathaniel P.
 Hughson, Frederick
 Holmes, Robert D.
 Hall, A. Oakley
 Hart, Michael G.
 Hoffman, John T.
 Hoyt, John D.
 Hegeman, John
 Hyatt, James P.
 Hart, Charles E.
 Harley, John L.
 Howard, Jacob E.

Halsey, Jacob L.
 Hurst, Lewis
 Hillyer, James
 Harriott, James C.
 Hunt, Hiram
 Hoffman, Francis S.
 Hall, James W.
 Harrison, William B.
 Hodgkinson, Worthington,
 Harned, Wm. H.
 Harrison, James
 Henry, Thomas S.

Ireland, George

Jarvis, Jr., Nathaniel
 Jessurun, Solomon
 Jones, Joseph W.
 Jessup, Samuel
 Jordan, Philip

Knox, John M.
 Ketchum, Edgar
 Kennedy, Abraham W.
 Kirby, T. Spencer,
 Kerr, Henry A.
 Kellock, Jr., George

Leveridge, John W. C.
 Lewis, Jr., Benedict
 Lee, Frederick R.
 Latting, John J.
 Learn, William R.
 Lane, Smith E.
 Lalor, John
 Lynch, George H. E.
 Lynch, James
 Leeds, William B.

Miller, Nehemiah
 Mills, Joseph T.
 Murray, James M.
 Martine, Theodore
 Millsbaugh, Philip
 McCahill, John
 Morris, William L.
 McCarthy, Florence
 Moss, Reuben E.
 McPherson, Edward S.
 Morrell, Elisha
 MacLay, Moses B.
 Mumford, William O.
 McGown, Henry P.
 Marsh, John O.
 McKeen, James
 Meeks, William H.

Mallory, Daniel
 McFarlane, Thomas
 McLaughlin, Wm. G.

Nelson, George P.
 Nesbit, Andrew
 Newhouse, John
 Nones, Joseph B.
 Norwood, Andrew G.

Osborn, George L.

Pirson, John W.
 Palmer, Joseph E.
 Pitkin, Lucius
 Pinckney, John M.
 Paris, Irving
 Purdy, Augustus
 Peers, Thomas F.
 Phillips, Jonas B.
 Pinckury, Joseph C.
 Phillips, John
 Penta, Benjamin J.

Raker, D. Phoenix
 Roome, William J.
 Rice, Henry H.
 Riblet, William H.
 Ripley, William
 Romaine, Worthington
 Richardson, Charles O.
 Rogers, Edward N.
 Ruggles, Horace
 Randall, David
 Ruthven, James A.
 Robertson, Henry L.

Sinclair, William
 Shannon, Robert H.
 Smith, Elias L.
 Staynesant, Theodore
 Sandford, Charles W.
 Sparks, William H.
 Stoddill, William H.
 Schmidt, John C. T.
 Strong, Joseph
 Stryker, George H.
 Smith, E. Delafield,
 Strebeigh, Robert M.
 Sommers, Thomas S.
 Sterling, William G.
 Smith, William E., Jr.
 Stewart, James S.
 Sweetney, James M.
 Sandford, Chas. F.
 Stewart, Thomas E.

Sharp, Alexander P.
Seaman, David
Scott, Richard
Stevenson, George

Taylor, George L.
Taylor, Daniel B.
Townsend, Henry D.
Townsend, John J.
Talmage, William

Upton, Francis H.

Vultee, Frederick L.
Van Voorhis, Cornelius W.
Van Vechten, Abr. V. W.
Varnum, Joseph B., Jr.
Vanderhoof, Cornelius S.

Van Cott, Thomas G.

White, John H.
Wheeler, Clark B.
Wikeman, Abraham
Wight, Amherst
Wheeler, David E.
Ward, Sylvester S. II
Wagner, A. Harris
Watte, John
Waring, Charles B.
Webster, John
Welsh, James H.
Warner, Jacob S.
Wells, James N., Jr.

Young, Francis G.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

York, Joseph S.
McLane, George W.
Harbinger, John S.
Campbell, John D.
Hook, William Van
Livingston, John
Upton, Francis H.
Rajallo, Chas. H.
Woodward, Joseph
Sterling, Wm. G.
Smith, Wm. E., Jr.
Bull, Jireh
Clark, Jonah
Richmond, Thomas A.
Hoxie, Nathaniel B.
Smith, Chas. H.
Glover, John H.
Davison, Chas. A.
Beck, Folker J.
Wright, George W.
Grenelle, Wm. H.
Spring, Gardner, Jr.
Morrel, George W.
Rogers, A. Roberson
Ely, Jonathan S.
Lee, Wm. P.
Hoffman, Edward
Graham, Dewitt C.
Slosson, Edward
Moncrief, James
Campbell, A. P.

Platt, John H.
Winthrop, Chas. F.
Hammond, John A.
Wilson, James W.
Varnum, Joseph B., Jr.
Satterthwaite, John B.
Latting, John J.
Dorrance, John L.
Lawrence, Joseph C.
Waddington, Wm. D.
Paris, Irving
Campbell, Robert B.
Embree, Robert C.
Edwards, Walter
Cammerden, Henry, Jr.
Irving, Pierre M.
Tallman, Harman C.
Nones, Joseph B.
Van Winkle, Isaac
Hopper, John
Clark, Thomas M.
Pollock, Joseph
Church, James C.
Dill, James H.
Brown, Augustus L.
Sherman, Frederick R.
Overton, R. Carlton
Sommers, Thomas S.
Horn, Wm. T.
Palmer, George H.
Ransom, Adam G.

Schmidt, John C
 Blatchford, James W.
 Hale, A den J
 Nelson, John M
 Smith, E. Delafield
 Benedict, Charles L
 Fowler, John, Jr,
 Grubley, James
 Jaques, David R
 Watson, Alexander

Morris, Richard L.
 Pitkin, Lucius
 Schlueter, Wm
 Bloomfield, Wm
 Laveridge, Benjamin C
 Pool, William
 Spear, Charles
 Darling Wm A
 Lane, Thaddeus H.
 Baldwin, Simeon

PUBLIC OFFICES.

City Hall, Park.

Chief of Police	Office, Basement, No	1	City Hall
Clerk of Marine Court.	" " "	2	" "
Marine Court.....	" " "	3	" "
Sheriff's Jury	" " "	4	" "
Clerk of Board of Assistant Aldermen	" 1st Floor	5	" "
Mayer.	" " "	6	" "
Health Commissioner.....	" " "	6	" "
First Marshal.	" " "	6	" "
Superintendent of Carts.....	" " "	6	" "
Commissioner of Jurors.....	" " "	7	" "
Clerk of Common Council.....	" " "	8	" "
Keeper of City Hall	" " "	9	" "
County Clk, Sup Court & Com Pl's,	" " "	10	" "
Sheriff	" " "	11	" "
Corporation Library Room.....	" " "	12	" "
Judges' Chambers Common Pleas....	" " "	13	" "
Governor's Room.....	" 2d floor	14	" "
Board of Aldermen.....	Chamber, 2d Floor, No.	15	" "
Superior Court.....	Part 1st,	16	" "
" "	Part 2d,	17	" "
Clerk of Superior Court.....	Office,	18	" "
Court of Common Pleas.....	Part 1st,	19	" "
" "	Part 2d,	20	" "
Board of Assistant Aldermen....	Chamber,	21	" "

New City Hall, Park.

Commissioner of Repairs and Supplies.....	Office, Basement, No.	1
Collector of Assessments.....	" " "	2
Commissioner of Streets and Lamps.....	" " "	3
Corporation Attorney.....	" " "	4 and 5
Receiver of Taxes.....	" " "	6
Tax Commissioners.	" " "	7
Coroner.....	" " "	8
District Attorney.....	" " "	9
City Inspector.....	" " "	10
Commissioners of Immigration.....	" " "	11
Recorder.....	" adjoining New C. Hall	

Clerk of Board of Education.....	Office	1st Floor, West End	
Law Library.....	"	"	" "
Corporation Counsel	"	"	" "
Supreme Court, Special and General Terms, Chambers	"		Middle
Circuit Court	"	2d Floor,	"
Court of Oyer and Terminer.....	"	"	"
Superior Court.....	"	"	"
United States District Attorney.....	Office,	1st Floor, East End	
" " Marshal	"	"	"
" " Commissioners	"	"	"
" " Circuit Court,.....	Clerk's	"	"
" " Court	"	2d Floor,	"

Rotunda, Park.

Governors of Alma House.....	Office,	1st Floor	
Croton Aqueduct Department.....	"	2d	"
Water Purveyor..	"	2d	"

Hall of Records, Park.

Register.....	Office,	1st Floor, No 1 and 2	
Surrogate.....	"	"	3
Street Commissioner.	"	2d Floor,	4
Comptroller	"	"	5
Collector of City Revenue	"	"	6

Chamberlain of City.....	Office,	at Mechanics' Bank.	
Public Administrator.....	"	No 7 Nassau street	
Superintendent of Buildings. .	"	Elizabeth, bet Bayard and Walker.	
" Streets	"	rear of Essex market	
" Lamps & Gas.....	"	Mercer, near Prince street.	
" Pavements.	"	No 1 New City Hall, at office of	
" of Wharves..	"	Com. of Repairs and Supplies.	
Police, Lower	"	No 4 Hall of Records.	
" Upper	"	at Halls of Justice, Centre street	
"	"	rear of Essex market.	
"	"	at Jefferson	
For Proving Water Pipes	"	corner Sixth avenue and Amos st	



OMNIBUSES,

340

PROPRIETORS	ROUTES	NO STAGES.
Kipp & Brown.....	{ From corner of Twenty-third street and Ninth avenue, through Ninth avenue to Hudson street, through Hudson street to Canal, through Canal street to Broadway, down Broadway to the Bowling Green..... }	{ 40 two horse. }
Kipp & Brown.....	{ From Hudson River Railroad Depot, through Thirtieth street to Ninth avenue, through Ninth avenue to Hudson street, through Hudson street to Chambers, through Chambers to Greenwich street, through Greenwich street to Battery place..... }	{ 11 two horse. }
Kipp & Brown.....	{ From Fifty-first street, between Ninth and Tenth avenues, through Ninth avenue to Hudson street, through Hudson street to Canal street, through Canal street to Broadway, through Broadway to the foot of the Park .. }	{ 10 two horse. }
Haskin & Wilkins.....	{ From Thirty-second street, down Fourth avenue, Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry..... }	{ 35 two horse }
Cornell & Turnure	{ From Forty-second street, down Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry	{ 37 two horse. }
Hatfield & Bertine.....	{ From Thirty-fourth street and Third avenue to the Bowery, down the Bowery to Chatham street, down Chatham street to Broadway, down Broadway to Whitehall street, down Whitehall street to South ferry. }	{ 32 two horse }

Murphy & Smith.....	{ From Fourteenth street, through Avenue B to Tenth street, through Tenth street to Avenue A, through Avenue A to Eighth street, through Eighth street and Astor place to Broadway, down Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry.....	24 two horse.
Young & Ward.....	{ From Thirty-fourth street and Sixth avenue, down Sixth avenue to and through Eighth street to Broadway, down Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry.....	20 two horse
Young & Ward.....	{ From Thirty-fourth street and Sixth avenue, down Sixth avenue to and through Ninth street to Broadway, down Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry.....	20 two horse.
Mackrell & Simpson.....	{ From Tenth avenue and Avenue C, through Tenth street to Avenue D, through Avenue D to Lewis street, through Lewis and Grand streets to East Broadway, down East Broadway, Chatham street, Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry.....	28 two horse.
Marshall & Townsend.....	{ From Twenty-first street, down Seventh avenue, Greenwich avenue to and through Sixth avenue to Amity street, through Amity street to Broadway, down Broadway to and through Fulton street to Fulton ferry.....	26 two horse
Marshall & Townsend.....	{ From corner of Forty-second street and Fifth avenue, through Fifth avenue to Broadway, down Broadway to and through Fulton street to Fulton ferry.....	20 two horse.
R. J. Jimmerson.....	{ From the north-east corner of Avenue C and Tenth street, through Tenth street to Avenue D, through Avenue D to Columbia and Grand streets, to the Bowery, down the Bowery, Chatham street, Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry.....	28 two horse.
Murphy & Flynn.....	{ From Harlem bridge, down Third avenue, Bowery and Chatham street to Tryon row.....	24 two horse.
Lutz, Doll & Co.....	{ From Manhattanville, down the Bowery and Chatham street to Tryon row.....	8 two horse

PROPRIETORS.	ROUTES.	NO. STAGES.
J. H. Salter.....	{ From corner of Thirtieth street and Tenth avenue, through Tenth avenue to Twenty-third street, through Twenty-third street to Broadway, through Broadway to Seventeenth street, through Seventeenth street to Fourth avenue and the Bowery and Clintham square to Oliver street, through Oliver street to South street and thence to Catharine ferry.	4 two horse.
Sudlow & Siney.....	{ From the north easterly end of Avenue C, through Avenue C to Houston street, through Houston street to the Bowery, down the Bowery, Chatham street, Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry	23 two horse
Dewey, Dingledien & Co....	{ From Sixty first street and Thirl avenue, down Thirl avenue, Bowery and Catham street to Pearl street, through Pearl street to Peck slip, and South street to Burling slip	28 two horse
William Tyson.....	{ From Williamaburgh ferry, through Grand street to and down Broadway to Canal street, through Canal street to Greenwich street, down Greenwich street to Cortlandt street to the Jersey City ferry	24 two horse
Garrison, Merriam & Brown	{ From foot of Twenty third street, East river, to and through First avenue to Allen street, through Allen to and through Rivington street to the Bowery, through the Bowery and Catham street to Broadway, down Broadway to Whitehall street, through Whitehall street to South ferry.....	20 two horse
Finch & Sanderson.....	{ From Twenty-third street, down Eighth avenue to and through Bleeker street to Broadway, down Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry	36 two horse.
Finch & Sanderson.....	{ From corner of Forty-second street and Eighth avenue, through Eighth avenue to Fourth street, through Fourth street to Sixth avenue, through Sixth avenue to Catharine, through Catharine and Bedford to Houston street, through Houston street to Broadway, through Broadway to Maiden lane and South street to west side of the centre of Burling slip.	20 two horse

O'Keefe & Duryea.....	{ From Forty-eighth street and Eighth avenue, through Eighth avenue to Hudson street, through Hudson, Canal and Broadway to John street, down John to the Fulton ferry.....	{ 23 two horse.	
Leut & Malford.....	{ From Houston street ferry, through Second street to Bleeker street, through Bleeker street to Broadway, down Broadway to Cortlandt, through Cortlandt street to Jersey City ferry.....	{ 20 two horse.	
Reynolds & Went.....	{ From the Hudson River Railroad Depot, through Thirty-first street, or one of the neighboring streets, to Ninth avenue, through Ninth avenue to Fourteenth street, through Fourteenth street to Broadway, through Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry.....	{ 30 two horse.	
		561	\$10,100
Total number of licensed omnibuses, February 1, 1852.....			240
Of which 503 pay \$20 each.....			160
" " 24 " 10 ".....			
" " 32 " 6 ".....			\$10,500
		561	
		360	\$1,790
Total number of licensed hacks from May 1st, 1851, to April 1st, 1852.....			6
Of which 358 pay \$6 each.....			
" " 2 " 3 ".....			\$1,796

Of the above, ninety-three are special licensed.

32
143
35

TAVERN AND EXCISE LICENSES

FIRST MARSHAL'S DESK, }
MAYOR'S OFFICE, May 1st, 1852. }

Amount received during the fiscal year ending 31st December, 1852, and paid into the city treasury, for

5,047 Tavern Licenses, at \$10	\$50,470 00
1,165 Public Cart Licenses, at \$2 50.....	2,912 50
3,106 do. renewals, at 50 cts.....	1,553 00
142 Cartmen's Licenses, at \$1	142 00
56 do. renewals, at 50 cts	28 00
238 Dirt-cart Licenses, at \$1	238 00
834 do. at 50 cts.. ..	412 00
363 do. renewals, at 12½ cts	45 37
60 Porter Licenses, at \$1	60 00
180 do. renewals, at 12½ cts.....	18 75
2 do. do. at 25 cts	50
26 Charcoal Pedlar Licenses, at \$2 50	65 00
29 do. renewals, at 50 cts	14 50
62 Emigrant Boarding House Licenses, at \$10....	620 00
88 do. Runner do. at \$20	1,760 00
35 Emigrant Bookers (forwarders) Licenses, at \$25 ..	875 00
Fines of 318 Stage Drivers	\$554 50
" 57 Cartmen.....	193 00
" 59 Hackmen.	249 50
" 3 Porters.....	10 00—1,007 00
	<u>\$60,221 62</u>

Public Carts now licensed	3,742
Dirt-carts do	1,405
Public Porters do....	206
Charcoal Pedlars do....	44
Cartmen (drivers of Public Carts) now licensed.....	166
Emigrant Boarding Houses do.....	62
Do. Runners do.....	74
Do. Bookers do.....	24

Tavern and Excise Licenses issued during the year ending 1st May, 1852.

1st Ward.....	424	12th Ward.....	92
2d do.....	171	13th do.....	167
3d do.....	287	14th do.....	247
4th do.....	452	15th do.....	143
5th do	255	16th do.....	480
6th do	359	17th do.....	329
7th do	257	18th do.....	296
8th do	300	19th do.....	185
9th do.....	223		
10th do.....	209		5190
11th do.....	309		

TABLE OF DISTANCES.

FROM THE BATTERY.	FROM THE EXCHANGE.	FROM THE CITY HALL.	TO
$\frac{1}{4}$ of a mile.....	$\frac{1}{4}$ of a mile.....	$\frac{1}{4}$ of a mile.....	Rector street.
$\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	Fulton " "
$\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	Warren " "
1 mile.....	1 mile.....	1 mile.....	Leonard " "
$1\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	$1\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	$1\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	Canal " "
$1\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$1\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$1\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	Spring " "
$1\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$1\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$1\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	Houston " "
2 ".....	2 ".....	2 ".....	4th " "
$2\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	$2\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	$2\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	9th " "
$2\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$2\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$2\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	14th " "
$2\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$2\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$2\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	17th " "
3 ".....	3 ".....	3 ".....	24th " "
$3\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	$3\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	$3\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	29th " "
$3\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$3\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$3\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	34th " "
$3\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$3\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$3\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	39th " "
4 ".....	4 ".....	4 ".....	44th " "
$4\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	$4\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	$4\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	49th " "
$4\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$4\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$4\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	54th " "
$4\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$4\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$4\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	58th " "
5 ".....	5 ".....	5 ".....	63d " "
$5\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	$5\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	$5\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	68th " "
$5\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$5\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$5\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	73d " "
$5\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$5\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$5\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	78th " "
6 ".....	6 ".....	6 ".....	83d " "
$6\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	$6\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	$6\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	88th " "
$6\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$6\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$6\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	93d " "
$6\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$6\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$6\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	97th " "
7 ".....	7 ".....	7 ".....	102d " "
$7\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	$7\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	$7\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	107th " "
$7\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$7\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$7\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	112th " "
$7\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$7\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$7\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	117th " "
8 ".....	8 ".....	8 ".....	121st " "
$8\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	$8\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	$8\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	126th " "
$8\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$8\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$8\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	131st " "
$8\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$8\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$8\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	136th " "
9 ".....	9 ".....	9 ".....	140th " "
$9\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	$9\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	$9\frac{1}{4}$ ".....	145th " "
$9\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$9\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	$9\frac{1}{2}$ ".....	150th " "
$9\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$9\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	$9\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	154th " "

DISTANCES

ACROSS THE DIFFERENT FERRIES FROM NEW YORK

South Ferry.....	1,066 yards	Peck Slip Ferry ...	2,900 yards
Fulton Ferry	731 "	Williamsburgh Ferry..	950 "
Catharine Ferry	735 "	Staten Island Ferry....	8,418 "
Walnut street Ferry...	635 "		

NUMBER OF ACRES CONTAINED IN THE DIFFERENT PUBLIC PARKS.

Battery, about.....	11 acres	Hudson Square, about.....	4 acres
Park, about.....	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ "	Washington Sq, little over..	9 "

Tompkins' Square is the largest in this city.

EXTRACT FROM A LAW TO REGULATE CARTS AND CARTMEN.

Of the Rates or Prices of Cartage.

The prices or rates to be taken or charged for the loading, transportation and unloading of goods, wares, or other articles, shall be as follows, to wit:—

Oils, molasses, liquors, and all wet casks, containing less than twenty-five gallons, for every load	\$0 33
of twenty-five and under fifty gallons, for every four	0 35
of fifty gallons and under ninety gallons, for every two	0 40
of ninety and under one hundred and fifty gallons, for each one, of one hundred and fifty gallons and upwards, for every one hundred gallons	0 45
Sugar, tobacco, copperas, and all dry casks of under one thousand pounds weight, for every load	0 50
of one thousand pounds and under fifteen hundred pounds, each of one thousand five hundred pounds, and under two thousand pounds, each	0 33
of two thousand pounds and upwards, for every one hundred lbs. and other ponderous articles of one thousand pounds weight and upwards, at the same rate	0 40
Hay, loose, per load	0 50
Bricks, when handled and piled, per load	0 35
Hoop poles, loose, per load	0 50
Timber and lumber, per load	0 35
Hemp, loose, for every one thousand two hundred pounds	0 50
Beef and pork, for every five barrels	0 33
Calves, sheep and lambs, per load	0 35
Coal, per ton	0 35
“ per half chaldron	0 33
Cotton, for every three bales	0 40
Earthenware, loose, per load	0 33
Oil floor cloths, in boxes or rolls of less than ten feet in length, per load	0 33
of ten feet and less than fifteen feet in length, each	0 33
of fifteen feet, and less than twenty feet in length, each	0 50
of twenty feet and less than twenty-four feet in length, each	0 65
of twenty-four feet and upwards, as may be agreed on	
Plaster of Paris, loose, per ton	0 65
Salt, for every twenty bushels	0 33
Cut stone, per load	0 35
Slates or tiles, per load	0 35
Household furniture, loose, per load	0 45
For loading, unloading and housing furniture, in the removal of families, extra per load	0 50
Beddings, tied up, chests, trunks and boxes, per load	0 33
Cassins, in mats, per one hundred mats	0 25
Anchors of under three hundred pounds weight, per load	0 33
“ of three hundred pounds weight and upwards, per one hundred pounds	0 10

Chain cables of under one thousand pounds weight, per load.....	0 40
Chain cables of one thousand pounds weight and upwards, per one hundred pounds	0 05
Iron, hollow-ware, per load.....	0 35
Iron and steel, per load	0 40
Fish, dry, per load.....	0 50
And for every load of goods, wares, merchandises, or other things not enumerated	0 33

Provided, that when the distance exceeds half a mile, and is within a mile, one-third more shall be added to the above rates and prices, and in the same proportion for any greater distance. And if any public cartman shall ask, demand, receive, take, exact or extort any greater rate, price, pay or compensation, for carting or transporting any article or thing whatsoever, than is mentioned, allowed, expressed and limited, as aforesaid, it shall not be lawful for him to receive any compensation for the said carting or transportation, and the such asking or receiving shall be deemed a violation of this ordinance.

It shall not be lawful for any public cartman to neglect or refuse to carry and transport a good and sufficient load, as much as can be conveniently and safely stowed on his cart, or is reasonable for one horse to draw, nor any article of less than two thousand pounds weight, when required so to do, unless he be then actually otherwise employed, and every public cartman and public porter shall be entitled to be paid the legal rate or compensation allowed and provided in this ordinance, immediately upon the carting or transportation of any article or thing, and it may be lawful for any such public cartman or public porter, to retain any article or thing so carted or transported by him, for which he is not so paid his cartage, and to convey the same without delay to the office of Chief of Police, and he shall be entitled to the lawful rate of pay or compensation for the so conveying. All disputes or disagreements as to distance or rates of compensation, between public cartmen or public porters, and persons employing or owing them for cartage or transportation, shall be determined by the Mayor.

It shall not be lawful for any public cartman or any other person, to cart or transport through any of the streets of said city, any poles, plank, spars, timber, or other thing exceeding thirty feet in length, except on a suitable truck or other vehicle, and such plank or other thing be placed lengthwise thereon, so as not to project at either end beyond the line of the side or width of such truck or other vehicle, and all persons so carting or transporting any such poles, plank, timber, spars, or other things, in any other manner, shall be deemed guilty of a violation of this article.

It shall not be lawful for the driver or other person having charge of any public cart, dirt-cart, or any other vehicle, to be off or away from any such cart, or any other vehicle, while the same is moving or passing along any of the streets or avenues of said city, nor shall it be lawful for any public cartman, while waiting for employment at any place assigned for his cart, to stand waiting for employment, or at any other place, to snap or flourish his whip, or to be away from his cart, unless from necessity or on business, or to set or stand about the door steps or platforms in front of any house, store or other building, to the annoyance of the occupants thereof.

It shall not be lawful for any person, who has been licensed to keep public carts, or to be a public cartman, and whose license has been suspended or revoked by the Mayor, to keep, drive or use any public cart in the city of New York, under the penalty of twenty-five dollars for every such offence.

The stanchions of every public cart employed in the transportation of any fire wood, shall be shoddered with a band of iron around the part which enters the mortice, and the mortice eased with iron so as to prevent

the wearing of the stanchion or mortise; or at least three feet distant from the floor of the cart, there shall be fixed across from one stanchion to the other an iron chain, so as to prevent the stanchions from spreading, and no public cartman shall cart any fire-wood in violation of any of these provisions.

It shall not be lawful for any person to keep, drive, use, or employ, any cart, wagon, truck, dray, or other vehicle, other than such as are licensed as herein provided, for the transportation or conveyance of any article or thing, from place to place in the city of New York, unless the name and residence or place of business, where such owner can be found [of the owner thereof] be fairly and distinctly painted with red paint, on a white ground, in plain letter and figures, at least two and a half inches long, in a conspicuous place, on both sides of such cart or other vehicle, so as at all times to be easily seen thereon.

LAW TO REGULATE PUBLIC PORTERS.

1. The Mayor shall license and appoint as many and such persons as he may think expedient, to be public porters of the city of New York, and revoke or suspend any or all of such licenses at his pleasure, and it shall not be lawful for any person to use any wheelbarrow or hand-cart, to carry, transport, or convey baggage, goods, or other things from place to place, within said city, for hire, wages, or pay for such conveyance, or to be at any hotel, boarding-house, ferry, steamboat landing, railroad station or depot, and solicit of strangers, travelers, citizens, or other persons, or accept the conveyance of baggage or other articles, without being licensed as aforesaid by the Mayor.

This section shall not be construed to prevent any person keeping, or employed in, any hotel or boarding-house, from conveying any baggage or other articles to or from such hotel or boarding-house, and using a hand-cart or wheelbarrow therefor, provided the name of the hotel or boarding-house, and the keeper thereof, be painted distinctly on both sides of such wheelbarrow or hand cart, and on a badge worn on the front of his hat or cap, so as to be easily and distinctly seen.

2. All licenses to public porters granted as aforesaid, shall run one year from the date thereof; and may be renewed by the Mayor at any time within the said year, for a succeeding year.

3. Every person receiving a license to be a public porter, as aforesaid, shall pay to the Mayor, for the use of the city, one dollar, and a further sum of seventy-five cents upon the renewal of every such license.

4. Every public porter shall wear, in a conspicuous place about his person, so as to be easily seen, a brass plate, or badge, on which shall be engraved his name, the words "public porter," and the number of his license, and it shall be unlawful for any other person to wear or exhibit any badge, purporting to be, resembling, or similar to, the badge of a public porter; and no public porter shall permit any other person to wear his badge or use his name in any way whatever, in the transportation or conveyance of anything.

5. Public porters shall be entitled to charge and receive for the carrying or conveyance of any article, any distance within half a mile, twelve cents, if carried by hand, and twenty-five cents, if carried on a wheelbarrow or

hand-cart ; if the distance exceeds half a mile and is within one mile, one-half of the above rates in addition thereto, and in the same proportion for any greater distance.

6. If any public porter shall ask or demand any greater rate of pay or compensation for the carrying or conveyance of any articles than is herein provided, he shall not be entitled to any pay for the said service ; and to so ask, demand, or receive any such greater pay or compensation, shall be deemed a violation of this ordinance.

7. It shall not be lawful for any person to represent himself as, or to wear or exhibit any badge, inscription, card, or device, purporting or implying that he is employed or authorized by the keeper, proprietors, agent, or officer of any hotel, boarding house, vessel, steamboat, or railroad company, to solicit, receive, or convey persons, baggage, or other things to or from any such hotel, boarding-house, vessel, steamboat, or railroad company's station or depot, without being actually and duly authorized by such keeper, proprietor, officer, or agent so to do, under the penalty of twenty-five dollars for every offence.

All persons who shall violate or fail to comply with any of the provisions of this ordinance, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished, pursuant to the provisions of sections 20 and 21 of an act relative to the powers of the Common Council of the city of New York and the criminal courts of said city, passed by the Legislature of the State of New York, January 23d, 1833, or in lieu thereof shall forfeit and pay, for the use of said city, ten dollars for each and every offence, except where a penalty is prescribed in said ordinance.

RATES OF FARE OF HACKNEY COACHES AND CARRIAGES.

1. For conveying a passenger any distance not exceeding one mile, twenty-five cents ; for conveying two passengers the same distance, fifty cents, or twenty-five cents each, and every additional passenger, twenty-five cents.

2. For conveying a passenger any distance exceeding a mile, and within two miles, fifty cents ; and for every additional passenger twenty-five cents.

3. For conveying one passenger to the new Alms House, fifty cents ; and for returning, fifty cents ; for conveying two passengers the same distance, seventy-five cents for the two, and twenty-five cents going and twenty-five cents returning, for every additional passenger.

4. For conveying one passenger to Forty-second street, and remaining half an hour and returning, one dollar, and for every additional passenger, twenty five cents.

5. For carrying one passenger to Sixty-first street, and remaining three-quarters of an hour and returning, one dollar and fifty cents, and for every additional passenger, thirty-seven and a half cents.

6. For conveying one passenger to Eighty-sixth street, and remaining an hour and returning, two dollars ; and for every additional passenger, fifty cents.

7. For conveying one or more passengers to Harlem, and returning, with the privilege of remaining three hours, four dollars.

8. For conveying one or more passengers to King's Bridge, and returning, with the privilege of keeping the carriage all day, five dollars.

9. For the use of a hackney coach or carriage, by the day, with one or more passengers, five dollars.

10. For the use of a hackney coach or carriage, by the hour, with one or more passengers, with the privilege of going from place to place, and of stopping as often as may be required, as follows, viz — for the first hour, one dollar; for the second hour, seventy five cents, and for every succeeding hour, fifty cents.

11. For children between two and fourteen years of age, half-price only is to be charged; and for children under two years of age, no charge is to be made.

12. Whenever a hackney coach or carriage shall be detained, excepting as aforesaid, the owner or driver shall be allowed after the rate of seventy five cents for an hour, thirty-seven and a half cents for each and every subsequent hour, and so on in proportion for any part of the first and subsequent hour which the same may be so detained.

13. For attending a funeral within the lamp and watch district, two dollars, and the Pottery Field, three dollars, which charge shall include for the necessary detention and returning with passengers.

14. Every driver or owner of a hackney coach, carriage or cab, shall carry, transport, and convey in and upon his coach, carriage or cab, in addition to the person or persons therein, one trunk, valise, saddle-bag, carpet-bag, portmanteau, or box, if he be requested so to do, for each passenger, without charge or compensation therefor; but for every trunk or other such article above-named, more than one for each passenger, he shall be entitled to demand and receive the sum of six cents. (Passed May 10, 1845.)

15. In case of disagreement as to distance or price, the same shall be determined by the Mayor or Superintendent of hackney coaches and carriages.

16. The owner of any hackney coach or carriage, shall not demand or receive any pay for the conveyance of any passenger, unless the number of the carriage, and the rates and prices of fare, shall be fixed and placed in the manner hereinafter directed by section second, of title fourth, of this ordinance. Complaints of any violation of the hackney coach or carriage law can be made at the Mayor's office, City Hall, or at the office of the Chief of Police, Park.

FOREIGN CONSULS RESIDING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

COUNTRY.	NAME.	OFFICE.
Argentine Confederation...	Carlos de Alvear, Minister Plenipotentiary.	773 Broadway.
Austria...	Schuyler Livingston, Consul.	24 Beaver street.
Bahia...	August Belmont, Consul General.	76 Beaver street.
Batavia...	J. W. Schmidt.	56 New street.
Bombay...	Florentin Schmidt, Vice Consul.	56 New street.
Bremen...	George H. Simeon.	149 Broadway.
Brunswick...	Auguste Moxbert, Consul General.	25th st., nr 4th av.
Chile...	Hippolyte Malt, Vice Consul.	27 Beaver street.
Denmark...	Louis H. F. de Aguilar, Consul General.	34 Platt street.
Brazil...	Louis F. Desgarniers, Vice Consul.	34 Platt street.
Bremen...	Edwin A. Richards.	821 Broad street.
Brunswick...	F. J. Richter, Jr., Consul General.	17 South William st.
Chile...	Theodore W. Riley.	42 South street.
Denmark...	Andrew A. Maincke, Vice Consul.	93 Wall street.
France...	Felix Lacoste.	4 State street.
Frankfort...	Louis Borg, Vice Consul.	4 State street.
Great Britain...	Frederick Wiseman.	5 Maiden street.
Greece...	Anthony Barclay.	58 Barclay street.
Hamburg...	Robert Bunch, Vice Consul.	58 Barclay street.
Hanover...	Ferdinand Kark.	57 Broad street.
	Lewis H. Meyer.	76 Beaver street.
	Edward Stucken, Vice Consul.	76 Beaver street.

Hesse Darmstadt.....	Anthony Bollermann.....	156 Broadway.
Hesse, Electorate of.....	Conrad W. Faber.....	40 New street.
Lubeck.....	Fred A. Schumacher.....	38 New street.
Mecklenburgh.....	Charles A. Heckscher.....	45 South street.
Mexico.....	William George Stewart.....	74 Broadway.
Montevideo.....	John L. Darby.....	83 Wall street.
Naples.....	G. F. Darby, Vice Consul.....	96 Wall street.
Nassau.....	Rocco Martuscelli, Charge d'Affaires.....	18 Beaver street.
Netherlands.....	Sebastiano Dacorsi, (acting).....	18 Beaver street.
New Grenada.....	William A. Kohbe, Consul General.....	29 William street.
Nicaragua.....	John C. Zimmermann.....	24 Exchange place.
Norway.....	Gregorio Dominguez.....	103 Pearl street.
Oldenburg.....	Amory Edwards, Consul General.....	122 Pearl street.
Pern.....	Calvin Durand, Consul.....	71 South street.
Portugal.....	C. Edward Habicht, Consul.....	94 Wall street.
Prussia.....	E. Pavenstedt.....	38 New street.
Roman States.....	Thomas Gulway.....	76 Broad street.
Russia.....	Henry C. De La Figantere, Vice Consul.....	81 Front street.
Sardinia.....	J. W. Schmidt.....	56 New street.
Saxe Altenburgh.....	Louis B. Basso.....	43 John street.
Saxe Coburg and Gotha.....	Alexis Eustaphiote, Consul General.....	107 Tenth street.
Saxe Weimar.....	George E. Kunhardt, Vice Consul.....	69 West street.
Saxony.....	Louis Mossi, Charge d'Affaires.....	339 Broad way.
Savoy.....	Charles Ferrero, Vice Consul.....	75 Pine street.
Spain.....	Carl Hinrichs.....	75 Pine street.
Sweden.....	Edward Stucken.....	94 New street.
Switzerland.....	John W. Schmidt.....	56 New street.
Tasmania.....	Sebastiano Dacorsi.....	18 Beaver street.
Venezuela.....	Francisco Stoughton.....	115 Lecture street.
Wurtemberg.....	C. Edward Hubicht, Consul.....	94 Wall street.
	Louis P. De Luce.....	43 New street.
	William H. Aspinwall, Vice Consul.....	56 South street.
	Thomas Williams.....	1 Bridge street.
	Leopold Bierwirth.....	40 New street.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

INSTITUTION.	WHERE LOCATED.
Alms House	Blackwell's Island
American Art Union	497 Broadway
American Institute	351 Broadway
Arsenal, (New York State,)	Fifth avenue
Bloomington Asylum, (for the insane,)	117th street, west side of 10th av.
City Prison	Bounded by Centre, Elm, Leonard and Franklin streets
Columbia College	Foot of Park place
Court of Sessions	Halls of Justice, Centre street
College of Physicians and Surgeons	66 Crosby street
Deaf and Dumb Institute	Fiftieth street, corner of Fourth avenue
Debtors' Prison	22 Eldridge street
Dispensary, New York City	114 White street, corner of Centre
Dispensary, Eastern	Ludlow street, corner of Essex Market place
Dispensary, Northern	Waverley place, corner of Christopher street
Eye and Ear Infirmary	47 Howard street
House of Refuge	Foot of Twenty-third street, East river
Lunatic Asylum	Blackwell's Island
Lycæum of Natural History	561 Broadway
Medical College of the New York University	659 Broadway
Mercantile Library Association	Clinton Hall, 133 Nassau street
Merchants' Exchange	Wall street, corner William
Mechanics' Exchange	7 Broad street
Mechanics' Institute	Corner Bowery and Division street
Museum (American,)	Broadway, Corner of Ann street
New York Society Library	348 Broadway
National Academy of Design	Broadway, near Bond street
New York City Hospital	319 Broadway
New York Institution for the Blind	Ninth avenue, near Thirty-third st
New York Public School Society	140 Grand street, corner Elm
New York University	Wooster street, corner of Waverley place
New York Historical Society, Library in N. Y. University, Wash. square	
New York Law Institute	New City Hall
New York Lycæum	East Fourteenth street, near Third avenue
Orphan Asylum	Bloomington, near Eighth street
Penitentiary	Blackwell's Island
Rutgers' Female Institute	244 Madison street, near Clinton
Stuyvesant Institute	659 Broadway

NEWSPAPERS EMPLOYED BY THE CORPORATION

New York Evening Post	18 Nassau street
" Commercial Advertiser ..	Pine street, corner of William street
" Express	Wall street, corner of Nassau street
" Herald	Fulton street, corner of Nassau
" National Democrat	Ann street
" Staats Zetting	214 William street
New Yorker Demokrat	77 Chatham street

CUSTOM HOUSE.

1852.

Hugh Maxwell, *Collector*.
 Samuel R. Romaine, *Deputy Collector*.
 Charles P. Cunniff, *Deputy Collector*.
 William G. King, *Deputy Collector*.
 Moses F. Edel, *Deputy Collector*.
 Henry Culhoun, *Deputy Collector*.
 John P. Maxwell, *Cashier*.
 William D. Robinson, *Assistant Cashier*.
 Samuel G. Ogden, Jr., *Auditor*.
 John W. Hunter, *Assistant Auditor*.
 David H. Bokee, *Naval Officer*.
 Cornell D. Franklin, *Deputy Naval Officer*.
 Frederick W. Bokee, *Deputy Naval Officer*.
 Zebedee Ring, *Surveyor*.
 G. Harrison Lynch, *Deputy Surveyor*.
 James H. Pinckney, *Deputy Naval Officer and Auditor*.
 Matthias B. Edgar, *Appraiser*.
 G. G. Campbell, *Appraiser*.
 Cornelius Savage, *Assistant Appraiser*.
 Felix Huntington, *Assistant Appraiser*.
 Simeon Hyde, *Assistant Appraiser*.
 Isaac Phillips, *Assistant Appraiser*.
 William W. Thomas, *Assistant Appraiser*.
 Edward Vincent, *Assistant Appraiser*.
 A. J. Hamilton, *Deputy Collector and Storekeeper*.
 W. C. Davton, *Register of Warehouse*.
 Soixas Nathan, *Storekeeper*.
 Robert Wiltee, *Warehouse Superintendent*.

Luther Bradish, *Assistant Treasurer*.

Jacob Russell, *Chief Clerk*.
 William R. Cooke, *Treasury Note Department*.
 Edward H. Walton, *Book-keeper*.
 Edward H. Birdsall, *Receiving Clerk*.
 Eugene Plunkett, *Interest Clerk*.
 T. L. Bouck, *Porter*.
 A. Hodges, *Watchman*.

Expenditure of Government, exclusive of Public Debt	Year	Out- put of the Banks	Amount of Bank Circulation	Bushels of Grain Im- ported	Population
	1775	.....	.....	.....	3,000,000
\$1,541,827	1791	.....	.....	.....	3,480,000
6,480,167	1799	.....	.....	.....	*3,929,827
7,411,370	1800	.....	.....	.....	*5,305,925
5,311,082	1810	.....	.....	.....	*7,239,811
5,592,604	1811	1,601,601	\$28,100,000	.....	7,457,404
26,951,571	1815	2,259,569	45,000,000	.....	8,330,842
23,873,132	1816	2,222,422	68,000,000	.....	8,786,767
13,131,534	1820	1,110,611	44,843,344	.....	*9,634,131
13,229,533	1830	2,191,268	61,324,898	.....	*12,866,920
13,863,746	1831	.....	.....	620	13,246,364
16,514,188	1832	.....	.....	1,163	13,786,707
22,019,298	1833	.....	.....	1,600	14,127,050
18,420,467	1834	1,005,944	94,839,570	1,225	14,547,393
17,005,149	1835	2,250,337	103,692,495	238,767	14,967,736
29,655,244	1836	2,875,292	140,310,038	583,893	15,388,079
31,793,587	1837	1,772,091	149,185,890	3,921,259	16,808,422
31,578,785	1838	1,636,778	116,138,910	891,536	16,228,766
25,488,574	1839	2,132,572	135,170,905	32,884	16,649,108
22,327,772	1840	3,442,692	106,963,572	953	*17,069,453
26,196,800	1841	3,608,969	107,200,221	.....	17,612,507
24,361,337	1842	3,171,797	83,731,011	.....	18,155,561
10,698,391	1843	8,861,948	58,563,608	.....	18,698,615
19,960,055	1844	0,872,056	95,167,646	.....	19,241,670
21,370,049	1845	5,045,960	89,603,711	.....	19,741,725
26,813,290	1846	6,894,309	105,552,427	.....	20,337,780
.....	1847	3,070,622	105,519,776	.....	20,870,835
.....	1848	4,834,175	128,506,091	.....	21,413,890

THE NEW YORK
PUBLIC LIBRARY
ASTOR, LENOX AND
TILDEN FOUNDATIONS



NEW YORK POST OFFICE,

Hon. William V. Brady, *Postmaster*
 George W. Jenkins, *Assistant Postmaster*
 Cornelius Eagles, *Cashier*.

LOCATION.

The Post Office is situated in Nassau street, extending from Liberty street to Cedar street. Entrance from Cedar and Nassau streets. Mails received and delivered on Liberty street.

Mr. William B. Taylor is at the head of the department embracing the entire city delivery.

Mr. J. H. Hallett has charge of the alphabet and carriers' delivery.

Seymour J. Strong has charge of the box delivery.

George G. Coffin is at the head of the foreign letter department.

Monson Clark is general superintendent of the office, receiving and sending off all mails.

Thomas J. Clark is at the head of the newspaper delivery.

RATES OF POSTAGE

BETWEEN OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES, AND TO AND FROM CANADA, FROM AND AFTER JUNE 30, 1851.

DIRECTIONS.

For every single letter in manuscript, or paper of any kind upon which information shall be asked or communicated in writing, or by marks or signs sent by mail, the rates mentioned in this table shall be charged; and for every additional half ounce or fraction of an ounce above the weight named in this table, an additional single rate is to be charged.

	WHEN PREPAID.				WHEN UNPAID.			
	Weighting & postage of single rate, being the single rate.	Over 1 ounce and no more.	Over 1½ ounce, and not over 1½ ounce.	Over 1½ ounce, and not over 2 ounces.	Weighting & postage of single rate, being the single rate.	Over 1 ounce, and not over 1½ ounce.	Over 1½ ounce, and not over 2 ounces.	Over 2 ounces, and not over 2½ ounces.
For any distance not over 3,000 miles.....	3	6	9	12	6	10	15	25
For any distance over 3,000 miles.....	6	12	18	24	10	20	30	50
To and from Canada, for any distance not over 3,000 miles.....	10	20	30	40	10	20	30	50
For any distance over 3,000 miles.....	15	30	45	60	15	30	45	75

1st. Every letter or parcel, not exceeding half an ounce in weight, shall be deemed a single letter or rate.

2d. All drop-letters or letters placed in any post office, not for transmission, but for delivery only, shall be charged postage at the rate of one cent each.

3d. Each deputy post-master, whose compensation for the last preceding fiscal year (ending the 30th June) did not exceed two hundred dollars, may send through the mail all letters *written by himself*, and receive through the mail all written communications addressed to himself, *on his private business*, which shall not exceed in weight one half an ounce, free of postage. This does not authorize them to frank any letters unless written by themselves, and on their private business only; nor does it authorize them to receive, free of postage, anything but written communications addressed to themselves, and on their private business.

NOTE.—From and after the 30th June, 1851, the mode of computing the rates upon inland letters—*i. e.*, letters from one office, within the United States or Territories to another, and also upon letters between the United States and the British North American Provinces—is to be as follows, to wit: Single rate, if not exceeding half an ounce; double rate, if exceeding half an ounce, but not exceeding an ounce; treble rate, if exceeding an ounce, but not exceeding an ounce and a half; and so on, charging an additional rate for every additional half-ounce or fraction of half an ounce.

The mode of computing rates upon letters to Great Britain, and to all other foreign countries, the British North American Provinces excepted, will remain as at present, under the act of 3d March, 1849, and agreeably to instructions appended to the table of foreign postages.

RATES OF POSTAGE,									
On Newspapers not exceeding three ounces in weight, per quarter, when sent from the office of publication to actual and bona fide subscribers, after June 30, 1851				Daily	Tri-weekly	Semi-weekly	Weekly	Semi-monthly	Monthly
				Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
For any distance not exceeding	50 miles, ..	225	15	10	5	2½	1½		
Over 50 miles, and not	300 " ..	550	30	20	10	5	2½		
" 300	" " 1,000 " ..	775	45	30	15	7½	3½		
" 1,000	" " 2,000 " ..	100	60	40	20	10	5		
" 2,000	" " 4,000 " ..	125	75	50	25	12½	6½		
" 4,000	"	150	90	60	30	15	7½		

1st. Weekly papers only, when sent as above stated, are to be delivered free in the county where they are published; and this although conveyed in the mail over fifty miles.

2. Newspapers containing not over three hundred square inches, are to be charged one-quarter the above rates.

3d. Publishers of newspapers are allowed to exchange, free of postage, one copy of each number only, and this privilege extends to newspapers published in Canada.

4th. The weight of newspapers must be taken or determined when they are in a dry state.

5th. Postmasters are not entitled to receive newspapers free of postage under their franking privilege.

6th. Payment in advance does not entitle the party paying to any deduction from the above rates.

1. On every transient newspaper, unsealed circular, handbill, engraving, pamphlet, periodical, magazine, book, and every other description of printed matter, the above rates must, in all cases, be pre-paid, according to the weight.

2. Whenever any printed matter on which the postage is required to be pre-paid, shall, through the inattention of the Postmasters, or otherwise, be sent without pre-payment, the same shall be charged with double the above rates.

3. Bound books and parcels of printed matter, not weighing over thirty-two ounces, shall be deemed mailable matter.

Periodicals published at intervals, not exceeding three months, and sent from the office of publication to actual and bona fide subscribers, are to be charged with one half the rates mentioned in the last above table, and pre-payment of a quarter's postage thereon must, in all cases, be required. Periodicals published at intervals of more than three months are charged with full rate, which must be prepaid.*

NOTE. In case there is on or in any newspaper, periodical, pamphlet or other printed matter or paper connected therewith, any manuscript of any kind by which information shall be asked for, or communicated in writing, or by marks or signs, the said newspaper, periodical, pamphlet, or other printed matter becomes subject to letter postage, and it is the duty of the Postmaster to remove the wrappers and envelopes from all printed matter and pamphlets not charged with letter postage, for the purpose of ascertaining whether there is upon, or connected with, any such printed matter, or in such package, any matter or thing which would authorize or require the charge of a higher rate of postage thereon.

Any manuscript communication whatever connected with a newspaper, pamphlet, &c., beyond the direction, makes the same liable to letter postage.

STATISTICS FOR QUARTER ENDING MARCH 31, 1852, IN COMPARISON WITH CORRESPONDING QUARTER OF PRECEDING YEAR.

Sea Letters received.

	1851	1852.
California	135,413	183,342
Bremen and Havre.	56,872	82,946
Collins.....	202,071	91,785
Cunard.....	181,303	262,882
Private ship.....	38,231	24,224
	613,990	645,179

Newspapers, in 1851, 293,264; 1852, 310,812.

Showing an increase in favor of the first quarter of 1852 of 31,180 letters, and 17,548 papers.

Sea Letters sent.

	1851	1852
California	145,359	177,004
Bremen and Havre.....	84,625	127,044
Collins.....	161,459	109,743
Cunard	213,639	266,108
Private ship	15,099	7,363
	620,181	687,262

Newspapers, in 1851, 366,196; 1852, 435,136.

* Since these instructions issued the Postmaster General has decided that any subscription for a period of less than seven months, will be charged transient rates.

Showing an increase, in favor of the first quarter of 1852 of 67,101 letters, and 68,940 papers.

To the gross amount of sea letters, 1,332,461, add the domestic correspondence of the quarter, 5,603,493, and 180,000 circulars, and it will give 7,115,954 letters and circulars, that have passed through the office during the quarter, or a daily average of nearly 80,000.

The gross amount of domestic and foreign letters sent and received for the quarter ending June 30, 1851, being the last quarter under the old law, was 1,494,430, showing an increase in favor of the quarter ending March 31, 1852, of 1,119,063 letters, or about twenty-five per cent., independent of the vast increase of circulars.

The average number of daily mails made up and despatched for the same quarter is about 4,900, and about the same number are received, assorted, and delivered, or distributed daily.

The number of dead letters received at this office from the dead letter office at Washington for the same quarter, and containing property of value, consisting of money in various sums, bills of exchange, &c., for amounts ranging from \$1 to \$62,000, is three hundred and thirty-three, two hundred and twenty-five of which have been delivered to the proper parties, and the remaining one hundred and eight, having been unclaimed, were returned to the dead letter office.

In addition to the above, must be taken into consideration the enormous quantity of domestic papers daily passing through the office, as exchanges and to subscribers, and the reader may then form only a slight estimate of the very great quantity of work transacted in the Post office. This vast amount of business, which allows of no interruption or postponement, is transacted by ninety-five clerks, eighty-nine commence their labors at half-past five o'clock in the morning, and remain on duty until five o'clock, P. M., when six night clerks go on duty, and remain until five o'clock in the morning.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,

FROM ITS ORGANIZATION UNDER THE CONSTITUTION TO THE PRESENT TIME.

Frederick Mahlenburgh, Pennsylvania.	1789 to 1791
John Trumbull, Connecticut.	1791 to 1793
Frederick A. Muhlenburgh, Pennsylvania.	1793 to 1797
Jonathan Dayton, New Jersey.	1797 to 1798
Theodore Sedgwick, Massachusetts.	1798 to 1801
Nathaniel Macon, North Carolina.	1801 to 1807
Joseph B. Varnum, Massachusetts.	1807 to 1811
Henry Clay, Kentucky.	1811 to 1814
Langdon Cheves, South Carolina.	1814 to 1815
Henry Clay, Kentucky.	1815 to 1821
John W. Tyler, New York.	1821 to 1821
Philip P. Barbour, Virginia.	1821 to 1823
Henry Clay, Kentucky.	1823 to 1825
John W. Taylor, New York.	1825 to 1827
Andrew Stevenson, Virginia.	1827 to 1835
John Bell, Tennessee.	1835 to 1837
James K. Polk, Tennessee.	1837 to 1839
Robert M. T. Hunter, Virginia.	1839 to 1841
John White, Kentucky.	1841 to 1843
John W. Jones, Virginia.	1843 to 1845
John W. Davis, Indiana.	1845 to 1847
Robert C. Winthrop, Massachusetts.	1847 to 1849
Howell Cobb, Georgia.	1849 to 1851

NAMES OF SPEAKERS

OF THE ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, FROM 1777 TO 1852.

SESSIONS.	NAME.	WHEN ELECTED.
1....	Walter Livingston	Sept . . 10th, 1777
2....	Walter Livingston.	October.. 13th, 1778
3....	Evert Bancker	August.. 16th, 1779
4....	Evert Bancker.	Sept . . . 7th, 1780
5....	Evert Bancker.	October . 24th, 1781
6....	Evert Bancker.	July . . . 11th, 1782
7....	John Hathorn.	January . 21st, 1783
8....	John Hathorn.	October. . 15th, 1784
9....	John Lansing, Jr.	January . 13th, 1786
10....	Richard Varick	" . . . 12th, 1787
11....	Richard Varick	" . . . 9th, 1788
12....	John Lansing, Jr	December 11th, 1788
13....	Gulian Ver Planck	July . . . 6th, 1791
14....	John Watts	January . 5th, 1791
15....	John Watts	" . . . 4th, 1792
16....	John Watts	November 6th, 1792
17....	James Watson.	January.. 7th, 1794
18....	William North	" . . . 6th, 1795
19....	William North	" . . . 6th, 1796
20....	Gulian Ver Planck.	November 1st, 1796
21....	Dirk Ten Broeck.	January . . 2d, 1798
22....	Dirk Ten Broeck.	August. . . 9th, 1798
23....	Dirk Ten Broeck.	January . 28th, 1800
24....	Samuel Osgood.	November 4th, 1800
25....	Thomas Storm.	January . 26th, 1802
26....	Thomas Storm.	" . . . 25th, 1803
27....	Alexander Sheldon.	" . . . 31st, 1804
28....	Alexander Sheldon.	November 6th, 1804
29....	Alexander Sheldon.	January . 28th, 1806
30....	Andrew McCorl	" . . . 27th, 1807
31....	Alexander Sheldon	" . . . 26th, 1808
32....	James W. Wadkin.	November 1st, 1808
33....	William North.	January . 30th, 1810
34....	Nathan Sandford	" . . . 29th, 1811
35....	Alexander Sheldon	" . . . 28th, 1812
36....	Jacob Rutgers Van Rensselaer.	November 3d, 1812
37....	James Emmet	January . 25th, 1814
38....	Samuel Young	Sept. . . 26th, 1814
39....	Daniel Croger.	January . 13th, 1816
40....	David Woods.	November 5th, 1816
41....	David Woods.	January . 27th, 1818
42....	William A. Duer	" . . . 5th, 1819
43....	John C. Spencer	" . . . 1th, 1820
44....	Peter Sharpe	November 7th, 1820
45....	Samuel B. Romayne	January . 1st, 1822
46....	Peter R. Livingston.	" . . . 27th, 1823

SESSIONS	NAME	WHEN ELECTED
47. .	Richard Goodell.....	January.. 6th. 1824
48. .	* Jackson O'Leary.....	" 4th. 1825
49. .	Samuel Young.....	" 3d. 1826
50. .	Erastus Root.....	" 2d. 1827
51. .	Erastus Root.....	" 1st. 1828
52. .	Peter Holmson.....	" 5th. 1829
53. .	Erastus Root.....	" 5th. 1830
54. .	George R. Davis.....	" 4th. 1831
55. .	Charles L. Livingston.....	" 3d. 1832
56. .	Charles L. Livingston.....	" 1st. 1833
57. .	William Baker.....	" 7th. 1834
58. .	Charles Humphrey.....	" 5th. 1835
59. .	Charles Humphrey.....	" 5th. 1836
60. .	Edward Livingston.....	" 3d. 1837
61. .	Luther Bealish.....	" 2d. 1838
62. .	George W. Patterson.....	" 1st. 1839
63. .	George W. Patterson.....	" 7th. 1840
64. .	Peter B. Porter, Jr.....	" 5th. 1841
65. .	Levi S. Chubbald.....	" 4th. 1842
66. .	George R. Davis.....	" 2d. 1843
67. .	Lucas Latobfield.....	" 2d. 1844
68. .	Horatio Seymour.....	" 7th. 1845
69. .	William Cram.....	" 6th. 1846
70. .	William C. Hasbrouck.....	" 6th. 1847
71. .	Amos K. Hadley.....	" 4th. 1848
72. .	Amos K. Hadley.....	" 2d. 1849
73. .	Noble S. Linderken.....	" 1st. 1850
74. .	Henry J. Raymond.....	" 7th. 1851
75. .	Joseph B. Varnum, Jr. (extra session).....	June..... 1851
76. .	Jonas C. Heart.....	January.. 1852

* Elected unanimously





10 1/2 N. MARKET St. Dec 1890

RANK	NAME	WHEN ELECTED.
47	Richard C. C. M.	January.. 6th, 1824
48	John C. C.	" 4th, 1825
49	Samuel A.	" 3d, 1826
50	John C.	" 2d, 1827
51	John C.	" 1st, 1828
52	John C.	" 5th, 1829
53	John C.	" 5th, 1830
54	George R. Davis	" 4th, 1831
55	Charles L. Livingston	" 3d, 1832
56	Charles L. Livingston	" 1st, 1833
57	William Baker	" 7th, 1834
58	Charles Humphrey	" 5th, 1835
59	Charles Humphrey	" 5th, 1836
60	Edward Livingston	" 2d, 1837
61	Luther Bradish	" 2d, 1838
62	George W. Patterson	" 1st, 1839
63	George W. Patterson	" 7th, 1840
64	Peter B. Porter, Jr.	" 5th, 1841
65	Levi S. Chatfield	" 4th, 1842
66	George R. Davis	" 2d, 1843
67	Eliza Litchfield	" 2d, 1844
68	Horatio Seymour	" 7th, 1845
69	William Crain	" 6th, 1846
70	William C. Hasbrouck	" 6th, 1847
71	Amos K. Hadley	" 4th, 1848
72	Amos K. Hadley	" 2d, 1849



WASS MARKET 1882

[REDACTED]

4.

[REDACTED]

PRESIDENTS OF THE BOARD OF ALDERMEN,

FROM THE ORGANIZATION UNDER THE AMENDED CHARTER.

Samuel Stevens	1831-2
Henry Meigs	1832-3
John Y. C. Orr	1833-4
James Monroe	1834-5
Isaac I. Varian	1835-6
Isaac I. Varian	From July 1st 1836, to December 28, 1836
Egbert Benson	From December 28, 1836, to May 9, 1837
Egbert Benson	1837-8
Egbert Benson	1838-9
A. V. Williams	1839-40
Elijah F. Purdy	1840-1
Elijah F. Purdy	1841-2
Caleb S. Woodhull	1842-3
Elijah F. Purdy	1843-4
Richard L. Schoffman	1844-5
Oliver Charlton	1845-6
David S. Jackson	1846-7
Morris Franklin	1847-8
Morris Franklin	1848-9
James Kelly	From May 8th, 1849, to January 7, 1850
Morgan Morgans	1850-1
Richard T. Crompton	1852-3

PRESIDENTS OF THE BOARD OF ASSISTANTS.

FROM THE ORGANIZATION UNDER THE AMENDED CHARTER.

James B. Murray	1831-2
Wm. Van Wyck	1832-3
Wm. Van Wyck	1833-4
Geo. W. Lauen	1834-5
James R. Whiting	1835-6
Edward Curtis	1836-7
Caleb S. Woodhull	1837-8
Caleb S. Woodhull	1838-9
Nathaniel Jarvis, Jr.	1839-40
Frederick R. Lee	1840-1
Thomas R. Lee	1841-2
Wm. Adams	1842-3
Charles P. Brown	1843-4
Wm. Everdell	1844-5
Nathaniel Pearce	1845-6
Niel Gray	1846-7
Linus W. Stevens	1847-8
Wilson Smith	1848-9
Edwin D. Morgan	From May 8, 1849, to January 7, 1850
Oscar W. Sturtevant	1850
Alonzo A. Alvord	1851
Jonathan Trotter	1852

CENSUS OF THE CITY,

As returned by the Deputy Marshal, appointed for the purpose of taking the same in the several Wards, in the year 1850.

WARDS.	inhabitants.	Dwellings.	WARDS.	inhabitants.	Dwellings.
First.....	19,755	2,995	Eleventh	43,772	2,291
Second.....	6,616	431	Twelfth	10,453	1,052
Third	10,350	704	Thirteenth ..	28,244	1,797
Fourth.....	23,250	1,223	Fourteenth ..	25,206	1,691
Fifth.....	22,691	1,957	Fifteenth	22,564	2,245
Sixth	24,699	1,403	Sixteenth	52,887	4,402
Seventh.....	32,697	2,271	Seventeenth ..	43,780	2,536
Eighth.....	34,413	2,743	Eighteenth	31,557	2,699
Ninth	40,695	4,546	Nineteenth.....	18,463	1,772
Tenth.....	23,310	1,993			
Total.....				515,394	37,730

POPULATION OF THE CITY AT VARIOUS PERIODS

1658.....	1,000	1810.....	96,373
1673.....	2,500	1820	123,706
1696.....	4,302	1825	166,086
1731.....	8,628	1830.....	202,589
1756.....	10,381	1835.....	270,089
1773.....	21,876	1840	312,852
1796	23,614	1845	371,223
1790	33,131	1850.....	515,394
1800.....	60,489		

AN ACCOUNT OF VOTES

AT ELECTIONS FOR GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, FROM 1790 TO 1850, FROM THE OFFICIAL RETURNS

Years	Candidates.	Votes	Maj.
1790—	George Clinton.....	6,391	429
	Robert Yates	5,962	
	Total.....	12,353	
1792—	George Clinton	8,440	198
	John Jay	8,332	
	Total	16,772	

<i>Years. Candidates.</i>	<i>Votes.</i>	<i>Maj.</i>
1796—John Jay.....	13,481	1,589
Robert Yates.....	11,892	
Total.....	25,373	
1798—John Jay.....	16,012	2,380
Robert R. Livingston.....	13,632	
Total.....	29,644	
1801—George Clinton	24,808	3,965
Stephen Van Rensselaer	20,843	
Total.....	45,651	
1804—Morgan Lewis.....	30,829	8,680
Aaron Burr.....	22,139	
Total.....	52,968	
1807—Daniel D. Tompkins	35,074	4,085
Morgan Lewis.....	30,989	
Total.....	66,063	
1810—Daniel D. Tompkins.....	43,094	3,610
Jonas Platt.....	39,484	
Total.....	82,578	
1813—Daniel D. Tompkins	43,324	9,606
Stephen Van Rensselaer.....	33,718	
Total.....	87,042	
1816—*Daniel D. Tompkins	45,412	5,765
Rufus King	30,647	
Total.....	85,059	
1817—De Witt Clinton.....	43,310	41,891
Peter B. Porter.....	1,419	
Total.....	44,429	
1820—De Witt Clinton	47,447	1,157
Daniel D. Tompkins	45,990	
Total.....	93,437	
NEW CONSTITUTION.		
1822—Joseph C. Yates	128,403	125,533
Solomon Southwick	2,910	
Total.....	131,403	

* Resigned in 1817, being chosen Vice President of the United States.

<i>Years</i>	<i>Candidates.</i>	<i>Votes.</i>	<i>Maj.</i>
1824—	De Witt Clinton.....	103,454	16,371
	Samuel Young	87,083	
	Total.....	190,537	
1826—	De Witt Clinton.....	99,783	3,650
	William B. Rochester.....	96,135	
	Total	195,920	
1828—	Martin Van Buren	136,794	31,350
	Smith Thompson	105,444	
	Solomon Southwick.....	33,345	
	Total	275,583	
1830—	Enos T. Throop.....	123,842	8,481
	Francis Granger.....	120,361	
	Ezekiel Williams	2,332	
	Total	251,535	
1832—	William L. Marcy.....	166,410	9,738
	Francis Granger.....	156,672	
	Total	323,082	
1834—	William L. Marcy	181,905	12,964
	William H. Seward.....	164,969	
	Total.....	350,874	
1836—	William L. Marcy.....	166,122	29,474
	Jesse Buol.....	136,648	
	Isaac B. Smith.....	2,496	
	Total.....	305,266	
1838—	William H. Seward.....	192,882	10,421
	William L. Marcy.....	142,461	
	Total	375,343	
1840—	William H. Seward.....	222,011	5,285
	William C. Bouck.....	216,726	
	Gerrit Smith.....	2,662	
	Total.....	441,399	

November, 1842.

GOVERNOR.

William C. Bouck.....	208,072
Luther Bradish.....	186,091
Alvah Stewart.....	7,263
Total.....	401,426 exclusive of scattering.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR

Daniel S. Dickinson 207,736,
 Gabriel Farman 186,008,
 Charles O. Shepard 7,579

Total. 401,323 exclusive of scattering.
 Bouck's plurality 21,981 Majority 14,718
 Dickinson's " 21,718 " 14,040

November, 1844.

GOVERNOR.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

Silas Wright 241,000 Addison Gardner 240,844
 Millard Fillmore 231,057 Samuel J. Watkins 231,048
 Alvah Stewart 15,136 Charles O. Shepard 15,386
 Plurality for Silas Wright 10,033
 Plurality for Addison Gardner 9,796

November, 1845.

GOVERNOR.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

John Young 198,878 Addison Gardner 200,970
 Silas Wright 187,306 Hamilton Fish 187,613
 Henry Bradley 12,844 William M. Chaplain 13,901
 Ogden Edwards 6,305 George Folsom 6,133
 Plurality for John Young 11,572
 Plurality for Addison Gardner 13,357

November, 1847.

Hamilton Fish 170,072 votes.
 Nathan Dayton 139,623 "
 Charles O. Shephard 13,429 "

November, 1848.

GOVERNOR.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

Hamilton Fish 218,776 G. W. Patterson 222,970
 Reuben H. Walworth 116,811 Charles O'Connor 116,907
 John A. Dix 122,889 Seth M. Gates 113,667
 William Goodell 1,593 Robert Anderson 1,520
 Plurality for Hamilton Fish 95,887
 Plurality for G. W. Patterson 105,288

November, 1850.

Washington Hunt 21,4614 George J. Cornell 210,695
 Horatio Seymour 214,352 Sanford B. Church 218,009
 Scattering 3,627 Scattering 4,226

STATEMENT OF VOTES

GIVEN FOR RECORDER, SURROGATE, COMMISSIONER OF STREETS AND LAMPS,
GOVERNOR OF THE ALMS-HOUSE, AND REGISTER.*Recorder.*

Frederick A. Tulluadge.	18,849
Francis R. Tillou.	19,938

Surrogate.

Alexander W. Bradford.	19,534
Isaac V. Fowler.	18,884

Commissioner of Streets and Lamps

Jacob L. Dodge.	19,068
Henry Arcularius, Jr.	20,006

Governor of the Alms House.

Simcon Draper.	19,250
Edward C. West.	19,780

Register

Cornelius V. Anderson.	19,075
Garret Dyckman.	20,767

STATEMENT OF VOTES

GIVEN FOR JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT, SUPERIOR COURT, AND COURT
OF COMMON PLEAS.*Justice of the Supreme Court.*

James G. King, Jr.	17,971
James J. Roosevelt.	20,302

Justices of the Superior Court

Thomas J. Oakley.	21,683
Joseph S. Bosworth.	19,400
John I. Mason.	18,619
Murray Hoffman.	17,009

Judge of the Court of Common Pleas.

Daniel P. Ingraham.	21,125
John J. Townsend.	17,097

STATEMENT OF VOTES

GIVEN FOR STATE SENATORS, NOVEMBER 4th, 1861

Third Senatorial District.—1st, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th and 6th Wards—

Alexander H. Schultz.	3,472
William J. McMurray.	4,580

Fourth Senatorial District.—7th, 10th, 13th and 17th Wards—

Obadiah Newcomb.	5,379
Gilbert C. Deane.	5,209

Fifth Senatorial District.—8th, 9th and 14th Wards—

James W. Beekman.	4,230
Daniel E. Sickles.	3,832

Sixth Senatorial District —11th, 12th, 15th, 16th, 18th, 19th and 20th Wards—

Edwin D. Morgan.....	6,296
Henry Shaw.....	5,868

STATEMENT OF VOTES

GIVEN FOR MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY IN THE VARIOUS ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS OF THIS CITY, NOVEMBER, 1851.

1st Assembly District.—First and Second Wards.

William Miner	961
William Flagg.....	926

2d Assembly District.—Third and Sixth Wards—

Patrick G. Moloney	1,348
Charles R. Swords.....	1,329
Blank.....	5
Scattering.....	9

3d Assembly District.—Fourth Ward—

Joseph Rose, Jr.	813
Patrick H. Maguire.....	589
Henry Williams.....	227
Scattering.....	6

4th Assembly District.—Fifth Ward—

Theodore A. Ward.....	1,060
Gideon J. Tucker	831
William B. Wedgewood	28

5th Assembly District.—Seventh Ward—

John Brown	1,381
James P. Brenner.	1,255
Stephen Roberts.....	131
Hugh S. Gilbert.....	149

6th Assembly District.—Eighth Ward—

Wyllis Blackstone.....	1,649
Bartholomew T. Gilmore.	1,458
Scattering.	17

7th Assembly District.—Ninth Ward—

Freeborn G. Luckey.....	2,052
Cornelius G. Schermerhorn.....	1,539
Scattering	19

8th Assembly District.—Tenth Ward—

Sanford L. Macomber.....	1,104
Moses D. Gale	1,234
David H. Sturtevant.....	31
W. W. Wilson	1
Blank	18

9th Assembly District.—Eleventh Ward—

John Ryan	920
Aaron B. Rollas.....	1,592
Daniel C. Smith.....	110
William K. Tattersall.....	439
Scattering.....	2

10th Assembly District — Twelfth and Nineteenth Wards—	
James Monroe.....	671
Nicholas Seagrist.....	636
Jacob Warner.....	23
Blank.....	4
11th Assembly District — Thirteenth Ward—	
James Dewey.....	1,006
David O. Keefe, Jr.,.....	1,030
William G. Hall.....	65
Blank.....	5
12th Assembly District — Fourteenth Ward—	
Michael Walsh.....	501
Thomas Boese.....	333
William J. Gregory.....	165
Scattering.....	2
13th Assembly District — Fifteenth Ward—	
William Taylor.....	1,467
Benjamin F. Hart.....	464
Rensselaer Havens.....	112
Scattering.....	22
14th Assembly District.—Sixteenth and Twentieth Wards—	
Andrew Leary.....	1,577
Henry Houston.....	1,064
John P. Cumming.....	1,014
Scattering.....	20
15th Assembly District.—Seventeenth Ward—	
George W. Green.....	1,433
Paul Grout.....	130
Thomas P. St. John.....	1,561
Blank.....	5
Scattering.....	7
16th Assembly District — Eighteenth Ward—	
Ephraim L. Snow.....	1,236
Russell Smith.....	1,250
Samuel F. Betts.....	1
Blank.....	1

STATEMENT OF VOTES

GIVEN FOR JUDGES OF POLICE AND JUSTICES' COURTS, NOVEMBER 4, 1881.

First Police District — 1st, 2d, 3d and 5th Wards—

James H. Welsh.....	2,763
Joseph C. Alberson.....	2,073
David Randall.....	60

Justices' Court.

James Green.....	2,931
Edmund Blackman.....	2,016

Second Police District — 4th, 6th and 14th Wards—

James McGrath.....	2,818
Nicholas C. Everitt.....	30

Justices' Court.

Bartholomew O'Connor.....	2,289
Jireh Bull.....	999
Third Police District —8th and 9th Wards—	
Abraham B. Bogart, Jr.	2,678
George H. Denne	1,039
James T. M. Bleakley.	1,550
James W. Bush.....	936

Justices' Court.

James Grudley.....	1,799
Edward Strahan.....	2,709
William B. Meach	1,784
Fourth Police District —15th and 17th Wards—	
Barnabas W. Osborn.....	4,308
George Denniston.....	2,965

Justices' Court.

William H. Van Cott.....	3,921
Robert D. Watson.....	3,160
Fifth Police District.—7th, 11th and 13th Wards—	
William L. Wood.....	4,015
Edward Merritt.....	3,313
Cornelius B. Timpson.....	70

Justices' Court.

Porter G. Sherman.....	3,904
John Anderson, Jr.....	4,031
Sixth Police District.—12th, 16th, 18th, 19th and 20th Wards—	
Sidney H. Stuart.....	3,753
William P. Moss	3,384

Justices' Court.

Frederick E. Westbrook.	3,372
Anson Wilks.....	3,590

STATEMENT OF VOTES

GIVEN FOR THE OFFICE OF ALDERMAN, AT THE ELECTION HELD
NOVEMBER 4, 1851.

First Ward.

Abraham Moore.....	695	Charles Ridabeck ...	16
Edmund Griffin.....	603	Jacob Roosevelt.....	1

Second Ward.

Dudley Halsey.....	322	Joseph A. Foote	254
Benjamin W. Benson.....	43		

Third Ward

Oscar W. Sturtevant....	950	Caleb S. Butts.....	114
James B. Rich.....	360	David S. Butts.....	1
John Boyce.....	1		

Fourth Ward

Jacob F. Oakley.....	926	Albert N. Peck.....	101
Edmund Fitzgerald.....	637	James T. Barnes.....	45

Fifth Ward

John Boyce.....	1,177	Rowland Hall.....	1
Peter Dolan.....	753	J. L. Beck.....	1
Robert Hyslop.....	11		

Sixth Ward

Thomas J. Barr.....	682	North Worrall.....	170
Patrick Kelly.....	536	T. H. Barr.....	1
James K. Barr.....	1		

Seventh Ward.

William M. Tweed.....	1,334	John B. Webb.....	1,336
Joel Blackman.....	206		

Eighth Ward.

Richard T. Compton.....	1,659	Joseph W. Kollogg.....	235
James Webb.....	1,303	Scattering.....	19

Ninth Ward.

Charles Crane.....	1,427	James R. Ball.....	335
William J. Brisley.....	1,535	Charles C. Leigh.....	459

Tenth Ward

Robert T. Haws.....	1,022	Edgar Ryder.....	2
Charles Francis.....	1,220	Asa Parker.....	233
Blank.....	4		

Eleventh Ward.

Wesley Smith.....	1,643	James R. Sparrow.....	73
William T. Mackrell.....	950	Isaac R. Goward.....	1
John Lewis.....	455	W. Smith.....	1

Twelfth Ward.

Daniel F. Tiemann.....	482	George W. Jenkins.....	356
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Thirteenth Ward

John Pearwall.....	1,117	George H. Covert.....	1,039
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Fourteenth Ward.

James M. Bard.....	706	J. Bard.....	1
William S. Wood.....	428	J. M. Bar.....	1
Robert A. Sands.....	356	P. Kelly.....	1
Jas. Webb.....	1	J. M. Bard.....	1
W. S. Wood.....	1	Blank.....	2

Fifteenth Ward.

Sylvester L. H. Ward.....	1,218	Edgar Parnly.....	161
William M. McIntire.....	345	Blank.....	12
Caleb F. Landsley.....	362	Alonzo A. Alvord.....	1

Sixteenth Ward

Asahel A. Denman.....	1,327	A. A. Denman.....	6
George Clark.....	1,047	Joseph Rogers.....	5
Mathew Armstrong.....	6	John Armstrong.....	3

Seventeenth Ward.

William H. Cornell.....	1,556	Samuel P. Townsend.....	322
Nathan C. Ely.....	1,442	Scattering.....	2

Eighteenth Ward.

Alonso A. Alvord.....	1,430	Sylvester Ward.....	1
E. Fitch Smith.....	1,063	Jonas F. Concklin.....	2
Wm. E. Arnold.....	1	Wm. H. Cornell.....	2
Eugene Ely.....	1		

Nineteenth Ward

1st district returns only received.

John Doherty.....	221	Wm A. Dooley.....	175
Moses C. Edwards.....	119		

Twentieth Ward

William J. Peck.....	240	Oliver H. Lee.....	175
James Moore.....	201	Daniel Hogencamp.....	91
William Turner.....	198	Theodore Martine.....	8
Scattering.....	5		

2d district not canvassed, no inspector appearing with returns.

STATEMENT OF VOTES

GIVEN FOR ASSISTANT ALDERMEN AT THE ELECTION HELD NOV 4, 1851.

First Ward.

Jonah W. Brown.....	687	John H. White.....	609
Charles B. James.....	24		

Second Ward.

John J. Tait.....	319	Amer J. Williamson.....	258
Samuel B. Jennings.....	48		

Third Ward.

Samuel R. Mabbatt.....	974	Ebenezer A. King.....	81
Amos T. Gavitt.....	371	John F. Rodman.....	1

Fourth Ward.

Timothy O'Brien.....	887	Dennis McLaughlin.....	277
Obadiah Ennis.....	445	G. C. Hall.....	1

Fifth Ward.

John F. Rodman.....	844	Charles J. Howell.....	272
John D. Dixon.....	829	Burtis Skidmore.....	8
Scattering.....	1		

Sixth Ward.

Patrick Breaden.....	538	Christian W. Schaffer.....	357
Henry C. Rabinenn.....	477	C. W. Schaffer.....	2

Seventh Ward

Thomas Woodward.....	1,419	Ira Buckman, Jr.....	193
William D. Andrews.....	1,353	Ira Buckley.....	1

Eighth Ward.

Charles H. King.....1,664 I Andrew Handsechurch.227
Joseph N. Barnes.....1,309 Scattering14

Ninth Ward.

John Keyser.....1,393 Henry W. Hunt.....360
Helmus M. Wells.....1,533 Stephen H. Hopper.....477

Tenth Ward.

David Miller.1,089 Eliot E. Lapham.....218
William Anderson.1,170 Blank.2
Samuel F. Bar2

Eleventh Ward.

Samuel P. Patterson....924 Thomas McLelland...454
Edwin Bouton.....1,612 Scattering10
Francis J. A. Boule88 George W. Edwards.....1

Twelfth Ward.

S. Benson McGown.....510 Benson McG...1
William Struckman.....319 S. Benson McGown.....1

Thirteenth Ward.

William H. Wright1,056 Simon Price.....73
Jacob M. Vreeland....1,043 Asa Parker.....1

Fourteenth Ward.

Thomas Wheelan592 Kelly.....2
Samuel Weeks.....438 James M. Barnes.....1
John Kelly.....441 C. W. Schaffer.....1
Blank.....2 J. Kelly1

Fifteenth Ward.

Isaac O. Barker1,369 Maltby G. Lane.....353
Munsell B. Field....397 Jacob H. Valentine.....1
Blank.....12

Sixteenth Ward.

Joseph Rogers.....1,343 Andrew Bridgeman5
Charles Lent1,047 Charles Riddle5
Conklin Sharp.....8 Stephen Bogert..1
Henry B. Bolster.....6 Bolster.....1

Seventeenth Ward.

Jonathan Trotter.....1,853 James Robinson.....1,437
Scattering.....1

Eighteenth Ward.

Jacob H. Valentine...1,171 David F. Folly.....2
John Foster1,127 L. Carter1
Luther C. Carter.....246 Jonathan Trotter.2
Isaac O. Barker.....1 Jacob Valentine1
Valentine1

Nineteenth Ward.

1st district returns only received

Peter K. Barstow....228 Wm B. Drake195
Lawrence R. Kerr92

Twentieth Ward.

Wm McConkey.....245 Harrison Jones....172
Henry T. Jolie205 James L. Dayton..94
Owen Kenny.....193 Andrew Melano.....4
Scattering.6

2d district not canvassed, no inspector appearing with returns.

<i>Popular Vote for President—1848.</i>		<i>Electoral Votes for President and Vice President.</i>	
Taylor	1,360,752	*Taylor	163
Cass.....	1,219,962	Cass.....	127
Van Buren	241,342	Fillmore.....	163
	<u>2,822,056</u>	W. C. Butler.....	127

HARBOR MASTERS OF THE PORT OF NEW YORK

A. H. Schultz,	C. G. Dean,
O. Brennan,	J. Hyer,
G. Fountain,	J. L. Wood,
C. Chamberlain,	A. Van Orden,
H. Kip,	L. C. Ryder,
F. B. Spinola.	

PAINTINGS

In the Governor's Room, City Hall.

1. Governor Lewis.....	Painted by Trumbull.
2. " Tompkins.....	" "
3. " Clinton.....	" " Catlin.
4. " Yates.....	" " Vanderlyn.
5. " Van Buren.....	" " Inman.
6. " Throop.....	" " Weir.
7. " Marcy.....	" " Paige.
8. " Seward.....	" " Inman.
9. " Bouck.....	" " Elliott.
10. " Wright.....	" " Whitehorne.
11. " Young.....	" " H. P. Gray.

1 Mayor Duane.....	Painted by	—
2. " Varick.....	"	—
3. " Livingston.....	"	—
4. " Clinton.....	"	Parmecelli.
5. " Willett.....	"	Waldo.
6. " Radcliffe.....	"	"
7. " Colden.....	"	Vanderlyn.
8. " Allen.....	"	Waldo & Jewett.
9. " Paulding.....	"	Morse.
10. " Dons.....	"	Vanderlyn.
11. " Rowne.....	"	Weir.
12. " Lee.....	"	Inman.
13. " Lawrence.....	"	"
14. " Clark.....	"	"
15. " Varian.....	"	Mooney.

* President Taylor died on the 9th of July, 1850, therefore Millard Fillmore became President of the United States.

16.	Mayor Morris.....	Painted by Spencer
17.	" Harper	" " Inman & Han'gton
18.	" Havemeyer	" " Matteson
19.	" Mackin	" " Mooney
20.	" Brady	" " Wenzler.

President Washington	" " —
" Monroe	" " Vanderlyn.
" Jackson	" " "
" Taylor	" " "
General McComb.	" " Waldo.
" Brown	" " Jarvis
" Scott	" " Kellogg.
Commodore Perry	" " Jarvis
" Decatur	" " Sully.
" Bainbridge	" " Jarvis.
" Swift	" " "
General La Fayette	" " Morse.
Monckton	" " "
Columbus	(Original)
Stuyvesant	(From Family Portrait)
Bolivar	Painted by —
Williams	" " Trumbull.
Hendrick Hudson	(Original)
Pack	Painted by Chas Jarvis.
D. T. Valentine	" " "

In Board of Aldermen's Chamber.

General Washington.....	Painted by Trumbull.
Governor Clinton.....	" " "
John Jay	" " Weinmar.
Alexander Hamilton.....	" " "

In Board of Assistants' Chamber.

Macdonough.....	Painted by Jarvis.
Hull	" " "

Room No. 8 City Hall.

High Constable Jacob Hays.....	Painted by Shegogue
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Busts.

<i>Governor's Room</i> — Bust of De Witt Clinton.	
<i>Chamber of Board of Aldermen</i> — Bust of John Jay, (presented by his daughter to the Corporation, March, 1835)	
" " " Bust of Chief Justice Marshall, by Prazer.	
<i>Common Pleas Court Room</i> — Bust of Thomas Addis Emmet	
" " " Tablet to John T. Irving	
<i>Law Library</i> — Bust of Chancellor Kent, by Clavenger.	

BOUNDARIES OF WARDS IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

1852.

- First Ward* — Bounded, south, by Battery ; east, by East River ; north, by Maiden lane and Liberty street ; west, by West street.
- Second* — Bounded, south, by Maiden lane and Liberty street ; west, by Broadway ; north-west, by Park row ; north-east, by Spruce and Ferry street, and Peck slip ; east, by East River.
- Third* — Bounded, south, by Liberty street ; west, by West street ; north, by Reade street ; east, by Broadway.
- Fourth* — Bounded, south-westerly, by Spruce street, Ferry street, and Peck slip ; east, by South street ; and north-easterly, by Catharine street.
- Fifth* — Bounded, south, by Reade street ; west, by West street ; north-easterly, by Canal street ; east, by Broadway.
- Sixth* — Bounded, south, by Park row and Chatham street ; east, by Bowery ; north, by Walker and Canal streets ; west, by Broadway.
- Seventh* — Bounded, south-westerly, by Catharine street ; north-westerly, by Division and Grand streets ; east, by East River ; south-easterly, by South street.
- Eighth* — Bounded, south, by Canal street ; west, by West street ; north, by Hammersley and Houston ; east, by Broadway.
- Ninth* — Bounded, south, by Hammersley street ; east, by Hancock and Bleeker streets, and Sixth avenue ; north, by Fourteenth street.
- Tenth* — Bounded, west, by Bowery ; north, by Rivington street ; east, by Norfolk street ; south-easterly, by Division street.
- Eleventh* — Bounded, west, by Avenue B and Clinton street ; south, by Rivington street ; east, by East River ; north, by Fourteenth street.
- Twelfth* — Bounded, south, by Eighty-sixth street ; west, by North River ; east, by East River (including Ward's and Randall's Islands ;) north, by Harlem River and Spuyten Duyvil's Creek.
- Thirteenth* — Bounded, south, by Division and Grand streets ; west, by Norfolk street ; north, by Rivington street ; east, by East street.
- Fourteenth* — Bounded, south, by Walker and Canal streets ; west, by Broadway ; north, by Houston street ; east, by Broadway.
- Fifteenth* — Bounded, north, by Houston street ; west, by Hancock and Bleeker streets and Sixth Avenue ; north, by Fourteenth street.
- Sixteenth* — Bounded, south, by Fourteenth street ; west, by North River ; north, by Twenty-sixth street ; east, by Sixth Avenue.
- Seventeenth* — Bounded, south, by Rivington street ; east, by Clinton street and Avenue B ; north, by Fourteenth street ; west, by Bowery and Fourth avenue.
- Eighteenth* — Bounded, south, by Fourteenth street ; west by Sixth Avenue ; north, by Fortieth street ; east, by East River.
- Nineteenth* — Bounded, south, by Fortieth street ; west, by North River ; north, by Eighty-sixth street ; east, by East River, including Blackwell's Island.
- Twentieth* — Bounded, south, by Twenty-sixth street ; west, by North River ; north, by Fortieth street ; east, by Sixth avenue.



City Hall of New Amsterdam, now the Schout Burgomasters and Schepens hold their sessions.
Built in the year 1642. Taken down in the year 1790.

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF ALL THE MAGISTRATES OF NEW AMSTERDAM.

Jan Vigne,

Schepen, in 1655, 1656, 1661, 1663.

This individual was a son of Guleyn Vigne and his wife, Ariantje Cuvilje. He either was born in this place, or came hither with his parents at a very early age. His mother owned a farm on the present site of Wall and Pearl streets, and the adjacent parts. On this farm was a wind-mill, standing upon a hill near the corner of Wall and Pearl streets. The widow of Guleyn Vigne died about the year 1648, leaving one son, the subject of our sketch, and three daughters, Maria. (who married Abram Verplank,) Christiana (married Jhrck Volckeesson, of Bushwick,) and Rachel (married Cornelius Van Tienhoven.)

The homestead farm, which was the nearest farm of any extent to the city, and was undoubtedly one of the oldest cultivated sections in this state, was occupied by Jan Vigne, where, in addition to the cultivation of his lands, he carried on the brewing business and kept the ancient wind-mill at work.

The history of Jan Vigne is mostly curious from its associations with the early condition of our city. The following extracts from the court records, exhibit a country farmer in actual every day operation, on the present thriving precincts of Wall, Pearl, Pine and adjacent streets.

1653.—“*Jan Vigne against Daniel Litschoe* — The plaintiff complains that defendant's pigs have been in his corn-grounds, and done considerable damage. Defendant does not deny that his pigs were in there, but says that it was owing to the fences being bad. He says, moreover, that he cautioned the plaintiff about his fences before, to which no attention was paid, and now his pigs have been in again, and one of them, worth about thirty guilders, had its legs broken. He therefore desires to know if he should not be paid her value.”

The case was referred to arbitrators.

1654 —“*Jan Vigne* appears in court complaining of the damage sustained by him in consequence of the erection of the city walls,” a line of palisades and banked earth which had been constructed in the present year on the present line of Wall street. “He further says, that his land has been thrown open, and the cattle destroyed his planted crops. He requests that he may be reimbursed for damage. Referred.”

1657 —A similar application is made by Vigne, in conjunction with the other heirs of Ariantje Cuvilje.

1656 —“*Jan Vigne against Franz Clasen* — Plaintiff says that the defendant's son, with three or four other school-boys, were found among his peas and corn, where they did much damage with their foot-prints, &c. Having spoken to the defendant about it, he found him surly and abusive.

“Defendant says that his boy came home, black and blue from a beating given him by the plaintiff. That he believes three or four children were coming from school, and might have been in the field, but not maliciously; and he does not believe they damaged the worth of a pen's pod.

“Plaintiff says he could not catch the other boys, or he would have served them the same.”

In this case the court considered that plaintiff had lost his remedy for damage by having beaten the boy.

Jan Vigne died in 1691, in this city. It is believed that he left no children, but many descendants of his sisters still live among us.

Arent Van Hattem,
Burgomaster in 1653, 1654.

ARENT VAN HATTEM was an intelligent trader, who had been for some years in the peltry trade, traveling up the Hudson river, and through other Indian country. He amassed a considerable fortune, and was one of the pioneers in the trading business in this part of the world. He was the first burgomaster of this city, and the head of the municipality. His residence here was not constant, as his occupation called him often into other parts. In 1653 he was sent, in company with Cornelius Van Tienhoven, to Virginia, to negotiate a treaty with the authorities there. He was captain of the citizen's company, organized in 1653, for the defence of the city against the people of New England. A year or two after he departed from this country for Holland. He had no family here, but left an illegitimate child at Fort Orange, Albany, the mother of which afterwards married one Hans Vos. The child was bound out to Jacob Van Colael, (a man of some note) for five years, then to be returned to Van Hattem, or to be subject to his orders. The father, however, never claimed it after his departure, and it was delivered to the mother. Van Hattem left some property in this country, which was left in charge of Jaques Cortelyou.

Johannes De Peyster,
Schepen in 1655, 1657, 1658, 1662, 1665
Alderman in 1666, 1668, 1673, 1676.
Burgomaster in 1674.
Deputy Mayor in 1677.

This magistrate was a merchant, in good circumstances, residing and doing business in the "Winckel," or shop street, now Whitehall street, opposite the Bowling Green. The nature of the business pursued by Mr De Peyster, was a general trading business. We find the records speak of his fitting out the stores of a ship, at another place of dealing in tobacco. He also sells wine by the cask, and trades with one De Kemper for an ox.

From this De Peyster are descended the numerous and respectable citizens of that name of the present day. In former times the members of that family appear to have been members of the city government almost continually until the Revolutionary war.

ABRAHAM DE PEYSTER was *Alderman* in 1683.—*Mayor* in 1691, 1692, 1693 and 1694.

JOHANNES DE PEYSTER was *Assistant* in 1694, 1695, 1701.—*Mayor* in 1698.

CORNELIUS DE PEYSTER was *Assistant* in 1704, 1705, 1706, 1709, 1710, 1711, 1712, 1713, 1714, 1715, 1716, 1717, 1718.

ISAAC DE PEYSTER was *Assistant* in 1730, 1731, 1732, 1733.

ABRAHAM DE PEYSTER was *Assistant* in 1735, 1736, 1737, 1738, 1739, 1740, 1741, 1742, 1743, 1744, 1745, 1746, 1747, 1748, 1749, 1750, 1751, 1752, 1753, 1754, 1755, 1756, 1757, 1758, 1759.

WILLIAM DE PEYSTER was *Assistant* in 1750, 1751, 1752, 1753, 1754.

Johannes Pieteraen Van Bruggb,

Schepen in 1655, 1656, 1659, 1661, 1662, 1665.

Alderman in 1665, 1671, 1672.

Burgomaster in 1674, 1679, 1680, 1682, 1686.

This highly respectable and intelligent burgher, of New Amsterdam, was, at his first coming to this country, (we believe about the year 1640,) a commissary in the employment of the West India Company. He soon left the public service and engaged in trade, amassing a considerable fortune, and maintaining, until his death, an influential position in the community of the city. His city residence was in the "Hooghstrat," now Pearl street, near the Battery. As a farm, he owned and occupied Domine's Hook on this island.

Paulus Leendersen Vandiegrist.

Schepen in 1653, 1654.

Burgomaster in 1657, 1658, 1661, 1664.

This citizen, who was a prominent public man in his day, was, upon his first visit to these shores, a captain in the merchant service. We find his name among property-holders as early as the year 1644. In 1646, Vandiegrist commanded one of four ships, forming the fleet which conducted Gov. Stuyvesant hither. Stuyvesant appointed him naval agent, and Captain Vandiegrist took up his permanent abode in this city, and commenced business as a trader. He owned a sloop, (sailed by Frederick Hendrickson,) in which he navigated the waters, adjacent to New Amsterdam, on trading expeditions. He likewise kept a store of general merchandise, consisting of dry goods, groceries, agricultural products, etc. His residence and place of business in the city, was in Broadway, opposite the

Bowling Green, and, as was usual with all citizens in comfortable circumstances in those days, he likewise had a farm on this island a short distance from the city, from which much of his family stores were produced.

Captain Vandiegrist was frequently called upon, in times of trouble, for his personal aid in military expeditions. In 1647, Stuyvesant procured his services in cutting out an English vessel, which had been covertly trading in Dutch waters, and being pursued, had taken refuge in the harbor of New Haven.

In 1655 a party of savages, consisting of Mohegans, Pachamis, and others, estimated at nearly 2000 in number, landed one morning before day-break, at this city. Scattering themselves through the town, they pretended to be looking for certain Indians from the north; but, in reality their design was vengeance for the death of a squaw, who had been killed by the Dutch Attorney General Van Dyck, for stealing peaches in his garden. The people on awaking, gathered together in the fort, and thence sent to ask the Indians why so many came armed in the city. The savages explained their motive, and demanded satisfaction. The townspeople at last prevailed on them to go out of town, and they accordingly retired about sun-down, though under exasperated feelings, to Natten island (now called Governor's Island,) to stay the night. But soon they were seen coming again in the evening, and meeting Van Dyck, they shot him in the breast with an arrow. Captain Vandiegrist was also felled down with an axe. Upon this the cry of murder ran through the town,—the citizens assembled, and flew upon the savages, driving them into their canoes, leaving three Indians dead on the shore at the foot of the present Whitehall street.

Captain Vandiegrist was in command of one of two militia companies, formed in this city in 1655. These companies had no music but a drummer.

After the city capitulated to the English, Vandiegrist began to make preparations for breaking up his business and leaving the country. He departed in 1669 for Holland, taking with him a considerable fortune, which he had acquired here in trade.

William Beekman,

Schepen in 1653, 1654, 1656, 1657 and 1673.

Burgomaster in 1679, 1680, 1682, 1685, 1691, 1692, 1693, 1694 and 1695.

This magistrate was born at Hasselt, in Overysseel, in Germany, in the year 1623. He emigrated to this city in the year 1647, at the age of 24 years. His first employment in this country was in the service of the West India Company, as clerk. But he left that service in the year following

that of his arrival (1648) and engaged in mercantile pursuits. About the same time he purchased a farm in the vicinity of the present Beekman street, and established a brewery. The residence of Beekman was upon a bluff on the west of what was then the high road to Boston (at present Pearl street) overlooking the East river. His farm covered the neighborhood now known as the swamp, (for a long time called Beekman's swamp) then a marshy tract covered with bushes. His land extended beyond Franklin square, on one side, and nearly to the present Park on another. His neighbors, owning farms and country residences adjoining his property, were Wilfert Webber, Leendert Arssen, Tomas Hall, Cornelis Jacobs Stille. The orchard on Beekman's farm lay upon a side hill, running down to the swamp. Beekman street now passes through its site.

In 1658, Beekman was appointed Vice Director, having the principal authority over a colony of the Dutch, at the head of Delaware Bay. He remained in that office until the year 1663, when he was transferred to "Esopus," (now Kingston) then a thriving agricultural settlement, in which place he held the office of sheriff, or chief officer. He returned to New York after the establishment of the English authority in the province, and continued to reside here until his death, which took place in 1707, at the age of eighty-five years.

The wife of Beekman was Catrina De Boogh, by whom he had six children, the descendants of whom have been prominent and wealthy members of the community.

**Maximilianus Van Gheel,
Schepen in 1663.**

THIS magistrate was a civil officer of the West India Company at the time of his appointment of Schepen. His residence here was merely temporary, and he left the city the following year.

**Johannes Nevins,
Schepen in 1665.**

MR NEVINS was, for a number of years, Secretary of the Court of Burgomasters and Schepens, succeeding Jacob Kipp in that office in the year 1658, and holding it until 1665, at which time the city had fallen under the control of the English. Nevins tried to hold over under the foreign government, but was superseded by Nicholas Bayard in 1665.

Secretary Nevins lived in the City Hall, which then stood facing the

river, on the present line of Pearl street, opposite Coenties slip. That building was of stone, two stories in height, and about fifty feet front, built in 1642. It stood for a long period upon an unfenced lot, which was used by the neighbors for piling lumber, &c. It was afterwards fenced in. Nevins applied for permission to sow gram in the yard of the City Hall, which was granted. The jail occupied a part of the City Hall in the rear, the entrance to it being by that narrow alley way now called Coenties alley, which then adjoined the City Hall, and was left as an entrance way to the jail. The Court room occupied a portion of the second story of the City Hall. In 1669, Governor Nicolls, the English commander-in-chief, who had taken the city from the Dutch in 1664, built a tavern, as a matter of speculation, on the lot adjoining the alley way next to the City Hall. This was a fine building in those days. He constructed a passage way, after getting above the first story, over the alley way, so as to lead from the second story of his tavern into the court room.

Jochem Pietersen Kuyter,
Schepen in 1654.

MR. KUYTER was originally from Darmstadt, and had been in the Danish service in the East Indies. He was persuaded by the West India Company to emigrate to this country, and brought hither his family in 1639. The town then being a mere hamlet, with a few hundred inhabitants. He was the first deacon of the new church, built in 1642. This was the second church erected in the city, the first having been "a mere barn," and having fallen into complete decay. "It is a shame," such was the argument for the new edifice, "that the English should see, when they pass, nothing but a mean barn, in which public worship is performed. The first thing they did, in New England, when they raised some dwellings, was to build a fine church. We ought to do the same. We have good materials, fine oak wood, fine building stone, good lime, made from oyster shells, which is better than the lime in Holland." This church was built within the walls of the fort. It was built of rock-stone, seventy-two feet long, fifty-two feet broad, and sixteen feet in height, the cost being about one thousand dollars.

On the arrival of Stuyvesant Kuyter, who superseded Governor Kest in 1647, and Cornelius Melyn, who had been among the most active opponents of the former governor, presented his conduct to the consideration of the new government. These inquiries, however, found little favor with Stuyvesant, who was a strong stickler for the rights of those in authority, and was despotic in his own character. Accordingly the petition was re-

jected. The tables were now turned upon Kuyter and his associates. Kieft accused them of being the authors of certain calumnies and lies against him, and demanded that they should be banished as pestilent and seditious persons.

The accused were arraigned for trial. The charge against Kuyter was that he had compared Kieft to Saul, whose passions were soothed by music; of having charged him with proposing to throw an Indian sachem into the cellar while negotiating a treaty of peace, and threatening to pinch him with a red-hot tong. Other charges were also made, and the trial was allowed to go on. Kuyter denied comparing Kieft to Saul, but said that, while the popular council, of which Kuyter was deliberating on one occasion, they were unexpectedly interrupted by Kieft who cried out, "Yes, there be many among you who say that I have more ready cash in my house than four horses can draw," whereupon he, Kuyter, became excited and exclaimed, "What signifieth all this, sir? We are convened here to deliberate on the interests of our country, and not on the private affairs of individuals," with other words, at which the director became enraged, and flung himself out of the room, saying, "Thou art an ungrateful fellow!" It was proved, however, that Kuyter threatened Kieft with his finger. Stuyvesant, in his judgment in the case of Kuyter, relied upon scriptural and civil law. "He, who slanders God, the magistrate, or his parents, must be stoned to death." Bern de Muscatel. "Ye shall not curse your judges, neither shall ye calumniate the chiefs of the nation." Exod xx 2. The sentence against Kuyter was that he be banished for three years, and pay a fine of one hundred and fifty guilders.

The influence of Kuyter with the government in Holland, was not, however, impaired by these proceedings. In 1654, a commission was sent out to him as sheriff, but it reached New Amsterdam after his death, which happened July 21st of this year. Although a friend of the savage race, and conspicuous in his efforts to maintain peace with the surrounding nations, he became the victim of their animosity to his people, and was murdered by a party of Indians.

His family, it is believed, returned soon after this event to Holland, and none of his name remained in this city.

Kuyter had a considerable farm near Harlem, bordering on the Harlem river. His town residence was on the "Heere graaft," now Broad street.

Isaac Greveraant,
Schepen in 1664.

ISAAC GREVERAANT was a son of Metje Greveraant, a resident of this city.

Isaac kept a dry goods store. He inherited considerable real estate from his mother. A good house for its day, in Broadway, brought him a rent of 220 guilders (\$75) per annum in 1666. Here he afterward resided.

Nicholas de Meyer,
Schepen in 1664.
Alderman in 1669, 1670, 1675.
Mayor in 1676.

This gentleman was one of the wealthiest citizens of New Amsterdam. The first mention made of him in the public records is in 1658, when he purchased of Jacob Van Couwenhoven "his stone house, mill and lot." De Meyer also owned a farm on the Harlem river, which he had worked by a farmer. His own residence was on Pearl street, near Broad, where he continued to reside for many years. His descendants are numerous in this state.

Martin Krigier,
Burgmaster in 1653, 1654, 1659, 1660, 1663.

This was an active and conspicuous man in his day, not so much for his wealth and personal prosperity, as for his public spirit and ready appropriation of himself to the call of his country in time of need. He was an innkeeper, occupying, for his tavern, a site opposite the Bowling Green. That open space was then used as the public parade ground, being opposite the gate of the fort, and was likewise occupied as a market place on certain days in the week. The lot was purchased by Krigier in 1643, before any names were given to the thinly populated thoroughfares of this city. The houses of the inhabitants were then scattered hither and thither, according to the convenience of hill, dale and meadow.

The military expeditions, in which Krigier was engaged, were numerous. He was captain of one of two militia companies, organized in the city for mutual defence against the savages and other enemies. In 1657, he commanded a company of forty men on an expedition to settle difficulties which had arisen in the Dutch colony at the mouth of the Delaware river.

In 1659, he commanded a force of sixty soldiers to the same region, to repel a party of English who had invaded that country.

In 1663, he commanded the force sent to Esopus to punish the savages for an inhuman massacre of the Dutch settlers there. Of this expedition

we have given some particulars in the biographical sketch of Pieter Wolfessen Van Couwenhoven the lieutenant. Stuyvesant, the governor, designated Kregier to this command, with many encomiums. Stuyvesant himself had, a year or two previous, commanded a party of citizens who went to Esopus for a similar purpose of chastising the savages, or bringing them to submission. On that occasion the Indians made a treaty with the Dutch governor, and the forces were about to return with a bloodless victory to New Amsterdam, and were waiting on the shore for boats from the ships to embark, when a dog was heard to bark, which occasioned such embarrassment among the citizen-soldiers, from fear that the treacherous savages were at hand, that many swam off to the vessels. The alarm was false, but the governor reports the circumstance with the remark that he "blushes while he mentions it."

Kregier still held his favorite office of Captain of the "Burghery," or Citizens Company, until after the capture of the city by the English. The last military duty we find performed by him was superintending the fortifications, in anticipation of the coming of a new English force in 1674.

At an advanced age, still indulging his taste for frontier duty, he removed with his family to the remote country called by the Indians *Cannastagione*, (now Niskayunna,) on the banks of the Mohawk, in the State of New York, a place "where the Indians carried their canoes across the stones." In this wild country he lived until a century had nearly passed over his head, when he died in 1713. Many of his descendants still remain in this country.

Cornelis Van Tienhoven,
Schout (Sheriff) in 1653, 1654, 1655.

This citizen was a native of Utrecht, in Holland, and came to this country at a very early period. We find him a book-keeper in the service of the West India Company, in this city, as early as the year 1633, about ten years after the establishment of the Company's colony on this island. Van Tienhoven married here Rachel, daughter of Guleyn Vigne and his wife Ariantje Cuylje. In the year 1638, he was promoted to the office of Colonial Secretary, with a salary of about two hundred and fifty dollars, besides fees.

Van Tienhoven was a man of violent passions, and entertained the strongest hatred of the Indian inhabitants of this country. He is believed to have been one of the principal causes of a sanguinary warfare between the Christian settlers and their native neighbors which occurred in 1640, and several succeeding years. The Dutch Governor, Kieft, was a passive

and timid man, totally out of place in this wild country. He seldom left his house in the fort, and used no means in maintaining personal relations and understanding with the savages; listening, however, to the advice of men whose experience of the native character was relied upon by him as his guiding rule of conduct, but whose judgments were, in fact, tinged by private dislike, he applied force where conciliation should have been used.

Upon a slight misunderstanding with some Indians residing on the Maritan, growing out of the stealing of some hogs on Staten Island, Kieft, in 1640, dispatched Van Tienhoven, with a force of seventy men, against that people. The planted crops of the Indians were destroyed, and several Indians, including the brother of the chief, were killed. This affair was the precursor of a war which lasted for several years.

On the arrival of Governor Stuyvesant in 1647, Van Tienhoven became a personal friend and champion of that functionary. Stuyvesant soon made enemies, so that charges were preferred against him in Holland. Van Tienhoven was sent over to defend the governor. There he made many ill friends himself, but he was successful in silencing the traducers of Stuyvesant. He was about to return to this country, when he was detained on pretence of being examined relative to the cause of the Indian war. Being thus kept too late for the vessel sailing in the fall, he remained in Holland through the winter. He there engaged the affections of a young girl, said to be respectable, and under promise of marriage, induced her to reside with him. In the spring, arranging for his departure, his enemies procured the issuing of a warrant against him for his offence against public morals. He, however, succeeded in evading the service of the paper, and embarked for this country, accompanied by the girl he had betrayed. Upon arriving home, his victim discovered that he had a wife living, and commenced an action against him, but Van Tienhoven succeeded in convincing the Court of his innocence.

Politics in those times ran high. Myndert Van Dyck, the Attorney General, sided with the popular party against Stuyvesant, who thereupon set about deposing him. The Attorney General, as he himself says, was "charged to look after the pigs, and keep them out of the fort." Van Dyck objecting to this, the Governor got angry as though he would swallow him up, and finally put the Attorney in confinement, and bastinadoed him with his cane. Van Dyck retired from office, and Van Tienhoven succeeded to his place of Attorney General in 1652.

In the following year, 1653, Van Tienhoven was sent to Virginia to negotiate a treaty with the English respecting the boundaries between the Dutch and English territories. In 1654, he went as public agent to New England in the time of the troubles with the people of that section.

In 1655, Van Tienhoven's enemies in Holland, succeeded in effecting his

downfall from public station ; and orders were sent out by the West India Company to employ him no longer. A considerable excitement ensued in this city consequent upon the disgrace of this active and prominent man. The triumph of his enemies could not be endured by his spirited nature, and he left the scene suddenly. His hat and cane were found floating in the river, as was generally supposed, to induce the belief of his suicide, while, in fact, he had decamped and gone to some more congenial sphere. His wife administered upon his estate as if he were dead.

The residence of Van Tienhoven was near the present Hanover square, where he owned several acres, partly purchased, partly inherited from his mother-in-law. His farm, of about two hundred acres on the East river, on this island, was called the "Olterspoor," or Oltter Track. Rachel, his wife, died in this city in February, 1663. Van Tienhoven left three children, Lucas, a surgeon of this city, Joannes, and Jannekin.

Hendrick Kip,
Schepen in 1656.

THIS individual, the ancestor of the family of Kips in this State, was one of the early inhabitants of this city. When he came hither from Holland, the town probably contained about 300 inhabitants. He was a tailor, and carried on that business in this city until his death.

In 1643, Kipp purchased a lot "east of the fort," afterward known as Bridge street, then however, upon no particular line of buildings. He built his dwelling-house and shop there.

Hendrick Kipp was a politician and leading man in his day. He was one of the popular party, which in those times opposed the sanguinary Kieft, Director General. Kieft was a good liver, and seldom moved out of doors. He provoked the Indians, who had lived very peaceably with the Dutch, into a war, which made the whole community dread the approach of night from fear of massacre by their savage neighbours. It is said that Kieft, during the six or seven years he was at the head of the government, "had never been farther from his kitchen and bed-room than the middle of this island." He dictated the battles which others fought. Hendrick Kip hated him with a thorough hatred. When Kieft was deposed, and about to depart from the city to fatherland, the towns people generally tendered him a respectful farewell, all except "Hendrick Kip the tailor," who would have nothing to do with him.

Kip lived to see the city pass into the hands of the English, when he died, leaving several sons and daughters residing in this city.

Adrian Blommaert,
Schepen in 1657.

THIS individual was captain of the merchant ship *New Amsterdam*, sailing between this port and Holland. He subsequently settled in this place with his family, and engaged in trade. He died about the year 1663. His family soon after removed to Holland.

Jacob Kip,
Schepen in 1659, 1662, 1663, 1665, 1674

JACOB KIP was son of Hendrick Kip, a sketch of whom appears in another place. He was born in Amsterdam in 1631, and accompanied his father to this city, while still a child. At the age of twenty-two (1653) he was appointed Clerk of the Court of Burgomasters and Schepens, and was the first who held the office of Clerk of the Municipal authorities of this city. He married in 1654, Maria, daughter of Johannes La Montague, senior, then a girl, in her seventeenth year. In the following year he built a house upon a farm in the neighborhood of Kip's Bay. He was engaged in his office and in writing as notary, and similar duties until 1658, when he engaged in trade as a merchant and became a prosperous citizen.

His house in the city was built in 1657, on a lot purchased by him for 100 guilders (about \$35). It was situated in what was called the "Prince graaft," now known as Exchange street.

Cornelius Steenwyck,
Schepen in 1658, 1660.
Burgomaster in 1662, 1664, 1665, 1666.
Mayor in 1668, 1669, 1670, 1682, 1683.

THIS magistrate was one of the most intelligent and wealthy merchants of New Amsterdam. Like many others of those who afterward became the principal citizens, Steenwyck came to this city in government employment, while a young man, and after gaining a foothold, embarked in trade on his own account. He married a daughter of Lysbet Grevenst, who resided in this city, and established his residence and place of business near the corner of Whitehall and Bridge streets. His business was of that general character peculiar to country storekeepers, and he enlarged it so as to engage in foreign trade, and owned interests in several ships. His con-

nection with the Holland trade became more extensive than that of any other merchant of his time.

His influential position was such, that in the time of the anticipated arrival of an English expedition against the city, in 1663, he was unanimously called on by the government and magistrates to proceed to Holland for the purpose of soliciting aid in maintaining the possession of the city by the Dutch. His mercantile interests were such, however, as to oblige him to decline until it was too late.

He died in this city full of years and honors.

Oloff Stevensen Van Cortland,

Burgomaster in 1655, 1656, 1658, 1659, 1662, 1663, 1665.

Alderman in 1666, 1667, 1671.

This was one of the prominent citizens of New Amsterdam. He came to this city in the year 1637, attached to a military company. In the summer of that year he was transferred to the civil service as Commissary of Cargoes, at a salary of thirty guilders, or about twelve dollars per month. In 1643 he left the Company's service and embarked in the brewing business, having built a brewery near the fort, in what was afterwards called the "Brouwer" or Brewer street, since called Stone street, from the circumstance of its being the first street paved with stone in this city.

Van Cortland was a politician of influence. In 1650 he was president of a body called "the nine men," being the people's representatives. As such, he opposed the policy of Governor Stuyvesant with considerable effect. Stuyvesant retaliated by turning the nine men out of their pew in church, and tearing up the seats. Van Cortland, as president, protested against this affront, and was charged in turn by Stuyvesant, with making 100,000 guilders out of his office of Commissary, on a salary of 30 guilders per month. The parties soon after became reconciled, and in 1660 he accompanied the governor to the Esopus, and concluded a treaty with the Mohawk, Mohegan, Wappinger, Minqua and Esopus Indians.

In 1663, Van Cortland was one of the Commissioners for treating with the authorities of New England respecting the boundaries between the Dutch and English territories.

In the following year he was one of the Commissioners on the part of the Dutch to settle the terms of the capitulation of the city to the English, which event took place on the 6th September, 1664. The English fleet consisted of the *Guinea*, 36 guns, commanded by Captain Hugh Hyde; the *Elias*, 30 guns, Captain Wilham Hill; the *Martin*, 18 guns, Captain

Edward Groves, and the *William and Nicholas*, 10 guns. The whole of the force on board this fleet was commanded by Colonel Richard Nichols. On Monday, 8th September, the Dutch soldiers, led by Stuyvesant, marched out of the fort with the honors of war.

Van Cortland died some time subsequent to 1683, at an advanced age. He had seven children, Stephanna, who married Gertrude Schuyler; Maria, who married Jeremias Van Rensselaer in 1662; Catharine, who married, first, John Derval, and secondly Frederick Philipse; Cornelia, who married Brant Schuyler; Jacob, who married Eyn Philipse; Sophia, who married Andrew Teler, and John, who died unmarried.

The city residence of Van Cortland was, as before-mentioned, in "Brouwer," now Stone street. His farm, of about 80 acres, was on the North river, near "Sapocanichan," now in the Eighth Ward, above Canal street. His farm was purchased by him in 1647.

The descendants of Van Cortland were prominent citizens in this city for many years subsequent.

His son, *Stephanus*, was *Schepen* in 1674 and 1675; Alderman in 1676; Mayor in 1677, 1696, 1687.

His son, *Jacobus*, was Alderman in 1686, 1694, 1695, 1696, 1698, 1699, 1700, 1702, 1703; Mayor in 1710, 1719.

His son, *Johannes* (John,) was Assistant in 1686.

His grandson, *Philip*, was Assistant in 1715, 1716; Alderman in 1717, 1718, 1719, 1720, 1721, 1722, 1723, 1724, 1725, 1726, 1727, 1728, 1729.

His grandson, *Stephen*, was Alderman in 1743, 1744, 1745, 1746, 1747, 1749, 1749, 1750, 1751, 1752, 1753, 1754.

Nicasius D'Sille,

Schout (or Sheriff) in 1658, 1659, 1660.

MR. D'SILLE arrived in this colony in 1653, bearing the following commission from the Directors in Holland, directed to Governor Stuyvesant: "We have deemed it advisable for the better administration of the government in New Netherland to strengthen your council with another expert and able statesman: and whereas Nicasius D'Sille, the bearer of these open letters, did apply to us for the appointment, so we have, trusting in the good reports of his character, and confiding in his talents, appointed him First Councillor to the Director, to reside as such at Fort Amsterdam, and deliberate with you on all affairs relating to war, police, and national force."

D'Sille accompanied Governor Stuyvesant in 1655, in his expedition against the Swedes, on the Delaware River, in which the Dutch were successful.

It was a part of the Schout D'Sille's duty to go round the town at night to see that order was kept. He complains on one occasion in the following terms to the Court of Burgomasters and Schepens "That when he goes his rounds at night, the dogs make dangerous attacks upon him." He says, moreover, that there is much halloing of the Indians in the streets and cutting of *hoekies* by the boys, all which, being against good order, should be remedied. We can understand the matter of his complaint, except the Dutch term "*hoekies*," which cannot, we believe, be now translated, although tradition has handed down a similar term among truant boys in some of the villages on the Hudson River.

Although D'Sille was confided in as an expert and able statesman, he, nevertheless, could not control his wife. He goes so far as to complain of her in 1659, to the magistrates, as habitually intoxicated and of squandering his property in the most lavish manner. In 1663, the Governor, through the mediation of some of the principal citizens, attempted to reconcile these parties, but found their mutual animosity so great that interference was useless. They separated, and the property was divided equally between them.

After the surrender of the country to the English, D'Sille resided at New Utrecht. He built the first stone house in that town.

Mrs D'Sille survived her husband, and died in 1694, leaving by her will all her property to her cousin, Jacobus Croeger.

D'Sille left one son and two daughters, by a former marriage, but no issue by his last wife.

Pieter Wolferszen Van Couwenhoven,

Schepen in 1653, 1654, 1658, 1659, 1661, 1663.

This citizen came to New Amsterdam as early as the year 1633, the population of the town then numbering about two hundred and fifty. He engaged in mercantile pursuits in company with his brother Jacob, who was also a miller, a considerable trade being then carried on in flour, which was bolted in windmills. Jacob Van Couwenhoven became embarrassed in some private speculations, and his brother separated his business connection. The property of Jacob was sold, consisting, in part, of a good stone dwelling and mill. Pieter continued his mercantile pursuits, and also engaged in brewing, then a profitable business. The merchants of those times did not confine themselves to any particular branch of trade, but dealt in every kind of merchandise. They raised their own poultry and pork. We find in the court records a neighbor complaining of Pieter Van Couwenhoven, that he sold him a hog that was mearled. The defendant

answered that it was a fair trade, that he told the plaintiff at the time of the bargain, upon killing the animal he would return the money for "two pots of beer," meaning a friendly treat.

Van Couwenhoven was on several occasions called upon to join military expeditions against the Indians. It happened in the year 1663, that the Dutch settlers at the "Esopus" (now Kingston) were set upon by a large band of savages. The male portion of the settlers had gone out to their accustomed field labors, when a number of savages entered the Dutch village in a careless manner, sauntering among the habitations. Soon after they sounded their war-whoop, and began to kill or take captive the women and children. Many of the men were also killed in the fields, the total loss being seventy—twenty-five killed, forty-five taken captive; twelve dwellings, being every house, excepting one, occupied as a mill, were destroyed. The news of this disaster coming to New Amsterdam, Governor Stuyvesant despatched a company under the command of Martin Krigier, as captain, and Van Couwenhoven as his lieutenant to retaliate upon the savages. The company, consisting of two hundred and ten men (forty-one of whom were Indians,) commenced their march from Esopus late in the afternoon of a day in July. Proceeding four miles, they halted until the moon arose, and commenced their march again, but the country being wild, they could not proceed by night. The day being come, they marched forwards, felling trees to cross streams (for they had wagons and a cannon with them.) With great difficulty they proceeded about twenty-four miles, and came within four miles of the Indian fort, to which all the captives had been taken. Van Couwenhoven was sent forward with one hundred and sixteen men to surprise the fort, but when he arrived, the Indians had decamped, and gone into the mountains with their captives. The fort was taken, and Couwenhoven continued in pursuit, but when he reached the Indian camp, in the hills, he found it unoccupied. Finding it useless to continue the pursuit, the Dutch returned to Esopus, after burning all the Indian stores of maize, and beans and grain growing in the fields.

The company then marched against another Indian fort, about thirty-six miles south-west of Esopus. Thus they were so fortunate as to surprise before the savages had notice of their approach. The savages retreated across a creek which ran close to their fort. On the opposite side they rallied. The Dutch pursued them across the stream, where a fight took place, in which the savages were defeated, losing their chief, Papoganschen, fourteen warriors, four squaws, and three children, as they were counted lying dead on both sides of the creek. The Dutch loss was three killed and six wounded. Fourteen Indians, unable either to fight or run, were taken prisoners, and led off by the Dutch. One very old man, after traveling half a mile, refused to go further from his home; "whereupon,"

says the official dispatch, "we took him a little aside, and gave him his last meal."

Pieter Van Couwenhoven, in 1665, lost his wife, who was buried in this city. He became involved in some pecuniary embarrassment, and also was soured in temper by some adverse decisions in suits in which he was a party. For some expressions derogatory to the character of the court he was imprisoned in this city and fined. He afterward occupied, principally, his farm-house at Elizabethtown, New Jersey. His house in this city was in Pearl street, near Whitehall. Many descendants of this family of Van Couwenhoven are now living in this State and in New Jersey.

Jacob Strycker,

Schepen in 1655, 1656, 1658, 1660, 1663.

This magistrate was a respectable farmer and trader, a man of property and standing. The family of Striker in this city, at the present day, is descended from this citizen of New Amsterdam.

Allard Anthony,

Schepen in 1653

Burgomaster in 1655, 1656, 1657, 1660, 1661.

Schout (Sheriff) in 1663, 1665, 1666, 1671, 1672, 1673.

This burgher, who was a prominent citizen of New Amsterdam, was a merchant. He lived in Pearl, near Broad street. His trade consisted in part in traffic with Holland, where he was connected with some mercantile houses. He is frequently found as the consignee of ships from the fatherland. He besides engaged in retail trade in all branches. Thus, he sells to one Jan Van Cleef, in 1660, a hanger, for which Van Cleef agrees to pay "as much backwheat as Anthony's fowls will eat in six months." He likewise raises his own pork, as we find his wife complaining in 1668, that certain negroes killed some of her pigs. Anthony had a farm near the city on this island.

The first mention of his name in the records is in 1652. He is found an active citizen in 1677 and is believed to have died in this city. Many of the name being now resident here.

At the time of Peter Stuyvesant's administration, there were no lawyers in this city. Each citizen stated his own case to the Court of Burg-masters and Schepens, which was also composed of citizens unversed in law.

Allard Anthony was a persevering and successful litigant. It seems most others were afraid to meet him in legal disputes. He is found to have kept several vessels sometime behind their day of sailing by involving their captains in law-suits. He is believed to have been a wealthy citizen at the time of his death.

Timotheus Gabry,
Schepen in 1660, 1661, 1662, 1664.

TIMOTHEUS GABRY was, before establishing (1658) his residence in this city, Secretary of the Dutch colony on Delaware Bay. He removed thence to this city, and held several official positions in the city. In 1661 he was vendue master. He was a man of good education, speaking the French language fluently. In after years (1667) he got in pecuniary difficulties, so that he was for a short period imprisoned for debt. He extricated himself from his embarrassments, however, and continued to reside in this city on the present line of Pearl street, near Whitehall.

Jacobus Backer,
Schepen in 1664.

THIS citizen was a store-keeper, in a general way. He also dealt considerably with Holland, and was a man of property. In 1663, being in Holland, he was in company with Jeronimus Van Rensselaer, instructed to bring the affairs of New Netherland before the authorities there. Backer kept store and resided in Broad street, (then called the Heere graaf.)

Jeronimus Ebbingh,
Schepen in 1659, 1661, 1673.

MR. EBBINGH was a respectable merchant, dealing in peltries, and connected with merchants in Holland. He was accused, in 1661, of smuggling peltries, or passing them through his hands without paying duties to the West India Company. His residence in this city was in the Brouwer strant, (Brewer street,) now Stone street.

Pieter Tonneman,
Schout (Sheriff) in 1661, 1663, 1664.

MR. TONNEMAN was engaged in little other than official business in this city, being an employee of the West India Company, and filling several stations in a public capacity. He was schout or sheriff of the several villages on Long Island in 1654. In 1658 he is an assessor in the Company's employment. In 1661 he was designated as sheriff of this city. We find, however, that he dealt somewhat in tobacco, then an article of exportation. After the taking of the city by the English, we find no record of Pieter Tonneman. He is not supposed to have had any family resident here, nor to have left any descendants in this country.

Christophel Hoaghlant,
Schepen in 1664, 1674.
Alderman in 1668, 1678.

MR. HOAGHLANT was a highly respectable citizen and a man of property. He resided on the corner of Pearl and Broad streets.

Jacques Cossean,
Schepen in 1662, 1663, 1665.

MR. COSSEAU was a Frenchman by birth, who emigrated to this place in the Huguenot troubles. He was a general store-keeper, but dealing principally in liquors and wines. His place of business being in Pearl street, near Broad street, he dealt in the retail as well as wholesale liquor business. This being profitable, Mr. Cossean prospered in circumstances, and at one period was so much in advance in pecuniary means, as to be able to offer a loan of one thousand florins toward expense of defending the city against the English,—a sum four times as much as was offered by any other citizen. In 1664 he was one of the commissioners on the part of the Dutch, for settling the terms of capitulation of the city to the English. Cossean became embarrassed in after years, his property being heavily mortgaged to Frederick Philipse.* He, however, succeeded in releasing himself, and lived many years subsequently in this city.

* Frederick Philipse who became the richest man in the colony of New Netherland, was a carpenter by trade and came to this city to pursue that calling when a young man. He was then poor. In 1661 he married a rich widow whose former husband Pieter Rudolphus, had been a trader, and amassed a considerable property. Rudolphus had been dead but a short time, when Philipse married his widow in the hands of Philipse the property accumulated to the largest private fortune in the country. Many descendants of the family are married into families of the nobility of England.

Isaac De Foreest,
Schepen in 1658

This citizen, who was one of the earliest emigrants to New Amsterdam, was a Huguenot. He arrived here about the year 1635. He commenced trade in liquors, wholesale and retail, in what was afterward known as the "Brouwer straat," now Stone street. He afterward became a large holder of real estate in the city and adjacent. He died about the year 1673, leaving his widow, Sarah, who continued for some years after to reside in this city. There are numerous descendants of Isaac De Foreest now in this state.

Hendrick Jansen Vandervin,
Schepen in 1657, 1659.

This gentleman was a merchant of respectability, residing in Pearl, near Whitehall street. He was living as late as 1677.

Govert Loockermans,
Schepen in 1657, 1660.

This burgier came to the city of New Amsterdam in the year 1633. He was at that time a youth of intelligence, and was taken into the office of the West India Company as clerk. He shortly after retired from public employment, and embarked in trade between New Amsterdam (New York) and Fort Orange (Albany). He navigated the Hudson in his own sloop, of which he was, for a time, commander. He was one of the earliest if not the first captain of a regular line between New York and Albany. The principal down freight was peltries or furs. The up freight consisting of goods for the settlers at Albany, and for the Indian trade. The country then, between the two cities was a wilderness, without a Christian habitation in its whole extent.

Loockermans, by this sort of life, became acquainted with the Indian tongue, and was one of the few Dutch people who could trade with the Indians in their own language. He garnered, by his intercourse with the natives, the deepest contempt for their character, and was always one of the foremost in visiting destruction upon the race with every opportunity. His first exploit recorded is that of personally butchering a Raritan chief whom he had taken prisoner in 1640.

In 1642, a party of Mohawks, who were the terror of, and dread of,

horing tribes, came down upon the Hackinsacks and Tappan Indians for the purpose of levying tribute. It was in the midst of winter, and the destitute Indians, who were assailed, fled to New Amsterdam to seek the protection of their civilized neighbors. There were three or four hundred in number—men, women and children, and half dead with hunger and cold, they presented themselves at the houses of the Dutch. They were hospitably received and provided for during fourteen days. They received information that many of their tribe, left behind in the flight, were destroyed. Grief now lent distraction to their terrors, and they fled again, scattering themselves through the country. A large number afterward congregated at Pavonia, under the protecting care of a large force of Hackinsack warriors, others pitched their camp at "Rechtanck," now called Corlaer's Hook. From some unexplained reason, these poor fugitives became objects of distrust to the Dutch. Suffice it to say, that on the night of the 23d February, 1643, a party of volunteers from the town, under the command of Maryn Adriaensen and Govert Loockermans, fell upon the camp at Corlaer's Hook, with sword in hand. They returned to New Amsterdam with thirty heads of the natives, which were kicked about the town. At Pavonia another party of Dutch committed still greater slaughter on the same night. An eye witness says, "I remained that night at Governor Kieft's, and took a seat near the fire in the kitchen. At midnight I heard loud shrieks, and went out on the parapet of the fort. I saw the flashing of the guns, but heard no more the cries of the Indians."

Loockermans, while going up the river in his vessel, in 1644, was shot at from an island near Albany, on account of some dispute with the inhabitants of Rensselaenoyck.

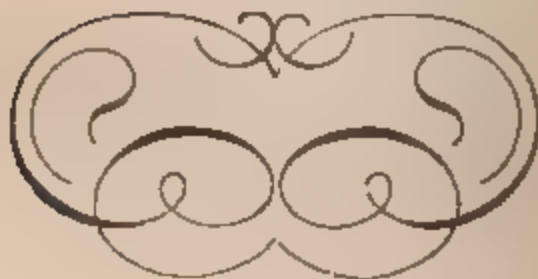
Loockermans extended his trade so as to import goods from Holland to carry on his Indian trade. These consisted of guns, ammunition, rum, &c. The government forbid the trade of these articles, above enumerated, with the Indians, and such as could be seized were confiscated. Loockermans' interests and those of the government were so conflicting, and his acts were so much in opposition to the government, that he was sentenced to be banished in 1651, but the sentence was not enforced.

In 1658 Loockermans was called upon, from his acquaintance with the Hudson river Indians, to accompany Stuyvesant to the Esopus (Kingston,) to persuade the Indians to sell their lands. While there they set about building a fort, and being so engaged, discovered a body of savages approaching. A parley was demanded by the savages. "They came, they asked, to request the Governor to accept the land on which he had commenced his settlement, as a free gift. They gave it to grease his feet after so long and painful a journey to visit them."

The place of residence of Loockermans, in this city, is described in the deed of the property, when purchased by him in 1642, as follows. "A dweli-

ing house and lot situated on the East river, on Manhattan Island, beginning at a brook of fresh water emptying into the East river, till to the farm of Cornelius Van Tienhoven, whose palisades extend from the long highway toward the East river, as may be seen by the marks by him made, bordering on the aforesaid land, from the fence till to the great tree " Citizens of the present day would not recognize, in this description, the neighborhood of Hanover square.

Loockermans, besides his extensive trading and shipping operations, carried on an extensive brewery at the place of his residence in Pearl street. He died in the winter of 1670, then the richest man in the colony. His widow Maria Jansen, survived him, and died in 1677. He had by her five children, Elze, Cornelis, Jacob, Johanna and Marritye.



MEMORIALS OF THE ANCIENT CONDITION OF THIS CITY.

HABITS, &c, OF THE NATIVE INHABITANTS.

SOME authentic facts, as to the savages who inhabited this island, are given by an early visitor (1621) He says they were in the habit of clothing themselves in skins, the fur inside, the smooth side without, which, however, was painted so finely as to resemble lace. On one occasion, while visiting the ship, they were taken for some kind of game by a large dog on board the ship, so that he could with difficulty be kept from seizing them. Their language was very diversified among the different villages; one might meet with a neighbor, living five or six miles distant, and hardly be able to understand him. They were in the habit of cultivating several kinds of grain and vegetables, the women performing the field labor. They were very superstitious, and afraid of ghosts and spirits. The cries of the wild animals and sounds of the wind at night, were as solemn and fearful to them as to those brought up in Christian countries. They paid great attention to the changes of the moon and the general appearance of the heavens. The first moon following that at the end of February was hailed by a festival, their year commenced then. Another feast followed the August moon, it being the harbinger of harvest.

The habitations of the natives were built in a circular form, having an opening at the top for the escape of smoke; they had doors constructed of the bark of trees, swinging upon hide hinges. Sleeping and eating are performed upon the ground, making their bed of leaves and skins.

The men were expert marksmen with the bow and arrow, bringing down the swiftest animals. Game was more easily procured in winter than in summer, hunger making the animals approach the villages.

Fruits, such as plums, wild cherries and pears, grew wild in the woods; birds were also very plentiful, particularly pigeons, which were chased by the foxes like fowls.

Some of the ancient names of the islands about New York are given thus — *Manhattan*, now New York; *Hoboken Hackinck*, now Hoboken; *Sewan Hackinck*, now Long Island; *Pagganck*, now Governor's Island; *Suynen*, now Staten Island; *Teukenas*, now Great Barn Island; *Minna-hanouth*, now, Randall's Island; *Conynen Hackinck*, now Coney Island.

THE FIRST PERMANENT SETTLEMENT OF THIS ISLAND BY THE WHITES.

The first ship sent by the West India Company to colonize the country was the "New Netherland," in which came thirty families. These arrived in 1623. They proceeded, however, past the island, and established themselves near Albany, upon an island.

In April, 1625, one hundred and three head of cattle were sent out, consisting of stallions, mares, steers and cows, for breeding and multiplying; also, a considerable number of sheep. These animals were shipped in two vessels, in which also came six full families, numbering forty-five persons; these being country people, brought all furniture proper for the dairy, together with a great variety of seeds, ploughs, and agricultural tools; two months afterward, a number of vessels were despatched containing emigrants, cattle, and implements of husbandry.

The cattle, upon their arrival in the bay of New York, were landed upon Governor's Island, until the people could, in a manner, establish themselves on the main. The want of water compelled a speedy transfer of them to Manhattan Island, where they were put upon pasture and thrived well at first, although a distemper soon after destroyed about twenty of them.

The settlers established themselves in houses built of the bark of trees, clustering around the south point of this island. A rude fort was staked out by Kryn Frederycke, and having thus provided for the more pressing wants of shelter and defence, a stone house was constructed for the counting house of the Company. The roof, however, from want of other material, being made of reeds. Thirty private dwellings were built by the settlers arriving out in the vessels above alluded to, each family having its separate habitation. The first mill erected was by one Francis Molenaer, who had brought out the gearing for a horse-mill. The second story of this building was the meeting place for religious worship.

For a number of years subsequently there were no streets in the town, although some deference was paid by the inhabitants in locating their buildings to two principal road-ways, one of which extended along the East river shore, afterward known as the "Hogh straat," now Pearl street, and another running to the pasture lands in the vicinity of the present Park; afterward known as the "Heere straat," now Broadway.

SOME FURTHER ACCOUNT OF EARLY STREETS.

We gave in our Manual of last year (1851,) an account of the origin of some of the streets in the lower part of the city. Thus, we gave the reasons why Pearl street has its circuitous form; why Broad street, from

having a creek through its centre in its natural condition, became of unusual width after the creek was filled in, why Beaver street, from similar reasons, is also unusually wide; why Marketfield street, from its being originally only a path-way to the market-place, is now so narrow, why Maiden lane was laid out through a valley, as a lane for cattle to the pasture lands. We will add some account of other short streets in the lower part of the city, the history of which has been lost in the lapse of time.

SOUTH WILLIAM STREET, AND THE ALLEY FROM SOUTH WILLIAM TO STONE STREET—In early times, the grinding of grain in this city and neighborhood, was by means of either wind or horse mills, water power being only to be had in situations exposed to assaults of the savages. Several mills were thus worked in this city; one of which was erected upon the side of a hill, a little south of the present junction of South William and Beaver streets. A road led to this mill from Broad street, and turning from the mill at right angles, it came out in a road, now Stone street. The road from Broad street to the mill was afterward left open, and in course of time became known as "Mill lane," subsequently as "Mill street lane," afterward as "Mill street." In course of years, the old mill was taken down, and in late days the ancient mill lane has been extended through to William street. Its name has been changed to South William street, which it holds at the present time. The narrow lane, or way of egress from the mill, still is as narrow as it was originally, being barely sufficient for the passage of a cart.

COENTIES ALLEY—This little street was formerly an alley-way, adjoining the first City Hall, which was erected in 1642, in Pearl street, at the head of Coenties slip, on the west corner of this alley. The entrance to the jail, which occupied a portion of the building, was in the rear part, and accessible by this alley-way. On the opposite corner of the alley a tavern was built, about the year 1674, by Governor Nichols, the English commander-in-chief. The second story of this tavern was connected with the City Hall by a balcony stretching across this alley-way. This tavern was partly a private speculation of the Governor, and partly built with a view to supply a want of the city at that time, by having a good house of entertainment for travelers in the town. The English had just taken possession, and there was no English tavern before that in this city.

MORRIS STREET—This small street, the first above the Battery, leading from Broadway to the North River, was, in early times, a steep path-way leading to the shore of the river, which then ran along Greenwich street. It was called "the Alley that leads to the Oyster Pasty." It was known within the present century as Beaver lane.

RECTOR STREET—The name of this street was given to it from the circumstance that a plot of ground, on the north corner of Broadway and the

present Rector street, was, at the time the first Trinity Church was built, about 1696-7, appropriated for a residence for the Episcopal clergyman. The purpose was changed, however, and the plot was made a part of the burial ground.

MOORE STREET.—The Custom House of this port formerly stood on the north side of Pearl street, opposite to this street. The water line of the East river then ran along Pearl street. A pier was built out in front of the Custom House, upon which goods were landed from small boats and vessels, which could approach it. This pier was commonly called "The Bridge," or "The Landing place." About the year 1690, the first filling in of a part of the present Water street was commenced east of this bridge, and extended to Broad street. In course of time the old landing place became a part of terra firma, and being public property, was left as a street. It became known as Moor street from having been the mooring place of boats; but the signification of the name having been lost by lapse of time, it was supposed to be called after some individual named "Moore," which name it has since borne.

HANOVER STREET.—This street is mostly of modern date. Previous to the year 1700, the whole space between William, Wall and Pearl streets was not crossed by any street. Soon after that date a slaughter house was built in the vacant space, in the centre of that block, about the present south-west corner of Beaver and Hanover streets. To reach this a lane led nearly on the present line of Beaver street from William street, and then turned at right angles for a way of egress into Pearl street. The lane running into Pearl street, was on the present line of Hanover street. The whole lane was then called "Slaughter-house lane," subsequently shortened into "Sloat street lane," afterward into "Sloat street."

The part of the lane running from William street has, in recent times, been extended into Pearl street. The short lane has formed part of Hanover street, which has been opened to Wall street within the present century.

CHANGES OF NAMES OF SOME OF THE STREETS IN NEW YORK.

NOTE.—The precise dates when these changes took place, would be difficult to fix with accuracy. They are taken from the records and maps of different periods.

BROADWAY.—In 1665, was called "De Heere straat," or the principal street. In 1677, it was known as Broadway. In 1791, above Chambers street, it was known as Great George street. In 1804, it was called Broadway simply.

WALL STREET—In 1665, was known as "De Cingel of to Stadt Waal," or, the Walk along the City Wall. In 1677, it was called "The Walls." In 1695, and since, "Wall street."

PEARL STREET—In 1665, the part between State and Whitehall streets, was called "Perel strant," (Pearl street.) The part between Whitehall street and Hanover square, "De Hoogh street," the High street.

In 1677, the whole was called "The High street."

In 1695, the part west of Whitehall street, was called "Pearl street." The part between Whitehall and Broad streets, was called "The Dock street." The part east of Broad street was called "Great Queens street."

In 1804, the whole extent from State to Chatham streets, was called "Pearl street;" between Chatham street and Broadway, it was called "Magazine street."

STONE STREET—In 1665, was called "De Brouwer straat," or the Brewer street. In 1677, it was called "Stony street." In 1695, between Whitehall and Broad streets, it was called "Stone street." East of Broad street, it was called "Duke street." In 1804, it was called "Stone street" throughout.

BRIDGE STREET—In 1665, was called "De Brugh strant," or the Bridge street. In 1695, "Hull street." In 1778, "Bridge street." In 1791, "Wincon street."

BROAD STREET—In 1665, was called "De Heere Graaft," or the principal Canal. In 1695, and since, "Broad street."

BEAVER STREET—The part west of Broad street was called "De Bever Graaft," or the Beaver Canal. The part east of Broad street was called "De Prince Graaft," or the Prince's Canal. In 1695, the names of the different sections were changed respectively to "Beaver street" and "Prince's street." In 1800, the whole was called "Beaver street."

MARKETFIELD STREET—In 1665, was called "T'marckvelt steegie," the Marketfield path; in 1677, "Marketfield street," in 1695, "Petticoat lane;" in 1728, "Marketfield street;" in 1804, "Field street."

WILLIAM STREET—In 1665, the part south of Wall street was called "De Smith's valey," or the Smith's valley, in 1695, "King street;" in 1728, below Muden lane it was called "Smith street;" above, "William street," in 1804, called "William street" throughout.

SOUTH WILLIAM STREET—In 1677, was called "Mill street lane;" in 1695, "Mill lane;" in 1728, "Mill street."

EXCHANGE PLACE—In 1695, was called "Church street;" in 1728, the part between Broadway and Broad streets was called "Flattenbarrack;" between Broad and William streets, it was called "Garden street;" in 1804, it was called, throughout, "Garden street."

PINE STREET—In 1695, was called "Queene street;" in 1728 "King street;" in 1804, "Pine street."

CEDAR STREET—In 1695, was called "Smith street;" in 1728, "Little Queene street;" in 1804, "Cedar street."

MAIDEN LANE—In 1657, was called "De Maagde padje," the maid's path; in 1695, "Maiden lane."

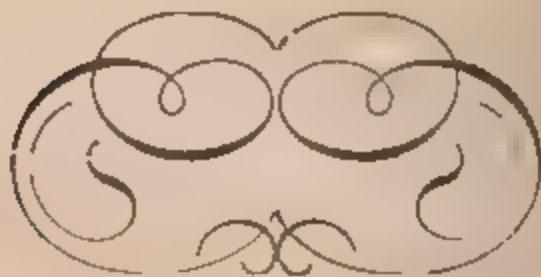
LIBERTY STREET—In 1695, was called "Crowne street;" in 1804, "Liberty street."

NASSAU STREET—In 1700, was called "The Streete that leads by the Pye Woman's;" in 1728, below John street, it was called "Nassau street;" above, "Kip street;" in 1791, throughout, "Nassau street."

GOLD STREET—In 1728, between John street and Maiden lane, was called "Rutger's hill;" between Fulton and Ann streets, "Vanderclift's street;" above Ann street, "Gold street;" in 1791, throughout, "Gold street."

JOHN STREET—In 1728, between Broadway and William streets, was called "John street;" between William and Pearl streets, "Golden hill;" in 1804, throughout, "John street."

FULTON STREET—In 1728, east of Broadway, was called "Fair street;" in 1766, west of Broadway, was called "Partition street;" east, "Fair street."





STUYVESANT'S HOUSE.

The following interesting extracts in relation to New Netherlands, are from Dunlap's History of New York, viz :

On the 7th of July, 1659, the Commissioners of the United New
 1659
 to
 1662
 England Colonies sent a letter to Governor Stuyvesant, from Hartford, saying, they presume he has heard from the Dutch of "Fort of Orania," that some New England people had been lately seeking "some meet place for plantation within the bounds" of Massachusetts colony, "which is from the latitude of 42 degrees and 30 minutes; and so northerly extends itself from east to west in longitude through the main land of America, from the Atlantic ocean to the south or west sea." Massachusetts had granted liberty to "erect a plantation in those parts," and intended "to effect the same." The commissioners therefore desire liberty for these planters (as they would not entrench on Dutch rights) to pass up Hudson river by the Dutch forts and towns, paying moderate duties. This the commissioners think a reasonable request, and that a denial would interrupt neighborly and amicable correspondence. They say they conceive that the agreement made at Hartford, "that the English should not come

within ten miles of Hudson's river, does prejudice the right of Massachusetts in the upland country, nor give any right to the Dutch there :'' that treaty only, they say, intending the settlement between New Netherland and Connecticut, and not concerning Massachusetts in any way.

I find no immediate answer to these pretensions. But Bancroft says, in his history, that Connecticut, in 1662, "regardless of the provisional treaty, claimed West Chester, and was advancing towards the Hudson ; and that Stuyvesant repaired to Boston and entered his complaints." And I find* that on July 9th, he complained before the commissioners that the English colonies did not observe the treaty made at Hartford in 1650, and requested to know if the Commissioners accounted the said treaty as remaining in force. John Winthrop and John Endicott, Commissioners for Connecticut, craved the United Commissioners not to decide immediately ; but the Commissioners "saying the right of Connecticut by their charter," do account the agreement of 1760 to be binding. Still Connecticut maintained its claim, and so did Massachusetts. "Where then is New Netherland ?" say the Dutch. "We do not know," reply the English †

In 1657, Oyster bay and Huntington were, by permission of the Commissioners, received into the jurisdiction of New Haven. In 1660, liberty was granted by the Commissioners of the United Colonies for the jurisdiction of Connecticut to take Huntington and Santanket into her government.

The Commissioners of the United New England Colonies having advised that the claims of the Dutch and of Connecticut should be deferred until 1664, and then brought before the court or Congress for judgment. Governor Stuyvesant replied, on the 21st of September, 1663, that he wished a friendly and neighborly settlement of differences concerning "East Dorset, by the English called West Chester," and all other disputes, "that the parties may live in peace in the wilderness where so many barbarous indians dwell." He requests of the commissioners a categorical answer, whether the treaty of Hartford, made in 1650, remains "firm and binding," and whether the patent of Hartford, newly obtained, shall extend westward. He says the answer already given is not so decisive as he expected. He is willing to abide by the treaty of Hartford, if the rights of the United Netherlands and the Dutch West India Company are held sacred. He declines the proposition of deferring the decision until 1664, but is willing, for the prevention of strife, to submit the question to impartial arbitration. This letter is dated at Boston.

On the 23d he writes again, hoping, that "in consideration of the happy good understanding between Holland and England, the matter of limits,"

* Hazard, vol. 3. p. 479.

† See Albany Records, 14th vol. p. 592, and Bancroft, vol. 1.

which he had come to Boston for the purpose of finally adjusting, "might be settled." But he found the demands of the commissioners no way answerable to the rights of his superiors. He therefore again urged the referring the matter to the two European governments. He desired to know whether there might not be such correspondence in America, with the goods and growth "of this poor country," as is admitted in Europe, and union against danger from Indians. In reply the commissioners say that their demand, in respects of limits, is less than their patent authorizes; that they cannot act, in respect to trade, but according to act of Parliament, and that as to confederacy respecting the Indians, it shall be presented to the General Court. The Commissioners of Connecticut made a similar answer to Stuyvesant's proposals. The colony of New Haven was not at this time merged in that of Connecticut, and was averse to such a measure.

But while Stuyvesant was endeavoring to promote the interest of Holland in New Netherland, and rested upon the pacification and professions of friendship between England and Holland, the profligate and faithless Charles the Second, with that liberality which distinguishes monarchs, magnanimously gave to his brother James that which his Majesty did not possess, had no rightful claims to, and could not use for the immediate gratification of his sensuality, the whole of the New Netherlands and that part of Connecticut lying westward of the Connecticut river.

James, finding that all Long Island had been previously given to 1664 the Earl of Sterling, bought that claim for £300. As to the Dutch rights of discovery or possession, they were disregarded, and while Holland confided in the treaties with England, her fleets were committing piracies upon the Dutch possessions in Africa, and wresting from them the whole New Netherland.

The Royal Duke sent Colonel Richard Nicolls, with a squadron which carried Commissioners to New England, and had orders, with the assistance of Massachusetts, to take possession of the Dutch province. Massachusetts, ever opposed to the governments of the Stuarts, pretended inability to assist in the reduction of the Dutch settlements. This opposition to the Commissioners was continued after the seizure of New Netherland, and its charter was pleaded against the royal authority.

Lord Clarendon says, that the Royal Commissioners sent out to the colonies, in 1664, found those of the North already "hardened into Republics." The truth is, that the people were republicans from the first. The first government founded in New England was democratic. England interfered as much as she could, but the people persevered in republicanism, always struggling against the power which had driven them from their homes, and still pursued them. The Dutch of New Netherland were governed by officers appointed by the trading Company that sent them out, and by the States' General; but they had certain privileges secured to

them; they knew their rights as men; and when they submitted to England, they jealously watched the encroachments both of Church and State, which were attempted on the liberties secured by the capitulation.

Chancellor Kent has observed that the conquest of the New Netherlands proved to the inhabitants very fortunate. They were relieved from controversy with their encroaching English neighbors, had the privileges of English subjects, (or were entitled to them,) and in a few years participated in the blessings of a representative government. 'They exchanged,' he says, 'their Roman jurisprudence for the freer spirit of the English Common Law.'

The instructions of Charles II. to Nicolls, Carteret, Carr, Cartwright, and Chavonck, were, that the Dutch be reduced to an entire obedience. 'It is high time,' his majesty says, 'to put them out of capacity of doing such mischief,' as they had done elsewhere. Their right is altogether disclaimed.

Although Massachusetts had evaded the order to assist the Commissioners in subduing New Netherland, John Winthrop, the amiable and accomplished Governor of Connecticut, joined the expedition personally, and aided it by a body of troops, who were subsequently landed and encamped near Brooklyn.

Governor Stuyvesant had procured intelligence of the approach of an English squadron, with hostile intentions, and consisting of two vessels of fifty guns each, and one of forty, with six hundred soldiers, besides a full complement of men as sailors. He had assembled his Council and Burgomasters, repaired and furnished his fortress, and taken such measures for defence as his spirit and experience dictated. The fleet anchored in Gravesend Bay. Stuyvesant sent a deputation, consisting of John De Clyn, one of his Council, the Rev. John Megapolensis, Major Vandergreft, and some others, requesting to know the intention of their approach, without giving notice to the magistrates.

Nicolls issued a proclamation, dated on board his majesty's ship, the "Guxey," stating that the Commissioners were sent to receive into his majesty's obedience, all foreigners who have, without his majesty's consent, seated themselves among his majesty's subjects, promising to all, who will submit to his Majesty's Government, protection by his majesty's laws, with security to property, "and all other privileges with his majesty's subjects." And to the Governor and Council "of the Manhattans," he addressed a letter by his deputies, to let them know that "his majesty of Great Britain" had commanded him to require the surrender of all places, in possession of the Dutch, into his hands. He, therefore, demands the town and forts, promising to all, who shall readily submit, estate, life, and liberty; otherwise the miseries of war. An answer is requested by return of "Colonel George Carteret, one of his Majesty's Commissioners in America," and Messrs Robert Needham, Edward Groves, and Thomas Delavall.

Governor Stuyvesant promised an answer on the morrow, and immediately convened his Council. He proposed a defence ; and fearing the terms offered by the surrender would be acceptable to the people, whose discontent with the Government of the States he was well aware of, refused to submit to them the summons of Nicolls.

Governor Winthrop, who probably had joined in this expedition, with the hope of preventing bloodshed by his interposition, wrote to the Dutch Director, recommending acceptance of the terms offered, and a surrender by capitulation. These terms Stuyvesant refused to communicate to the burghers, and issued his orders for the defence of the place intrusted to him.

On the 22d of August the Council again met, and demanded to know the terms offered by Nicolls. The Governor again refused, and tore the summons to pieces before them. To the Commissioners he wrote a letter, stating the Dutch claims to the province, and concluding with his determination to defend the fort and city.

It was in vain that Petrus Stuyvesant endeavored to infuse his own spirit into the people of the colony, who had already made up their minds, that if their property could be secured to them, a change of government was for their interest. In vain he represented that the fatherland required resistance to English injustice ! In vain he asked how a surrender without a struggle would be viewed in the land of their fathers ! The subjects of England were already mingled among those of the States, and all wished for the promised rights of Englishmen. The proclamation of Nicolls had its effect. Hede, who commanded the squadron under Nicolls, was ordered to attack the fort. Stuyvesant sent deputies with a second letter, proposing delay and accommodation. But Nicolls knew full well the disposition of the people, and answered that he would only treat of surrender.

The next day, the 26th of August, the Governor of New Netherland agreed to a surrender, with an overpowering force arrayed in hostility before him, and no disposition evinced by those within call or view to support him.

Nicolls had said, "on Thursday I will see you at Manhattoes, with my ships." The armament entered the harbor, and the sturdy old governor yielded to necessity, and surrendered. After the capitulation had been agreed to by the magistrates, he reluctantly signed it. On the 3d of September, New Amsterdam became New York, and the fort was called "James." On the 24th, Fort Orange surrendered, and took the name of Albany ; and early in October the settlements on the Delaware capitulated.

Although Stuyvesant did not show to his burgomasters the terms offered by Nicolls, or the letter of advice from Governor Winthrop, of Connecti-

out, there can be no doubt that the reasons for surrender which the latter gave had great weight with the Director-General of New Netherland.

When the terms of surrender were signed by the English deputies, who met the deputies of the Dutch at Governor Stuyvesant's house, in the Bowery, although favorable, and agreed to by those he had nominated, (John De Doeker, Coraelius Shenoyek, James Cowpens, Nicholas Verleet, Samuel Megapolensis, and Olaffe S. Van Kortlandt), he yet withheld his signature for two days. At length the compact was concluded; and to the above-mentioned names, and those of Robert Carr, George Carteret, John Winthrop, Samuel Wyllis, Thomas Clarke, and John Pinchen, was added that of Petrus Stuyvesant.

By these articles it was agreed that the States General and West India Company should enjoy all their fast property, except that in forts and all arms and ammunition belonging to them, at the time of surrender, to be transported or paid for; that the public buildings should continue for the uses intended; that the people should enjoy all property, as before, with the privilege of removing, if they choose so to do; and any public officer, if he wishes to go to England, should be conveyed in his Majesty's frigates; that people might freely come from the Netherlands, and plant in this colony; that ships and goods should be received and depart for six months as theretofore; that the Dutch should enjoy liberty of conscience and Church discipline; that no Dutchman or ship should be pressed into military service; that no soldiers should be quartered on the townsmen without being paid for; that the Dutch should enjoy their own laws of inheritance, and public records should be kept as usual; neither should any decision of court, heretofore made, be called in question; that the Dutch should have liberty of traffic with the English and Indians; that any public debt of the town should be paid as theretofore; that magistrates should continue until the time of election, and then be chosen by the people as before, such officers taking the oath to his Majesty of England; that contracts theretofore made should be determined by Dutch usage; that the military should march out with their arms, drums beating, colors flying, and lighted matches; and that if any of them choose to become planters, they should have fifty acres of land, and become free denizens; that the fort Aurania (Albany) should be levelled, but if any persons should have property therein, they should enjoy it; that soldiers, or others, wishing to go to Europe should have free passport from Colonel R. Nicolls; that the copy of the King's grants to his Royal Highness, and his Royal Highness's commission to Richard Nicolls, testified by Mr. Winthrop, should be delivered to the Hon. Mr. Stuyvesant, the present governor. These articles were signed by Colonel Nicolls, and fort and town were accordingly delivered to him.

The inhabitants of New Netherland very generally became subjects of Great Britain. Governor Stuyvesant remained on his estate; and after a voyage to Holland, passed the remainder of his life on his estate in the Bowery. At his death, his remains were interred within a chapel which he had erected upon his own land. Chief Justice Smith,* writing about 1757, says that the Stuyvesant estate was at that time possessed by the Governor's great grandson, "Gerardus Stuyvesant, a man of probity, who had been elected into the magistracy above thirty years successively."†



Governor PETRUS STUYVESANT came from Amsterdam. Arrived here the 27th of May, 1647. He was married to Judith Bayard, (a fugitive from France,) who died in 1686. They had two sons, Balthaza Lazar, born 1647, and Nicholas William, born 1648.

Balthaza, after the surrender of the Province to the English removed (in disgust) to St. Thomas, in the West Indies, he died at Nova, 1675. He married in the West Indies, and had

two daughters born at St. Eustace, viz. Judith, born in 1674—married to — Edsall, and Katharine, born in 1675—married to Abraham Tusamaker.

Nicholas William (the son of the governor,) married to Maria Beekman, of New Amsterdam, who died without issue, he then married Elizabeth Sleghtenhorst, by whom he had two sons and one daughter, viz. Petrus, born March, 1684, drowned in 1705, having never been married, Anna, who married the Rev. Wm. Pritchard, of New York, a clergyman of the Church of England, and died without issue, and Gerardus, who married Judith Bayard, who had four sons, only two of whom survived their father, viz., Nicholas William, who subsequently died without issue, having never been married, and Petrus, born 1727, died, September 7, 1705; he married Margaret Livingston (daughter of Gilbert Livingston,) who died January 8, 1818. They had several children, six of whom survived their parents, viz. Judith (the wife of Benjamin Wenttrap,) Cornelia (the wife of Jurek Ten Broeck,) died February 24, 1825; Nicholas William died

* See his History of New York.

† The pear tree which now stands at the corner of Thirteenth street and Third Avenue marks the spot of the old governor's garden, and was, probably, brought from Holland when he repaired thither to account to his superiors, which he did immediately after the surrender.

March, 1633, leaving several children; Margaret died unmarried, October 29, 1824; Elizabeth, the widow of Colonel Nicholas Fish, and

Peter Gerard Stuyvesant, Esq., the present representative and head of the family, and President of the New York Historical Society.

Of the children of Petrus Stuyvesant, there are now living Peter Gerard Stuyvesant, Esq., Mrs. Winthrop, and Mrs. Fish; also a large number of grandchildren and great grandchildren.

The engraver is indebted to the politeness of GERARD STUYVESANT, Esq., of this city, for the loan of the original seal of Governor Petrus Stuyvesant, for the purpose of procuring an engraving thereof, and which appears at the head of this article.

SUGAR HOUSE IN LIBERTY STREET.



The annexed engraving is a correct representation of the SUGAR HOUSE, formerly in Liberty street, and which was used, in conjunction with several churches, as a prison, in the War of Independence, by the British, under command of Sir William Howe, during the period of their occupation of the city. The sufferings of those confined in this place, were of the most

frightful character, occasioned by cruel treatment, famine and disease, and was made the subject of special correspondence by General Washington. The building was five stories high, each story being very low, and divided into two apartments, and ventilated by small windows, similar to port-holes. The prisoners were literally packed together, without regard to their condition in point of health or cleanliness; the only time exercise was allowed them, occurred during the summer of 1777, when the jail fever, of the most malignant kind, broke out among them, and then they were permitted, in companies of twenty, to walk for half an hour at a time each day, in the yard attached to the prison.

[From the Documentary History of the State of New York By Dr O'Callaghan]

PAPERS RELATING
TO THE
RESTORATION OF NEW YORK TO THE ENGLISH.

Governor Colvo to the Burgomasters, &c., of New York

Burgomasters and Schepens, being on the invitation of the Hr Governor assembled Collegialiter in the City Hall, on the 15th October, 1674

The Hr Governor General appearing at the meeting, represents, that he hath now received by the Government ship, the *Muyall Tromp*, Letters and Absolute Orders from the Lords Mayors and their High Mightinesses, for the Restitution of this Province of N^o Netherland to his Majesty of Great Britain, pursuant to the Treaty of peace, concluded on the February last; with further order for himself to return immediately with *Lieut* Garrison, which His Honour thought fit to communicate to the meeting, further stating to them if they had any Representation to make their High Mightinesses, and Honble Mightinesses, the Honour would willingly present the same. N. Orange, Rec

Gov. Andros to Gov. Colvo.

Being arrived to this place with orders to Recceave from you in the Behalf of His Ma^{tie} of Great Britagny, pursuant to the Late Articles of Peace with the States Generall of the United Netherlands, The New Netherlands and Depen^dances, now under your Command, I have herewith, by Capt Philippe Carterett and *Lieut* Caesar Knapton, sent you the Respective Orders from the said States Generall, the States of Zeeland and Admiralty of Amsterdam, to that Effect, and desire you Please to appoint some short time for it. Our Soldiers having [been] long aboard, I pray your answer by these Gentlemen, and I shall bee Ready to serve you in what may lay in my power. Being From aboard His Maties ship The Diamond, att Anker neare Staten Island, this 22nd of Octber, 1674

Superscription.

"For the Hble The Gourenor
Commander in Chief in The
New Netherlands,
These"

Gov. Andros to Gov. Colve,

Sir.—I Received yours Last Night of the same date, by Capt Carll, Eppisteyne and Lieut Charles Quirynse, which, were I com in a private capacity or bound elsewhere, is very obligin to my superiors and Family. But I am surprized that being sent authorized as I am of Receiving the Place which I length you severall Reiterated the States Generall, the States of Zealand & Admiralty of Amsterdam (which you also tel mee you had Already received before my Arrival & its being so long after the Tyme, it should have been delivered if demanded) you have nott, so much as sett any Tyme for the Effecting itt, I doe nott Doubt the Freedom, & vt kind usage of ad English, in general wch is day-lay practized between our Superiors, & &, Two Nations in Vrope, and elsewhere, but having no Orders to Land upon a private account & The Ship sent with mee by the King of England, my Master, being not only at very great Expense, but designed for his service elsewhere, as soon as I am possessed of this place, I againe desire you vt pursuant to the Articles of Peace, & the severall Orders you have Received, you will appoint a short Tyme for Effecting itt.

This is by Captn Philip Carterett, Caytn Mathias Nicolls & Ens: Caesar Knapton who wnted you the same things verbally and also assure you, as I now doe, that if Mr Colve or any of y^r s^rs or ships should nott be Ready to go on Board, or saile, that y^e shall not onely have all kindness as is dayly Practised at Home, butt myself Ready to serve you upon all occasions to my power: So nott Doubting y^e considering things as they are your present Resolve, conformable to friendship & orders of Superiors & desiring vt Answer by those Gentlemen, I am in Readyness

From Abroad his Majestys Ship

The Humble, at Anker near Your Friend & Humble Servant Staten Island, 23d October, 1674.

Signed,

EDM ANDROS.

Gov Andros to Gov. Colve.

Sir.—I received y^rs yesterday in the Evening in answer to mine by the hands of Capt Philip Carteret Mathias Nicolls, & Ensigne Caesar Knapton

You tell me That you hoped, & did not doubt but within the space of eight days, you would be ready, pursuant to y^e Articles of Peace and Instructions, to surrender y^e place now under y^r Command

If the Tyme for y^e surrender had beene certainly prefixt & by a Lease space I should not have had (the necessity of) keeping you this farther Trouble Now, once againe, by the same Gentlemen, I desire y^e to lett me [know with certainty when] I & my forces may pursuant both to y^r order and my orders, [take possession of the] Fort and Government you now are [commanding] I alsoe wish you will take into y^e Consideration to [pitch upon a shorter time than you have proposed]

These Gentlemen I have now appointed to discourse with you about the [time] thereof, that nothing may further intervene to delay it, & for the furthering of which, if you think convenient, and you may please to send some of your Councell to mee, (or whom else you shall thinke fitt to authorize,) that we may have conference about the same.

I should be very glad these matters may be concluded in a Faire & amicable way. I doe hope, & will not doubt yor effectual answer, desiring nothing more than a friendly Conference and the honor of seeing and serving you, That I may not be obliged pursuant, as I think, to my duty, to justify my proceedings by a publick Protest. And if there yet shall remaine anything, either publick or yor private concerns, if you please to let me know it by these Gentlemen, or any of them, I shall bee very ready & glad of all opportunities to testify how much I am

From on board his
Majesties Ship, the Diamond,
at Anchor neare Staten
Island, Octob the 24th,
1674.

Yor humble Servant

NOTE.—The MS from which the above is copied, appears to be the original draught of Sir E. Andros's letter. The paper is considerably damaged, and the writing difficult to be deciphered.

A Committee appointed to welcome the New Governor.

3 November, Ao. 1674, Burgomasters and Schepens being met at the City Hall, with the Burgher Council of War, they, with the approbation of the Hr Governour appointed and qualified, as they hereby appoint and qualify the Hr Cornelis Steenwyck, with the Heeren Burgomasters Johannes Van Brug & Willem Beekman, to repair on board his Majesty's frigate, now anchored under Staten Island, and there welcome the Hr Governour Andrews, and to request together some privileges from him for the advantage of the Commonalty.

The foregoing Commissioners, returning this date, reported that they welcomed the Hr Governor Major Andrews, and requested from him to favor the inhabitants with some privileges who answered them that they, the Commissioners, may assure the inhabitants of the Dutch nation, that they should partake in the same privileges as those of the English nation, and that his Honour would, as far as possible, promote their interests, referring himself further to the instructions given him by his Royal Majesty & Highness, the Duke of York — *N. Or. Rec.*

Gov Andros to Gov Coive.

Sr — I rec'd yo^rs the last night by Mr Steenwyck & Capt. Charles Eppeslyne, together with the enclosed paper of severall particulars relating to the Towne, To which (did I think my selfe Authorized to Treat particularly of things of this nature afore my ending) I should not scruple nor doubt to give you a particular and satisfactory answer to most of them; which, I hope, you will have in the morn'g. By my assuring you, as I now doe againe, That I am not only commanded punctually to observe the Articles of Peace, But have also his Majesties and Royall Highnesses particular Orders to do it in the best and most friendly manner, with kindness to such Dutch as I shall finde upon the place, As to ye relating to the ship, I desire to do it as farre as reasonably they can expect, (but it relates

to some of our Acts of Parliamt) I have spoken to one of the Owners, and desire that they will, amongst themselves and the master, advise together how farre that may bee willing, to do the utmost in my power accordingly I have directed the Bearer, Capt Matthias Nicolls, Personally, to confer with you more at large to this effect in any of these particulars, if you shall think fit. I am sorry for the disorders you mention happened in the Towne, which, I doubt not, are now wholly remedied by the Orders you have taken commanding all the Scoundyers to the Fort from rambling about the Towne, as also enjoining ad others to repair Home, which will (without doubt) quiet People's minds, so that, if you have not already released those soul fyers, committed for some disorders in the street (being drunk,) I againe now desire you to pardon them, in which you will oblige mee, so hoping to heere from you to morrow, for sending persons on Shoare to see and take knowledge of such things as you shall have in the Fort for me to receive, with my thanks for yor last civilities, being ready to serve you in what may ly in my Power, I remaine

Sr, Yr most humble Servt.,

Signed

E. ANDROS.

From on board his Ma'y's
Ship, the Diamond, at
Anchor neare Staten Island,

Gov Andros to Gov Culve.

Sr.—This is to return you my acknowledgments and thanks for both yours of the 10th and 11th ultimo, upon the subject of reherring you in this place being also obliged to you for yor good opinion and character of me here; and shall be glad of all opportunity wherein I may testify yor Generosity in all yor proceedings since my arrival in these parts.

I have upon your desire wholly freed the two prisoners you left me here. I have also here enclosed sent you as you directed an answer in the margin to the severall particulars in the last paper which I hope you will bee satisfied is as full and ample as is any way in my power. But againe assure you that having his Majties & his R Hs orders, I shall endeavor all I may the good & welfare of yr Inhabitants of this place.

I have now onely to add my farther acknowledgements and thanks for ye present of the horses & coach, am onely confused that yor sudden departure for soe great a distance will deprive mee of ye means of shewing how sensible I am of this particular obligation to my selfe.

This by C M N & Co. Capt., who will tell you the same verbally & wish you a good and prosperous voyage, also requesting you from mee to let mee know all opportunities wherein I may serve you during yor longer stay in these parts.

Rema ing.

Gov Andros' answers

Proposals sent by Gov Culve to Gov. Andros previous to the surrender of New York, Oct 27, 1674

Sir—I have upon your desire for your satisfaction given you the following answer to yor severall particulars

Myr Heer—Pursuant to my last, I have considered it my duty to propose to your Honor herewith the following Articles, on the one side for

the greater satisfaction of my Lords & Masters, and on the other for the greater tranquility of the good people of this Province, requesting I may receive your answer in the margin thereof, to wit:

To the 1st. I shall bee ready upon all occasions to countenance and bee helpful to any you shall think fit to entrust in this place, as farre as may bee in my power pursuant to the articles of peace and law

To the 2nd To continue pursuant to Law and the utmost of the articles of Peace.

To the 3d. All Justice with friendship shall be shewne, pursuant to the Articles of Peace.

To the 4th. The usuall discipline of their Church to bee continued to them as formerly, and the other of Inheritance as farre as I may, & for those that shall desire it.

To the 5th I have neither Orders nor directions for any pressing whatever, and shall allways bee glad to favor the Inhabitants therein

To the 6th I shall allways bee ready to allow & favor so charitable a work

To the 7th I shall take fitting care in this particular to the satisfaction of all the good

To the 8th. I have seene since my arrivall severall orders or Decrees

1st. As it is impossible to settle before my departure all the debts of the present government, and to dispose of its effects, consisting principally in the confiscated property of the late English Officers found here on the reduction of this Province, from which their personal debts must first be paid, and as it will be necessary for that end to leave authority here on behalf of my Lords Principals, I do therefore request that your Honor on being solicited, will be pleased to lend him a helping hand on all occuring occasion

2 That all sentences and judgments passed during my administration may stand good.

3. That the present owners of the houses, lands and other effects of private persons confiscated during the war, may be maintained in their possessions

4 That the Inhabitants of the Dutch nation may be allowed to retain their customary Church privileges in Divine service and Church discipline, besides their Fathers' laws & customs in the division of their inheritances.

5 That they may be excused from Impressment, if not wolly, at least against their own nation.

6 That each Congregation, whether Lutheran or others, may support their own poor.

7 That all Publick houses may continue according to the customs now existing

8 That the West India Company's creditors in this country may be paid

upon Record, for the arresting & forfeiting the effects of the West India Company in these parts, during the former wars in 1664 & 1665, which I am also informed have since been accounted for at home, so not in my power

To the 9th I hope this will not be expected from me which if due should have been effected by my predecessors, and is not in my power.

To the 10th. This seems to relate to the first, however, I have his Royal Highnesses particular orders & regulation for the customs in every particular, from which I may not vary.

To the 11th. As to this particular, I shall continue all the favor and friendship I may pursuant the Articles of Peace, and Acts of Parliament, and shall not take any advantage or tolerate it, but afford a reasonable time.

Sr. Yor most humble servt.

For the Honble Governor Colve, on board the States ship the *Surydam*.

This is a true copie of the Proposals sent by Governor Colve to Governor Andros, before the surrender of the Fort, bearing date October 27, old stile, with the answer returned to the several particulars therein afterwards, pursuant to the assurance given by those employed.

MATTHIAS NICOLLS, Secy

Endorsed,

"Proposals from the Dutch Governor and the Governors Answer, Nov. 2d, 1674."

Governor Andros to Governor Colve.

Sr—I have read yors of the 13th, new style, by Capt Carel Eperseyn & Lieut. Carel Quiriosen, together with the orders for the respective places of this Government to be delivered to mee, pursuant to the Articles of Peace,

from their property and outstanding debts here.

9 That the City Tapsters Exercise may remain for the benefit of the city until the debts of the city contracted before my administration, shall be paid, as was agreed unto by the capitulation in the year 1664,

10 Whereas, the Inhabitants of this Province advanced some monies by form of a loan for the fortification of this City, for the repayment of which money a small Impost was laid on exported beavers and peltries and imported India Goods, that the same Impost may stand good until the said expended monies shall be paid.

11. That the ship the *Beaver*, Skipper Jacob Mauritz, destined hence for Holland, may be allowed to remain unmolested to anchor here, to sell his goods, to receive his pay, to load his ship here, to depart with the same directly for fatherland.

and now have only to adde my acknowledgements and thanks for ye further Expressions to me in yor letter.

As to yor Postscript concerning pressing, I doe hope my former answer will be satisfactory for quieting ye minde of the Inhabitants; but for yor owne satisfaction, I doe further assure you, that I shall neither impose, nor desire their bearing arms agst their nation.

As to Mr Wm Dervall's molesting in words a person possess of a confiscated house, as soon as I heard of it, I did check the sd Dervall for soe doing. Letting him know that all were to have the free benefit of ye law & articles of Peace, and did assure the other of Right and Justice pursuant thereunto, which, in all cases, shall bee my endeavor as it is my orders.

This is by Capt Matthias Nicols, who will tell you the same verbally; & by whom (having had many addresses), I have sent you such demands as have been given mee in writings, for damages sustained from those under yor command, since the time limited for Peace in these parts, upon which I pray, and will not doubt yor effectual answer. If there be any thing yet remaining wherein I may serve you before yor voyage, I shall bee ready further to testify how much I am

Yor most humble servt.,

Endorsed,
Lrs. to Go. Colvo.
No. 7. 1674.

November 7th 1764.

Gov. Colvo absolves the Dutch from their Allegiance.

At a Court; present the Heeren, Burgomasters, Schepens, and Burgher Court Martial, holden and assembled by the Special Orders of the Heer Governour General Anthony Colvo, at the City Hall of the City *New Orange*, the 9th November, *stilo novo*, Ao 1674

The Hr Governour-General appearing in Court, informed the same, that he, pursuant to the orders of his Lords' Principals, should, on to-morrow, Surrender the Fort and this Province of N. Netherland, conformably to the Articles of Peace, to the Hr Major Andros, on the behalf of his Majesty of Great Britain; and hath thereupon thanked the meeting for their past services, and at the same time absolved and discharged them from the Oath of Allegiance taken to their High Mightinesses and his Serene Highness; further ordering that the 5 banners of the Out people, together with the Cushions and Table Cloth now in the City Hall, should be taken charge of by the Burgomaster, Johannes van Brug until they were demanded and removed by superior authority; taking thereupon further his farewell of the Assembly, which I testify having occurred

EPHRAIM HERMAN, Sec.,
N. Or. Rec.

Gov. Colvo to the Sheriff of Esopus.

Honourable, Beloved, Faithful—Whereas I have received ample orders from my Lord's States General of the United Netherlands, their Mightinesses the Lords Commissioners in the Board of Admiralty, at Amsterdam, for delivering up the Province of New Netherland for the behoof of his Majesty of England, pursuant to the treaty of peace cluded between the two

nations, dated the 19 February, to the Heer Major Edmond Andros, who hath also arrived here from his Majesty of England for that purpose, with orders and qualifications to me exhibited, your Honour is therefore ordered and charged, on receipt hereof to deliver up and hand over to the aforesaid Heer Major Andros, or to whomsoever his Honor shall qualify thereunto, according to the tenor of said Treaty of Peace, the communal right, and jurisdiction of the places situated under your Honor's resort. Further hoping and wishing at all times to hear of your future prosperity, happiness, and welfare; busily assuring your Honour that my further services in Yrope, if required, shall not fail you, if demanded, to my uttermost power, to prove that

I am your affectionate friend,

A COLVE.

Was undersigned
& done, Fort Willem Hendrick,
in N. Netherland, vdy 10 Nov. 1674.

The superscription read thus —

Honourable, Beloved, Faithful
Sieur Isaac Greverardt Scout, in
the village Swaenbourg, in the Esopus.

Agrees with the original
to my knowledge,

W. DE LA MONTAGNE, Secretary

Final Surrender of New Netherlands to the English.

From N. Orange River

On the 10th November, An. 1674, the Province of New Netherland was surrendered by Governor Colve to Governor Major Edmond Andros, on behalf of his Britannick Majesty

Gov E Andros' Proclamacon Confirming Rights and Property's.

By THE GOVERNOR

WHEREAS it hath pleased His Majesty and his Royall Highnesse to send me with authority to receive this place and Government from the Dutch and to continue in the command thereof under his Royall Highnesse who hath not only taken care for our future safety and defence but also given me his commands for securing the Rights and Property's of the inhabitants and that I should endeavor by all fitting means the good and welfare of this Province and Dependencies under his government, That I may not be wanting in any thing that may conduce thereunto and for the saving of the trouble and charge of any coming hither for the satisfying themselves in such doubts as might arise concerning their Rights and Property's upon this change of government and wholly to settle the minds of all in Generall I have thought fitt to establish and declare, That all former grants priviledges or concessions heretofore granted and all estates legally possessed by any under his Royall Highnesse before the late Dutch government, As

also all legall, judicall proceedings during that government to my arrivall in these parts are hereby confirmed; and the possessors by virtue thereof to remain in quiet possession of their rights. It is hereby further declared that the known book of Laws formerly establisht and in force under his royall Highnesse government is now again confirmed by His Royall Highnesse the which are to be observed and practised together with the manner and time of holding Courts therein not contrarie as heretofore. And all magistrates and civil offices belonging thereunto to be chosen and establisht accordingly. Given under my hand in New York this ninth day of November in the twenty sixth year of his Majesties reign annoq Domini 1674.

L. ANDROS.

Papers submitted by Cap^t Manning in Defence of his Surrender to the Dutch.

To the Right Hon^{ble} Major EDMUND ANDREWS Govern^r Gen^l of all his Royall Highnesses [Territories] in America
The Address of Cap^t JOHN MANNING in all humble manner sheweth
That y^r Hon^{rs} Address^{rs} arriv^d at Portsmouth in Old England y^e 8th day of January in y^r yeare 1673 where Quarters [were provided] for y^r Hon^{rs} Address^{rs} & y^e 23 Soldiers By order of They 8th day y^r Hon^{rs} Address^{rs} had passage for London [and] arriv^d their the 10th and without Stop or Stay y^r Hon^{rs} Address^{rs} applied himselfe unto y^e Right Hon^{ble} Gouverneur Legg and immediately his Hon^{rs} took y^r Hon^{rs} Address^{rs} and Cap^t Dudley to his Royal Highness who was graciously pleased to tell y^r Hon^{rs} Address^{rs} that a greate informacon was come in against him and that y^r Hon^{rs} Address^{rs} should answer it before his Betters. The meane time that y^r Hon^{rs} Address^{rs} may repaire to his Lodging but be ready to attend his R^{ty} H^{ty} his further Com^{ds}. The morning following at w^{ch} time his R^{ty} H^{ty} was further pleased to comnd y^r Hon^{rs} Address^{rs} to give his attendance in y^e Afternoon, being there y^r Hon^{rs} Address^{rs} was admitted into y^e Private Closet of his R^{ty} H^{ty} who was graciously [pleased] to peruse y^e paper of y^e whole Proceedings and in [particular] his Royal Highnesse was pleased to blame y^r Hon^{rs} Address^{rs} for sending 3 persons a board y^e Enemies Shippes to {make terms} y^r Hon^{rs} Address^{rs} in all humble Manner rep^led unto his R^{ty} H^{ty} that it was in hope to have sent the said Shippes on y^e Tide and if that time expected y^e Comnd or more assistance w^{ch} in y^e flort. The morning following his R^{ty} H^{ty} was further graciously pleased to Comnd y^r Hon^{rs} Address^{rs} to weght upon Sir John Worden wth the said papers the next morning y^r Hon^{rs} Address^{rs} was Comnd to give his further attendance upon his Royal Highness who was graciously pleased to [Comnd] y^r Hon^{rs} Address^{rs} to attend at y^e hower of {six o'clock} at y^e Right Hon^{ble} y^e Lord Arlington & about the hower of Seven y^r Hon^{rs} y^e Address^{rs} was Admitt^d into y^e presence of the King's Ma^{ty} his Royal Highness His grace the Duke of Ormonde The Lord high Treasurer of Engnd and The Lord Keeper y^e Lord Arlington & one Peere more of his Ma^{ty} Cabanett Counsell, And upon y^e examination of y^r Hon^{rs} Address^{rs} The King was graciously pleased to Comnd [to be read] an Acc^t how the flort of York was Loste Soone after the Clerk of that Supreme Court after he had rece^d y^e papers The King amongst other Questions was most [graciously] pleased to Comnd an Acc^t to be rendered how many Bastions was belonging to the said flort, y^r Hon^{rs} Address^{rs} answered [four] and also how many Gunns belonged to each Bastion, and his Royal Highness was graciously pleased to answer in y^e Behalfe of

yo^r Hon^{rs} Address^t that there was [ten to] every Bastion ; further the King was grationally pleased to Demand how long y^e Cortaines were yo^r Hon^{rs} Address^t humbly Answered that to y^e Best of his memory 70 paces or upward & also how many men was in y^e fort. And was answered 70 or 80 Whereupon y^e King was further grationally pleased unto his Royal Highness (to say) Brother the ground could not be maintained wth so few Men ; And it was further Demanded of yo^r Hon^{rs} Address^t concerning his knowledge of the Enemies fleet and their strength and [what] loss they had at Viall Which accordingly yo^r Hon^{rs} Address^t humbly answered, And at y^e same time yo^r Hon^{rs} Address^t humbly besought his Ma^{ty} that care might be taken of the s^o Souldiers w^{ch} y^e King immediately gave Order to be listd in y^e severall Companies at Portsmouth immediately after yo^r Hon^{rs} Address^t prayd y^e Secretary to acquaint him what [Order] was made who replied that he was to have yo^r Hon^{rs} Address^t name and where he lodged which [he gave] neuer remouing from thence during his abode his R^y H^{ty} was further grationally pleased to command yo^r Hon^{rs} Address^t to give his constant attendance w^{ch} he did oftentimes after, when sickness did not prevent And also at y^e latter end of the Moneth of March following his R^y H^{ty} as he was grationally pleased signed a Warr^t upon the Treasurer for y^e sume of 56^l to pay for y^e passage of yo^r Hon^{rs} Address^t his family and Souldiers from Viall to London yo^r Hon^{rs} Address^t still attending his Royall Highness his further Commands untill the Court remoued from Whitehall to Windsor where also yo^r Hon^{rs} Address^t their had [attended] had not providence soe decreed it that [sufficient] money was wanting yo^r Hon^{rs} Address^t further [saith] that in y^e moneth of Aug^t y^e John Worden well knew yo^r Hon^{rs} Address^t being a board of y^e Diamond frigate [when] she was ready to depart being bound for these partes w^{ch} yo^r Hon^{rs} Address^t Auers for a truth as he shall answer before y^e Great God yo^r Hon^{rs} & yo^r Hon^{rs} Court Witness my hand this 21 of Jan^y annoq Domi 1674

Yo^r Hon^{rs} most obedient servant,

JOHN MANNING.

Capt. Manning's Petition to the Governor and Court Martial, at the Time of his Trial.

To the Right Hon^{ble} EDWARD ANDREWES Esq Governor General Under his Royall Highness of all his Territoryes in America & the rest his Ma^{ty}s officers now assembled wth him in Court Martial

The humble Petition of John Manning Sheweth in all humble manner That y^e Pet^r is the most deplorable of all men if y^e Hon^{rs} out of your abundant goodness pleaseth not to take his Miserable State into y^e Hon^{rs} consideration hoping and praying that all the papers may be received and have a favorable Constructⁿ which shewes in what condition the fort was in, the weakness of or strength, the apprehension of Enemies in or Bowells, the potent Enemy without us, yo^r Hon^{rs} Petitioner being wholly left without advice or Council and being but eighteen hours before the Enemy came to attack us beside the great discouragement and dismayng Capt Carr gave to our Men when he came from aboard the ships he saying how greete their strength was & that we was not able to withstand them, and his retⁿ Returneing when he went to make Combesons All which such a surprisall occasioned strange amassment disorders and Confusion Amongst the Men as to our Insufficiency for defence upon serious examinacon I highly blame myself for first my unadvisedness and indis-

crecon in taking the charge of the Garrison at Gouvernor Lonslace his
going away & also that I did not see the Articles signed before the sur-
rend^r w^{ch} I doe to my Grief Acknowledge through y^e anaine Hurry of
estate. Y^{or} Hon^{rs} Pet^r had not those Cons^{er}ations in his mind as was
meete for his owne Wellfare and the Wellfare of his neighbours and
friends

Therefore doeth humbly craue y^{or} Hon^{rs} fauorable oppinion in this State
of his their being nothing intended of disloyalty or unfaithfullness to his
Ma^{ty} or his Royall Highnesses Intrest nor detrim^t to the Inhabitants here
see leaving myself to y^{or} Hon^{rs} Mercy and Clemency.

Jan^y 29, 1674

Names of the Witnesses.

Persons sumamed to Apeare before y^e Gouvern^r about y^e Axamination
of Cap^t J^hs Manning on fryday y^e 29 of Jan . 1674.

Mr J^hs Sharpe

Mr Tho Berryman

Mr Tho Tailer

Mr Edward Ellitt and his man

Mr J^hs Worsencraft

Mr J^hs Cooly

Mr Henry Newton *Volunteers.*

Mr J^hs Tomson Mr Churcher, Mr J^hs Ray Pipe maker, Then Sodgars
but now out of seru^{ts} - hismat

Bayms, Fitzgerald, Dowdale, serg^{ts} before, being cal'd upon appeared.

Articles ag^t Cap^t John Manning.

COMANDER IN CHIEFE IN JAMES PORT IN NEW YORKE AND GOVERNMT AT THE
TAKING THEREOF BY THE DUTCH IN JULY 1673.

1. First, That on or about the 28th day of July 1673 the s^d Cap^t John
Manning having notice of a Fleete of Ennemyes ships coming into
the Bay, Hee did not endeavour as hee ought, nor put the Garrison in
such a fitting posture of Defence as he might, and sighted such as
proffer'd their service
2. That on or about the 30th day of July the s^d Fleete of Ennemyes being
under Staten Island at Anchor, Hee the s^d Cap^t John Manning trea-
cherously sent on board to treate with them, to the encouragement of
the said Ennemy, and disarrangement of the Garrison
3. That upon the same 30th day of July hee suffered the s^d Ennemyes with
their Fleet to come & moore their ships under the Fort without firing
at them which he for^{so}rd upon paine of death
4. That some time after the Ennemyes fleet being so moored, Hee suffered
them to send their boates on shore laden with men and to land them
without opposigon.
5. That a while after having sent out several times to treat with the En-
nemy, he strooke his Ma^{ty}s Flagge before the Ennemy (that had
Landed) were in sight of the Fort, Though the fort ware in a condi-
gon and all the Garrison desirous to fight.

6. That he treacherously caused the Gate to be opened and cowardly and basely Let in the Enemy and yielded them his Ma^{ty}s Fort without articles, unlesse to himselfe.
Feb. 2. 1674.

Examinations

CONCERNING THE SURRENDER OF NEW YORKE FORT TO THE DUTCH IN JULY 1673, TAKEN FEBRUARY 4th 1674-5.

1. *To the 1st.* Mr John Rider, To the whole. Thos. Taylor to the first Part, but not of slighting those &c.
Will^m Palmer to the 1st pte
Mr John Sharpe to the first sayes nothing to the last part.
Mr Thos Gibbs to the 1st part but not to the last
Henry Newton the first John Cavalier to the 1st.
Mr Thomas Lovelace to the 1st. Mr Gabr. Minvielle, Mr. Walter Web-
ley to the whole
2. *To the 2d* Mr. Rider Thomas Taylor was twice with those sent
William Palmer That some were twice sent
Mr Sharpe That hee was commanded to put off his Buff Coat and go on
Board with others the 1st time, and afterwards by himselfe, for to
Treat and game time.
Mr Gibbs That hee sent twice on Board
Mr Lovelace That hee was Commanded on board with others to Treat
and game time
Henry Newton, John Cavalier, That hee sent on Board
3. *To the 3d* Mr. Rider Tho Taylor except for bidding on paine of
death
W^m Palmer, John Cavalier to the whole.
Mr Sharpe to the 1st part
Mr Gibbs to the 1st part
Mr Lovelace to the 1st pte
Henry Newton to the 1st And heard William Palmer and Charles Bol-
len Gunners say they were And did pun their Name for Anger.
4. *To the 4th* Thomas Taylor, William Palmer, Thomas Gibbs, Mr Sharpe,
Mr Lovelace Henry Newton
5. *To the 5th* Tho Taylor, That the flagg was struck a flagg of Truce
put up and a Parly Bent
William Palmer, Mr Sharpe, That y^e flagg was struck
Mr Gibbs, John Cavalier.
Mr Thomas Lovelace, Henry Newton, That the y^e flagg was struck and
Parly Bent
6. *To the 6th* Thomas Taylor, That the Gates were opened and the Enc-
my Let in
W^m Palmer, Mr Sharpe, That the Gates were opened and himselfe being
then out sent to propose Articles to March out as Souldiers wth their
baggage, w^{ch} were not signed
Mr Gibbs, That the Gate was opened and the Enemy Let in, hee being
detained at the head of their P^{ty} where he being sent with Mr Love-
lace and Capt Carre to make articles, and found the Enemy at the
new Burial place, without the Towne.
Mr Tho. Lovelace, That the Gate was opened &c as M. Gibbs being
wth him at the head of y^e Enemy detain'd.

Henry Newton That the Enemy was Let in before he came off the flagg Mount &c
 John Cavalier, That the Gates being Open and the Enemy Marching, he went out before they came in.

Manning's Petition that his Answer may be Accepted.

To the Hon^d Govern^r And Court Assembled.

Since Providence has soe Ordered it, That I am Charged wth Six seven Articles In all Submission I acknowledge my selfe blame worthy to all (but Treachery making of Articles for my selfe or ely and Cowardise w^{ch} I humbly Conceave I am not Guilty of or wth if the words of a dyeing Man may be Credited I take the greates God to Witness I am not directly nor indirectly in any measure guilty Ha I entertained but such a thought death had beene too good for me much less to Imagine or dare to Act such a villanous deepe dyed unpardonable Crime but to exonerate my selfe soe far as I can in all humble manner upon the bended Knees of my harte I pray that the following reasons w^{ch} was acc^{ing} to my unadvised Judgm^t (heerely Induce) me soe to Act may be poured [and taken] into yor Hon^r Pious and Grace Consideracon Humbly craveng a pardon for Errors that may be therrin w^{ch} may be occasioned by my poor broken heade and disquieted Spirit In hopes of some Mitigation of my charge I further pray that al persons may be heard to speake that can say any thing to my advantage I haueing noe Aduocate to make intercession but my innoceny and doe wholly relye upon yor Hon^r Clemency, & Bowells of Computation and mercy

A yor Hon^r Suppleant as in duty bound shall ever pray, &c.

Manning's Answers to the Charges Against Him.

My ANSWER TO THE ARTICLES draue against me, wch I doe in all humble and submissive manner tender unto yor Hon^r serious Consideracon not to Justify my selfe but to shew yor Hon^r how farr I Indeuored for the preservation of this place.

IMPRISMS, I Answer, That I did not know y^r shippa to bee Enemies before the 29th of July at five o'clock in y^r Evening, but about five Months before hearing of an Enemy's fleet that was bound for Vergina, and from thence to this place; Governor Louclane being then at Mr Pells at Anhookes Neck I immediately sent notice to him of the same who immediately came and seeing me Enemy shewed my care and said this is one of Manning's Larrums, w^{ch} news I thought would have caused him forthwith to prepare y^r fort, and procure such necessaries as would have beene Conuenient and were wanting to w^{ch} stand an Enemy, He haueing rece'd into his Custody the Contribucion money that was gathered for that Intent. Notwithstanding the s^d newes the money soe receiued he did not make any preparation in the fort, onely sent for the Soldiers from Albany and other places, and upon the first of May mustered them and they did amount to neare 130 listed men And upon the 29th of May did mak another muster and then wth Volunteers and Roundiers we did amount to 330 After w^{ch} said muster the Gouvernor discharging some and dismissing others sent back all that came from Albany wth Capt Salisbury and just before the

Enemies Coming heere takes his Jurny for Conetticut and leaves me in the fort wth out any order to repaire the same for to make defence against an Enemy; But I hearing News of the ships being upon the coasts did send notice w^h all expedient to y^e Governor at Connetticut and did to y^e Best of my Indeanor send out my Warri^{ers} for aide to come to y^e fort and likewise caused the drums to beate up for Volunteers and of all those that before proffered their service but few came w^h was discourag^{ing} to the whole Garrison I likewise caused J^o Smith forthwith to repaire 100 fyrelocks ready upon the works for such as should come in, and sent out to the Comesary Mr Barker to set b^y all sorts of provision w^h was in y^e Towne into the fort for fence we should have occasion for it, see that haden^g but eightene howers time after I knew them to be an Enemy before they attackt us and being dismay^d at see sudaime surprisall we were not capable to make more [defence] then [we did] I alsoe sent Mr [] he to go to the Lutheran Indiane
it but could not.

2^d To the Second Article I Answered that the s^d Governor being Absent and the fort being see Vnrep^{able} of defence I did b^y the order of the Govern^{or} Returne and the Countreys Coming in for my Better Assistance send on Board the s^d Shipps The Lioneloe Mr Sharpe and Mr Carr to know upon w^h Acc^{ts} they came &c Thinking thereby to stopp^t in one place at Stratton Island till further order sh^{ld} be made ag^{ainst} them w^h I did out of reall thought to delay their coming and not at all Treachery. And for my Innocency thereof I refer my selfe to their saying that were sent whether they thought or knew I sent them upon my Treacherys designe or noe.

3^d To the third Article I Answered that the s^d Ambass^{adors} Sharpe and Carr being aboard and no other armed sh^{ips} before the s^d Shipps did come to an Anchor I did not fyre thinking it was not usual when Ambassadors were on Board see to doe; But that I should Command upon paine of Death noe man to fyre, that I cannot well remember.

4th To the fourth Article I answered that after the s^d Ambassadors were return'd and Acc^{ts} was given why they came, I in hopes and wth an Intent to have the Assaie of the Mayor and Aldermen I sent Mr Sharpe a Board y^e second time to demand liberty till they sh^{ld} see the next day to give them an Answer thinking still to prolong the time in expectation for y^e Govern^{or} and the Countreys coming in for Assistance. During w^h time of his being a Board they did land three men w^h was unknowne to me see that Sharpe being upon a second Ambassage desired me not to fyre expecting the re Answer to be according to his demand.

5th To the fifth I answered that Understanding the Enemy had Landed near 800 Soldiers and Mr Lovelace and Carr giving such an Acc^{ts} that we were not able to withstand see greates force I did b^y y^e Instigation of Capt Carr Consent that y^e Blagg of truce sh^{ld} be put up but not the Kings flagg to be pulled downe. But Mr Carr wth out my order or Consent struck the Kings flagg to putt out the flagg of truce. And I hope that y^e Honor & Councill w^h Consist in what Concerns the fort was to withstand see greates an Enemy Armed as they were w^h stand armed as ready for a Storme ther being but about 70 or 80 men in y^e fort and but four Ladies and Spunges to all the Cannons, the fort wth out any playsharves or any other necessaries fitt for defence.

6th To the Sixth Article I Answered that I did Neuer take any Articles for my private Interest Neither did I directty or Indirectly hold any Correspondence wth the Enemy either by private Mess^{ages} or papers neither did I Treacherously cause the Gates to be Opened wth out Articles sent to be signd but did send Mr Sharpe w^h Articles that we should March out wth

our Drums beating Cullers flying Bagg and Baggadge &c Who brought word to the best of my Knowledge before the Gates were Opened, we should have them Granted whereupon the Gates were Opened but noe otherwise but in Consideration for the Articles being graunte) and for want of men to keepe it longer against soe greata an Enemy as they were. The truth of all these my Answeres I referr my selfe to y^e papers formerly Given in to y^r Hon^r and Councell, hope y^e will make a favorable Construction of what Errors I committed it being for want of discretion to manage it better & not out of any Intention of Treachery to Defraud his Ma^{ty} his Royall Highness or any of their Subjects, of any of their Right or Interest in y^e leaste Measure.

A Narrative of Capt. John Manning.

To the Right Hon^{ble} the Govern^r and Councell, Showeth y^r Hon^r that before the Enemies flecte [came] heare we had Intelligence by one who was a prior Capt^e Delinacurt and one M^r Hopkins gave information that there was a flecte of ships coming from the West Indies intending to make Spoils at Virginia and thence to New Yorke as they was certainly informed about the said Capt^e Shippes at that Instant Coll^l Louelance was at Mr Pells to whom immediately an express was sent & his Hon^r returned the day following [and with all] expedition sent a dispatch to Capt^e Salsbury and men from Albany and alsoe Issued out a Warr^t to Capt^e [names] of Sopas for 20 Men who was Ordered to returne soone after their coming and likewise 9 men and a Corporal came from Delaware w^{ch} completed 130 Men of Officers and Soldiers in the Muster [roll] (in the 1st of May 1673) and upon the 29th of [May] wth Volunteers that came out of the Country promised to be ready upon all occasions [to the] number of 300 or their aboutes. Soone after the Garrison soe decreased some being discharged [some] dismissed and in July Capt^e Salsbury and [his men] by order returned to Albany Then the whole [number] was reduced to 15 or 16 wth a Sergeant to every & of that Number there was 12 L. flectine Souldiers [with] the Govern^r and absent upon y^e approach of y^e Enemy (in Soldiers besides Officers there was not above 50 And not one halfe of them [ever had] their heads over the Workes while we [were there] They still crying out where is the Country [people] What shall we do for men & at the Losse of the s^d fort it was soe plundered that if M^r Munucale had not Supplied him wth Shirts he had none to his back. When his wife heard we were to be carried as prisoners she preferred a Petition to the Admirall for some few necessaries w^{ch} was graunted [as by] the s^d Petition appeareth at w^{ch} t^{me} our Creditors applied themselves to y^e Admiralls [stating that] the s^d Capt^e was indebted to them whereupon he Commanded an Inventory of w^{ch} Estate he left and it amounted unto 15413 Guilders and the Debts to not above 5800 £ or there aboutes besides 100 £ lost in the fort. Besides the Totall Ruin of y^e deall fortune he left behind and after 4 Moneths Imprisonment one board their Shippes of himself and family and Souldiers he was put ashore at Viall where necessity enforced him to sell y^e necessaries he had to lay on Wine for y^e security of and in our way for England it pleased God to take away his wife w^{ch} was his only Comfort [in this world] after my arrival in England wth all speed I went to his Royall Highness and calls God to Witness [that] it was his clear Conscience that Carried him before his Ma^{ty} and his Royall Highness [for if] he had either the thoughts of Unfaithfullnesse Treachery or Cowardise he

nesser durst have presumed to have come in the presence of [his Ma.] or Royall highness much less dare have [ventured] to have paid 30 or 40th for his passage he felt not any guilt in y^e least upon him all w^{ch} he [wishes] to Make appeare to^r Honor & Councell.

An Exact Acco^t of all the Proceedings,

OF THE MILITARY OFFICERS OF FORT JAMES FROM y^e 28th 29th & 30th
(OF JULY, 1673.

Coronell FRANCIS LOVELACE Governour of New Yorke havinge Vrgent occasions to John Winthrop Esq^r Governour of Connecticut and had not beene absent but eight daies, but upon Monday July y^e 28th at 5 o'clock at night we rece'd an Alaram that there was a fleet of Ships upon y^e Coasts under saile stand ng for New York, Wee dispatcht an Express wth Letters to his Honor wth word to press horses and make all expedigon night and day [till he] came to him to acquaint him with it

A warr^t with a Letter was likewise sent to Lieut. Willt (& Corronett Doughty) to draw up there truppe to Vtrecht and the Coaste to make discovery or give resistance as occasion should require & to send down an officer to y^e ferry to attend further Orders

Stoffo was also sent out wth a Boate to discover their Cullors and the number of their fleet and he brought us notice of 2 ships but could not discover their Cullors about 2 a clock y^e 29th of July

Alsoe their was Warrants and Letters to acquaint them of the Alaram and to send us in wth force they could out of their companies to strengthen y^e Garrison

To Capt. Cue of Newtowne
To Capt. Lawrence of Flushing
To Capt. Canton of Westchester
To Capt. Beaumont of Hempstead
To Capt. Carpenter of Jamaica

Noe force coming from y^e Captains according to the tenor of the 1st Warr^t and the fleets of the Enemy appeared in y^e Bay at 3 a clock in y^e Afternoone the 29th of July other Warr^t was directed and sent by M^r Wm Osborne to the y^e Captains upon pain of death to march wth their Cullors and Companies wth they wholy neglected and Sailed And immediately sent y^e Serjants with drums and beete up for Volenteers in New York but verry few appeared and then shot wth y^e Guns at y^e Star howse

A warrant to Mr. Barker to Seize on all Bread flour and all provisions w^{ch} was accordingly put in Execution when the fleet was come under Staton Island & Anchored in sight of y^e fort I myselfe Ordered y^e Sheriffe to bring all y^e Ladens of y^e Town into y^e fort w^{ch} he alsoe neglected & kept them for y^e Enemy

July 30th In hopes of y^e Governour's Returne and y^e Countryes Coming and that they might have stopt a Tide when they were at Anchor Capt. Carr Tho. Lovelace Esq^r & Mr. John Sharp went on Board to Demand why they came in such a hostile manner to disturbe his Maj^{ties} subjects in this place wh^{ch} in y^e way met a Boate that brought this summons each Boate notwithstanding keeping on their way y^e due to y^e fleete y^e other to y^e fort.

The Summons sent us was as followeth

SIR

The forces of Warr now lying in yo^r Sight are sent out by the High and Mighty States and his serene Highness the Prince of Orange for to destroy their Enemies. Wee have sent you therefore this our Letter together with our Trumpeter to y^e end that you upon sight hereof Doe Surrender unto us y^e fort call'd James promising good Quarter--or by refusall wee shall be obliged immediately to proceed both by water and Land in such manner as we shall finde to be most advantageous for the High and Mighty States. Dated in y^e ship Swanenburgh Anchored betwixt Staten and Long Island New York y^e 09th of August 1673

CORNELIUS EVERSON JACOB BANQUES.

Answered by y^e same same Trump^r

I have rece'd by yo^r Trumpeter a Summons for Surrender of this his Ma^{ties} Garrison of fort James w^{ch} are sent (as you allenge) from the High & mighty Stated Generall of y^e Vaughted Provinces and his Serene Highness the Prince of Orange. But there are some Gentlemen wth you from hence to know why such a fleet of Shippes should come here to disturb his Ma^{ties} Subjects in these his Royal Highnesses Territories I therefore [give you this] answer that upon return of those Gent^{ls} who are wth yo^r Lordships I shall send you a positive Answer [either] of the Surrendering of this his Ma^{ties} Garrison or not. Given at fort James in New York this 30th July, 1673

JOHN MANNING.

Whereupon they gave us halfe an hower's time After our men were Landed for our finall Answer.

They being Anchored under y^e fort and the halfe hower Expired I sent this second Answer—

For y^e preservation of the Burgers of this City whome we have promised to protect we desire you to forbear any Hostility untill tomorrow at 10 a clock at w^{ch} time we shall by the advice of the Mayor and Aldermen send you our Articles of Resolution thereupon Dated at New York this 30th of July 1673

Upon this Letter they returned Mr Sharp wth this Answer

That they would give us halfe an hower's time longer and noe more an accordingly they turned up the Glass.

The time being neare expired before Mr Sharpe returned they [turned] 10 Gunns to the Leward and immediately began to make y^e same [to beare] upon y^e fort and when they had fyred 2000 grente Shott [from out] y^e boues upon us and killed and Wounded us some Men, they then Landed about 600 men and upward wth halfe granadoes wth all materials ready for a storme & then we finding their power to greate for as they advancing wee heere a Parley and putt out a flagg of truce yett they fyred many Gunns Afterward notwithstanding we sent out Capt Carr Tho Louelace Esq^r Mr Gibbs to meet them to make y^e Best Condicion they could for us who finding them all drawne upp and their forlorne Marching they told them they were all prisoners at Warr and that if they had anything to say they must speak it Quickly

After some little Discourse, Capt John Carr of Dellawayre went to y^e fort the rest remaining prisoners under Standard to acquaint the Garri-

son they were all prisoners at Warr and they should returne an Answer within a Quarter of an hower wth he promised upon y^e word & Hon^r of a Gentleman and gave his hand upon it but he never came near the Garrison and has not been seen since.

The quarter of an hower being expired they sent a Trumpeter to know why Capt Cair did not return wth our Answer. Captain Manning and Capt Loachner replied that Capt Cair had not been there and that we had Gent^s wth them to make answer as [to this] Answer when the Trumpeter returned to them [they] replied that the third time they have played the fool with us. March on and give the English no Quarter—this the Gentlemen informed us that was then prisoners under the Standard.

They advancing nearer y^e fort they espied Mr Sharpe coming towards them with a paper in his hand wherewith [upon] a flint he brought them 2 Articles.

1. That all the Officers and Souldiers in fort James should march out wth our Armes, Drums Beating, Colliers flying Bagg and Baggage without Hindrance or Molestacon.

2. That the fort with the Military Armes and Ammunition be delivered to y^e Dutch Generall or any other officer.

I John Sturte being sent out by our Deputy Governor Capt John Manning y^e 30th of July about 7 a clock in y^e [] with the aboves^d Articles Read them in Dutch to Coll Calvert and y^e other Commanders marching with him in y^e Broadway and towards the fort where I found Mr Louclace and Mr [Gibbs] in y^e head of y^e Regim^t.

The s^d Col. Calvert took the s^d Articles & after some Capricious he putt them in his pocket and engaged his hand on his Breast that upon y^e word and Hon^r of a Gentleman they should be punctually performed but p^rideously breaking his faith and his word.

When we had Marcht out of the fort wth Drums beating & our Armes Grounded contrary to their faith and their Hon^r they put a Guard upon and made us prisoners in y^e Church and fell plundering of all the Bagg and Baggage and y^e next morning put us on board several of their Shippes of Warr and soe carried us some to Newfoundland and y^e Portugall Islands where they inhumanly left us and some to Cales wth we have not heard from as yett.

When their fleet was cometh in Sandiack several of y^e Dutch went on Board them from Vtrecht and flatbush upon Long Island and informed them of the absence of our Governor and weakness of our Garrison and y^e number of our men and engaged that if they would attack that they would be hangd up if they would not win y^e place.

The Dutch in y^e Town being all armed encouraged them to a Storme and when they stormd engaged that we should not look out our Workes & they were about 400 Armed men.

The Condition of the Garrison their was but 4 Sponges Ramers for all the Gunns of the fort the platformes and Carriges was alsoe Bad either the Carriges Broake or they could not bring them to pass againe there was neither Bedd Spall Hanspike or other material to help to defend us.

[There was] 4 Bastions 10 Gunns upon eaery Bastion 4 Curtains each Curtaine near 80 paces long and we had but between 70 and 80 men to help to maintaine y^e whole ground.

Certificate of Certain Soldiers in Favor of Manning.

Wee whose names are under written are ready to mak oath y^e when the dysh fleet cam to New York we had in the fort leams but four sprynges & Ramers [that of all] the ~~guns~~ in the fort we could [not get] but sixe to beare vpon the [Enemy wher] they were fired for want of [platforms] all the men vpon the bastian could not bring them to beare Againe or else the Carridge brooke and the r was rather Bad our Roye plank spuall hand speik or any materiall to help to defend vs And t apain Carre never returned to [tel] vs we wer prisoners at ware when Carre Lovias and Gibs wer then prisuors under their Standard when three were sent to mak Articles for vs

Patrick Dowdall	} Sargeants	✕ David Thomas
John fitz Geralt		✕ Joseph Stanton
Ben Comly	} Corpals	Thomas Cunne
Thos Bassett		✕ Andrew Stocker
Cantwell		✕ William Hatter
Copstaffe		✕ John Taylor
✕ Lewis Collins		John Wassingale
✕ John Wattkens		Edward Sater
✕ Perry		Niclos Panno
✕ Brayday		
Peter Good		
Tho: Cheeseman		

Robert Gardner

Divers Orders issued by Capt. Manning

You are hereby required in his Ma^{ties} name immediately vpon receipt hereof for to draw your troops together and repaire towards Vtrocht or Grauesend to observe the motion of the Enemy and make all the discovery or resistance you canne, and send an officer downe hether to receive such orders as shall be thought necessary, Hereof ye must not faile as you will answer the contrary at your Vttermost perill: Given vnder my hand this 23th Day of July 1673 past: 11: of the clock att night

JOHN MANNING.

To Lieutenant Tho Willet or to Corronett
Doughty or to either of them.

New York this 23th of July 1673 at
halfe an hower past 10 at night

To Lieuten^t WILLETT

In the absence of the Gouvernor and Your Capt handsinge received recent intelligence of 10 Saile of Shippes armed within Sandy Hooks, I have thought proper to acquaint that you forthwith bring your troops together, and that tonight you faile not to send down an officer [to the ferry] to receive further order and in the mean time you will do good Service to God, yor King and your Countrey and

Your humble Seruant

JOHN MANNING.

New York this: 29th: of July 1673.

Cornett Doughty

Yours I have received by Mr Whitehead & returne you thanks for your readiness in the Execution of the warrant to you

I could heartily wish you doe not ~~(spend)~~ time too longe least the Enemy take [advantage] thereby, as for those persones that refuse I wish not but you will make a secure returne I [wish] that for wee may know our friends from our Enemies for powder such wee have you may count on as likewise Musketts, bulletts to bee runned into bulletts as to newes our boue is returned with the the discovery of 21. saile greate & small their coulers appeared to be blew & a white

Thus leaving you to the protection of God I remaine as ever

Yours to serve your

JOHN MANNING.

All Subordinate Men

as for yor orders you are to observe yor Warr^{ts}.

Cornet Doughty to Capt. Manning.

Sir My humble sarvis presented to Your Worship in the leftenantes [absence] I reserved your Warrant to geth the troupe together and to March towards Gravesend or Virick the leftenante is absent Nether a musk tt nere to assist me yet in obedience to yovur Wharant I have sent to all the troopers and the [surgant] vpon readyt and sight hereof to repire with theyr hors and arms to Jamaica vpon thair perill not to fail to be redy to etent thair at command I have sent best a whay to the Leftenant according to yovur [order] I have sent one of our troopers Daniell Whitthel in obedience to your command to what on yor for further ordar see I humble desier your worship to send hys povdar and [shot] for whee are vprovided and unable to defend our selves if whe should meet with an enemy Nothing els but my prayers to the Lord to give yor wisdom and a valiant [arm] to Maneg and defend his Ma^{ties} interest and our ovne lives from the enemy that shall upose them.

Jemaca this 29th of July 1673.

vr moyst
Humbl Sarviut to
Command to death
ELIAS DOUGHTY.

Manning to Capt. Carpenter.

Capt. CARPENTER

Your are required in his Ma^{ties} name immediately upon sight hereof to draw up yor Company of fuzileers together by beate of Drumme and all such Vollunteers as are willing to serve his Ma^{ties} that you cause forthwith to repaire wth their Armes to this Garrison where they shal be straightway entertained and have due sattisfaction made them for their payme^{nt}. And for soe doing this shall be yor Warr^t. Hereof you are not to faile at yor Perill & as you tender y^e welfare of his Ma^{ties} Service, Dated at fort James in New York, July the 29th 1673.

To Capt John Carpenter at
Jamaica upon Long Island
or Samuel Riscoo his Ensigne.

Whereas their was last night Warr^t sent for the respective Capt^s and officers of y^e foot^e Companies upon Long Island requiring them for his Mat^{ty}s Service to draw up their severall companies by Beate of Drum upon sight of the s^d Warr^t y^e Cuntry being then alarm'd of an Enemy at Sand Hooke and Whereas the s^d Companies did not yett come heather according as it was expected and y^e Enemy lying now in sight of v^e flote, These are to impower and require that as you tender y^e Welfare of his Mat^{ty}s Service and the safety of his Subjects you forthwith upon reception hereof repair to y^e Townes of Jamaica and Hempstead & give charge to y^e Capt^{ns} & officers of the foot Companies their, to betake themselves in all speede to this Garrison with their Companies. Wee [Expect] each howe to be attaqut by y^e Enemy, [See] that you send y^e like Warning to the Townes of Flushing and Newtown [for the] Dueing whereof this shall be yo^r Warr^t Dated at New York this 29th day of July 1673 at nine o'clock at night,
To Mr W^m Osborne
These

Ena.^t Chirston to Manning.

Worshippfull S^r Yours we Received by Mr Osburn upon w^{ch} the Towne ar much Amaz^d and Trubled that they should be totally destitute of men, yet notwithstanding officers have don there intermoste In Obedience to yo^r Comand They have Required all there souldiers [to be in readines] expecting the Coming of the other townes according to yo^r Worships order but we make bold to Informe you The Towne is altogether destitute of powder and shot whereby the conceane themselves very vncapable {to proceed} without Eminent danger but we shall do our [best] for this distracted time so far as our power and [capability] will Reach We have sent two messengers on purpose to bring vs farther Intelligence There are threatening sp[eeches] newly proceeded from the Dutch Amongst us whereby we conceine ourselves in great danger When the Towne is [left exposed] by the Absence of all the men We rest your Worships

Servants

SAM RUSCOE
JOSEPH CHIRSTON.

Jamaica this 30th
July 1673.

SELECTIONS.

Feb 2, 1770.—The citizens, animated with the spirit of liberty, notified the Common Council that they were determined to erect a Liberty Pole opposite St Paul's Church in Chatham street; but the Corporation refused the spot, and it was erected on private ground near.

September 21.—The great fire; 493 houses, one-eighth part of the city, burnt.

Mr. Grim's Account of the Great Fire, 21st September, 1776.

The fire of 1776 commenced in a small wooden house on the wharf, near the Whitehall Slip. It was then occupied by a number of men and women

of bad character. The fire began late at night. There being but a very few inhabitants in the city, in a short time it raged tremendously. It burned all the houses on the East side of Whitehall Street, and the west side of Broad street, to Beaver street. A providential and happy circumstance occurred at this time. The wind was then south-westerly. About two o'clock that morning, the wind veered to the south-east. This carried the flames of the fire to the north-westward, and burned both sides of Beaver street to the east side of Broadway, then crossed Broadway to Beaver lane, and burning all the houses on both sides of Broadway, with some few houses in New street, to Rector street, and to John Harrison Esq's three-story brick house, which house stopped the fire on the east side of Broadway. From thence it continued burning all the houses in Lumber street, and those in the rear of the houses on the west side of Broadway to St. Paul's Church, then continued burning the houses on both sides of Partition street, and all the houses in the rear (again) of the west side of Broadway to the North River. The fire did not stop until it got into Mortlake street, now Barclay street. The College yard, and the vacant ground in the rear of the same, put an end to this awful and tremendous fire.

Trinity Church being burned, was occasioned by the flakes of fire that fell on the south side of the roof. The southerly wind fanned those flakes of fire in a short time to an amazing blaze, and it soon became out of human power to extinguish the same, the roof of this noble edifice being so steep that no person could go on it.

St. Paul's Church was in the like perilous situation. The roof being flat, with a balustrade on the eaves, a number of the citizens went on the same, and extinguished the flakes of fire as they fell on the roof. Thus, happily, was this beautiful church saved from the destruction of this dreadful fire, which threatened the ruin thereof and that of the whole city.

The Lutheran Church being contiguous to houses adjoining the same fire, it was impossible to save it from destruction. This fire was so furious and violently hot, that no person could go near it, and there were no fire-engines to be had at that time in the city.

The number of houses that were burned and destroyed in this city at that awful conflagration were thus, viz. —

From Mortlake street to Cortlandt street	167
From Cortlandt street to Beaver street	175
From Beaver street to the East River	151
Total	493

There being very few inhabitants in the city at the time, and many of those were afraid to venture at night in the streets, for fear of being taken up as suspicious persons.

An instance, to my knowledge, occurred. A Mr. White, a decent citizen and house carpenter, rather too violent a loyalist, and latterly had addicted himself to liquor, was, on the night of the fire, hanged on a tavern sign-post, at the corner of Cherry and Roosevelt street. Several of the citizens were sent to the Provost Guard for examination, and some of them remained there two and three days, until they could give satisfactory evidence of their loyalty.

Mr. Hugh Gann, in his Universal Register for the year 1787, page 119, says — "New York is about a mile and a half in length, and half a mile broad, containing, before the fires on the 21st of September, 1776, and 3d of August, 1778, about 4,200 houses, and 30,000 inhabitants."

Mr. Grim's Account of the Great Fire, August 3, 1778.

Another great fire happened on the 3d of August, 1778, on Cruger's Wharf, in which there were about fifty houses consumed. The cause of so many houses being burned at this time was, the military officers taking the ordering and directing of the fire from the firemen. The citizens complained thereof to the Commandant-in-Chief, who immediately gave out, in general orders, that, in future, no military man should interfere with any fire that may happen in the city, but leave the extinguishing thereof to the entire direction of the firemen and inhabitants. The military should place sentries over the goods that were saved from the fire.

1782.—Sir Guy Carleton commanded the British army in New York.

1783.—November 25.—The city evacuated by the British troops, and Gen. Washington entered at the head of the American army.

On the 25th of November, the day appointed for the evacuation of this city, the American troops, under the command of Major General Knox, early in the morning, entered into the suburbs of the city, and remained in the Bowery until noon, when the British army was withdrawn from their various posts and were relieved by the Americans. A large number of Tories and loyalists also left the city with the British fleet, fearing to encounter the fury of their returning countrymen.

As soon as the city was quietly in the possession of the American army, General Knox, with a great number of respectable citizens, on horseback, repaired to the Bowery to receive His Excellency General Washington, and George Clinton, the Governor of the state, who, with their respective suits and followed by the Lieutenant-Governor and Senators, the officers of the army, and citizens on horseback, eight abreast, and citizens on foot, four abreast, entered the city through the Bowery, Chatham and Pearl streets, to the Battery, where they found the British flag still flying, as our foes had greased the staff so liberally, that some time elapsed before it could be hauled down, and the thirteen stars and stripes hoisted in its place.

A public dinner was given the same day to Washington and his general officers, at the principal tavern, then situated on the corner of Wall and Nassau streets, and in the evening a splendid display of fireworks was made in the Bowling Green, under the direction of the French officers.

This happy anniversary has ever since been properly commemorated in the recollection of our citizens.

At this period, there was not more than twenty thousand inhabitants in this town, but the citizens soon returned to their homes, from which they had been exiled seven years. The city did not extend farther north than Murray street. Most of the houses, even in the best streets, were built of wood.

The line of works erected by the British during the war, and which extended across the island, was near Duane street, and thence in an irregular line towards Corlaer's Hook, many remains of which were to be seen in various places until within ten years past, and for several years after the war, the land, in the vicinity of the Hospital and Broadway, without the lines, was a rural, secluded spot. The large sheet of water, called the Collect, or fresh water, which nearly intersected the island, then laved the foot of several lofty hills surrounding it, which have since been entirely leveled.

Most of the streets in the old parts of the city, were narrow, crooked, and poorly paved, and numerous vacant lots existed. All the churches but the Episcopal, had been destroyed, or used for military purposes, such as hospitals, barracks, riding schools, &c. There were no public monied or charitable institutions, no banks or insurance offices; trade was at a low

ebb; education had been entirely neglected, and the schools and colleges were shut up.

Such was the gloomy condition of this city, which had not been rebuilt from the ruins of the great fires which took place during the war; but the scene soon changed, when the regular municipal government of the city was re-established, and the country at large began to revive from the shock of the revolution.

The books and accounts of the Corporation, during the revolutionary war, were taken away by Mr. Cruger (treasurer,) who joined the British army, and left this country.

1784.—The civil authority again resumed their functions, and endeavored to restore order out of confusion—to collect the city debts and rents, which had fallen greatly in arrear, and were, in a great measure, totally lost during the war—to trace out and secure the public property of every description, such as leased ground, water lots, &c.

The seat of the State Government was removed to Albany, and the Council of Appointment vested with authority to name all civil officers in the State, which, before the war, was exercised by the Governor.

February 10.—James Duane, Mayor.

Richard Varick, Recorder.

April 14.—The Exchange in Broad street, turned into a market place.

September 11—La Fayette arrived in the city to embark for France, and was waited upon by the Corporation with an address and the freedom of the city voted to him.

October 2.—John Jay arrived from Europe, and was welcomed by the Corporation, who paid him the highest honors in their power.

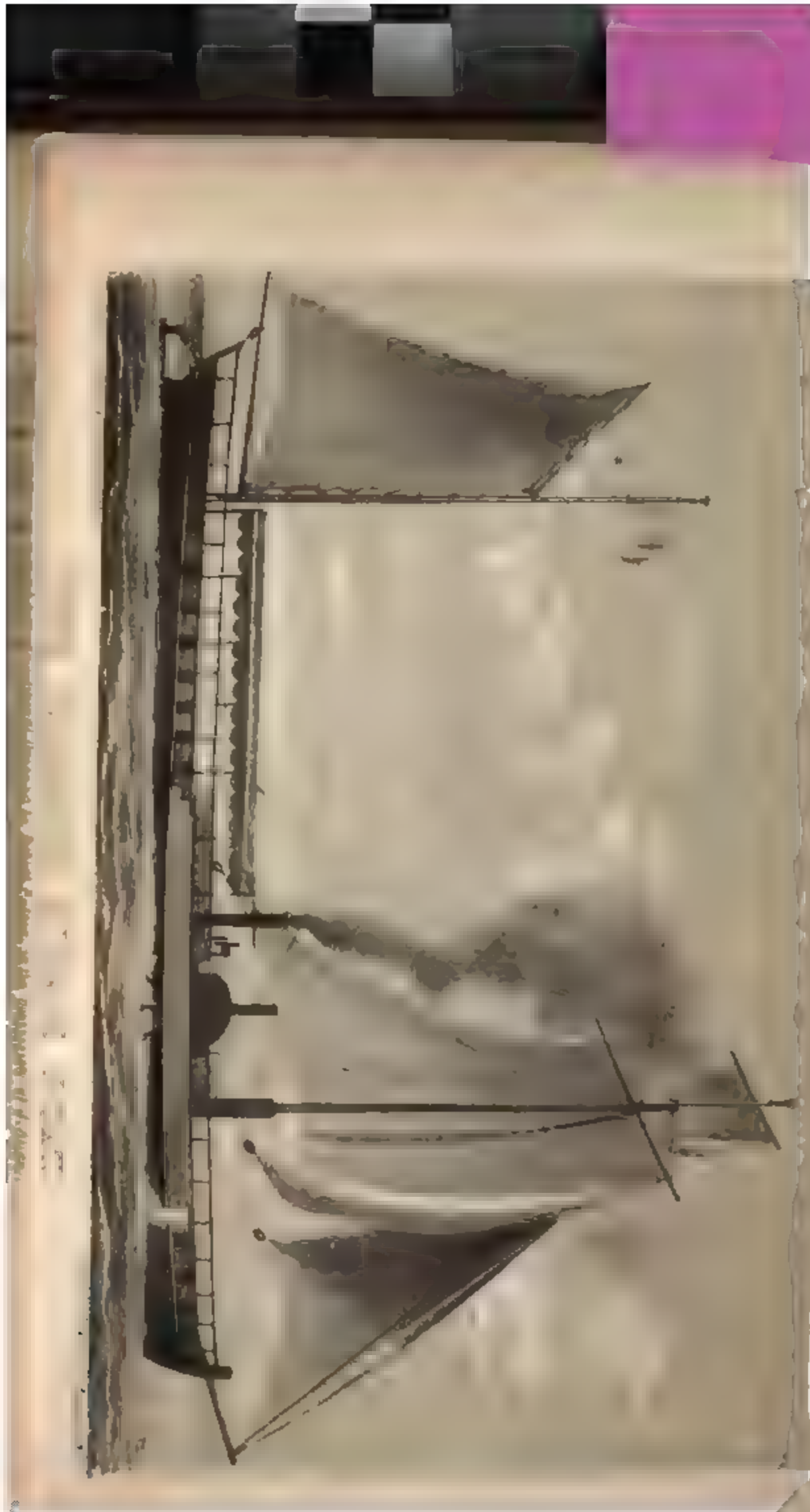
October 6.—Baron Steuben arrived, and was addressed by the Corporation, and the freedom of the city voted to him.

December 2 —General Washington arrived, and was received with the greatest enthusiasm by the citizens. The Corporation made him an address of congratulation and thanks, and voted the freedom of the city.

The Compiler is indebted to Isaac L. Platt, Esq., for the following

REMINISCENCES OF THE NORTH RIVER TRAVELING, STEAMBOATS, &c.

In the year 1800, merchants residing a hundred miles, or more, from New York, and distant from the North River ten or fifteen miles, sent their bed and bedding to the landing from which they were to sail for the city, by a team, and themselves followed on horseback. At the landing, their bed, &c., was placed on board the sloop that conveyed their produce to market, and by it they took passage for the city. The horse was put to pasture, or in the stable, until their return, when the owner rode him home; and by the team that went for the merchandise the bed and bedding were returned. Such was the convenience of traveling at that day.



GENEVE

In November, 1806, five gentlemen associated themselves together, for the purpose "of rendering the passage between Hudson and New York by water more expeditious, convenient, and pleasant to ladies and gentlemen traveling North and South through the State of New York, as well as to promote the interest of those concerned" (as expressed in the words of the agreement), by building a packet of one hundred and ten tons burthen, for the purpose of carrying passengers only. To accomplish this object, they bound themselves to each other to furnish the sum of six thousand dollars. In accordance with this agreement, the superior packet sloop *Experiment* was built, and superbly fitted up with state-rooms and berths, her whole length below deck for the accommodation of passengers, and performed the passage between New York and Hudson in an unprecedented short space of time.

In January, 1807, some new names were added to the original subscribers, and a further agreement entered into to build another packet of the same class, and for like purposes, to accomplish which the subscriptions were increased to twelve thousand dollars. This packet, like the first, was fitted up in style, and placed, with the other, on the North River, and at the time the two created quite an excitement. We have before us a bill and a receipt for a passage on board one of these vessels forty years ago. It is somewhat formal, and we give it at length as a curiosity, as it shows the manner in which things were done on the North River at that day. The passage referred to was performed in twenty-seven hours.

"*Sloop Experiment*, Laban Paddock master, for the accommodation of passengers on the North River, will sail from Hudson every Wednesday morning at ten o'clock, and from New York every Saturday evening, at six o'clock. And the sloop *Experiment*, Elhu S. Barker, master, for the same purpose, will sail from Hudson every Sunday morning, at nine o'clock, and from New York every Wednesday evening, at five o'clock, throughout the season.

"On board the *Experiment*, Captain Laban Paddock.

May 2, 1810.

Dr. J— P—.

	Dolla.	Cts.
For passage and provisions from Hudson to New York..	5	00
Spirits.	—	—
Madeira wine.....	—	—
Port do	—	—
Sherry do	—	—
Porter.....	—	—
Cider	—	—
Punch.....	—	—

Received payment in full,

ABISHA JENKINS."

In 1807, Fulton made his successful passage to Albany by steam, and in 1810 the old North River steamboat was performing the distance between Albany and New York in thirty-six hours, and Oliver Evans, of Philadelphia, was predicting that the person was then living who would see the distance between Philadelphia and Boston accomplished in three days. This individual made a number of useful improvements. He commenced a steamboat on the Delaware before Fulton, but had not the means to finish it. He was many years in advance of the age in which he lived, and finally died in New York about the year 1819.

The old North River boat, in her original construction, had a strange appearance. Her water-wheels were without houses, as at the present day, and crossheads connected with the piston, instead of the walking beam, now in general use. The countryman, when he first saw her from Hudson, told his wife he had seen the devil going to Albany in a sawmill.

After the North River, the *Car of Neptune* was built, then the *Lady Richmond*, the *Paragon*, the *Chancellor Kent*, and others. Afterward, lines were formed to New Brunswick, New Haven and Providence, and to Charleston and New Orleans, and, at a later period, from Liverpool to Boston and New York, and from New York to Bremen. Recently, Collins' splendid line of steamers from New York to Liverpool have commenced their trips. In the mean time, the Mississippi, and the great lakes, are alive with steamers, and lines are forming to connect with Havre. Railroads are threading the country in every direction, even to competition with the North River. What is to be the end, for steam is yet but in its infancy?

In connection with the sloop *Experiment*, was a project by the same parties to run a horse-boat on the North River from Hudson to Albany, uniting at the former place with the sloops. This appears from articles of agreement entered into by the parties, which are now before us. This experiment was made in 1810, and proved a failure. There is reason to suppose the sloops proved profitable at first, but they were driven from the river by the steamboats. They were sold, and a final settlement of their accounts made in February, 1813.

Steamboats on the North River first performed their trips with wood. Lackawanna coal was afterward introduced, by which the expense of fuel was reduced from \$150 a trip to \$30. This was the commencement of a new era in steamboating, hardly less important than the original application of steam to boats.



From the Documentary History of New York, translated by Doctor O'Callaghan,

PAPERS RELATING
TO THE
TRADE AND MANUFACTURES OF THE PROVINCE OF NEW YORK,
1705-1757.

TRADE AND MANUFACTURES OF THE PROVINCE, 1705.

Lord Cornbury to Sec. Hodges.

[Lond. Doc. XVI]

The Trade of this Province consists chiefly in flower and biskett, which is sent to the Islands in the West Indians, in return they bring Rum, Sugar, Molasses, and some times pieces of Light and Cocoa and Logwood; to Europe our people send skins of all sorts, Whale Oyle and Bone, which are the only commodity this Country sends to Europe, of its own produce as yet, but if they were encouraged, the people of this Province would be able to supply England with all manner of Naval Stores, Pitch, Tar, Rosine, Turpentine, Flax, Hemp, Masts and Timber of all kinds and sizes, and very good in their kinds.

When I said on the other side that if the people were encouraged they would be able to supply England with all manner of Naval Stores, I mean (by encouraged) if they had a certain sure market for their produce; for as the case now stands, they apply their land to corn of all sort, but chiefly wheat, because they have a certain market for that in the Islands, but if they had a sure market Hemp and Flax in England, they would greedily fall to the planting of Hemp & Flax, because they want Commodities to make returns to England for the goods they take from thence.

Besides if part of their lands were employed to those uses, their corn would fetch a better price, besides the want of wherewithall to make returns for England, sets many wits at work, and that has put them upon a trade which I am sure will hurt England in a little time, for I am well informed that upon Long Island and Connecticut, they are setting up a Woollen Manufacture, and I myself have seen Serge made upon Long Island that any man may wear. Now if they begin to make Serge, they will in time make coarse cloth, and then fine; we have as good fuller's earth and tobacco pipe clay in this Province, as any in the world, how far this will be for the service of England, I submit to better judgments, but however I hope I may be pardoned if I declare my opinion to be, that all these Colonies, which are but twigs belonging to the Main Tree (England) ought to be kept entirely dependant upon, and subservient to England, and that can never be if they are suffered to goe on in the notions they have, that as they are Englishmen, soe they may set up the same manufactures here as

people may do in England, for the consequence will be that if once they can see they can cloath themselves, not only comfortably but handsomely too, without the help of England, they who are already not very fond of submitting to Government would soon think of putting into execution designs they had long harboured in their breasts. This will not seem strange when you consider what sort of people this country is inhabited by.

Mr. Caleb Heathcote to the Board of Trade, 3d Aug, 1708.

[Lond. Doc. XVII.]

My Lords This comes to ask pardon for all the trouble I have given your Lordships in my severall letters relating to the Naval Stores. What I aimed at chiefly therein, was the service my Nation & I do assure your Lordships (notwithstanding I may have been otherwise represented) is very dear to me. And what in the first place I aimed at by my proposals was, to have diverted the Americans from going on with their linen and wollen manufactories, and to have turned their thoughts on such things as might be usefull and beneficial to Great Britain. They are a really so far advanced in the manufactories that if of ye linen and Wollen they use, is made amongst 'em; especially the coarser sort, & if some speedy and effectual ways are not found to putt a stop to it, they will carry it on a great deal further, & perhaps in time very much to the prejudice of our manufactories at home. I have been discoursed with by some to assist them in setting up a manufactory of fine stuffs, but I have for the present putt it by & will for my own part never be concerned in yt, nor any thing of yt nature, but use all the little interest and skill I have to prevent it.

Gov. Hunter to the Board of Trade, 12th Nov. 1715.

[Lond. Doc. XX.]

The Trade of this Province has consisted chiefly of Provisions. We may reckon considerably [decreased] since the late peace, by reason that the Spaniards do not permit our vessels to come on their coasts as they did formerly, having lately as I am well informed sent several ships, some of which are French with Spanish Commissions to Guard their Coasts from that traffick, which formerly we had by private communication with them; and these Provinces raising much more than serves for their own consumption and that of the West Indias, I can think of no sound way of preventing the total decay of Trade, and consequently the ruin of the Provinces but by setting on foot and carrying vigorously the production of Naval Stores, and if hemp were not so bulky a commodity, we know experimentally that our swamps and low land will produce as good as any in the world.

The People in this Town (N York) and Albany, which make a great part of the Province, wear no clothing of their own manufacture; but if the letters mentioned in your Lordships' mean the Planters and poorer sort of Country People, the computat'n is rather less than more,

but the several sorts are coarser than what comes from England. I know no way to prevent it than by encouraging them to go on some manufactures that may be useful to England and beneficial to themselves, for few that are able to go to the expense of English manufacture wear home spun, and a law to oblige such as are not able to go to that expense to do it, under penalties, would be equivalent to a law to compel them to go naked, for your Lordships well know that goods at 100 per cent advance are reckoned cheap here, nor does it consist with my knowledge, that ever any home spun was sold in the shops

Oadwallader Golden on the Trade of New York, 1713.

[Lond. Doc. XXII]

THE Trade of New York is chiefly to Britain, & the British Plantations in the West Indies, beside which we have our wines from Madeira, & a considerable Trade with Curacao, some with Surinam, and some little private Trade with the French Islands. The Trade to the West Indies is wholly to the advantage of this Province, the balance being everywhere in our favor, so that we have money remitted from every place we trade with, but chiefly from Curacao and Jamaica, these places taking off great quantities of Flower for the Spanish Trade. The Trade to Barbadoes is more considerable than to any one of the rest, Provisions being carried thither not only for the supply of that Island, but likewise for Transportation to the Spanish Coast, while the Agents Factors were settled there, and to the French Islands, so that tho' we consume more of the produce of that Island in Rum, Sugar & Molasses than of all the others put together, we have money frequently remitted from thence on Bills of Exchange for England. The Trade to Madeira is to our Loss, this Province consuming more wine from thence than can be purchased with our commodities, which obliges the Merchant either to send money, or to pay the Balance of Bills of Exchange for London. But whatever advantages we have by the West India Trade, we are so hard put to it to make even with England, that the money imported for the West Indies seldom continues six months in the Province before it is remitted for England, the Current Cash being wholly in the Paper Bills of this Province, and of few Lyon Dollars.

In the time of the last war, when the great scarcity of provisions happened in France, we had a very profitable Trade with Lisbon for wheat, by which several have made estates, but that Trade was of no long duration, for the distance made the carriage so chargeable, being the ships were obliged to return empty, that the Trade could not be carried on any longer without loss. After wheat fell to its usual price, tho' the Wheat of America be of greater value there than the European and we cannot hope for a return of this Trade, unless such a general scarcity of Provisions happens over Europe as did then.

The Staple Commodity of the Province is Flower & Bread, which is sent to all parts of the West Indies we are allowed to trade with. Besides Wheat, Pipe Staves and a little Bees' Wax to Madeira, we send likewise a considerable quantity of Pork, Bacon, Hogshead Staves, some Beef, Butter, and a few Candles to the West Indies. The great Bulk of our commodities, in proportion to their value, is the reason why we cannot trade directly to the Spanish Coast as they do from the West Indies, it

being necessary to employ armed vessels to prevent Injuries from the Spaniards and Pirates, but we sometimes send vessels into the Bays of Campeche & Honduras to purchase Logwood, and we have it imported from thence frequently by Strangers. This commodity is entirely exported again for England.

From Barba loes, we import Rum, Molasses & Sugar which are all consumed in the Province from Antigua, and the adjacent Islands, Molasses & some Rum for the country consumption, and sometimes Sugar & Cotton for exportation to England, from Jamaica, some Rum Molasses, & the best Muscovada Sugar for the consumption of the Country, & sometimes Logwood, but the principal returns from thence are in Spanish money. From Curacao the returns are in Spanish money & Cocoa, which is exported again for England. Surinam returns nothing besides Molasses & a little Rum, which are consumed in the Province. In the time of war, when the English could not trade with the French, there was considerable trade to the Island St. Thomas, the Danes from thence supplying the French with our Provisions. We have Cotton from thence, & now from the French Islands, we sometimes have Cocoa, Sugar & Indigo, the far greatest part of which are exported again from England.

Several of our Neighbours upon the Continent cannot well subsist without our assistance as to Provisions; for we yearly send Wheat and Flower to Boston & Rhode Island, as well as to South Carolina, tho' not in any great quantity. Pennsylvania only rivals us in our Trade to the West Indies, but they have not that credit in their Manufactures that this Province has.

Besides our Trade by sea, this Province has a very considerable inland Trade with the Indians, for Beaver and other Furs & Peltry, & with the French of Canada for Beaver, all which are purchased with English commodity, except a small quantity of Rum. As this Trade is very profitable to England, so this Province has a more considerable share in it than any other in His Ma'ty's Dominions, & is the only Province that can rival, and, I believe, outdo the French, being the most advantageously situated for this Trade of any part of America.

This Government, (since the arrival of the present Governor,) considering that the French of Canada buy yearly of the People of this Province great quantities of English Goods, in English Cloaths, fit for the Indians' use, & being convinced that the French cannot, without great difficulty and expence, import these goods directly from Europe, & that without them they cannot carry on their trade with the Indians exclusive of the English, did, by a severe Law, prohibit the selling of any Indian Goods to the French, at the same time considerable encouragement was given to a number of young men to go into the Indian Country, as far as the pass between the great Lakes at the Falls of Niagara to learn the language of these Indians, and to renew the Trade with the far Indians, which our Traders have discontinued ever since the beginning of the Wars with France. This they could not be persuaded to undertake of themselves, having of late fallen into the more safe and less troublesome Trade with the French tho' less profitable.

The Government has pursued this with a good deal of diligence, notwithstanding many difficulties put in the way by the merchants who trade with the French, and these measures are likely to have a very happy effect to strengthen the British Interest on this Continent. For if the Indians shall be once convinced that the French cannot supply them with the Goods they want, or that they are furnished much cheaper by the English, it will take off the dependence of the remote Indians on the French, which has been increasing of late to the Great Danger of this Province.

in case of a War, as well as to the loss of its trade in time of Peace. What is already done has had so good effect, that but a few days ago 80 Indian men, besides Women & Children, arrived at Albany from the furthest nation, who live about the place called by the French *Mashimakenak*, 1,200 miles from Albany. They could not be kept in their design by all the art of the French, who, in several places, endeavored to divert them. When they came to Albany, they entered into a league of Friendship with this Government, & desired to be added to the Six Nations under this Government, and that they may be esteemed the seventh Nation under the English Protection. The language of these Indians is not understood by any Christian among us, & is the first time we have had any league with them. It is the opinion of many here that, by the arts of Peace, with the assistance of a less sum than a tenth of what the expedition to Canada, cost the Nation the settlement of Canada, would be rendered useless to the French, and that they would be obliged to abandon it.

It is evident that the whole Industry, Frugality and Trade of this Province, is employed to ballance the Trade with England, and to pay for the goods they yearly import from thence, & therefore, it is undoubtedly ye Interest of Britain to encourage the Trade of this Province as much as possible. For if the people here could remit, by any method, more money or goods to England, they would proportionably consume more of the English Manufactures. We have no reason to doubt that it is truly the desire of our mother country to make her colonies flourish. The only thing in question is, by what methods the produce and Trade of the Plantations can be best encouraged with the greatest advantage to England? It may be that many in England are not so well informed what their Colonys are able to produce, & by what means the people in the colonies will most effectually be put upon such Manufacture or Trade as shall be most beneficial to the Kingdom, for the Colonys differ very much in the soil & inclinations & humor of the Inhabitants.

It seems to be the desire of the Government of Great Britain that ye Kingdom be supplied with naval stores from their Plantations, that they may not rely so much on the Pleasure of foreign Princes for what is so necessary to ye strength & wealth of ye Kingdom. Towards this end none of his Maty's Provinces can be more useful than this, and perhaps no country in the world is naturally better fitted for such produce or manufactures. There is not anywhere a richer soil for producing Hemp than in many places in this Province. Such land as has every year borne grain for above 50 years together without dunging, in which, I believe, this excells all the other Provinces in North America. Our barren sandy lands bear great quantitys of pitch pine for tar; the Northern parts of the Province large white pines for masts and for iron, we have great plenty of that ore in many places, close by the Bank of the River, where ships of 3 or 400 tons may lay their sides, the ground everywhere covered with wood for the Furnace, and no want of water streams anywhere for the Forge.

The reasons which have hindered the inhabitants from going upon any of these manufactures are the difficulty with which people can be persuaded to leave the common means by which they have supported their families to adventure upon any new methods, which are always expensive in the beginning and uncertain in the profits they yield. This reasoning has the more force, because few of the Planters have any stock of money by them, but depend yearly on the produce of their farms for the support of their Families. North America containing a vast Tract of Land, every one is able to procure a piece of land at an inconsiderable rate, and

therefore is fond to set up for himself, rather than work for hire. This makes labour continue very dear, a common labourer usually earning 3 s. a day by the day, and consequently any undertaking which requires many hands must be undertaken at a far greater expense than it would be, and too often this charge may overbalance all the advantages which the country naturally affords, and is the hardest to overcome to make any commodity or manufacture profitable which can be raised in Europe.

The Merchant will not readily adventure his stock in raising hemp, or making Tar, being unacquainted with husbandry, and not easily to be induced, because he knows the farmer does not gain nearly half the common interest of the value of his land and stock, after he has deducted the charge of labour.

One of the methods already thought of for making this Province more useful as a naval store, is a severe prohibition of cutting any white Pines fit for masts. No doubt, the destroying of so necessary a commodity ought to be prevented, and would be difficult to frame a law for that end with many exceptions or limitations, which might be of much use on the other hand when the literal breach of the Law becomes generally unavoidable, it must lose its force. The Lands of this Province are granted upon condition that the Grantee, with three years after the grant, effectually cultivate three acres for every fifty granted: and it will not be supposed that it is the intent of the Law to put a stop to cultivating the Land which, however, cannot be done without destroying the Timber that grows upon it. One, at first, is ready to fear that the poor planter is under a sad Dilemma. If he does not cultivate, he cannot maintain his family, and he must lose his Land. If he does cultivate, he cuts down Trees, for which he is in danger of being undone by prosecution and fines. The inhabitants cannot build Houses without pine for boards and covering, nor send Vessels to sea without masts. It cannot surely be the intent of the Legislature to put the inhabitants under such extreme hardships, by denying us necessary timber, while we live in the midst of such Forests as cannot in many ages be destroyed. And the more that the King, for whose use these Trees are reserved, does not, nor has not, made use of one Tree for many years in this Province.

Nor need we mind the apprehensions of some who tell us of what ill consequence it may be if the People of these Plantations should apprehend that the People of England design to cut them off from the common body of English subjects, by denying them the fundamental English Privilege of being tried by their country. Our mother country, the nursery of Liberty, will never give up her children to the insatiable appetites of any one man, nor will they lose the sweet eye she has upon affections of the people in the Plantations, especially in a Frontier Province in the Neighbourhood of so potent and cunning a nation as the French are, where the native English are less in number than Foreigners, French, and Dutch, who at present think themselves happy under the English liberty, for the maxim, that free subjects are more useful to their Prince than slaves will be found as true in America as in Europe.

But suppose the people could be restrained from cutting any White Pines, it will not answer the end for which it was designed, for if the King were to send People to cut down Masts in the place where they grow, and to transport them to such places where they can be carried by water, the charge will amount to treble the sum they might be bought for at New York, if the carrying of them were left to the inhabitants themselves. The King, in this case, must have a great many hands and overseers in constant pay, he must buy horses, oxen, and carriages, and maintain them, or hire them after the most chargeable manner; whereas the country people carry these

Trees in the Winter upon the snow and Ice when they cannot labor in the ground, and are glad to make a little profit at any rate.

To balance any hardship which the Colonys may apprehend themselves to be under, the British Parliament has given such rewards and encouragements to their Plantations as no other nation has ever the like for the manufacture of Hemp and Tar. The benefit of this, however, does not so immediately reach the Planters as the before mentioned penalties affect him. There is a considerable difference between encouraging the exportation and sale of a commodity, which is already the manufacture of the country, and engaging people to go upon a new commodity or manufacture. In the first, it is sufficient to give the merchant encouragement to buy and export; in the other, the encouragement would be more effectual if it were immediately applied to the persons who were to begin the manufacture, and run the whole risque of its turning to advantage or not.

Now, I shall mention the means which I think most probable to make this Province useful in producing Naval Stores, and which may, with the least difficulty, be put in practice. In the first place, to prevent the decay of timber fit for masts, every one that improves lands on which white Pines grow, ought to be obliged to plant white Pines at proper distances all around his fields and enclosures; when any of these shall dye or be cut down, to put another in its place, and some officer be obliged to see this punctually observed. And for the encouragement of such as shall raise Hemp, that the Receiver General be directed to receive Hemp when offered in lieu of money for the King's Quit Rents, at an encouraging price, which Price the Receiver General ought to publish, pursuant to the directions he shall receive from England. The Commissioners of the Navy to appoint a Factor at New York, whose credit must be punctually kept up, to purchase Masts and Tar, made according to the direction of the Act of Parliament, who shall yearly publish the prices he will give for any of these commodities, and the Government to save themselves the Benefit of the Bounty. For some years, the price to be allowed be above the intrinsic value of the commodities, the loss of which to be defrayed by some publick fund, which, I believe, without great difficulty, may be found; and if these proposals be thought practicable and useful, shall be the subject of another paper.

The Parliament appears desirous to encourage the importation of materials for dyeing, which hitherto have been only brought from foreign Parts. I have seen fine Reds and Yellows and good black (the country people say they have seen all colors) dyed by the Indians with some roots and weeds, which grow plentifully in the country.

As the Indians know very little of the art of dyeing, from what I have seen of their Reds, I am apt to believe the root they dye that color with may be very valuable, and we may find some commodities which at present are not, in the least, thought of. When I go next to the Indian's country, I intend to procure some quantity of them, sufficient to make a few experiments.

Governor Cosby to the Board of Trade.

[Lond. Doc. XXIV]

NEW YORK, 18th December, 1732.

My Lords — I acknowledge the receipt of your Lordships to me, of the 16th June last, and in pursuance of His Mat's directions to your Lordships

ANSWER OF THE COLLECTOR OF NEW YORK TO QUERIES OF THE BOARD OF TRADE.—1747.

[London Dec. XXVIII.

The referred queries from the Lords of Trade and Plantations and the required Answer from the Collector of the Customs here as by direction of his Excellency the Governor of His Majesty's Province, viz.

THE ANSWER THEREUPON AS,

THE QUERIES.	TRADING IN GENERAL.		Presence No of vessels	The number of Registers	and Number of Seamen	PRODUCTION & MANUFACTURE.
	INWARDS.	OUTWARDS.				
What is the trade of this Province the number of shipping, the tonnage and the number of seafaring men with the respective increase or diminution within 10 years past?	First: From Great Britain European goods & those India with silk manufactures chiefly. From Ireland linen and canvas as duly certified.	First: To London & outports thereof the latter seldom, the enumerated goods & other Merchandise legally imported. To Ireland: Flax-seed, Rum, sugar, being prize effects & staves. To other parts of Europe grain, hides, skins, deer-skins, horns, legwood, Indian, coconuts, etc., of foreign produce, but also, sugar, coffee, wines & other goods as prize effects be brought & in the	99	4513	755	First: The country people here have for many years & yet their Laine Spain (so termed) of wool & flax to supply themselves somewhat with the necessities of clothing, etc. From the year 1715 or thereabouts have been raised Laine & milled into oil hats made of Beaver-tar, the exporting whereof prevented by the Act, from Mich- chins 1732, also Lamp Black work'd up. From the year 1730 Sugar back- ing & its refin'd have been for some exportation, & transported, hence to other districts to the Continent & to the West Indies by

or any part of Europe besides Great Britain? how is that trade carried on? what commodities do the people under your Government send or receive from Foreign Plantations?

What is the natural produce of the Country, staple commodities and Manufactures? and what value thereof is sterling money may you annually export?

From Africa, within the proper limits directed, adjudicated upon proper Negroes now less than formerly bro't hither.

From Madeira & Azores: Grain and other provisions, Bee-wax and slaves.

To English districts From Northern & Southern parts of this Continent: Cyder, Oil, Blubber, Whale-fins, fax seed, hops, Flax, Bricks, late, lumber, European Seal-Skins & certain Wrought Iron, Brasury & Tin.

Lastly from Plantations not under His Majesties Dominions: small quantities of Molasses, Sugar & Rum, since the Act imposing new duties thereon. Snuff, Lignum-vitæ, Indico, Log wood & other dyeing wood, cotton wool, cocoanuts, &c.

These in each column are particularized as to the quantities so qualified in the quarterly lists of Trading Vessels the transmitting whereof to the Lordship is from the Viceroy Office here, established by the Government & also such Lists duly to their Honours the Commissioners of the Customs from their Officers, hence, thereby may appear, that within the quarters mentioned, I find, how the increase or diminution differ each respect only.

What methods are there used to prevent illegal Trade, and are the same effectual?

Such as are prescribed in the principal Laws of trade & aptly used herent, whereby to effect the intended preventing any what contrary to those Laws & that upon any breach thereof carefully required after by the deputed officers, process is issued against the same in the Vice Admiralty or it happening sometimes in the Courts of records of this Province, for the Recovery of the subjected penalty on the fraud or abuse committed.

regular certificates, & latterly the distilling of Rum & other Spirits, for there are three houses erected.

In this Province are mines of Iron & Lead ores, the manufacturing of which have been of late proposed & the raising of Hemp likewise.

Lastly of these several besides, of grain of all sorts & other provisions, with Tobacco a diu-native quantity naturally produced out of this soil, yet being with such like brought hither from the Eastern & Western parts of this continent are saleable & indeed abroad cannot be distinguished as to ascertain the annual exporting of their value neither practicable could it be from the imports thereof separated, because their prices according to the Markets currently vary in the respective species.

Examined and compared at the Custom House of New York with the Books of Reports and entries therein by
ARCH'D KENNEDY, Collector.

5 January 1746-7.

ANSWER OF THE COLLECTOR OF NEW YORK TO QUERIES OF THE BOARD OF TRADE.—1747.

[London Dec. XXVII.

The referred queries from the Lords of Trade and Plantations and the required Answer from the Collector of the Customs here as by direction of his Excellency the Governor of His Majesty's Province, viz^t.

THE ANSWER THEREUPON AS,

THE QUERIES.		TRADING IN GENERAL.				PRODUCTION & MANUFACTURE	
		INWARDS.	OUTWARDS.	Present No. of Vessels	Thereto be Pr. Register and Number of Seamen		
What is the trade of the Province the number of shipping their tonnage and the Number of seafaring men with the respective increase or diminution within 10 years past?	What quantity and sorts of British Manufactures do the Inhabitants usually take from hence?	First From Great Britain European goods & those in which silk manufactures chiefly.	First: To London & outports thereof, the latter seldom, the enumerated goods & other Merchandise legally imported	99	4513	755	First The Country people here have for many years, & yet their home spun (so termed) of wool & flax to supply themselves somewhat with the necessaries of clothing, etc.
		From Ireland: linen manufactures as duly certified	To Ireland Flax-seed, Rum, Sugar, being prize effects & slaves				
What quantity and sorts of British Manufactures do the Inhabitants usually take from hence?	What quantity and sorts of foreign Manufactures do the Inhabitants usually take from hence?	From British Colonies enumerated commodities, Rum, Limejuice, stuff, pimento sugar, straw hat, deer-skins, coach-shells, mahogany, ebony and Negroes	To other parts of Europe grain, hides, falkskins, deer-skins, Ox-horns, Logwood, Indigo, cocanilla, etc., of foreign produce lumber also.				From the year 1715 or thereabouts, have been raised Linseed & milled into oil late made of Beaver-fur, the exporting whereof prevented by the Act, from Mich-eline 1732, also Lamp Black work'd up
		Ireland Lard & both English and foreign set elements in America together in Africa, India,	Sugar, coffee, wine & other goods at price effects be brought & in the				From the year 1730 Sugar back- ing & its refining have been for home consumption, & transports from hence to other districts on the Continent & to the West Indies by

or any part of En- From Africa, within Vice Admiralty Court
 rope besides Great the proper limits directed, adjudicated upon proper
 Britain? how is that Negroes now less than certifying

trade carried on? formerly brought hither
 what commodities do From Madeira & Azores;
 the people under your the growth thereof.

Government send or From Northern &
 receive from Foreign Southern parts of this
 Plantations? Continent (Cyder, Oil, Continent & West In-

What is the natu- Blubber, Whale-fins, fax dies provisions, cloeco-
 ral produce of the seed, hops, Flax, Bricks, late, lumber, European
 Country, staple com- Seal-skins & certain & India goods with those
 modities and Manu- Wrought Iron, Brasury species enumerated &
 factories? and what & Tin such others as brought

value thereof in ster- Lastly from Plants- here for export regularly
 ling money may you ties Vermilion small- Lastly to the neutral
 annually export? quantities of Molasses, Ports as St Thomas,

Sugar & Rum, since the Curacao & Surrenbaum -
 Act imposing new duties provisions, Lumber &
 thereon, Snuff, Lagn'vi- Horses with provinder.

lar, Indico, Log wood & other dying wood, cotton wool, cocoon nuts, &c

These in each column are particularized as to the quantities or quantities in the quarterly lists of Trading Vessels & the transmitting whereof to
 The & last in this, it from the Navy- Office here, constituted by the Governor & also such Lists daily in their Reports the Commissioners of
 the Customs (from their Officers, hence, thereby may appear, that within the quarter management, time how the increase or diminution differ
 in each respective way

What methods are
 there used to prevent
 illegal Trade, and are
 the same effectual?

Such as are prescribed in the principal Laws of trade & aptly used heretofore, whereby to effect the in-
 tended preventing any what contrary to those Laws & that upon any breach thereof carefully inquired
 after by the deputed officers, process is issued against the same in the Vice Admiralty or it happening
 sometimes in the Courts of records of this Province, for the Recovery of the subjected penalty on the
 fraud or abuse committed.

regular certificates, & latterly the
 distilling of Rum & other Spirits,
 for there are three houses erected

In this Province are mines of
 Iron & Lead ores, the manufactur-
 ing of which have been of late pro-
 posed & the raising of Hemp like-
 wise

Lastly of these several besides,
 of grain of all sorts & other pro-
 visions, with Tobacco a diminutive
 quantity naturally produced out of
 this soil, yet being with such like
 brought hither from the Eastern &
 Western parts of this continent are
 saleable & indeed abroad cannot
 be distinguished as to ascertain the
 annual exporting of their value
 neither practicable could it be from
 the imports thereof separated, be-
 cause their prices according to the
 Markets currently vary in the re-
 spective species

Examined and compared at the Custom House of New York with the Books of Reports and entries therein by
 ARCH'D KENNEDY, Collector.

5 January 1746-7.

NEW YORK IN AMERICA

THE REFERRED QUERIES FROM THE LORDS OF TRADE AND PLANTATIONS,
AND THE REPLIED ANSWERS BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTS AND MEMBERS
IN THE CUSTOM HOUSE, AT ITS PORT BY DIRECTIONS OF THE ORDER OF
THIS HIS MAJESTY'S PLACENT, 1749

[Lent. Dec. XXIX.]

Qre What is the Trade of the Province, the number of Shipping their
Tonnage, and the manner of Seafaring meet with the respective Increase or
Diminution with the years past? What Quantity and Sorts of British
Manufactures the Inhabitants annually take to use? What Trade
has the Province with Foreign Plantations or any part of Europe besides
Great Britain? How is that Trade carried on? What Commodities do the
People send to and receive from Foreign Plantations? What methods are
there used to prevent Illegal Trade, and are the same effectual?

Ans The Inward Trading in General is from Great Britain, European
Goods and those India, with silk manufactures chiefly From French,
Linnen and Canvas manufactures certified only From British Colonies,
enumerated Commodities, Piemento, Sugar, Strawplating Iron, Juices,
Coffee growth thereof, Indes, Deer skins, Cutch shells, Madagascare,
Plank, Ebony and Negros From Europe and Africa, besides from En-
glish Foreign settlements in America, Salt From the African Coast,
within the proper limits directed, Negros now less than formerly. From
the Northern and Southern parts of this Continent, Fish, Oil, Rubber,
Whale fins, Turpentine oil, Seal skins, Hops, Clover, Flax, Cane, Lamp
Black, Certain wrought Iron, Tin and Brazery, Linnery, various Carriages
and Carts. From the Plantations not under his Majs Dominions, Mo-
lasses, Sugar & Rum in no great Quantities, since the act imposing the
new Dutys thereon. Lign Vitae, Drugs, Logwood and other Dying Wood,
Indie, Cocoon Nuts, Cotton Wool, Smell, &c.

And the outward is to London and its Outports, the latter more seldom,
Naval Stores Copper Ore Furs and other the enumerated species, with
the legal Import of divers Mercantile Wares, Paints and Iron, Oil, Sarsa-
cets, Whale Fins, Lime Juice, Shrub (snuff?) Myrtle Candles, Mahogany
& Walnut Planks, Reeds and Drugs To Ireland, Fox seal, Linn, Sugar,
being Prize effects, and Staves To several Parts in Europe, Grain, Hides,
Deer and Elk Skins Ox Horns, Sarsaparilla Indico, Logwood, Cocoon Nuts,
&c., and Foreign Produce and Lumber Moreover, Argent Vivum, Coffee,
Anatis, Elephants Teeth, Bee Wax, Leather, Sarsaparilla, Castanetula,
Wines & other Goods as Prize effects hitherto brought and in the Vice Ad-
miralty Courts here and elsewhere adjudicated upon proper certifying.

To Maderia & the Azores, Grain and other Provisions, Bee Wax and
Staves To English Districts, North and South of this Continent & West
Indies, Provisions, Chocolate, Lumber, European & India Goods, with
those enumerated in the Plantation Trade Acts, and such other imported
here for conveyance home regularly. To neutral Ports & Colonies Surinam
and Saint Thomas, Provisions, Lumber, Horses, Sheep, and other
live stock with their Provender, all which are particularized as to the
Quantities and Qualities in the Quarterly Lists of Vessels the due trans-
mitting whereof to their honours the Commissioners of the Customs from the



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ward lth' 120 Water Street, N. York

A. K. I

THE TITMUS
FUND
ASTOR LENOX AND
TILDEN FOUNDATION

officers herent; thereby may appear within the Queries a guified time what the Increase or Diminution respectively differneeth. Therefore upon comparing which it may be thus considered, that the first is somewhat more than the other. As to the Shipping which at present belong here, the number whereof is 157, the tonnage registry 6496 & navigated with 1228 men of Sea-employ, and for the preventive method of which happening it is to here, such prescribed in the principal laws and aptly made use of whereby to effect the same as contrary thereto, so that upon any Breach carefully inquired after by the Deputed Officers, process is issued against the like in the Vice Admiralty, or sometimes in the Courts of Record holden herent; for the recovery of the subjected Penalty on the committed fraud and abuse.

Query. What is the natural produce of the Country, staple commodities and manufacture, and what value thereof in Sterling money, may you actually export?

Answer.—The production and Manufacture, is that the people in the Country here for many years, and yet have their homespun, so termed, of Flax and Wool, to supply themselves somewhat with necessaries and cloathing, &c., that for Thirty four years or thereabouts, have been raised. Linseed & milled into Oil, Hats made of beaver Furs, their Exportation prohibited by the act from Michuemas, 1739, also the working of Lampblack. That for nineteen years, Sugar baking and its refining in order to consumption here & transportation for other Districts on the Continent & the West Indies upon regular certificates, and Breeding six houses latterly that rum and other spirits may therein distillable. That in the said Province are mines of Lead & Iron ores, the manufacturing of which hath been of late proposed likewise Hemp raised, and that besides these are Grain of all kinds and other provisions, with Tobacco in all quantity out of soil naturally productive. Yet such with the like hither brought from the Western & Eastern parts of this Continent, being vendible abroad, cannot be distinguished as to ascertain the Prices of Annual Export, neither could be practicable if from the separated Exportness, because their current value according to the markets in their respective species vary

G CLINTON.

New York, 23d May, 1749.

Gov. Clinton's Certificate about Iron Rolling Mills, etc, 1750.

[Lond. Doc. XXIX.]

By His Excellency Honble George Clinton, Captain General, and Governor in Chief of the Province of New York and territories thereon depending in America, Vice Admiral of the same, and Admiral of the White Squadron of His Majesty's Fleet

In Obedience to an Act of Parliament, Entitled "An Act to Encourage the Importation of Pig and Bar Iron from His Colonys in America, and to prevent the erection of any Mill or other Engine for Slitting or Rolling of Iron, or any platting Forge to work with a Felt Hammer, or any Furnace for making Steel in any of the said Colonys," passed in the twenty-third year of His Majesty's Regn, His said Excellency doth hereby certify, that there is erected within the said Province, in the County of Orange, at a place called Wawaganda, about twenty six miles from Hudson's River, one platting Forge to work with a Tilt Hammer, which belongs to Lawrence Sernauley, of the said County, a Blacksmith; has been built

about four or five years, and is not at present made use. And further, that there are not erected in his said Excellency's Government, any other, or more plateing Forges to work with a Tilt Hammer, or any Mill or Malt, or other Engine, for slitting or Rolling of Iron, or any Furnace or Furnaces for making Steel. In testimony whereof, his said Excellency hath subscribed these Presents, and caused the Great Seal of the Province of New York to be hereunto affixed, at Fort George, in the City of New York, the fourteenth day of December, in the year of Our Lord one thousand seven hundred and fifty, and in the twenty-fourth year of his Majesty's Reign.

G. CLINTON.

James De Lancey to the Board of Trade.

New York, 1st December, 1757

MY LORDS,—I had the honour of your Lordship's letter of the 9th of June, directing me forthwith upon the receipt thereof, to take the most effectual method for obtaining an account of the quantity of Iron made in this Province, from the year 1749 to the 5th of January, 1756. I accordingly wrote to Mr Robert Livingston, who has the only Iron work in this Province which is carried on, & I send your Lordship enclosed the account I received from him, as soon as it came to my hands. This country abounds in Iron ore, especially in the Highlands, and several works have been begun, but were dropt through the mismanagement or inability of the undertakers. Of these were two furnaces in the Manner of Cortlandt, & several Bloomeries, but they have not been worked for several years past. It is probable, after the war upon the encouragement, the Parliament of Great Britain are giving the Colonies in this Article, these and several others will be carried on in this Province.

I have the honor to be your Lordship's

Most obed't & most humble serv't,

JAMES DE LANCEY.

Right Honorable Lords Commissioners of Trade.

COUNCIL MIN. XXIII.

At a Council held at Fort George, in the City of New York—

Wednesday, 27th May, 1761

The Petition of William Hawkshurst, praying a Grant for the sole making of Anchors and Anvils within this Province, for the Term of Thirty years, or such other Term, and under such Regulations as shall be thought meet, was presented to the Board, and being read was rejected.

Circular.

THE BOARD OF TRADE TO ALL THE GOVERNORS ON THE CONTINENT OF AMERICA.

Lond. Doc. XXXIX.

Whitehall, August 1, 1766

In pursuance of an Address of the House of Commons to His Majesty on the 27th March last, and of his Majesty's Commands thereupon, signified to

us by his Grace the Duke of Richmond, in a letter to us, dated the 11th ultimo, you are forthwith to prepare, and, as soon as possible, transmit to us, in order to be laid before the House of Commons, in the next Session, a particular and exact Account of the several manufactures which have been set up and carried on within the Colony under your Government since the year 1734, and of the Public Encouragement which have been given thereto.

You are also, from time to time, annually, to transmit the like Account of any Manufactures which shall be hereafter set up, and of the Public Encouragement which have been given thereto.

We are, &c ,

DARMOUTH,
ED. ELLIOT,
JOHN ROBERTS,
WM. FITZHERBERT,
PALMERSTON.

COUNCIL MIN. XXVI.

At a Council held at Fort George, in the City of New York, on Friday, the 7th day of Novr., 1766.

Present—His Excellency Sir Henry Moore, Baronet, Capt Genl., &c., Mr. Horsmanden, Mr. Read, Mr. Apthorpe, Mr. Smith, Mr. Morris.

His Excellency communicated to the Council a Letter to him of the 1st of August from the Right Hon'ble the Lord Commissioners for Trade & Plantations, requiring his Excellency, in Pursuance of the Address of the House of Commons to His Majesty on the 27 March last, and of His Majesty's Commands thereupon, forthwith to prepare and transmit to their Lordships, in order to be laid before the House of Commons at their next Sessions, a particular and exact Account of the several Manufactures, &c. [*As in the preceding Letter*]

The Council declared, that no manufactures had been set up within this Colony since that period, or received any public encouragement, nor did they know of any Manufacture of Wool, or Woollen Cloth, but what was principally confined to private Families, for their own particular consumption.

Gov. Moore to the Lords of Trade.

[Lond. Doc XL.]

Fort George, New York, 12th Jan'y, 1767.

MY LORDS:—Having rec'd your Lordships' commands, in a letter dated the first of August last, in which I was directed to prepare and transmit, as soon as possible, an account of the Several Manufactures set up and carried on within this Colony, since the year 1734, I took the liberty of giving Mr. Peter Hanseneclaver a Letter of Introduction to your Lordships, as he was then ready to sail for England, imagining that, from his character and knowledge of the Country, a more perfect Account might be obtained from

him of what was required in the beforementioned Letter than I could possibly give by that opportunity. I have since made all the Inquiry I could, and the whole of the Information given to me may be reduced to the following Heads.

There is a small Manufactory of Linen in this City, under the Conduct of one Wells, and supported chiefly by the Subscriptions of a set of men who call themselves the Society of Arts and Agriculture. No more than fourteen Looms are employed in it, and it was established in order to give Bread to several poor families which were a considerable charge to the City, and are now comfortably supported by their own daily Labour in Spinning of Flax. It does not appear that there is any established Fabric of Broad Cloth here, and some poor Weavers from Yorkshire, who came over lately in expectation of being engaged to make Broad Cloths, could find no Employment. But there is a general Manufactory of Woollen carried on here, and consists of two sorts, the first a coarse cloth, entirely woollen, $\frac{3}{4}$ of a yard wide; and another, a stuff which they call Lansey Woolsey. The Warp of this is Linen, and the Wool Woollen, and a very small quantity of it is ever sent to market. Last year, when the Riots and Disorders here were at their height, on the occasion of the Stamp Act, these manufactures were greatly boasted of, and the quantity then made greatly magnified by those who were desirous of distinguishing themselves as American Patriots, and would wear nothing else. They were sometimes sold for three times their value; but the manufacturers themselves shewed that they had more good sense than the persons who employed them, for they never changed themselves with the work of their own hands, but readily brought it to market, and selling it at an extravagant price there, bought English Cloth for themselves and their families.

The custom of making these Coarse Cloths in private families prevails throughout the whole Province, and almost in every House a sufficient quantity is manufactured for the use of the family, without the least design of sending any of it to market. This I had an opportunity of seeing in the late Tour I made, and had the same accounts given me by all those persons of whom I made any inquiry, for every house-wards with children, who are set to work as soon as they are able to spin and Card, and as every family is furnished with a Loom, the Itinerant Weavers who travel about the Country, put the finishing hand to the Work.

There is a Manufactory of Hats in this City, which is very considerable; for the Hats are not so good as those made in England and are infinitely dearer. Under such disadvantages as these, it is easy to imagine with what difficulty it is supported, and how short the duration of it is like to be. The Price of Labour is so great in this part of the world, that it will always prove the greatest obstacle to any Manufactures attempted to be set up here, and the genius of the People in a Country where every one can have Land to work upon leads them so naturally into Agriculture, that it prevails over every other occupation. There can be no stronger instances of this than in the Servants imported from Europe of different Trades as soon as the time stipulated in their indentures is expired, they immediately quit their masters and get a small tract of Land, in settling which for the first three or four years they lead miserable lives, and in the most abject Poverty; but all this is patiently borne, and submitted to with the greatest cheerfulness; the satisfaction of being Landholders smooths every difficulty, and makes them prefer this manner of living to that comfortable subsistence which they could procure for themselves and their families by working at the Trades in which they were brought up.

The Master of a Glass-house which was set up here a few years ago now a Bankrupt, assured me that his ruin was owing to no other cause than

being deserted in this manner by the Servants, which he had imported at a great expense ; and that many others had suffered and been reduced, as he was, by the same kind of misfortune.

The little Foundry lately set up near this Town for making small Iron Potts is under the direction of a few private persons, as yet very inconsiderable.

As to the Foundaries which Mr Hasenclaver has set up in the different parts of this Country, I do not mention them, as he will be able to give your Lordships a full account of them and of the progress he has already made ; can only say that I think this Province is under very great obligations to him for the large sums of money he has laid out here in promoting the Cultivation of Hemp, and introducing the valuable Manufacture of Iron and Pot Ash.

I have the honor to be, &c.

H. MOORE.

Governor Moore to Lord Hillsborough.

[Lond. Doc. XLI.]

FORT GEORGE, New York, 7 May, 1766.

MY LORD—I have the honor to transmit to your Lordship the copy of a letter I wrote in the beginning of the last year to the Lords Commissioners for Trade and Plantations, in answer to a letter I received from their Lordships in consequence of the Address of the House of Commons to His Majesty concerning the Manufactures of this Country, dated March 27th, 1766. Another copy of this Address has been enclosed to me in your Lordship's Letter, marked No. 3, to which I must make the same answer, as the Progress of Manufactures in this part of the world by no means corresponds with the pompous accounts given of them in the public papers.

No mention is made in the former Letter of the great quantities of Leather being tanned in this country as this branch of business has been carried on for many years, the leather is greatly inferior in quality to that made in Europe ; and they are not yet arrived to the perfection of making sole leather.

Your Lordship may be assured that I shall, from time to time, give every due information required in this Address, and be particularly attentive to any new establishments of which we have no instances since my last letter, except in the paper-mill begun to be erected within these few days, at a small distance from the Town.

I am, &c.

H. MOORE.

The Compiler is indebted to **FREDERICK DEFEYTER, Esq.** for the following statement as regards to the Tontine Association, of which he is now President.

THE TONTINE BUILDING.

This edifice stands on the north-west corner of Wall and Water streets, in this city. It was commenced in, or about 1792, by an Association of merchants, and completed in, or about 1794, for the purpose of providing suitable accommodation for the commercial, mercantile, and centre for the daily intercourse, of the mercantile community. By the constitution under which such association was formed 203 shares were subscribed for at \$500 a share, severally depending upon a life selected by each subscriber, who stated, in the memorandum accompanying such subscription, the age, sex, and parentage of the respective nominees, during whose natural existence he was to receive his equal proportion of the net income of the establishment.

Upon the death of the nominee, the subscriber's interest ceased, and his interest became thereby merged in the owners of the surviving nominees. The original shares were assignable, and held personal estate, and the whole property was vested in five trustees, who were to be continued in the manner pointed out in the above constitution, and who were to hold the same until the number of such nominees were reduced to seven, when the holders of the shares, contingent upon these surviving nominees, became entitled to a conveyance in fee by trustees of the entire premises, to be equally divided between them.

The nominee himself did not necessarily have an interest in the Association; for each subscriber, in naming some person—generally a child—looked to such as had the promise of "length of days."

The plan of this Association originated from the scheme of Lorenzo Tonti, a Neapolitan, who introduced it into France in 1653, under Louis the XIV., and hence the word *Tontine* came to designate "a loan advanced by a number of associated capitalists for life annuities, with benefit to survivorship."

There is, however, a distinction between the present plan and the scheme of Tonti. His intent was the establishment of a company who should each contribute a certain amount of capital, to be loaned to a responsible party, at a certain rate of interest, which was to be divided equally between the members of the same age; but where there was a diversity of age, according to a fixed ratio, the older received more and the younger less. As the members died off, the survivors absorbed their respective interests, and when the last survivor died the borrower took the whole capital.

But in the plan of the Tontine Association, the owners of the seven surviving shares depending upon a like number of lives, take the whole property in equal proportion to their surviving nominees, and, as with a race, all the nominees are dead, who represented several interests from the circumstance of their selection by different subscribers, the remaining shares are now respectively represented by, and depending upon, a similar number of lives, which, in May, 1851, were reduced to sixty.

The above constitution bears date on the 4th of June, 1794, but the nominations by the subscribers were not completed until March, 1795. The Association, in their preamble, named the building the *Tontine Coffee*



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coffee-house, and it was thereby directed to be kept and used as a coffee-house. But on the opening of the Exchange, a little higher up in Wall street, the interests of the shareholders demanding a change in this special appropriation, they applied to the Court of Chancery for permission to let the premises for general purposes; and by its decree in 1834 the above restrictions were removed.

Subsequently, doubts having arisen respecting the validity of the trusts, under which the trustees took and held the property, in consequence of the Revised Statutes on the subject, the Legislature, in 1843, passed an act confirming the same, and altered the name to the *London Building*, and directed that the management of the affairs of the concern be by 'The Committee of the London Building,' who receive, besides the other duties, the income from the establishment, and divide the net proceeds on the second Tuesday in each month of May among the owners of the shares, depending on the number as alive on the previous last day of the same month.

This Association, on the 4th of June, 1852, will have existed fifty-eight years. In examining the statistics in reference to the successive diminution of shares by death, the interesting fact is disclosed that the lapse of shares, from year to year, is in proportion, with slight variation, to the relative number of both males and females. The existence of so many of the nominees, after such a lapse of time, is admitted, by the compilers of annuity tables, here and abroad, to be very unusual, if not unprecedented; but it should be recollected that the nominees originally selected were children of persons in easy circumstances, and that these were not, in general, subjected to the exposure and privations incident to the masses, the average of whose lives forms the basis of the usual calculations on this subject.

From an interesting article on the subject of this association, published by the *Journal of Commerce* about a year since, we make the following extract:—

"There are few, however, whose age links them to the olden time, when it was the chief centre of the commercial interests, who cannot recall scenes within its walls 'the like whereof we never shall see again.' A public meeting convened within its roof sent forth a decision which was almost universally respected. As a single instance of this let us turn back for forty years, when the habit of distributing expensive scarfs to bearers and others at ordinary funerals was so prevalent, that many poor families were sorely pinched to provide this necessary mark of respect for a departed relative. Some benevolent individuals, seeing the evil influence of such a fashion, called a meeting at the Coffee-house, when nearly two hundred of those whose weight of character gave force to their decisions, signed a pledge to abstain from the custom of distributing scarfs, except to the attendant ministers and physicians. This was the death-knell of the oppressive fashion. In matters of more vital moment when great public interests were at stake, a voice has gone out from this same coffee-house, which, like a recent echo from *Castle Garden*, has been heard throughout the length and breadth of the land. Some of the noblest charities, too, which the world has ever witnessed, received their first contributions beneath this time-hallowed roof.

"But the history of this organization is highly instructing in another point of view. The longevity of the nominees has been remarkable, we believe, beyond any similar experiment of the kind ever witnessed. It is true that the circumstances, under which their names were selected, would naturally lead us to expect for them a longer average period of existence, but this average has been so far extended as to be quite extraordinary. Of the 203, whose names were handed in about fifty-seven years ago, 60 still survive. Of these, the youngest is about 58 and the oldest 79. This is

about one-third greater longevity than the average of European estimates. Only five of the born reached in 1850, or one in every 15, which, considering their average age, was very remarkable. In this connection we may digress for a moment to speak of the greater age which the majority of people in easy circumstances throughout this State attain, as compared with those of other countries. About fifty years ago, a gentleman, then President of the New York Life Insurance and Trust Company, wishing to ascertain some particulars upon which to base calculations for a safe rate of premium for life insurance, addressed 5,000 circulars with tabular forms annexed, to as many different families, asking that the tables be filled, and returned to him. Of these about 3,000 were returned completed, showing an average longevity greater than was ever before exhibited in an actual compilation since 'the days of man was shortened.' Unfortunately the papers have not been preserved, but they were forwarded to London at the time they were first recorded, and excited universal astonishment. It is easy to see that from the character of those who would answer the Circular, the families must be selected from among those whose circumstances were most favorable to longevity, but they embraced all professions and occupations, and bore the marks of great care in preparation."

The subscribers who originated the scheme, and their companions of those days, have left to their successors, however, a better legacy than the old coffee-house—a name for integrity and probity—an example of industry, liberality and promise-keeping, which cannot be valued too highly. May their spirits never be wanting in those who bear the enviable name of New York merchants, which they render so illustrious.

The view accompanying this article, of this interesting old building, (taken in 1797,) which is said to be nearly the only one left standing in Wall street, which was erected during the last century, will present, to many, reminiscences connected with this busy thoroughfare, like those associated with the pleasant faces of long absent periods, again returned to greet us with their welcomes and their smiles. Here, it is said, died the renowned Cook, that eminent tragedian, whose delineations of the tragic muse, in his day, was without competition, surrounded by many of his contemporaries, patrons of the house, who continued with him in that last act in the drama of his eventful life. Hither men from every section of the country were attracted by its reputation; and they regarded a visit to the Tontino, in those days, as essential to the comforts and agreeability of their temporary sojourn in this city.

Mark now the changes which a few short years have produced in this growing and populous metropolis. The spirit of the age is in the breathings of the iron horse, and in the glowing movements of the wonder-working Press. Here, night and day, George F. Nesbitt & Co., from their extensive steam-printing and stationery establishment, supply the wants of this vast commercial community with promptitude and dispatch, and have added to the renown of this relic of a past age, by their well-appointed, efficient and thoroughly established printing-house, which transmits through the commercial houses of this city and elsewhere information connected with the trade, the resources, the supplies, and the wants of almost every part of the habitable globe.



THE ARRIVAL OF HENRY HUDSON AT SANDY HOOK

LITTLE is known of the eventful life of the celebrated navigator, Henry Hudson, except that he was an Englishman, born in 1659, of good education, and an experienced and bold seaman. He early entered into a maritime life, and soon attained a distinguished rank in his profession. He resided in London, and had a family, and his only son, a youth of great promise, shared with him in all his perils. His first voyage of discovery was in 1607, when he sailed from Gravesend to the coast of Greenland, and made important discoveries, and returned in safety. The next year he made a voyage to the northern regions. Both of the foregoing voyages were made by him in the employment of a company of merchants at London; but they not wishing his services any longer, Hudson went to Holland, and entered into the service of the Dutch East India Company, who provided him with a small ship called the *Half Moon*, and a crew of twenty men. He left Amsterdam on the 4th of April, 1609, and after sailing along the coast of America, and touching in different places, he entered the bay inside of Sandy Hook, on the 3d of September, and devoted one month to the exploring of the coast in the vicinity, and in ascending the river that bears his name. His narrative is full of interest, and his voyage and ad-

ventures up the river, and his intercourse with the natives, are told in a faithful and descriptive manner, but our limits will not admit of any minute details. The reader that is desirous of any further information on this subject, is referred to the eloquent description in Moulton's History of this State, which does full justice to it.

The island of Manhattan, at that period, presented a rough aspect: a thick forest covered those parts of it where vegetation could find support; its beach was broken and rocky, and had several inlets, the interior was hilly, with occasional rocks, swamps and ponds. All traces of this roughness have long since disappeared from the southern part of the island, where the city is now built, and great inroads have been made on all sides into the waters of the harbor: but to the curious, a lively idea may still be given of what was formerly the appearance on the city's site, by examining the interior of the island, five or six miles north, on the middle road, or the Third and Eighth avenues, especially the latter, and also on the banks of the Hudson and East rivers, by which may be discovered the immense labor and expense that have been bestowed, by preceding generations, in altering the natural appearance of this island.

Hudson, on his return, was forced to put into England by his crew, of whom a part were natives of that country, and he subsequently perished on a voyage to the great bay that bears his name, by the mutiny of some of his sailors.

A portrait of this distinguished navigator is in the City Hall, painted in 1592, when he was 23 years of age. He is represented with a full round face, and holding a compass in his hand, he has a youthful and very interesting appearance. It was deposited by an ancient Dutch family, and is of undoubted originality. — *Goodrich's Picture of New York.*

The Compiler is under great obligation to CONSELL & DE WITT, Esq., of this city, in furnishing him, for this number of the *Manua*, the accompanying Farm Map of the lower part of the city in which time together with the very interesting explanations or Key of the same, which cannot be otherwise than of great value.

The line of high-water was the limit of all the estate bounded by the water. All the land under water, between the original high and low-water marks, was granted to the Corporation of the city of New York by the Charter.

1. The walled city of New Amsterdam. The Indian name for the extreme point of the upland was *Kap-se*, (*Benson*.)

1 a. The land lying just without the gates of the city was laid out into town lots, and granted to various persons.

1 b. The garden of Peter Stoutenburgh.

1 c. The ground of John Van Oue.

2 & 2 a. This plot of ground was, at a very early period, appropriated to the use of the English church, and subsequently granted to the church, under the designation of "The Rector and Inhabitants of the city of New York, in communion with the Protestant Episcopal Church of the State of

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New York." By the charter of May 6, 1697, the church was incorporated by the name of "Rector and Inhabitants of the city of New York of the Protestant Church of England, as by law established." The same religious denomination also acquired the title to "The burial place" lying between No. 2 and a line a little south of Thames street.

3 & 4. A tract of land conveyed to Wm Dyre, afterward of Thomas Lloyd, and a portion of it, East of Broadway, more recently of Thomas Ellison.

3½ The ground of "Trentzi, the widow of Christopher Hoogland," 1696.

5

6. Theunis Dey, afterward of Janakie Ryers.

7 The Shoemakers' pasture, (the Dutch Church property is comprised in this tract.)

8. Vandercliff's land.

9.

10. Beekman's Pasture.

11 The Common

11 a. "The Vineyard."

11 b Waste land granted to Corporation of New York, by its charter—part of the Common.

12 The King's Farm, granted to the Episcopal church, by letters patent from Queen Anne, 22d November, 1705

12½ The Negro burying ground, or "Teller's property"

13. Estate of Governor Jacob Leisler, forfeited in 1691, upon conviction of his attainder, and afterward restored to his heirs by the act of Parliament, reversing the attainder.

14 Groppel Bosch, anghee, a swamp or marsh covered with wood, to this day called "The Swamp"

15. Granted to various persons in lots, by patents.

16 Cherry Garden, formerly the property of Richard Sackett. This gentleman, or one of his family, afterward "located" on Lake Ontario, and gave name to the village of Sackett's Harbor.

17. Webber & Looekerman's patent, called also "The Roosevelt farm."

18. The Janeway estate

19. Kolk Hook

20. Kolk, anghee, the deep, or the unfathomed; corrupted into Collect, also known as Versch water, or fresh water.

20 a Powder house lot.

21 Pond south of the powder house, called "the Little Kolch."

22 John Kingston's estate

23. Doyer estate.

24. Delancey.

25. The Dominies' Hock, a tract of land over sixty-two acres, known also as the Dominies' Bouwerrie, was acquired by a ground brief from Governor Stuyvesant, bearing date July 4, 1654, confirmed by Governor R. Nichols, 27 March, 1667, and was conveyed by the children and lawful heirs of Armetio Rolofs, late widow Dom's Bogardus, to the Rt H'ble Coll Francis Lovelace, and was afterward granted to the English Church. The Church also claims this as part of their grant from Queen Anne.

26. Lispenard meadows.

27. Rutgers farm

28.

29. Gouverneur's estate.

30 Ives' estate.

31. Byvauck estate.

32 Delancey

33. Stoutenburgh.

34.

34 a. The land on the westerly side of Pearl street, extending to Grepel Bosch, between Ferry and Rose streets, belonging to Bolthazar Bayard, and was conveyed by him, in 1683 to Theophilus Elsworth. In 1741, it was divided into three parts, one of which was set off in severalty to Geesie, widow of Hendrick Vandewater, one other to Theophilus Elsworth, and the other to Margrithie, the widow of Johannes Clopper.

35 a & b Delancey's east and west farms. This estate was forfeited to the people by the attainder of Chief Justice James Delancey, during the war of the American Revolution, laid out into city lots, and conveyed by the Commissioners of Forfeitures.

36. Bayard's west and east farms

37. O. I. Jan's land, so called from Aucke Jans, afterward belonging to the English Church.

38. The farm of Libert Herring.

38 a & d

39 Bleecker's estate

40 Alderman Dyckman's estate

41. Tucker.

42 Van Cortland

43 The Laendert farm, (so called from Laendert Arenden, one of the early proprietors.)

44 Brown and Eckford

45 Algate Hammond.

46. Brown & Eckford.

47. The Muthonia farm.

48. P. Stuyvesant

49 Morgan Lewis, John Flaek and others.

50. P. Stuyvesant

51. Stuyvesant

52 Stuyvesant, Peter's field

53.

54

55. Belonging to the Sailor's Snug Harbor.

56 The Brewster estate.

57 The Spangler estate.

58 Thomas Burling

59. Samuel Burling, afterward Cowman.

60. Samuel and Thomas Burling, afterward Cowman.

61. Samuel and Thomas Burling.

62. Anderson's place.

63. Tiebout Williams

64 Krom Messie—so called from the resemblance of its outline to the shape of a shoemaker's cutting knife, since corrupted into "Grammercy," by which name the small inclosure or "Park" within its limits is still known

65 Rose Hill farm

66. Estate of John Watts.

67 The estate of Sir Peter Warren, called Greenwich, "The Indian name, according to Benson, of the point of land extending into the Hudson, was Supokanigan."

67 a. Isaac Varian's estate.

67 b. Gilbert Coutant

67 c. Estate of Ireland.

67. Estate of George Clinton and J. J. Astor, called "Greenwich place."
68. Estate, formerly Yellis Manderville, afterward the property of George Clinton and John Jacob Astor
69. Part of the estate of Yellis Manderville, conveyed to John Staples.
70. Part of the estate of Yellis Manderville, conveyed to Rem Rapelye.
71. Part of the estate of Yellis Manderville, conveyed to Samuel Boyd.
72. Part of the estate of Yellis Manderville, conveyed to Bishop Moore.
73. Estate of Bishop Moore, late of Dr Clement C Moore
74. Clarke estate.
75. Bosson Bouwerie, or, more properly, Bosch Bouwerie (woodland) formerly (1705) the property of Libert Heremum, all west of Seventh avenue belonged latterly to the estate of Henry Lekker
76. Known as the "Horn estate," originally patented (1670) by Sir Edmond Andross to Solomon Peters, a free negro, whose widow and heirs conveyed it to John Horn and Cornelius Webber, and held by Horn's descendants until a very recent date
77. Formerly the estate of Isaac Varian, the northerly 17½ acres purchased by him from the executors of John De Witt, to whom the same was conveyed to Jacob Horn in 1751; the southerly 10 acres purchased from Adam Vanderburgh.
78. Estate of Samuel Franklin. All the lands marked 78 and 80, 81, 82, 83 and 88, formerly belonging to Franklin & Robinson, eminent merchants, some 50 years ago.
- 79.
80. Casper Samler, who also owned 81, 82, 83 and 84½.
81. Isaac Cross and others.
82. Coulthard
83. Anderson & Genschack.
- 84.
- 84½. Samler.
- 85.
86. Kip's Bay farm
87. Murray Hill estate.
88. Estate of John Thompson
89. John Seidel (formerly President of Mechanics Bank)
90. Richard Lukeman and others
91. Samuel Van Norden
92. Estate of James A. Stewart. Stewart street divided it in the centre, running westerly from Bloomingdale road, parallel with the northerly and southerly boundary lines of this tract. That part of this tract formerly fronting on Broadway, together with Nos. 97, 98 and 99, formed the farm of Peter Van Orden, that part lying on Fitz Roy Road, was part of Jacob Orden's farm
93. John Sidell
94. Henry Jackson
95. Peter Hattereck (97, 98 and 99 and 107, 108 and 181, were formerly part of the estate of Wessel Van Norden)
96. Ayerog
- 96½. Shute.
97. Freeman
98. Arden estate
- 98½. Estate of Citizen Genet.
99. Estate of Cornelius Ray.
100. Estate of Richard Harrison, Esq., a distinguished lawyer some

50 years since, late the property of the Hon. David S. Jones, now deceased

101. The property formerly of Decatur, now, or late of James Boorman, Esq.

102. Late of George C. Schroepel

103. Formerly of Thomas Tibbet Warner, afterward of Rem Rapelye.

103 a. Late of Samuel Watkins.

103 b. Late of Isaac Moses

103 c. Late of the Chemical Bank.

104. Estate of I. Moses.

105. Codman

106. John B. Murray

107. Glass house farm. Estate of George Rapelye, formerly belonging to Sir Peter Warren; at the northerly boundary line was the Great Hill, so called

108. Samuel L. Norton.

109. James Boggs

110. Treleberg

111. "Grange," the country seat of John Murray, jr.

112. Murray Hill estate

113.

114. "Ogden Place farm," partitioned, in 1833, among heirs of Wm. Ogden; formerly part of New York Commons.

115.

116. Le'sburgh.

117.

118.

119.

120. Estate of Thomas Buchanan.

121. Casper Smith estate

122. Turtle Bay farm, "formerly belonging to the Winthrops, the small cove or bay, called formerly "Heated Bay," from which the present name is corrupted. "When the head of the cask was further secured with pegs, they could say the cask was 'g. leutelt' the pegs were short, but at the base broad; the bay narrow at its entrance, broad at the bottom, the supposed resemblance between the bay and the peg, the supposed origin of the name"

123.



RICHMOND HILL HOUSE,

Of which the above is an engraving, stood at the corner of Varick and Charlton streets, and has associated with it many interesting events of former days. It was occupied, during the Revolutionary War, as a country residence, by Sir Guy Carlton, Lord Dorchester, and several other distinguished noblemen, and has been the scene of many a gay party. After the war it came into the possession of Colonel Aaron Burr, who resided there for many years;—here it was that he killed himself in the use of the pistol, by dint of daily practice, for the purpose of meeting General Alexander Hamilton in a duel, the unfortunate result of which was the death of Hamilton. This event caused much feeling against Burr, and he was obliged to seek safety from a summary expression of the indignation that was generally entertained against him, in flight to a foreign land. It has since been used as a theatre and public house, and has been much altered of late years to adapt it to modern taste, and has also been lowered over twenty feet, to conform to the grade of surrounding streets.

The Compiler is indebted to CASPER C. CHILDS, Esq., for the following extract, relating to Battles fought in America, from his invaluable work entitled, "Treasury of Knowledge."

TABLES OF THE BATTLES ON LAND FOUGHT BY AMERICANS,

FROM THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE WAR OF THE REVOLUTION TO 1847.

Revolutionary War.

1. Battle of Lexington, Mass.	April 19.....	1775
2. Capture of Ticonderoga,	May 10	1775
3. Capture of Crown Point,	May 11	1775
4. Battle of Baker's Hill,	June 17	1775
5. Attack on Quebec,	December 31	1775
6. Battle of Moore's Creek Bridge,	N. C., February 27.....	1776
7. Bombardment of Fort Mifflin,	S. C., June 25.....	1776
8. Battle of Long Island,	N. Y., August 27,	1776
9. Battle of Harlem Heights,	N. Y., October 12.	1776
10. Battle of White Plains,	N. Y., October 12	1776
11. Capture of Fort Washington,	N. Y., November 16	1776
12. Attack on Fort Cumberland,	N. S., November 20.....	1776
13. Battle of Trenton,	N. J., December 26	1776
14. Battle of Princeton,	N. J., January 3.....	1777
15. Battle of Red Bank,	N. J., April 13	1777
16. Battle of Red Bank,	Conn., April 27.	1777
17. Battle of Sag Harbor,	N. Y., May 23	1777
18. Battle of Hubbardston,	N. Y., July 7	1777
19. Battle of Oriskany,	N. Y., August 6.....	1777
20. Battle of Bennington,	Vt., August 16	1777
21. Battle of Brandywine,	Del., September 11	1777
22. First battle of Saratoga,	N. Y., September 19.....	1777
23. Affair at Paoli,	Penn., September 20	1777
24. Battle of Germantown,	Penn., October 4	1777
25. Capture of Forts Mifflin and	Monmouth, N. Y., October 6	1777
26. Second battle of Saratoga,	N. Y., October 7	1777
27. Battle of Fort Mercer,	N. J., October 22	1777
28. Battle of Red Bank,	Penn., May 20	1778
29. Battle of Monmouth,	N. J., June 28	1778
30. Battle of Quaker Hill,	R. I., August 29	1778
31. Massacre at Ippan,	N. Y., September 28	1778
32. Battle of Savannah,	Geo., December 29	1778
33. Battle of Port Royal,	Geo., February 2	1779
34. Battle of Cherokee Ford,	S. C., February 14.....	1779
35. Battle of Bear Creek,	Geo., March 3	1779
36. Battle with the Onondaga	Indians, N. Y., April 19	1779
37. Battle of Stone Ferry,	S. C., June 20	1779
38. Storming of Stony Point Fort,	N. Y., July 16	1779
39. Battle of Paulus Hook,	N. J., July 19	1779
40. Battle of Munsieck,	New York, July 23	1779
41. Battle of Tioga,	N. Y. (with the Tories and Indians,) August 29	1779
42. Assault on Savannah,	Geo., Oct. 9.	1779
43. Capture of Charleston,	S. C., May 12.....	1780

44. Battle of the Waxhaws, S. C., May 29.....	1780
45. Battle of Springfield, N. J., June 23.....	1780
46. Battle of Williamson's Plantation, S. C., July 12.....	1780
47. Battle of Hanging Rock, S. C., August 6.....	1780
48. First battle of Camden, S. C., August 16.....	1780
49. Battle of Musgrove's Mills, S. C., August 18.....	1780
50. Battle of Catawba Ford, S. C., August 18.....	1780
51. Battle of King's Mountain, S. C., October 7.....	1780
52. Capture of Fort Mifflin, N. Y., November.....	1780
53. Battle of Broad River, S. C., November 12.....	1780
54. Battle of Black Stocks, S. C., November 20.....	1780
55. Battle of the Cowpens, S. C., January 17.....	1781
56. Battle of McGowan's Ford, N. C., February 1.....	1781
57. Battle of Guilford, N. C., March 15.....	1781
58. Second battle of Camden, S. C., April 25.....	1781
59. Battle of Petersburg, Va., April 25.....	1781
60. Battle of Ninety six, S. C., May 22.....	1781
61. Capture of Fort Cornwallis, S. C., June 5.....	1781
62. Capture of Fort Griswold, Conn., September 6.....	1781
63. Battle of Eutaw Springs, S. C., September 8.....	1781
64. Battle of Yorktown, Va., October 19.....	1781
65. Battle of Combahee Ferry, S. C., August 27.....	1782
66. Battle of James Island, S. C., August 28.....	1782
Last battle of the Revolution.	

Wars with the Indians

1. Battle of the Miami Village, Ohio, September 30.....	1790
2. Battle near the Miami Village, Ohio, November 4.....	1791
3. Battle of the Miami Rapids, Ohio, August 20.....	1794
4. Battle of Tippecanoe, Indiana, November 7.....	1811
5. Capture of Fort Chicago, Illinois, August 15.....	1812
6. Assault on Fort Harrison, Indiana, September 4.....	1812
7. Battle of the Mississinewa, Indiana, December 18.....	1812
8. Massacre at Fort Mims, Creek Nation, August 30.....	1812
9. Battle of Talladega, do November 7.....	1812
10. Battle of Hilibertown, do November 11.....	1812
11. Battle of Autopce, do November 29.....	1812
12. Battle of Ecanacha, do December 23.....	1812
13. Battle of Talushatchee, do November 2.....	1812
14. Battle of Camp Defiance, do January 27.....	1813
15. Battle of Tohopeka, do March 27.....	1814
16. Battle of Iowa, Black Hawk Country, August 2.....	1832

Actions in Florida with the Seminole Indians.

1. Battle of Tampa Bay, December 28.....	1835
2. Battle of Withlacoochie, December 31.....	1835
3. Battle near the Withlacoochie, February 29.....	1836
4. Battle near Fort Brook, April 27.....	1836
5. Battle of Micanopy, June 9.....	1836
6. Battle of We-li-Ka Pond, July 18.....	1836
7. Battle of Fort Osage, August 21.....	1836
8. Battle of Lake Monroe, February 5.....	1837

9. Battle of Lochs Hachee, January 24	1833
10. Battle of Newmansville, June 23,	1833
11. Battle of Okeo-Chobee, December 25	1833
12. Battle of Coleoshatchie, July 23	1833
13. Battle of Fort Andrews, November 27	1833
14. Battle of Wacahootah, September 8	1840
15. Battle of Hawk River, January 25	1841

Last War with Great Britain.

1. Battle of Aux Canadas, Mich., July 15	1812
2. Battle of Maguaga, Mich., August 9	1812
3. Surrender of General Hull, Detroit, August 15	1812
4. Battle of Queenstown, Canada, October 13.	1812
5. Battle of the River Raisin, Mich., January 18	1812
6. Battle of Frenchtown, Mich., January 22	1812
7. Battle of Ogdensburgh, N. Y., February 22	1812
8. Battle of York, Canada, April 27.	1812
9. Battle of Fort Meigs, Ohio, May 5.	1812
10. Battle of Fort George, Canada, May 27	1812
11. Battle of Sackett's Harbor, N. Y., May 29	1812
12. Battle of Stony Creek, Canada, June 6.	1812
13. Battle of Craney Island, Va., June 22	1812
14. Battle of Beaver Dams, Canada, June 24	1812
15. Attack on Black Rock, N. Y., July 11	1812
16. Attack on Fort Stevenson, Ohio, August 1	1812
17. Battle of the Thames, Canada, October 5	1812
18. Battle of Wyandamburgh, Canada, November 11	1812
19. Capture of Fort Niagara, N. Y., December 19	1812
20. Battle of Longwood, Mich., March 4	1814
21. Battle of La Cote Mol, Canada, March 30	1814
22. Battle of Oswego, N. Y., May 6	1814
23. Capture of Fort Erie, Canada, July 3	1814
24. Battle of Chippewa, N. Y., July 5	1814
25. Battle of Lundy's Lane, Canada, July 25	1814
26. Bombardment of Stonington, Conn., Aug. 9 and 11	1814
27. Attack on Fort Erie, Canada, August 15	1814
28. Battle of Bladensburg, Md., August 24	1814
29. Battle near Plattsburgh, N. Y., September 6	1814
30. Battle of Plattsburgh, N. Y., September 11	1814
31. Battle of Bechar, Md., August 27	1814
32. Battle of North Point, Md., September 12	1814
33. Bombardment of Fort Mifflin, Md., September 13	1814
34. Attack on Fort Bowyer, Alabama, September 15	1814
35. Sortie from Fort Erie, Canada, September 17	1814
36. Battle of Lyon's Creek, Canada, October 20	1814
37. Battle near New Orleans, December 23.	1814
38. Battle of New Orleans, January 8	1815

War with Mexico.

1. Battle of Palo Alto, May 8	1846
2. Battle of Resaca de la Palma, May 9	1846

3.	Occupation of Metamoras, May 19	1846
4.	Capture and Occupation of Sanoma, June 16.....	1846
5.	Capture of St. John's, July 17	1846
6.	Battle of Camargo, August 2	1846
7.	Battle of Santa Fe, August 4	1846
8.	Storming and Capture of Monterey, September 21-23	1846
9.	Occupation of Tampico, November 14	1846
10.	Occupation of Saltillo, November 16.....	1846
11.	Battle of San Pasqual, December 6	1846
12.	Battle of Brazito, Paso del Norte, December 25.....	1846
13.	Battle of San Gabriel, January 8	1847
14.	Battle of La Ciudad Los Angeles, January 8-9.....	1847
15.	Battle of Mesa, January 9.....	1847
16.	Battle of La Canada, Santa Fe, January 24	1847
17.	Battle of El Limbrido, do. January 29	1847
18.	Battle of Puebla Taos, do. February 4	1847
19.	Battle of Buena Vista, February 22-23	1847
20.	Battle of San Francisco, February 24	1847
21.	Battle of Sacramento, Chihuahua, February 28....	1847
22.	Battle of Cerralvo, March 7	1847
23.	Capture of Vera Cruz and Surrender of the Castle of San Juan de Ulloa, March 29	1847
24.	Capture of Avarado, March 30	1847
25.	Capture of Flacoalpin, March 31	1847
26.	Surrender of Puente Nacional, April 3	1847
27.	Battle of Cerro Gordo, April 17-18.....	1847
28.	Taking of Tuspan, April 19.....	1847
29.	Capture and occupation of Jalapa, April 20	1847
30.	Do, do, Perote, April 22	1847
31.	Do, do, Puebla, May	1847
32.	Do, do, the City of Mexico	1847





KIP'S MANSION.

THE edifice represented in the above print was erected by Jacobus Kip, the first Secretary to the Court of Burgomasters and Schepens in New Amsterdam (an office similar to that of a clerk of the Common Council of the present day). Jacobus Kip was appointed secretary in 1653. The following year he married and built a dwelling house on his plantation at Kip's Bay, on the East river. The first house was destroyed in 1696, and the mansion above illustrated was erected upon its site. Five generations of the family have been born upon these premises. On the opening of Thirty fifth street, within a few years past, the destruction of this ancient edifice became necessary, and scarcely a vestige of it now remains.

The first landing of the British, at the taking of this island in the revolutionary war, was at Kip's Bay.

INTERESTING PROCEEDINGS
OF THE
BURGOMASTERS AND SCHEPENS,

WHICH HAVE NOT HITHERTO BEEN PUBLISHED, AND BEING A CONTINUATION
OF PREVIOUS NUMBERS OF THE MANIAL.

THURSDAY, 15TH JUNE, 1665, IN THE CITY HALL.

Present—The **HEEREM**

Thomas Willeth,
Thomas de la Vall,
Chief Stevenon Van Cortlandt,
Joannes Van Brugh,
Cornelius Van Ruyven,
Joh. Laurens
Allard Anthony.

It is resolved concluded and determined by the meeting as follows —

Firstly, to continue in the City's service, the Secretary, Joannes Nevius, receiving as an annual allowance from the Revenue of this City the sum of two hundred guilders servant, to augment the emoluments and fees of writing, and charge them Silver Value, or Servant three for one, keeping him a month or two on trial.

Further, Claas van Aland & Pieter Schaafbank were also continued in their offices as Towne Sergeants, receivers for wages as much as they heretofore have received out of this City's revenue.

Thirdly, Hendrick Ols is elected Constable of this City, who hath also accepted the same and taken the proper oath.

Fourthly, Resolved to send for the Court of Haarlem and the Constable Resolveert Waldron by letter to come hither by Saturday next, to which and the following missive was despatched to them.

Honorable and Affectionate Friends —

These serve only that your Honors hold your selves ready to appear here in this City on Saturday next being 17th June old style, with Resolveert Waldron, and to receive all such order as shall be communicated whereunto confiding, we commend your Honors after cordial salutation, unto God's protection, and Remain

(Understood) Your Honors affectionate Friends,
The Mayor, Aldermen & Sheriffs
of the City New York

Done N York the
17th June 1665

I over stood

By order of the same
Signed JOANNES NEVIUS, Sec

Superscription,

Honorable Affectionate the Court of New Haarlem.

It is also Resolved to draft a Placard relative to the observance of the Sabbath.

Further Focke Jans, living at the Bouwery, is allowed to lay in every week half a barrel of strong beer free of excise on consideration of the great expense which he has to incur before he can get the beer to his house inasmuch as he has to convey it in his own wagon with his own men, also the leakage of the beer on the road.

And whereas the provision regarding the City revenue as well from the Burghers as Tapsters excise on wines and Beer consumable within the jurisdiction of this City is somewhat high inasmuch as the Treasurer deducts five per cent, and the Collector in like manner five per cent it is Resolved to observe to strictest economy therein, also to order the Treasurer and collector to appear next Saturday afternoon at two o'clock here in the City Hall to render a good account of their administration.

It is further resolved, Whereas the Churchward of this City lies very open and unfenced so that the Hogs root in the same to send for the Church Wardens, for which purpose Gvoert Lauckermans is sent for and he appearing the above written is stated to him, and therefore the necessity repairing the same. Whereunto he answered that could easily be done there were money in the chest and says to repair and bring the same into proper condition full five hundred guilders will be necessary, to realize which it was concluded that a collection be made.

Oath for the Constable.

Whereas you are chosen Constable of this City of New Yorke under the Jurisdiction of Mayor and Aldermen you do swear by the Almighty God that you will carefully Endeavor the preserving of the peace and in discovering and preventing all atienysn against the same and that you will faithfully and truly execute such warrants as you shall from time to time Receive from this court and in case you shall absent yourself you shall make choice of some able man for you deputy and in all things demean yourself as a constable ought to. Soe Helpe you God.

SATURDAY 17TH JUNE 1665 IN THE CITY HALL.

Present—The HEREM,

Thomas Willet, Mayor.
Thomas de la Vall,
Olof Stevenzen Van Cortlant,
Joannes Van Brugh,
Cornelius Van Ruyten,
John Laurens, Aldermens,
Allar Anthony, Sheriff.

The Heer Paulus Leenderson van der Grist Treasurer and Tymothus Gabry Collector entering produce their acs relating to the income, receipts and expenditure of the City's domaines.

Resolvoert Waldron entering is notified that he is elected Constable of N Haarlem which undertaking he hath taken the proper Oath, and the Magistrates who accompanied him are informed that they are informed that they are discharged from their office authorizing the aforesaid Con-

stable to select three or four persons who shall have to decide any differences or dispute to the extent of Five pounds sterling in sewan and no higher, and the party who shall not be content with the decision of those elected as aforesaid shall be bound to pay to him the Constable the sum of six stivers and further to bear the costs of proceeding before his bench of Justice.

Nicolaas de Meyer entering, states that his Boor residing on his Bouwery at N. Hanclem hath gone away and absented himself the same, demanding, whereas he owes a considerable sum as well for rent of said Browery as otherwise, that he might attach all his goods whether inventoried by the magisthacy there or not.

The W. Court grant the Petitioners request to attach the aforesaid goods.

It is resolved concluded and determined in Court that from now henceforward until the Honble Governor Nicolis shall please to order otherwise, the sum of two hundred guilders in sewan shall be raised weekly from the Commonalty of this City who shall have to pay and bring in the same each according as he is assessed for the support of the soldiers as heretofore.

The Court also resolved, decreed, and determined to abolish the office of Treasurer, and the moneys, as well of the Burghers as Tappers' Excise, shall be received by the Collector, Tymotheus Gabry, who shall have to disburse the same on the order and signatures of the Heer Mayor, Tomas Willet, and the Secretary, Joannes Nevius; and the aforesaid Secretary Nevius is ordered to keep the book thereof, and to register the orders.

It is further resolved, that both the burgers and Tapsters' permits, passed by the Collector, shall be brought every evening to Nicholas Bayard by the Labourers of the Weigh-scale and Beer drawers.

Which aforesaid Weigh house and Beer carriers shall appear at this City Hall, on Monday next, at nine o'clock of the aforesaid day.

MONDAY, 19TH JUNE, 1666, IN THE CITY HALL.

Present, the HEEREN.

Thomas Willet, Mr. Mayor.

Tomas de la Vall,

Olof Stevenzen van Cortlant,

John Laurens, Aldermen.

Allard Anthony, Sheriff.

The Bakers of this City entering, who are ordered to furnish this day to Secretary Nevius what they have baked here during five months in cakes and hard bread, to whom delivered, and how much they still have on hand. The H^r Cornelius Van Ruyven appears in Court. Tymotheus Gabry, Collector of this city, as regards the excise of Beer and Wines consumable, as well by the Burghers as Tapsters and Tavernkeepers within the City's Jurisdiction, entering, hath promised to conduct himself honestly in his aforesaid office by the following oath:

Oath — You, Timothy Gabry, being chosen collector of the Impost belonging to this towne by the Major and Aldermen, do swear by the Almighty God that you will faithfully and truly discharge the trust reposed in you, and that you will not, directly or indirectly, act or contrive any way to the prejudice of the revenue, but shall, on all occasions, discover any fraud intended, and that you will kepe exact accompt of all moneys you receive, and bee accomptable to the Major and Aldermen, so often as you

shall be thereunto required; and not to pay any money to any person whatsoever without a warrant from the Mayor or his Deputy, and that signed by Mr Nevius as Entered So helpe you Godt.

Dated att New Joreke, June 19th, 1665

Nicolaas Byart entering, is notified that he shall be furnished from now henceforth with the Excise permits of Beer and Wine, consumable as well by the Burghers as Tapsters and Tavernkeepers within the City's jurisdiction, to be executed by the Collector, Timotheus Grobry, whereof he shall be bound to keep a Register, further, he shall sit every court day with the Secretary, Nevius, in Court, and keep the minutes of what is translated in English, translate the same into Dutch, make extracts thereof in English, and to agree with the aforesaid Secretary, for the writing both of the same and of the Dutch.

Pursuant to the frequently-enacted order and Regulation drawn out below, have the aforesaid weigh-house and Beer Porters, namely, Parent Jacobus Kool, Tonsam Briel, Crim Jacobs, Jacob Swart, & Nicolaas du Park, promised to conduct themselves, and also bound themselves upon under oath.

Firstly They shall be bound to repair at six o'clock in the morning to the City scales, and there, or in that neighborhood, remain until twelve o'clock at noon to return at one o'clock, and then to continue further to the going down of the sun.

2 And they shall not carry or bring from one place to the other any Wines or Beer, without having previously obtained and received a proper permit or license.

3 And they shall be bound to take care, at their own expense, of their own implements to labour at the wine and beer.

4 They shall not get drunk in the execution of their aforesaid office, so that no damage may accrue thereby to the Beer, Wine, or other wares at which they are employed, under the penalty of their day's wages, and to pay, in addition, a fine of three guilders for the public chest.

5 And in case any damage accrue by their drunkenness, they shall repair and pay the loss, and be fined moreover six guilders for the chest.

6 And that every thing may proceed in better order and regularity, their Worshipps, Mr Mayor and Aldermen, elected and continued, Parent Jacobus Kool, as Elder, to whom they shall be bound to show all obedience.

7 Which Elder shall be obliged to remain by the weigh scale, or thereabouts, during the aforesaid fixed time, without leaving there to the inconvenience of the Merchants.

8 And the first returning from work shall repair to another job, unless there be something more urgent, he shall then go there, at the command of the overseer (Elder), without any objection, on pain of three guilders.

9 Each time he returns to the weigh scales, he shall report to the overseer what work he has done and performed, who shall be bound to keep a good account and note thereof for the accommodation of the merchant; also of the Beer.

10 They shall be bound immediately on the receipt of [the permit] to make an incision immediately in the same, and should beer [or wine,] or other things be lost, he who hath lost them shall be fined one guilder per permit for the chest.

11 They shall be bound, after the work is done, to hand over their permits to the overseer, who shall keep them together until evening, and then bring the same to Nicolaas Payard to be registered, or at latest, early the next day, under a penalty of two guilders for the chest, and for each permit that shall be lost, he shall pay, in like manner, one guilder.

12. Whoever does not duly attend shall pay to the chest for one whole day three guilders, and whoever comes one hour, ten stivers.

13. And in case there should be a pressure of work, so that it would be difficult to get along with it: in such case help may be hired, care being that they be trustworthy persons, as they must be security for them.

14. Whoever shall behave ill to any Merchants or Burglers, shall be fined six guilders, and be punished according to circumstances.

15. Whoever refuses to allow his fine to be deducted, on which complaint is made, the same shall have to bear double punishment.

16. They shall see that no person, except themselves, shall work at any Wine or Beer, and whoever is found thereat shall be fined one third for the Beer carriers.

17. They shall not take any more for their work than their fixed wages on pain of their office.

18. They shall be bound to repair to every fire on the ringing of the fire bell, and there to assist on pain of losing their office.

19. And if any of the Porters at the Weigh Scales happen to fall sick, he shall draw weekly six guilders.

20. They shall be bound to present their Instruction each year to Mr. Mayor and Aldermen, and request a continuation of their employment.

21. The overseer shall be bound to pay the money that is earned throughout the week, every Saturday, on pain of six guilders for the chest.

22. But what is earned by loading and discharging Ships shall be paid by the overseers according to the opportunity of receipt of the money, but not on Sunday as above, on like penalty.

23. And lastly, the appointed Beer and Weigh-house Porters, shall promise and swear that they shall conduct themselves honestly and faithfully in the aforesaid office, not commit any fraud, nor allow any to be committed, and to observe what may hereafter be added to this Instruction by the Herim Mr. Mayor and Aldermen.

Oath given by the Beer and Weigh-house Porters to Mr. Mayor and Aldermen:

We, chosen by the Mayor and Aldermen, Laborers and Weigh-house Porters, promise and swear in the presence of the Ever Living God, that we will promptly regulate ourselves according to our Instruction already given, or to be hereafter given, that we shall not convey, remove, or carry any Beer or Wines, or any other thing, except on a proper permit signed by the Collector, and that we shall deliver to Nicholas Bayart, all received permits every evening, if possible, otherwise early the following morning. So Truly Help us God Almighty.

TUESDAY, 20TH JUNE, 1665, IN THE CITY HALL.

Present, The HEEREN

Thomas Willet, Mr. Mayor.

Thomas de la Vall,

Olof Stevenzen Van Cortlant,

John Laurens,

Allard Anthony, Sheriff.

THOMAS HAL, *Plff.* }

against

GIRTJE HOPPE, *Defl.* }

Mattheus de Nos, in quality, as Substitute for Thomas, concludes that

THOMAS KOCKS, Soldier in the Hon^{ble}
Governor's Company, *Pf*,
agat

JAN ADELY, Sailor, *Defend't*

Pf'ff says that *def't* Adeley climbed yesterday over the fence, between him and Annetje Smits, and affronted him, and that he would not return him his place, so that they came to blows with each other, and that he tore the shirt from his back, the commencement of the disputes and trouble having occurred yesterday at his house, calling as witnesses William Hetten and Thomas Hetville, Soldiers.

Def't acknowledges to have climbed over the fence, and to have said that the place or ground was as free to him as for Kocks; also, if any one struck him, he should strike back; then says he knew no better than that it was the King's highway, and not Kock's ground.

The H. Court order Jan Adely to enter sufficient bail, or in default thereof to go to prison.

And whereas he could not give bail, he was taken back to prison.

The W. Court order that all Tapsters, and those who make a profession of tapping, shall be bound to appear next Saturday afternoon, at the City Hall, bringing with them their last obtained Tapster's licence.

THURSDAY, 22^d OF JUNE, 1865, IN THE CITY HALL.

Present, the H^{on}BLE.

Thomas Willet, Mayor.

Thomas de la Vall,

Olof Steenzen Van Cortlant,

John Laurens, Aldermans.

Allard Anthony, (Sheriff.)

Coenraat ten Eyck, Joost Goderus, Stoffel van Laar, & Hendrick Jansen van der Vin, appear in court to testify the truth regarding the riot which occurred on the 19th instant.

The above-named Coenraat ten Eyck declares to have been standing on the bridge, where some children came, who said there come three soldiers, who say that they will clear the street, which soldiers coming on the bridge, said (as far as he could understand,) Let every one go home and attend to his business. One of them drawing his sword from its scabbard, attacked him, whereupon he ran away; offering, if need be, and he is required, to confirm the same on oath.

And the above-named Joost Goderus, City Burgher, aged, as far as he knows, six or seven and thirty years, declares that he was standing on the Bridge about seven o'clock in the evening of the 19th of this instant June, and saw three soldiers come on the Bridge, one of whom drew his sword, striking Coenraat ten Eyck, Joost Carlsen, and him three blows, whereupon Hendrick Obe, constable, charged him to go to the Fort, to call the soldiers; and having been a little way in the street, he stopped and saw that they had drawn their swords, and struck the aforesaid constable, and that the said constable called for help, whereupon he, deponent, returning back, took up some stones to go to his aid, and saw that one Jouck Kerel came running out the house of Tomas Kocks, who fired with his gun, whereupon the soldiers left the above-named constable, declaring further, that the soldier who struck him, Joost Carlsen, and Coenraat ten Eyck, was freckled in the face, having on a blue shirt, and was the first to commence the game, offering to confirm this his declaration by oath, if need be, and he is required.

Further, Stoffel van Laar, Borgher of this city, aged twenty-six years, declared that he was standing on the Bridge, near Hans Dreyers, about seven o'clock in the evening of the date aforesaid, when three soldiers came to sit on said Bridge, one of whom stood up and drew his sword, driving the boys from the Bridge, after which he ran at Coenraat ten Eyck, who having retreated, he followed him and struck him; whereupon, going away, he went to stand on the strand, and thereupon the above-named soldier went to Hendrick Obe, and that some called for help for the said Hendrick, whereupon he, with others, went to him, and saw that he was all wounded, and that he retired, offering also to confirm his declaration, if necessary, and he be required on oath.

And the aforesaid Hendrick Janson vander Vin, Borgher of this City, old about fifty years, declares that he was standing on Nicolas Backer's stoop, after the trouble had ceased between the soldiers and sailors, and saw two soldiers coming from the Fort, one of whom, apparently much excited, drew his sword, and went to the Bridge where many folks were standing, among others, Hendrick Obe, the Constable, and that the soldiers drove away the boys who were standing about the Bridge, after which, coming on the Bridge, they also drove away the people who were standing on both sides of the Bridge, striking them with the naked swords; and that Hendrick Obe stood by one of the soldiers, at the corner of Hendrick, the Backer's fence, speaking to him, and held him by his coat, and, as well as he could remark, would have the soldier accompany him; whereupon the two soldiers fell on the aforesaid Hendrick, struck him with all their might with the naked swords, and assaulted him in such a manner that he was obliged to retire; and he saw when the aforesaid Hendrick had retired to Jacob the Baker's corner, that one soldier ran after him with a gun, and discharged the same, and further hath not seen, offering to confirm on oath, if necessary, and he is required.

Lodowyck Paz, his wife and daughter (the wife of Arent Juriaansen Lantsman) entering, the aforesaid Lantsman's wife requests to be divorced from her husband, as she cannot keep house with him.

Were told to postpone the matter until the next court day, when the said Lantsman is to be heard, and the aforesaid Lodowyck Paz was allowed to retain his daughter with him during that time.

This day, after the usual ringing of the City Hall bell three times, is published a certain proclamation regarding the confiscation of the West India Company's effects, in consequence of the Company inflicting all sorts of injury on his Royal Majesty's subjects, pursuant to the proclamation prints thereof.

Isaack de Forrest entering, demands an attachment against the person of Francis Douty for a debt he claims of him.

The Petition is granted; and it is decreed that Francis Douty shall remain in this city, or give bail for \$1,500.

SATURDAY, 21TH JUNE, 1665, IN [THE CITY HALL.]

Present, the HERREN

Thomas Willet, Mr. Mayor.

Thomas [de la Vall,]

Olof Stevensen (oriant,

Cornelis [Van Ruyven,]

John Laurens, Aldermen.

Allard Anthony, [Sheriffe.]

Further, Stoffel van Laar, Burgher of this city, aged two and seven, declared that he was standing on the Bridge, near Hans, seven o'clock in the evening of the date aforesaid when the to sit on said Bridge, one of whom stood up and drew his boys from the Bridge, after which he ran at Coenraadt, ing retreated, he followed him and struck him, he went to stand on the strand, and thereupon went to Hendrick Obe, and that some called for whereupon he, with others, went to him, and and that he retired, offering also to confirm and he be required on oath.

And the aforesaid Hendrick Jansen, old about fifty years, declares that he stooop, after the trouble had ceased saw two soldiers coming from the F cited, drew his sword, and went to ing, among others, Hendrick drove away the boys who were coming on the Bridge, they on both sides of the B and that Hendrick Obe drick, the Backer's fear as well as he could upon the two soldiers their might with that he was obliged had retired to with a gun, ar to confirm of

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APOSTILE.

Petition is granted four weeks time to do her duty in the meanwhile to get the evidence herein required, on condition that the case shall be proceeded with in case no proof of having done her duty, be forthcoming at that time.

ATT A COURT HOLDEN UPON THE CITY HALL OF NEW YORK.

Present.... { Mr. Thomas Willet, Mayor.
Mr. Thomas d'la Val,
Mr. Oloff Stevenson,
Mr. Cornelis Van Ruyven,
Mr. John Lawrence,
Allard Anthony, Sheriff. } Aldermen.

FRANCIS DOUTY, Pltff.

agst

JOHN HINKMAN & JURELL & WINSLOW, Defs.

The Court doth order that the Partyss shall deliver in their evidence to the following Juries to wit,

ISACCK DE FORREST, *Pl'tff.*
JITRIEN J. VAN DER WERCK, *Def't.*

Pl'tff concludes that pursuant to judgment of the Court of this City, he def't shall enter bail for the payment of the rent of the house occupied by him, or in default thereof to quit the house.

Def't answers that the P'tiff promised him repairs in presence of a person who says that it occurred so long ago he has forgotten it.

The W. Court decreed that if the Def't remain in default of payment of one quarter's rent, he shall have to give the plaintiff sufficient bail for the rent or in default, leave the house.

FRERYCK GILBERGEN VAN DEN BORGH, *Pl'tf.*
against
 MARTEN HOFMAN, *Def't.*

1x of 't default.

Plt'ff demands satisfaction from Def't, according to judgment.

The W. Court order him to summon him by the next Court day.

Guertjo Pieters entering demands that Saurtje Tennis, residing at W. Haarklem, shall be ordered to prove that she stole Beavers from Lydat Ackermans, and the Heer Sheriff shall detain her whenever she come here.

The Court order the Heer officer, whenever he finds the said Saartje Tonniss here to detain her until she prove that Gnetje Pieters hath stolen beaver from Lysbert Ackermans.

Nicolas de Meyer, entering, exhibits certain account between him and Andries Herpus extracted from his Book by Johannes Provost, at Albemarle, saying that the Court there decreed that no person hath legally a claim against said Andries Herpus, unless he exhibit certain obligation of debt by oath the justice of the debt, therefore intends to do the same; and he hath in consequence confirmed the same by oath. In testimony whereof the Court ratified the same by impressing their seal thereon.

Gieltje Hendrick, wife of Dirk Gieresen, demands, by petition postponement of the suit instituted against her by Matthews Deltos, as substitute of Thomas Hall, constituent of Christian Davids, to show by witnesses which she expects from Fort Orange, every day, the contrary of what the said Deltos has given in.

APOSTILE.

Petition is granted four weeks time to do her duty in the meanwhile to get the evidence herein required, on condition that the case shall be proceeded with in case no proof of having done her duty, be forthcoming at that time.

ATT A COURT HOLDEN UPON THE CITY HALL OF NEW YORK.

Present... { Mr. Thomas Willet, *Mayor*.
Mr. Thomas d'La Val,
Mr. Oloff Stevenson,
Mr. Cornelis Van Ruyven, } *Aldermen*.
Mr. John Lawrence,
Allard Anthony, *Sheriff*.

FRANCIS DOCTY, *Plff.*,
agst.

JOHN HINXMAN & RHELLUM WINSLOW, *Defts.*

The Court doth order that the Parties shall deliver in their evidence to the following Juries to wit:

Juries Names.

Caleb Burton,
Isaac Bedow,
Christ Hoogland,
Balik de Haert,
Wm Dornel,
James Bullaine,
John Garland,
John Browne,
Charles Bridges,
John Dawrel,
Thos. Carvet,
Sam'l Edsal.

The Juries doe Judge that the defendants shal pay the Plaintive, soe much as he shall appeare by true accounts due unto him from the defenders, besides the cost and damages of the Court, The Honnble Court does allowe off the above s'd Judgment, and Nominates for to view, examine and make up the accounts betwext the Partyes from the tyme that the Bark was sold to Mr Tatebee til the tyme that she was returned again to the s'd Douthy, to Witt. Wm. Jacob Backer, Wm Isaac Bedloo, Wm Balthazan De Haert & Mr. Samuel Edsal, Ady as above.

KNEELYN WINSLOW, Plt.

FRANCIS DOWTY, Dft.

The Court does order the parties to deliver their evidences to the before standing Juries.

The Juries doe Judge that the Def't shall pay, besides the damages of the Court, to the Plaintive the somme of five and twenty guilders wampum.

The honn'ble Court doe give assent to the fores'd Judgment. Ady as above.

THOMAS COOK, Plt.

JOHN ABELY, Dft.

The Plaintive did make complaint to the Court by his declaration, and makes it appear by two sworn Witnesses, that the defendant did lye over his pales against his Wil, and further did abuse him in striking the Plt. upon his own ground.

The defendant doth confesse that he had lye over the pales and did fall in quarrel with the Plt, and that after he had received several Blowes of the Plaintiff, did strike him, but that he did not know that the Plt was the master of the house.

The Honnble Court orders that the defendant shall pay to the Plaintiff for abusing him upon his owne ground, in silver ten shillings, besides the damages of the Court, and the pretence of the Sheriff. Ady as above.

ALLART ANTHONY, Sheriff, Plaintife,

JOHN ABELY, Dft., In an action of assault and Batterye against Tho. Kox,

The Plt demands of the defendnt (it being a case of great consequence) Ex officio for the aforesaid action a Penalty of \$150

The defender confessing the p'mises submits himself to the discretion of the Court.

The honble Court doth allowe to the Sheriffe the somme off twenty guilders Wampum besides the costs and charges off the Court. Ady as above.

KNELLUM WINSLOW, Plaintiff,
SAMUEL MOORE, Deftt.

The Court orders that parties one either syde shal deliver in their evidences to the aforementioned Juries.

The Juries doe allowe the Plt the costs and damages off the Court and no more.

The honorable Court doe give their assent to the aforesaid Judgment and allowance of the Juries. Ady as above.

The Mayor Propounding to the Court that since this Citty is very open & unfortified, or the Court did not thinck it necessary that the Inhabitants should be brought together to hear or they should be willing and what they will contribute to the fortifying off the same.

The Courts advice is also that the fortifying off this Citty is necessary, But Judge it best before they call the Inhabitants together to hear the advice of the honorable Governor Richard Nicolls.

The Mayor givinge Notice to the Court that he is intended to go to Alabama with the first convenient opportunity, desires therefore that the Court will accept in his absence as his deputy Mr Thomas d'Laval Ady as above.

JAN 23TH 1665.

Att a Court held uppon the Citty howse off New Yorke

Mr Thomas Willet, *Major*

Present—

{	Mr Thomas d'Laval,	}	<i>Aldermen</i>
	Mr Oloff Stevenson,		
	Mr Cornelis VanRuyven,		
	Mr John Lawrence		

The Inhabitants of this Towne by order off the Court being called together.

The Mayor making his proposition to the inhabitants desyring their advice that seeing this Towne lying very open & in no capacity to resist the violence of an Enemy, or they did not judge it necessary that the wall works made for the fortifying of this Towne should be repaired, and that the West syde alonge Hudsona River should be fortified with good and sufficient pallisades for the use of which the honourable Governor Richard Nicolls hath offered to contribute two thousand Pallisades and thousand Gelders in Wampum.

The intent of this proposition is not to constraine any Inhabitant to fight against his owne Nation but to make the Towne defensive against the violence off an enemy wch might seecke to spoile or destroy the same.

Mr Stenwycke had answer that whereas the Governor hath been pleased to put the honorable Mayor & Aldermen for to look to the Best off the Towne & the Inhabitants of the same what they shall think fit & necessary for the best thereof, he beinge but ordered, shal alwayes be found a Willinge & faithfull subject.

Some of the People answeringe said that the Towne was sufficient enough others that they could not work before they had their armes restored to them again and many other excuses but no cathegorical answer was given. Ady as above.

JULY THE 4TH A^O 1685.

At a Court held upon the City house off New York.

Mr Thomas de Laval, *Deputy.*

Present— { Mayor Mr Hoff Stevenson } *Aldermen.*
 { Mr Cornelis Van Ruyven }
 { Mr John Lawrence }
 Mr Allard Anthony *Sheriff.*

THE SHERIFF ALLARD ANTHONY, *Plt*
against
HENDRICK SPANARD, *Defl.*

Pl't says that the defendant being arrested on the 7th June last by Chas Ver Craek, broke his arrest and went Fort Orange; concludes therefore that Def't shall be condemned in a fine of \$ 60 according to placard. Def't answering says that pursuant to the order of the Court dated 6 June last he then applied to the Heer Luthens Gabe old Schepen at whose instance the Court had ordered the no. in dispute between him and the S^r Verbrack to be examined by Soms Christoffel Booglant and Cars Lock but no ac could be got as Verbrack was then absent.

Def't is ordered to settle with the Sheriff if possible, otherwise to appear again at the next court day. Adv. as above.

Nicolas Verbrack, *Prof.*

Hendrick Spaniard, *Def't*, demands the sum of \$520 sewun as per obligation passed by *Def't* requests that *Def't* be obliged to pay the same

Deft owns the debt but says he has various accounts with P't for freight earned by P't and him in Company whereof he cannot obtain account.

The Deputy Mayor and Aldermen appoint an Auditor, viz. Hoog-
lant and Chas. Lock to examine and make up the accounts betwixt parties
and compose them if possible and the defendant to pay the obliga-
tion in 3 days on condition of first deducting what shall be found by afore-
said persons to belong to him from the said balance or settlement of ac-
count.

THE DEER SHERIFF ALLARD ANTHONY, *Plt* }
against }

JACOB LEENDERSSEN, *Dest.* First desert.

Pl't entering his suit is ordered to appear on the next Court day. Ady
as above.

EGBERT MYNDERTS, *Plt* }
 against }
 BARTHOLOMEUS VAN SCHEL, *Defl* }
 [Defl 2d default]

Plt'f entering his suit, says the defendant owes him according to assignment made by Jacob Vis to him on defend't the sum of \$ 230 in Sewan being in deduction of the house purchased by him from Paulus Heymans, and further, the sum of \$ 39 16 in sewan balance of account demands that Def't shall be obliged to make good the same to him.

The accounts being examined by the Deputy Mayor and Aldermannen, they order the Def't, being duly summoned to appear on the next Court day, on pain of being condemned to pay the account concerning the assignment made by Jacob Vis on the Def't in favor of the Pl'tff it was decreed that in case the Pl'tff could not exhibit sufficient proof that the defend't hath accepted and undertaken to pay the same, he therefore, has no demand against the defend't but shall seek his guarantee on the drawer of said assignment, being Jacob Vis. *Ady as above.*

EGHERT MYNDEBTS, *Pl'tff,* }

agt.

CARYN JACOBSON, *Def't.* }

Pl'tff demands from Def't the sum of \$ 68 10, according to account. Def't admit the debt, but says it is not convenient now to pay the Pl'tff. The H^r Deputy Mayor and Aldermannen condemn the Def't to satisfy the Plaintiff within the time of one month.

LODOWYCK PAS, *Pl'tff,* }

agt.

ARENT JUNIAANSEN LANTSMAN, *Def't.* }

Pl'tff, complaining as Father of Beletie Lodowyck, maketh known the unchristian and insufferable treatment and behaviour of the Defendant towards the aforesaid Beletie Lodowyck, the Defendant's lawful wife, to this end exhibiting divers allegations and declarations executed by various credible Persons in the Premises, demanding that Def't, shall be condemned in such penalty as the magistrates shall deem on the merits proper, and, further, that his said daughter, Beletie Jacobsen, be not constrained to return again to her husband against her will.

Def't, answering, denies that he improperly treated his wife, Beletie Jacobsen, but says has different words, whereof said Lodowyck PAS and his wife were the principal cause, exhibiting a declaration to this effect, requesting that his wife be obliged to return again to him, promising to live henceforward with her as man and wife ought to do.

Pl'tff, replying, says that he hath now been full three different times before the Court regarding the improper treatment of his daughter by the Defend't, and he each time promised amendment, but never performed his promise, persists, therefore, in his entered suit.

The Heeren Deputy Mayor and Aldermannen having heard the debates of parties on both sides and examined the produced papers and documents, postpone the decision to the next court day, and, meanwhile, the r^e worships shall authorize some honorable and fitting person to reconcile, if possible, the parties to love and friendship; if not, to report their action to the Court. *Ady as above.*

Nota.—The note of authorization stands herewith registered. This for memorandum.

Mr Harman Weasels entering, requests that the attachment issued by him in Jan Dauwen's goods, in the hands of Seervyn Laurensen, may be declared valid.

Fiat quod Petitur. *Ady as above.*

Greitje Jans being sent for by the Court at the City Hall, on the complaints of the surgeon and others touching scandalous, irregular, whorish, and evil life and behaviour, is informed (whereas she now being with child

is excused from further corporal punishment, which she well deserves) that she must depart within 14 days or three weeks' time from this city, on pain of bodily correction, as above.

Whereas, now at divers times complaints have been lodged before the Court of this City against the unbecoming comportment and irregular house-keeping of Arent Jurrienszen Lantsman, which ought to be corrected, as an example to others. This, however, has, as yet, been deferred at his earnest entreaties and promise of amendment. But, whereas, instead of amendment, serious complaints are made *de novo* of the late behaviour observed by him towards his wife, as more fully can be seen by the declarations produced; and though there is now reason sufficient to make an exemplary correction in the premises, yet, on the proposition of some of his friends, we yet abstain from any extreme measures, but have referred him and his wife, as we do hereby refer them, to the reverend Dome Johannes Megapolenszen and Dome Samuel Driesius, who are requested to arrange, if possible, the question between Arent Jurrienszen Lantsman and his wife, and to reconcile them: then, on the promise of amendment, and that such should not again occur, shall the past be forgiven; but if one or the other party will not abide by, nor submit to advice and arbitration of the Revd. preachers dominus Megapolenszen and Driesius between this and the next Court day, then proceedings may be expected according to the Style and custom of law, as an example to other evil housekeepers. Ady as above.

July the Eleventh, 1665.

At a Court held upon the City howse of New York,

Present, { Mr Tho de Laval, Deputy Major.
Mr Gloff Stevens,
Mr Corn. V Ruyven, } Aldermannen.
Mr John Lawrence, }

The H^r SHERIFF, *Ptiff*, on behalf of GRIETIE PIETERS, }
agst. }

JOSYU VERHAGEN, *Def't*.

Ptiff says that Josyu Verhagen, *Def't*, told Suortie Tuois, in presence of Marretie Pieters and the Wife, Tomas Lourens, that Grietie Pieters had stolen a Beaver from Lysbet Ackermans.

Def't answering, denies it, but says that he stated that a beaver was stolen from the above-named Ackermans, and that he heard that there was no one in the house but the above-mentioned Grietie Pietersen, but denies having said that she stole it.

Marretie Cornelis and Tomas Lourens' wife being called in, declare they know not what the above-named Josyu Verhagen had said, as they were occupied about their own business.

The Heeren, Mayor, and Aldermen, having heard the answer of *Def't* and the evidence of Marretie Cornelis and of his wife, of Tomas Lourensen, condemns the aforesaid Grietie Pietersen in the costs incurred herein; the Court further orders hereby that it be not henceforward troubled with such unfounded doings. Ady as above.

11TH JULY, 1665.

Wm HALLET *Pt*,
PONTUS LEENDENTS & GOVERT LOCKERMANS, }
in the behalf of Mr. JACQUES COESSEAU, *Def't* }

The *Pt.*, delivering in his declaration to the Courts, it is ordered that

the Coppie of the same shall be delivered to the Defend't, and that they shal give in their answer against next Court day to be held the 18th of this instanc, and then to come to tryal at the followinge Courtinge day, being this day fourtnight, as above.

POULT'S LIENDERS & GOVERT LOOCKERMANS, in the }
behalf of Mr JACQUES COUSSEAU, *Plt.* }

WILLIAM HALLET, *Def't*

The Pl't desiringe that the Court with order and charge the def't Will Hallet that he shall immediately deliver to the Pl't the bond and obligation of Mr. Cousseau, according to his promises and bond made in the *Mr. Cousseaus* Bond, No 6 etc,

The Honnble Court orders that the Pl't shal deliver a copy of their declaration to the defendt at this afternoon, and that the defendant shal give in his answer to the same agt next Tuesday, and then to come to tryal at the followinge day, being this day fortnight, as above

JACOBUS VAN, *Pltff.*

against

BARTHOLOMEUS VANDEL SCHEL, *Def't*

Pl'tff demands from Def't the sum of fl 230, being deduction of the house bought by him from Paulus Heymans

Def't admits the debt but says it is not convenient for him just now to pay, and farther that to this time he could receive neither conveyance nor deed of the house

The Pl'tff replying says that the Def't must look to the sellers for the Deed, but from the Pl'tff as the Pl'tff only comes like other creditors of Paulus Heymans for a share of the moneys which he promised for the house

The Heeren Mayor and Aldermannen having heard debates of parties, order Def't to satisfy the Pl'tff within two months from this time, or in default thereof, the Pl'tff shall be employed to summon the Def't on the next succeeding Court day, when the same shall be placed in the hands of the Jury, then to proceed as may be proper according to the exigency and finding of the case. Ady as above.

ARIAN ARTZEL, *Pltff*

against

PETER SCHAEFFER, *Def't*

Pl'tff demands from Def't 45 gl in Zewau balance of account

Def't admits the debt, but says he has not been, hitherto, in circumstances to pay

The Heeren Major and Aldermannen having heard the demand and the Def't's acknowledgment condemn the Def't to satisfy the Pl'tff within two months from this time. Ady as above.

BARENT HARMENS, *Plt'ff*, }
 against
 FANIS DAVIS, *Def't* }

Plt'ff wife appearing says that her husband being at Onckeway with Fanis Davis agreed together with one Paemer of Auckeway to aid in driving some cattle from there hither for the sum of 4 guilders per day in seawan and whereas said Paemer was forbidden to drive them here and so refused detaining her husband from day to day, he was under the necessity of coming here without the cattle, having been out six days, requesting that def't shall be ordered to pay her accordingly.

Def't answering says that Plt'ff is the cause that his cattle were not brought, denies therefore that he owes any thing, as he had agreed with him to aid in driving the cattle, but requests that the same may be postponed to the arrival of said Paemer as he is expected here every day then to be better able to prove his statement.

The Heeren Mayor and Aldermannen having heard the debates of Parties order Def't to deposit the money with the Sec'y Nicolaas Bayard until the above named Paemer coming here shall furnish further explanation and proof when further order shall be given according to the merits of the case.

Arent Juraensen Lantsman entering in Court communicates by petition in substance that he and his wife were, pursuant to the order of the Heeren Mayor and Aldermannen, dated 4th inst, with the Revd Ministers Dae Johannes Megapelenus and Dae Samael Drusus, but that his wife's Parents would not come to any agreement nor listen nor submit to the advice or arbitration of the venerable ministers requesting therefore that the Court would please order his wife to return to him as he could not any longer live without his wife, promising again to live with her as honest man ought to do.

Whereupon Arent Juraensen Lantsman wife appearing assisted by her Father, Lodowyck Pas, and the above request having been read to her and being asked if for this time she would not go with her husband on the promise of amendment given by him.

Answers no, as he had already repeatedly promised the same, but never kept it.

The Heeren Mayor and Aldermannen having heard the agreements on both sides, and considered the declarations and other documents produced, Declare that they have contributed all in their power, as well through the clergymen as otherwise to reconcile parties in love and friendship, but all in vain; and whereas by aivers declarations as otherwise it is sufficiently apparent to the worshipps that the parents to wit Lodowyck Pas 2nd his wife are the chief and principal cause of the trouble which has arisen between the parties, they therefore order hereby the aforesaid Lodowyck Pas not to detain the abovesaid Beatie Lodowyck wife of Arent Juraensen Lantsman in their house beyond 14 days within which time parties shall have to be reconciled to each other or default thereof they must again make joint application to them, and further the above named Arent Juraensen Lantsman is hereby notified and warned that, if again, any complaint should be made of his improper behaviour he shall then be delivered over to the hands of the Honble Governor General to be punished by his Honor in such manner whether by separation from bed and board imprisonment or otherwise as by his Honor shall then be deemed proper as an example to other house-holders.

JULY 18TH, 1665,

At a Court held at New York,

Mr Thomas Willet, Mayor,
Present— { Mr Olof Stevens,
 { Mr Corn Van Ruyven, } *Aldermen.*
 { Mr John Lawrence, }

Allard Anthony Pl't Contra George Waecker the Pl't deliveringe by word of mouth that the def't desire that the Pl't shall deliver in his declaration in writinge. The honnble Court orders that he deliver his declaration to the Pl't in writing before night and doe further order the defend't to give in his answer against next Court day. Ady as above.

THOMAS JERMY, *Plt.* }
Contra }
 RITCHARD WOODWAL, *Def't.* }

The Pl't delivering in his declaration to the Court the honnble Court doth order the Pl't Thomas Jermy to deliver copy of the same to the defendant and do further order that the defend't shal answer uppon the same at the next Court, ady as above.

RICHARD WOODWARD, *Plt.*THOMAS JERVIS, *Def't.*

The Pl't doth say that he shal in his declaration to the Defendant against the next Court in due time.

Whereunto the Honnble Court give their assent. Ady as above.

WILLIAM EDWARDS, *Plt.*CORN JANSON, *Defendant.*

The Pl't, by his declaration, demands by Bill off the defend't. ten gallons of Brandy, for which the defend't, besides one Jeremiah Drex, hath paid his Bill to the Pl't.

The Defendant saith that the Pl't doth owe him for four days' worke in Rowinge the Pl't his wife to (—), in Virginia, at 25 lb tobacco pr. day.

The Pl't doth denye, to be any thinge indebted to the Defendant.

The Honnble Court doe order the defend't to make payment to the Pl't of his bill, besides the damages of the Court, and in case the defendant can make appeare that the Pl't is any thinge indebted to him, he may at all tymes Plead his action against him. Ady as above.

HENDRICK COUTERIE, SAMUEL EDSAL,
 and WAHNAER WESSELS, *Plts,* }
against }

THOMAS LEVIS, *Def't.*

Mr John Ryder, appearing for the Defendant, requests that the proceedings may be postponed until the Def'ts. return. Has been sent away by the Honnble Governour General.

The Court grants the request. Ady as above.

ABRAHAM VERPLANCK, *Plt.*,
against
 HARMEN HENDERIX, alias PORTIGUESE,
Def't

Plt says that he is bail for Def't to John Coe for the sum of fl , and whereas the Plt has been various times spoken to, even unto execution in the stead of the Def't as principal, he demands that Def't shall pay his debt, and free the Plt, his bail, with costs

Adriaen Van Laco, appearing for the Def't, and being retained bail for the Judgment, promises to make payment within the time of two months.

The W Heeren, the Mayor & Aldermen, having heard the arguments of Parties, order and condemn the def't to pay the debt within the time of six weeks, besides all the costs incurred herein, on pain of execution. Ady as above.

THE ANSWER OF ALBERT ALBERTSON, *Def't.*,
against

NATHANIEL BRITTEN, *Plt.* } to the demand made and
 entered on the 11th Inst against the Def't., as further appears under said
 date being considered.

It is ordered to furnish party copy hereof to answer on the next Court day.

JACOB VAN COI WENHOVEN, *Plt.*,
against

SYMON JANSON ROMEYN, *Def't.*

Plt demands from Def't the sum of fl.124 7 in beavers upon an a^d. of Johan Withart, which the Def't accepted pay the P't.

Def't admits the debt, but requests eight days' delay ; says further that he has divers unsettled accounts with the Plt, as well private as of the partnership in the Brewery as others

The Heeren, Mayor & Aldermen, having heard the debates of parties, and examined the accounts, Order the def't to pay the above-mentioned account to the Plt within the term of Eight days from date hereof, meanwhile if Def't have any claim agst the P't, he may institute his action against him in due place and season. Ady as above.

TAMIS DAVIDTS, *Def't & Plt. in Reconvention.*

BARENT HARMENSEN, *Plt.*

The defendt, according to the order of the Court, dated instant, to produce further proof of the case between him and the Plt., exhibits a declaration made under Oath by Paemer, of Fairfield, before the Magistrates there, wherein said Paemer declares, that Barent Harmenson is the cause that the Defend's cattle were not brought, as Plt. went away without taking any leave of said Paemer, etc

Plt. says that he waited 4 days for said Paemer to drive the Cattle here, and that said Paemer was deferring from day to day, saying that he did not know when he should start with the Cattle, etc.

The Heeren, Mayor & Aldermen, having heard arguments of Parties, and examined the Proofs, condemn the Def't, Tamis Davidts, to pay to plt. half the promised hire, being 3½ gldⁿ per day ; amounting, for six days wch he waited, to fl.10 10. Ady as above.

Whereas, Johannes Nevins, late Secretary of this City, is discharged at his Request, and released from his office, and whereas various matters have frequently occurred wherein the old Books and papers are necessary which hitherto remain in his possession

Therefore we hereby order the same to deliver to the present Secretary Nicholas Bazarly, in the presence of Henr Cornelis Van Ruyven, all Books and papers, appertaining in any any wise to the Secretary, that we may serve ourselves thereof as is proper. Ady as above

JULY THE 25TH, Ao. 1665.

Att a Court held at New York.

Present	{	Mr Thomas d' La Val, Deputy Mayor	} Aldermen
		Mr Cornelis Van Ruyven,	
		Mr Jof Stevens,	
		Mr John Lawrence,	
		Allard Anthony, Sheriff	

ALLARD ANTHONY, *Plt.*

GEORGE WALKER, *Def't.*

The Pl't saith by his declaration, that the defend't, in April last, hath carried away & transported from this Island his Neger called Lewis, and doth produce two testimonies which declared that the def't, besides one Ephraim Lyle, did bringe the s^d Neger a board off the Bark cal'd the Adventure, whereupon master was Moses Darm, then lying in the Bay of this North River, desiringe Judgment of the Court that the def't shal Pay all Charges, Losses & damages already sustained, or got to be sustained, etc.

The defendant, answering denies that he hath carried or transported away the Plt's Neger, & profers to take his oath to it, that he had not seen the Neger before the tyme he came in the Boat with Epraim Lyle, neither that he had any hand in it; but he at the time did go for Passenger with the s^d vessel where the s^d Lyle did carry the Plt's Neger away withal, & therefore prayeth Justice and Judgm^t of this Court, & humbly desires satisfaction and reparation of the injuries, accusation, or to give him some satisfaction as the mer't of the cause doth deserve, as alsoe for the false and scandalous information what the Court in their Prudence shall thinke meete for which, if the def't had the tyme, he would make appeare to be prouided by the Plt's unjust suite above one hundred Pounds sterlinge.

The honourable Court orders the parties to give their evidences in to the following sworne Juries

Names of the Juries

James Balline,
Jacob Backer,
Cap't Haekins,
Johannes the Peyster,
Wil. Dervail,
Sam Edsall,
Hendrick Obe,
Nicholas Meyer,
Toms Hall,
Simon Jans,
Charles Bridge,
Jurian Blank.

The Juries doe allowe to the Def't (because the Pl't cannot sufficiently prove his sayings by sworne Witnesses,) the costs and charges of the Court and noe more, unto web the honorable Court doe give their assent and approbation, as above.

NATHANIEL BRITTEN, *Plt*
ALBERT ALBERTSEN, *Def't*.

The defend't deliveringe into the Court his answer to the declaration of the Pl't and it beinge in dutch, the Pl't could not understand the same, therefore the honorable Court orders that the defendant shal deliver within eight dayes the translate of the same in English to tryal this day foure weeks. *Ady as above*.

DIRCK VAN CLIFF, *Plt'ff*, }
against
TIMOTHIELS GARRIE, *Def't* }

Pl't'ff demands from Def't the sum of \$ 143 10 balance of an obligation payable on presentation, and whereas he, the Def't, hath been frequently spoken to for payment, he requests that defendant shall be condemned to pay the note, with interest, to wit. from the time the payment thereof was first demanded.

Def't admits the debt; says, further, that he never refused payment, and that he told Pl't'ff last Saturday to come for the pay; but he never come.

The Heeren Major and Aldermannen, having heard parties, order Def't to pay Pl't'ff his note with costs incurred herein. *Ady as above*.

METTIE WESSELS, *Plt'ff*, }
against
PIETER WADPHERTS, *Def't*. }
JACOB VAN COWENHOVEN,
against
SYMON JANSEN ROMEYN & JACOB VIS, *Def't*. }

Pl't'ff says that he has an account with Symon Jansen Romeyn, as Attorney of Johannes Withart & wife, Jacob Vis, for the Brewery kept in company with them, whereby he maintains some money is still coming to him, but he never can get a settlement, because Def'ts never make up their accounts with each other herein. Requests that Def'ts may be ordered to settle the accounts between them both relating hereunto, so that he may at once obtain his own.

Def'ts answer they are willing that the accounts be made up.

Parties being heard by the Heeren Major & Aldermannen, they order Def'ts to make up & settle the accounts which they had in partnership with each other in the Brewery & and that within eight days time. *Ady as above*.

STOFFEL VAN LAER, *Plt'ff* }
against
ANRIEN VAN LAER, *Def't* }

Pl't'ff says that he remained bail to Def't for Claes Boot and that said Boot hath now sent to Pl't'ff & Hhd of Tobacco in payment of his debt, and that he hath offered the same to Def't, who hath refused it.

The Def't answers that the tobacco is not merchantable, & further, that the tobacco ought to have been paid full two years ago, and as it is now of less value than it then was, he maintains he is now bound to receive it in payment.

The Heeren Major & Aldermannen having heard parties, refer the matter in question to Sieuvs Jacob Leysler and Dirck van der Clyff to inspect

the Tobacco and to reconcile Parties if possible; if not, to report their conclusion to the Court. *Ady as above*

The petition of Arent Jurianensen being read and considered, making complaint that his wife doth still evince her unwillingness, contrary to the last rendered Judgment of the 11th instant, to come home to him, also that his Father in Law, Lodowyck Pas is entertaining her contrary to aforesaid order, etc. Requesting the worshipful Court to order and constrain the aforesaid Lodowyck Pas, according to said Judgment, not to entertain his wife any longer, and further, to order his wife to return home to the Petitioner.

The Heeren Mayor & Aldermen having read the petition, order that the matter be placed in the hands of the preceding sworn Jurymen.

Whereupon the aforesaid Judgment dated 11th instant, together with the other papers in and appertaining to the case, being considered by the jurymen, they decide that Heletie Lodowyck's wife of the aforesaid Lantman shall return home to her husband, and that the aforesaid Lodowyck Pas shall no longer harbour the wife of the aforesaid Lantman, without the consent of her husband, or allow others to harbour her and pay the costs herein.

The Mayor and Aldermannen, having heard and read the said verdict delivered by the Jurymen approve the same, and order the same to be executed according as it shall appertain. *Ady as above*

Jacob Vis appearing in Court, states that the late Burgomasters and Schepens of this City, on date 2d March, 1665, had referred him and Lyman Jansen Reymen, in quality of Attornies of Jan Withart to Sieurs Nicolaes de Meyer & Isaac Greverant to examine in presence of Sieur Coussean the case in dispute between them, being for the purchase of a parcel of impure amber (*amber noir*) bought by said Vis and Withart in Comp'y, and if possible to decide & reconcile parties, but they could not bring it to a termination up to this time, thro' lack sufficient proof, and whereas he hath now rece'd additional proof, he requests the worthl Court to be pleased to nominate and authorize some persons to hear the matter in question discussed, and to examine and oversee the additional proofs.

Heeren Mayor and Aldermen having heard the request, grant the same, and for this end accord the following vote.

Fait quod petition and the Heeren Mayor and Aldermen, hereby authorize Sieurs Johan de Peyster & Nicolaes de Meyer to hear the case in question debated and to examine the additional proofs, and if possible to decide the matter & reconcile parties, if not to report their action to the Court. *Ady as above*

AUGUST THE 22nd, A.D. 1665.

At a Court held at New Yorke.

	{ Capt. Tho's Willet, Mayor.	
	{ Capt. Thomas De La Val,	
	{ Mr Olof Stevens,	
Present.	{ Mr Johannes V. Bragh,	} Aldermen.
	{ Mr. Cornelis V. Ruyven,	
	{ Mr. John Lawrence,	
	{ Mr Allard Anthony, Sheriff.	

WM. HALLET, *Plt*

JACQUES COUSSEAN, *Defl.*

The Plt. by his declaration saith that he recd. a bil from the defl. of 2,333 lbs. of Tobacco, 40 Beavers, and £5 Silver, w^{ch} Tobacco was to be

paid with blankets at 10 gilders pr. pace, or other goods equivalent to it, and he having attention for some goods before the bill was due, & Mr. Coussean being also willing to deliver him the same, Provided that the Plt did set his hand to the debt's booke, w^{ch} he did, but when the Plt. did set his hand to the debt's booke, it was only on account of the Particulars without any price. The Plt. declares farthermore, that he did order the debt. to Pay to Luke Watson \$ 252, for which summe the debt makes him debtor without any specification of the particulars to w^{ch} sd summe the s^d Watson denies to have Recd, & doth yet threaten the Plt to sue him for it; therefore he desires this honorable Court to consider if the s^d Coussean paid money by his order, he must prove the payment or free him from the debt, and doth further desire this honorable Court seriously to consider the premises, & that he did not understand Dutche, nor did not knowe what he did write, al w^{ch} more largely by his declaration may appear.

Magdalena du Tell, in the behalf of her husband Mr. Jacques Coussean, answereth firstly, belonging to Mr. Coussean his Person, he is in this Country esteemed a person of credit and honesty, & in noo manner suspect of fraudulent dealings contrary to the Plt's declaration, and therefore ought the Bookes of such a Merchant to have credit. It kan sufficiently appeare that Mr. Coussean doth use in his bookes a short stile moreover that Mr. Hallet did receive the goods in several sorts, soo that only in gross manner the summe is set downe without any of the particulars therein inserted or mentioned.

Besides, al this is of more Pouwer & without any controversie, that when Mr. Hallet did set his hand to Mr. Coussean's booke, by forme of acquittance, with promise to deliver the obligation backe againe, he hath confirmed all what concerning the Plt in the debt's booke was written, and therefore the oath of the Plt to the contrarie cannot be sufficient in this case. But his hand & subscribing ought to prevale al other pretended sustenues & considerations.

Belonginge that Mr. Hallet saie he could not understand dutch, &tz. It is indisputable that Mr. Coussean doth speake English Language sufficient for to translate Mr. Hallet the Tenor of what he did subscribe, reciting therefore the Plt's pretended sustenues & consideration, & prayeth that his good damage might be graunted, &tz.

The honorable Court did order that both Parties should give in their evidences to the followinge sworne Jurymen, & doe further order the said Juries to give their Verdict upon the same.

Verdict of the Juries in the case between Hallet and Coussean:

That the Plt. Wm. Hallet shall deliver up the debt's obligations & pay costs.

James Bullaine,
Joh. de Peyster,
Wm. Dorval,
Jacob Kip,
Christ Houghlant,
Thom. Hall,
Timothy Gabry,
Richard Lefgrof,
Isaac Bedloe,
John Darrill,
Symon Jans Rom^e,
Francis Rombout.

The honorable Court doe give their assent & approbation to the above standinge Verdict, & doe confirm y^e same as above.

The Plt Wm Hallet, not accepting the Court's Judgem^t, appeals to the Court of Assizes, to be held of New York on the 29th of September next.

JACQUES COURSEAN, *Plt.*

WILLIAM HALLET, *Def't*

The P^t's wife, in absence of her husband, doth declare that the def't did unjustly from him the P^t's obligatⁿ & prayeth therefore Judgm^t that the def't shal be ordered immediate^y back again the obligatⁿ of the P^t according to his prom^ts & subscribing in the P^t's Booke, N^o 4 Fol 100, & in case of opposition she doth demand the cost & charges &c^t

The def't gives noe other answer as he declares, w^{ch} more largely by his declaration appeare in the office of Records, filed uppon the file of declarat^{ions}

The Jur^y brought in y^r verdict against the def't, viz That the def't W^m Hallet shal deliver up P^t's obligatⁿ, and to pay cost.

The honourable Court doe give their approbation to the above standinge Verdict Ady as above.

NATHANIEL BRITTEN, *Plt.*

ALBERT ALBERTS, *Def't*

The P^t declares that he, on the 3^d day of April, 1664, did covenant with the s^d def't for certain house & land, &c^t, situate, lyinge & beinge in N^l treight, by w^{ch} covenant both Parties were engaged to Performe the severall conditions, in the said grant specified

And whereas the def't doth not performe the covenant, not beinge able to make good his title to part of the land to the P^t great damage, more than one hundred pounds sterlinge.

The P^t therefore prayeth that the Def't may make good his covenant, & that he may enjoy it wholly, or have his money and damage made good, and the bargain void.

The defend^t, in answer to the P^t's declaration, doth declare that he conveyed the above s^d Land to the P^t, with downm^{ing}, servietutes & privileges, as the same by the def't, was possessed accordinge to the ground-brief to w^{ch} the same is referred

But in case that the Lagash (within the time of payment w^{ch} was to be in foure severall times) might take away and appropriate the Land to themselves, that the bargain shuld be void, al w^{ch} more largely is expressed, & may appeare by the s^d Bargain, by w^{ch} it clearly hath appear the afores^d Bargain doth speake of a General takinge away of the Land in question, & in no manner, directly or indirectly, to form part of the same Which Land meddows, &c^t, the said Albert Alberts hath delivered to the P^t, according to the conditions in the Bargain specified, since w^{ch} time the Inhabitants of Gravesend, uppon the last general meeting at heemstead, did make request on age the Inhabitants of N^l treight for certaine strackes of meddows by the late meddows, by the late Govern and Council granted to N^l Utrecht, w^{ch} they pretended to be theirs, and by the s^d meetinge abroad to Gravesend. It is Notori and evident that the Losse of the s^d meddows the Inhabitants of N^l treight in general is concerninge, and that the same is not applyable to the late Possessor, Albert Alberts in particular

And whereas the P^t, besides the other inhabitants of N^l treight, was possess^{or} of the s^d meddows, therefore the P^t must leave the Losse of the same equally with the general Inhabitants of N^l treight

The P^t doth also alusively declare the pretended damage of 100 pounds sterling, whereof he doth not prove the least not thereof is the same by the def't rejected. There is noe reason that for a small defect, as this is, the s^d agreem^t should be void. Moreover, the P^t hath taken Possession of the

nd meadowe, &c, Long before the Losse of the same is fallen, and therefore must conforme himself with the inhabitants of N. Utrecht, as afore-
said

The Defendant, therefore, concludes that the Plt. shal make good on his Part the conditions of the s^d bargain, and that his unpertinent suit by yor^e honn^r shal be non-suited cum expensis, &c. The Lord^{sh} Court doe order that both parties shal give in their evidences to the before-standings sworn Jurymen, and doe further order that the s^d Juries to give in their verdict upon the same.

Verdict of the Jury.

The Juries doe find for the deff't & Plt, to stand to their Bargaine, only in consideration that the meddowe is taken away by order of the General Court of the Island, and not by the English, and that both parties had treated about puttinge of the difference to arbitration. Wee doe allowe the Plt to abate uppon his last payment the summe of five hundred guilders wampum, and each partie to bare his own charges, and pay the cost of the Court.

The honorable Court doe give their approbation to the above standings verdict, and doe affirme same. Ady as above.

JACOB VAN COWVENHOVEN, }
agst }

JAN EVERTS Bolt, *Def.*

Pl'tf demands, according to ac. and obligation, the sum of \$ 130 3 12 in Hollands, and \$ 97 17 in this country currency. Requests that the Debt shall be ordered to pay the same to the Pl'tf forthwith, with the interest accrued thereon.

Def't admits the debt, but says he has some offset acs., which, being first deducted, he offers to pay the same on the first opportunity.

The Wth Heeren Mayor and Aldermen, having heard parties refer the parties in question to Sicurs Steenwyck, Johannes de Peyster and Isaac Greverant, who are hereby appointed to examine the ac^t to be produced by Parties to hear arguments, and, if possible, to bring about a reconciliation and settlement; if not to report their action to the Court. Ady as above.

JAN FENNISSEN, of N. Harlem, P't'ss.

est

RESOLVERT WALDRON, Constable there, *Deft.*

PI't says that Def't accused him with being a thief Demands reparation of character.

Def't says that there was recently stolen in their village a quilt from the house of one Jan, the soldier, whereupon the Def't, as constable, searched all the houses, and could not find it. Finally, he assembled all the town-folk together in the square, and told that a quilt was stolen; and as no stranger had been in the village some of the inhabitants must be guilty. Whereupon he was informed by Pierre Croysen that Jan Teimurson, the Pl'tf herein had told him one day, before Jan, the soldier's quilt was missed, that said Jan soldier had only an empty chest in the house, etc.

Whereupon Deft. had some suspicion of the Plt'ff, as he caused Johan

Verveelin's negro, last winter, to bring about a schepel of corn in his own sack to his house from said Verveelin's barn, in which said Verveelin caught him, and obliged him to bring the same back in 1 schepel to the house; all more fully appearing by the declarations existing thereof. He therefore asked him how he knew that there was nothing at all in Jan the soldier's chest. Being thereupon instantly answered by said Jan Termessen, he said he might as well have been guilty of stealing this quilt as of Jan Verveelin's corn, etc. Demanding that Pl't'f shall indemnify his Delt's lost time, and pay costs incurred.

The Heeren Mayor and Aldermannen, having heard parties, order Pl't'f to pay Delt's lost time and the costs incurred here on; and if any further complaints on his improper behavior shall come before the Court, that he shall be punished as the merits of the case shall deserve, as an example to such others. Ady as above.

From the Documentary History of New York, Vol. IV. By Doctor O'Sullivan.

LIST OF NEW YORK COMPANIES, 1733.

A LIST OF THE BLUE ARTILLERY COMPANY UNDER JOHN WALDRON

John Brown Cap^t Lieutenant
 Peter Low first ditto
 W^m Happersly second ditto
 Henry Rew third ditto
 William Carr
 William Hilton
 Viktor Beckers
 Zebadiah Hunt
 Henry Rieke
 John Tebout
 William Floyd
 John Turner
 Francis Silvester
 Andrew Law Jun^r
 Benjamin Thomas
 John Braser
 John Golett
 Israel Chadwick
 John Merschalick
 Tharrett Basley
 Alexander Alair
 Jacob Golett
 Thomas Hill
 William Smith
 John Pintard

John Bynuk
 Paul Bonett
 William Carr
 John Lewis
 David Griffin
 Robert Provoost
 Peter Pantynier
 Abasuares Elsworth
 Joseph Lodie
 John Terman
 Richard Baker
 James Sauer
 Samuel Lawrence
 Isaac Johnson
 Thomas Hunt
 Nicholas Carner
 Jacob Sarly
 Mathew Woolfe
 Robert Bennett
 Edmund Peers
 Robert Wood
 John Hunt
 Henry Williams
 Peter Demett
 John Lush

THE NEW YORK
PUBLIC LIBRARY
ASTOR LENOX AND
TILDEN FOUNDATIONS

City of }
New-York, } B.

By

And



W^{HEN}

ma
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Benefits, Privileges
City. In Testi-
the said City to be
Day of October, in
by the Grace of G
&c. and in the Y

*By order of the
and Aldermen*

Subscribed

Andrew Mansfield
 Alexander Phinix
 Samuel Brurdett
 James Tucker
 Lanthorn Ratsey
 Jacob Phaux
 Daniel Bloom
 Robert Ratsey
 Jacob Kij
 Henry Tucknep
 William Boyde
 David Goodwine
 Samuel Payton
 Jespar Bush
 Vincent Bodins
 James Fauncar
 William Bryant

r of Militia under the Command of Gerard Beekman.

second Ltto	John Delamontange
Jacob Miller	John Lashly Jonr
	David Gulation
in resident	Lucas Kierstead
	John Nabolls
	Richard Bocas
Sargants	William Lagles
	John Beckman
	James Davis
	Jacob Wessells
	John Van Deursen
	Jacob De Lamontange
	Jacob Shaver
	David Van Gelder
	David Provoost
	Barnet Coerten
	Jacob Trumper
	Collin Barsey
	— Swaen
	John Tilgaw
	Walter Hoyer
	Charles Misschagh
	Jerem a Shordewyn
	Peter Rusten
	39 men

any belonging under the Command of Capt. Charles Larocers.

st Luta	John Killmaster
h second Luta	James Harding

David Abeel Insign

Andrew Hunter
 Henry Carmer
 John Dewint
 Joseph Huyse
 Gilbert Rotery
 Seth Smith
 Samuel Burling
 John Man
 William Free lenburgh
 William Seatly
 John Free lenburgh
 Hannes Snack
 Lucas Van Veghte
 John Bargas
 John Robertson
 George Edman
 John Tennor
 William Snyder
 Daniel Dyke
 William Dyke
 Abraham Persell
 John Casanic
 Phillip Shalyoth
 Jacob Sharcman
 John Grig
 Israel Shadick
 William Ruoso
 Daniel Royce
 Joseph Annow
 Standly Homes
 Cornelius Quackenbosh
 John Simson
 John Meserol
 Marta Bont
 Hendrick Orders
 Tunes Tebout
 John Coxs
 Isaac Demilt
 Martinus Bognart
 John Balden
 Henry Jenkins
 Aron Mangerson
 John Magerson
 Robert Carter
 Frank Moany

Dirk Amerman
 Cohan Jurry Mitter
 Johan France Waldron
 Thomas Wood
 William Brown
 William Strong
 William Hoppe
 William Horne
 Abraham Van Arman
 Phillip Super
 Thomas Montanjea
 Abraham Poalin
 Petrus Montanjea
 John Ackerson
 Edward Anderson
 Richard Green
 Isaac Van Geider
 Philip Young
 Jones Wright
 William Van Syco
 Simon Van Syco
 William Moor
 Joseph Mor tanjea
 James Louwe
 John Van Wyke
 Theophiles Elswart
 Mathew Redit
 Andrew Redit
 Fredrick Sobrant
 John Cox
 Baran Juda
 Peter Smith
 Fredrick Becker
 George Arter
 Samuel Pell
 John Lawrence
 John Kingston
 Peter Deprol
 Patrick Smith
 Joseph Doty
 John Montanjea
 Elias Smith
 Peter Wyth
 Isaac Boren
 Thomas Wallace
 Peter Paebaker
 Simon Breasted—94

Capt. Stuyvesant's Company.

Gr Stuyvesant Asq^r Cap^t
 Lieut Jacobus Kip
 Josine Phillip Minthorne

Arnout Horn
 John Kip
 Isaac De Lamantanya

Sariants

John Horn
Marten Van Evers
Therick Benson
William Waldron

Christian Hartman
William low
Jacob T one
Francis Child
John Mathorne
Chernalus Child
Fradrick Webbers
John Harson
Charles Dossen
Jacob Horn
Benjamin Waldron
John Waldron
Arron Kortreght
John Benson
Abraham Van Bramen
Isaak Mier
John Sickles
Omfre Patoo
Abraham Mayer Jr
Arron Myer
John Luis
David De Voor
Peter Waldron
Adovlf Benson
Adovlf Myer Jr
John Myer Jr
Sammual Waldron Jr
John Waldron Van hogt
Jocon Cardener
Jacob Cardener
John Dyckman
Lowrance Low
Abraham Van Bramen
John Karsee
Abraham Karsee
Ressorvert Wuldron
John Van Obleses
Jacob Dyckman
Jacob Dyckman J

Andris Anderson
David De Voor Ser
David De Voor Jr
Abraham Anderson
Johnthon Hardmen
Arron Buse
William Richson
John Bas Ser
John Bas Jar
Abraham De Lamarten
Mathan Megure
Burger Vvera
John Sprong
John De Voor
Robert Greengo
John Waldron Van Horushoke
John Nagel Jr
Herman Van Dewater
Addrian Hogland
John Anderson
Chernalus Dyckman
Edde Van Evers
Handrick Van Flackra
Tonnes Van Flackra
William Dickra
John Dyckman
Nicklus Dyckman
John Fox
John Wabbers
Jacob Van Ourda
Abraham Van Flackara
Isack Wabbers
Cornalus Wabbers
John Hoppah
Andris Hoppah
John Cownoven
Foulkbert Somerindick
Isack De Lamater
William Algalt
Fradrick Allgalt
John Duffeback
John Mandevelo
Jeyes Mandevelo
Choranlus Wabbers
86 men

Capt Richards Company--A Militia Company under ye especial command of

Paul Richards Esqr
Cornelius Sanford First Lt
Abel Hardenbroock 2^d Lt

Joseph Cutey Insigne
Moses Gomer Clarke

Henry Mayer	}	Sergeants
Jahn Vangelael		
Abraham Vangelder		
Nicholas anthony		
Cornelius Myer		
William Varnall		
James Wexley		
Joseph Waliron		
John Bealy		
Isaac Twentymen		
William Ryer		
Bartoll miller		
James Best		
Andrew Clapper		
John Roerbeck		
Cornelius seabrean		
Wandle Horn		
Richard Anly		
Samuel Hazard		
William Procter		
John Wright		
Thomas Brown		
John Bassett		
James Budsclott		
Henriques Wessells		
Peter vandick		
Richard vandick		
Daniell Yow		
John Rynders		
John Taylor		
Jacobus Montano		
Sedney Priess		
Potter Freshman		
Nathaniel Hazard		
Alexander Wexley		
Cornelius Turk		
William McDovall		
Ellias Mambrewitt		
John Flasher		

Jacob morris
 Hendricks Bolen
 John Ellsworth
 Anthony Lamb
 William Guest
 Albarus Bush
 John Coase
 Henry bedlow
 James Brown
 John Horse
 Joseph Read
 Henry King
 Lawrence Freset
 Arculus Windford
 John Fordham
 James Favier
 William Stone
 Mathias Goner
 Gerrett & andrew Abraham
 Ephraim Brauer
 Jacob Abraham
 Alexander Oglesby
 John Myer
 Isaac Revara
 David Van horne
 Isaac Blanck
 Petter Cooke
 Daniell Dunsen
 Curoth Goverover
 Thomas Picketh
 Petter Prawboneth
 John Steward
 Donas Hicks
 Andrew barhead Senior
 Andrew barhead Junior
 John Massey
 Peter A Voatts
 Stephen Burdet
 73 Men

NEW YORK FEB 3 AD 1737—6

A List of the Company of Capt. Cornelus Van Horne.

Cap^t Cornelus Van Horne
 Lev^t Jacob Walton
 2 Lev^t David Provoost
 Insign Henry
 Serjeants {
 Arie King
 Jacob Kip
 Henry Benson
 Aernout Rome
 Samson Benson Sam^l Son
 James Hyde

David Mitchell
 Benjamin Loyer
 Philip Lewis
 John Christian
 Samuel Barnhart
 Marthon Myer
 Isack Brazier
 Abraham Peltron
 Johannes Pool
 John Van Pelt
 Charles Sprangier

am Sanders
 n Benson Thowes Son
 Clerk
 l Maghee
 der Maghee
 Stephens
 Jyrets
 s Perhou
 Vaddell
 yck kraan
 White
 pontenier
 s Elkewart
 athaniel Hinson
 nt van Gelder
 an Right
 Burlin
 rd Gill
 m Hauckshurst
 yck Bomper
 l Bountekoe
 am Hyat
 Bokee
 Bussy
 t Gibord
 ine
 e Joung
 Codden Junr
 e Marschalk
 Van de Water
 l Bonett
 Senjoor
 an Eckson
 Wentwort
 e Cetchim
 d Hyatt
 Chappell
 Varian
 niel Sackett
 Gardner
 Tayler
 as Feals

Robbert Provoot
 Joshua Laplaine
 Samuel Weaver
 Jonathon Pensley
 Peter Vergeron
 Edward Kiley
 Nicolas Murfey
 John Bogert John Son
 Jacobus Quick
 Samuel Couwenoven
 John Robins
 John Walless
 John Suttin
 Richard Durham
 Cornelius Van Gelder
 John Saunders
 Jeremia Sherdevine
 Alexander Muckdou
 Robbert Marrell
 Thomas Bradberry
 Peter De Groof
 William Bartled
 Thomas Grant
 Edward Hix
 Orestin Hix
 Walter Achter de Long
 Charles Smith
 Thomas Sickels Junr
 Richard Waldron
 Hendrick Hleader
 Daniel Vaun
 Joseph North
 John Dunseon
 Joseph Collett
 David Schot
 William Boyd
 John Lake
 Mathew Woodford
 William Cerhjal
 Abraham Bokee
 Caleb Farley
 Daniell Van Vleck—105

List of the Company of Militia Whereof is Capt. Henry Gnyler.

Searle 1st } Leuts
 Walton 2^d }
 vanderspegie Ensign
 Hall } Sergeants.
 eighton, }
 Jolegrove
 a Clock
 Sago

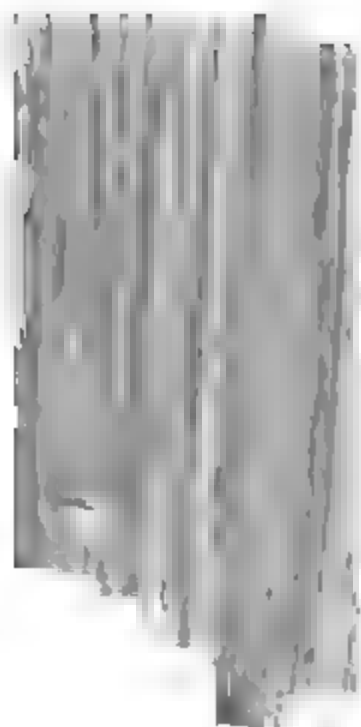
Jacob Franks
 Moses Franks
 David Franks
 Tho^s Willit
 Joseph Leddel
 Joseph Leddel Junr
 Stephen Calas
 Robt Crook
 Tho^s Oaks

Sam^l Lewis
 John Hamans
 Hutchan Marshal
 Benjamin Moore
 Humphry Jones
 Sam^l Babington
 John Stout
 Hendrick Cregeer
 Martinus Cregeer Junr
 Abraham Bargeau
 John Smith
 Benjamin Schoot
 James Wallbritten
 Francis Weasels
 Henry Holt
 Tho^s Peirce
 James Jarret
 Sam^l Levy
 David Robinson
 John Pintard
 Tho^s Duncan
 Tobias Ten Eyck
 John Haster
 George Burnett
 Charles Hume
 Joris Bruckerhoff
 Thomas Griggs
 Thomas Griggs Junr
 William Colwill
 Isaac Shandavine
 Rice Williams
 John Landlakin
 Jacobus Fork
 Richard Fork
 Elias Burger
 Jacob Vandergrift
 Peter Praw Vusant
 John Gasharee
 Henry Patterson
 Peter Galatian

James Bayley
 Thom Tyte
 Sam^l Pell
 Gerardus Duyckinck
 John M. Mullen
 Rich^d Ray
 Wm Shermur
 John Sullivan
 Wm Osban
 Wm Gule
 Barant Bush
 John Wright
 Elijah Heaviland
 George Lamb
 Joseph Watkins
 Charles Sleigh
 John Williams
 Sam^l Myers Cohen
 Andries Ten Eyck
 Rich^d Ten Eyck
 Peter Tolyew
 Henry Demire
 Rob^t Richardson
 Rich^d Exits
 John Ganter
 Nicholas Ganter
 Sam^l Brown
 John Dewitt
 John Buckanover
 Francis Worner
 Rmeer Burger
 Daniel Lyusen
 David Walker
 Tho^s Picks
 Tho^s Rigby
 Rich^d Byfield
 Joseph Scott
 Lashare
 Charles Hanley—91 Men
 97 (officers omitted)





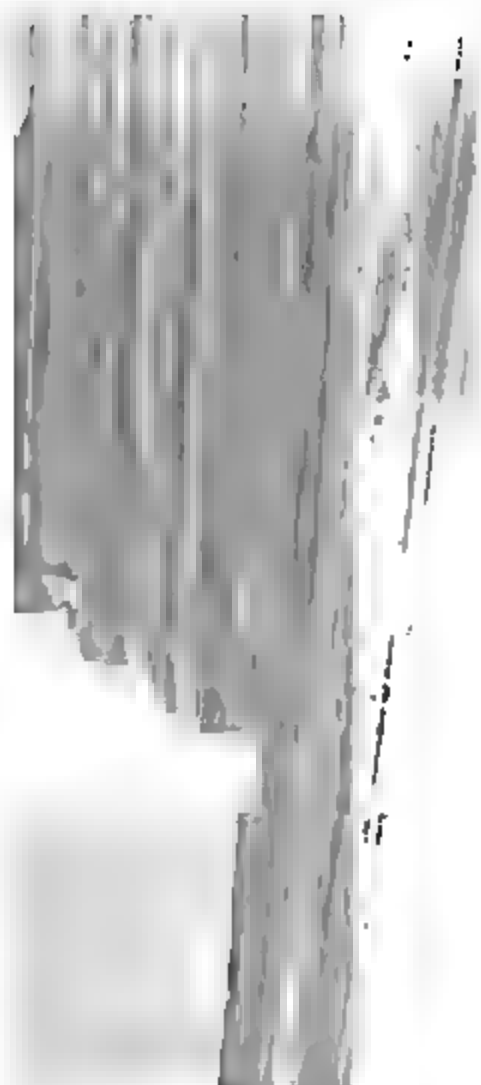




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